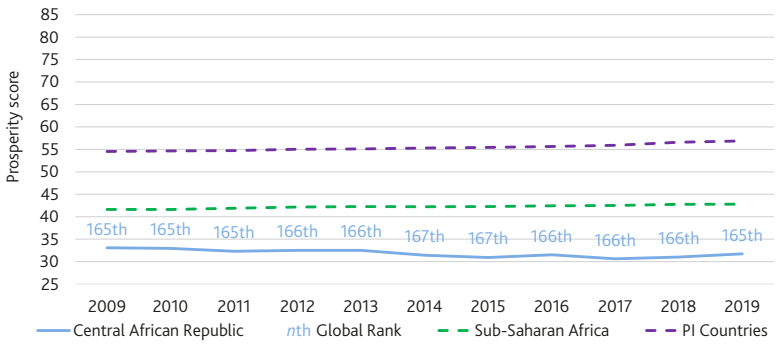
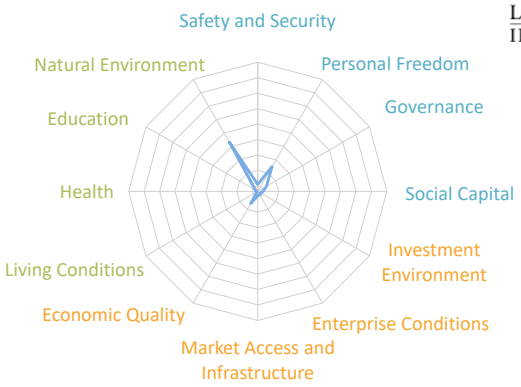
Central African Republic: Prosperity score 31.7 (165th)

Prosperity over time





Breakdown of performance

	2009	Score 10-year trend	2019	Rank - Countries (1 to 167) 2019	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2019
Prosperity score	**33.1**		**31.7**	**165**	-	**48**
Inclusive Societies	**39.6**		**34.1**	**159**	▼ 7	**44**
Safety and Security	45.6		35.2	159	▼ 2	46
Personal Freedom	39.3		34.4	131	▼ 9	38
Governance	31.6		29.8	155	▼ 1	42
Social Capital	41.9		37.0	161	▼ 28	46
Open Economies	**28.8**		**28.5**	**161**	▲ 3	**46**
Investment Environment	27.0		28.3	164	-	46
Enterprise Conditions	30.0		31.7	163	▲ 1	47
Market Access and Infrastructure	21.8		20.9	162	▼ 3	45
Economic Quality	36.3		33.2	150	▼ 7	35
Empowered People	**30.9**		**32.5**	**167**	-	**49**
Living Conditions	18.7		21.2	167	-	49
Health	30.0		35.7	165	▲ 2	47
Education	19.0		19.1	164	▼ 1	46
Natural Environment	56.0		54.1	95	▼ 18	20

Central African Republic (165th)

		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019
Safety and Security		45.6		35.2	159	▼ 2	46
War and Civil Conflict	20%	39.8		23.2	165	▼ 5	48
Terrorism	15%	95.3		24.8	159	▼ 45	48
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	31.8		45.5	123	▲ 14	32
Violent Crime	25%	34.3		30.9	157	▼ 7	47
Property Crime	10%	51.9		54.8	135	▲ 19	27
Personal Freedom		39.3		34.4	131	▼ 9	38
Agency	25%	23.0		18.3	164	▼ 3	47
Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	46.5		35.6	127	▼ 9	35
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	54.7		56.4	108	▲ 7	27
Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	34.5		31.3	137	▼ 2	39
Social Tolerance	15%	42.5		34.7	111	▼ 49	36
Governance		31.6		29.8	155	▼ 1	42
Executive Constraints	15%	35.5		34.7	155	-	43
Political Accountability	15%	46.6		45.5	121	▼ 1	31
Rule of Law	15%	31.4		31.4	158	▲ 2	47
Government Integrity	20%	21.1		21.1	164	▲ 1	48
Government Effectiveness	20%	28.5		22.0	154	▼ 9	42
Regulatory Quality	15%	31.3		29.9	159	▼ 3	45
Social Capital		41.9		37.0	161	▼ 28	46
Personal and Family Relationships	20%	40.3		20.3	166	▼ 12	49
Social Networks	20%	42.1		45.1	151	▼ 6	42
Interpersonal Trust	20%	32.6		34.4	95	▲ 13	32
Institutional Trust	20%	50.5		51.7	78	▼ 6	25
Civic and Social Participation	20%	43.9		33.6	77	▼ 25	21
Investment Environment		27.0		28.3	164	-	46
Property Rights	30%	30.5		31.8	162	▼ 4	47
Investor Protection	20%	27.7		28.3	150	▼ 2	38
Contract Enforcement	20%	28.7		30.0	158	▼ 2	46
Financing Ecosystem	20%	22.5		22.9	165	▲ 1	48
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	20.5		24.8	158	▲ 7	46
Enterprise Conditions		30.0		31.7	163	▲ 1	47
Domestic Market Contestability	35%	27.9		24.2	151	▼ 4	41
Environment for Business Creation	30%	29.2		36.2	161	-	46
Burden of Regulation	25%	32.0		32.9	163	▼ 3	49
Labour Market Flexibility	10%	34.2		41.2	156	▼ 5	45
Market Access and Infrastructure		21.8		20.9	162	▼ 3	45
Communications	25%	14.6		15.7	158	▼ 19	42
Resources	20%	9.3		11.1	166	-	48
Transport	25%	20.3		20.2	152	▲ 2	41
Border Administration	5%	37.7		37.7	126	▼ 18	28
Open Market Scale	5%	15.3		15.3	116	▼ 23	25
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	42.2		42.2	136	▼ 2	29
Market Distortions	15%	43.3		33.2	156	▼ 23	43
Economic Quality		36.3		33.2	150	▼ 7	35
Fiscal Sustainability	25%	56.4		51.4	76	▼ 12	7
Macroeconomic Stability	10%	48.9		55.0	100	▲ 24	19
Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	24.5		14.5	163	▼ 15	45
Dynamism	15%	12.8		17.0	145	▲ 7	37
Labour Force Engagement	20%	40.0		39.6	138	▼ 1	34
Living Conditions		18.7		21.2	167	-	49
Material Resources	20%	17.2		14.8	164	▼ 2	46
Nutrition	20%	32.4		28.5	166	▼ 1	48
Basic Services	10%	16.6		22.0	165	▼ 1	47
Shelter	20%	9.0		10.6	167	-	49
Connectedness	15%	9.4		21.3	166	-	48
Protection from Harm	15%	25.7		33.6	164	▲ 1	48
Health		30.0		35.7	165	▲ 2	47
Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	82.0		80.4	23	▼ 2	19
Preventative Interventions	15%	35.8		37.3	161	▼ 4	43
Care Systems	15%	17.0		21.2	165	▼ 4	47
Mental Health	10%	55.5		48.4	160	▼ 13	45
Physical Health	20%	18.9		22.1	166	-	48
Longevity	30%	15.2		32.0	165	▲ 1	47
Education		19.0		19.1	164	▼ 1	46
Pre-Primary Education	5%	3.6		5.2	159	▼ 3	43
Primary Education	20%	26.8		28.6	164	▼ 3	46
Secondary Education	30%	16.2		13.5	165	▼ 4	47
Tertiary Education	20%	14.0		14.2	161	▼ 1	44
Adult Skills	25%	23.1		24.8	155	▼ 2	38
Natural Environment		56.0		54.1	95	▼ 18	20
Emissions	15%	64.9		62.4	136	▼ 20	46
Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	71.1		64.7	148	▼ 16	44
Forest, Land and Soil	20%	44.6		44.5	69	▼ 2	17
Freshwater	20%	47.6		46.2	104	▼ 12	19
Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%						
Preservation Efforts	15%	52.0		52.6	45	▼ 9	6

Central African Republic: Safety and Security (159th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (165th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	39.8		23.2	160	165
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	3.7		146.5	143	163
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	16.4		217.2	164	167
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	3.0		3.0	153	153
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	37,909.2		137,365.7	160	163
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	29,275.8		126,623.7	162	164

Terrorism (159th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	95.3		24.8	114	159
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.3		94.7	124	158
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.1		44.3	104	161
Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1		12.4	121	159
Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US $ /billion US 2010 $	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1

Politically Related Terror and Violence (123rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			30%	31.8		45.5	137	123
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	4.0		4.0	139	146
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	139	80
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	85	120
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		2.0	72	1

Violent Crime (157th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			25%	34.3		30.9	150	157
Intentional homicides	WB-DI	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	19.8		19.8	153	156
Dispute settlement through violence	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.3*		*0.3*	*132*	*138*
Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0		52.0	52	114
Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	112	97

Property Crime (135th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			10%	51.9		54.8	154	135
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	22.0		19.0	129	112
Business costs of crime and violence	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*0.5*	*3.1*		*3.1*	*154*	*152*
Business costs of organized crime	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*1.0*	*3.3*		*3.3*	*160*	*156*

Central African Republic: Personal Freedom (131st)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Agency (164th)			**25%**	**23.0**		**18.3**	**161**	**164**
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0		0.0	150	164
Due process and rights	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.2*		*0.2*	*165*	*164*
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0		1.0	139	143
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	146	146
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.1*		*0.1*	*155*	*156*
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.3	145	154
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	8.3		2.5	163	162
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.0		64.0	84	134

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Freedom of Assembly and Association (127th)			**20%**	**46.5**		**35.6**	**118**	**127**
Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	6.0		1.0	103	150
Guarantee of assembly and association	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.5*		*0.5*	*125*	*119*
Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.7	112	101

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (108th)			**20%**	**54.7**		**56.4**	**115**	**108**
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	61.0		71.0	108	127
Press freedom from physical repression	RsF	index, 0-100	1.0	26.6		35.3	62	103
Freedom of opinion and expression	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.4*		*0.4*	*128*	*131*
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.8		0.8	93	75
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.0		3.0	102	34
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0		3.0	102	1

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Absence of Legal Discrimination (137th)			**20%**	**34.5**		**31.3**	**135**	**137**
Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.4*		*0.4*	*141*	*137*
Non-discriminatory civil justice	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*0.5*	*0.3*		*0.3*	*149*	*149*
Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.5*		*0.5*	*124*	*126*
LGBT Rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	17	39
Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		7.0	109	127
Freedom of belief and religion	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.5*		*0.5*	*134*	*132*
Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.5	129	131

	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Social Tolerance (111th)			**15%**	**42.5**		**34.7**	**62**	**111**
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	79.0		58.0	21	123
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	7.0		8.0	132	137
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.0		64.0	78	65

Central African Republic: Governance (155th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Executive Constraints (155th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	35.5		34.7	155	155
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.2		1.2	135	132
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.8		0.8	165	162
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	97	90
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	1.6		0.8	157	164
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	162	161

Political Accountability (121st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	46.6		45.5	120	121
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	6.0		4.0	96	136
Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0		7.0	108	137
Democracy level	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	1.0	-1.0		6.0	121	87
Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	132	129

Rule of Law (158th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	31.4		31.4	160	158
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.2		2.2	155	156
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	1.7		1.7	157	157
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.0		4.0	143	139
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.1		3.1	124	118

Government Integrity (164th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	21.1		21.1	165	164
Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	0.6		0.6	162	162
Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.0		2.0	159	158
Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	163	159
Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	166	165
Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.1		3.1	154	150
Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	29.4		29.4	108	116

Government Effectiveness (154th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	28.5		22.0	145	154
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.4		-1.8	156	161
Prioritisation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	141	146
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.6		2.6	144	130
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	140	137
Implementation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	123	143
Policy learning	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	5.0		3.0	86	142
Policy coordination	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	129	117

Regulatory Quality (159th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	31.3		29.9	156	159
Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.2		-1.5	147	158
Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	149	153
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		2.6	150	140
Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	139	135

Central African Republic: Social Capital (161st)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Personal and Family Relationships (166th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	40.3		20.3	154	166
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	53.0		32.0	160	167
Family give positive energy	*Gallup*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*65.3*		*65.3*	*112*	*110*

Social Networks (151st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	42.1		45.1	145	151
Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	72.0		77.0	141	145
Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0		60.0	110	155
Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	5.0		8.0	146	149

Interpersonal Trust (95th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	32.6		34.4	108	95
Generalised interpersonal trust	*IVS&Bar*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*17.7*		*17.7*	*107*	*103*
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	48.0		52.0	79	66

Institutional Trust (78th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	50.5		51.7	72	78
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	67.0		68.0	60	72
Public trust in politicians	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*2.0*	*2.7*		*2.7*	*84*	*101*
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0		50.0	94	107
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.0		60.0	48	53
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.0		65.0	51	45
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	60.0		74.0	113	79

Civic and Social Participation (77th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	43.9		33.6	52	77
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	21.0		18.0	97	112
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	32.7		35.4	101	103
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.0		27.0	6	33
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.0		25.0	11	27

Central African Republic: Investment Environment (164th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Property Rights (162nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			30%	30.5		31.8	158	162
Protection of property rights	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*1.0*	*3.3*		*3.3*	*150*	*155*
Lawful process for expropriation	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.4*		*0.4*	*137*	*137*
Intellectual property protection	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*2.0*	*3.3*		*3.3*	*101*	*148*
Reliability of land infrastructure administration	WB-DB	index, 0-8	1.0	0.0		0.0	138	142
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	35.5		44.4	152	154
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	146	145

Investor Protection (150th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	27.7		28.3	148	150
Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	60	78
Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	0.0		0.0	149	150
Auditing and reporting standards	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*2.0*	*3.3*		*3.3*	*159*	*158*
Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.7		3.7	119	124
Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	3.7		4.3	128	124

Contract Enforcement (158th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	28.7		30.0	156	158
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	5.0		5.5	131	129
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	220.0		220.0	113	112
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	27.3		27.3	160	162
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.5*		*0.5*	*142*	*146*

Financing Ecosystem (165th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	22.5		22.9	166	165
Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	46.0		46.0	141	148
Financing of SMEs	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*1.0*	*2.8*		*2.8*	*156*	*156*
Venture capital availability	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*1.0*	*2.1*		*2.1*	*153*	*153*
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	135	141
Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	0.5		0.7	164	166
Soundness of banks	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*1.0*	*3.4*		*3.4*	*166*	*160*
Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	0.0		0.0	112	133

Restrictions on International Investment (158th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			10%	20.5		24.8	165	158
Business impact of rules on FDI	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*2.0*	*3.9*		*3.9*	*148*	*136*
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	0.0		15.4	146	107
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	137	139
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	106	103
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*1.0*	*3.8*		*3.8*	*151*	*135*
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		1.4	144	140

Central African Republic: Enterprise Conditions (163rd)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (151st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			35%	27.9		24.2	147	151
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	141	154
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	121	123
Extent of market dominance	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*1.0*	*3.0*		*3.0*	*146*	*149*

Environment for Business Creation (161st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			30%	29.2		36.2	161	161
Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	139	151
Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	29.6		60.9	161	158
State of cluster development	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*1.0*	*2.9*		*2.9*	*126*	*153*
Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	24.3		24.3	120	116
Availability of skilled workers	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*0.5*	*3.6*		*3.6*	*131*	*131*

Burden of Regulation (163rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			25%	32.0		32.9	160	163
Burden of government regulation	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*1.0*	*3.3*		*3.3*	*78*	*89*
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	9.2		9.2	115	99
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	54.0		56.0	144	162
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	504.0		483.0	148	155
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	37.7		41.0	143	157
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	6.0		6.0	145	150

Labour Market Flexibility (156th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			10%	34.2		41.2	151	156
Cooperation in labour-employer relations	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*1.0*	*3.9*		*3.9*	*142*	*137*
Flexibility of hiring practices	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*0.5*	*3.7*		*3.7*	*104*	*103*
Redundancy costs	*WEF*	*weeks*	*0.5*	*21.3*		*21.3*	*49*	*107*
Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.4	163	141
Flexibility of wage determination	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*1.0*	*4.5*		*4.5*	*128*	*127*

Central African Republic: Market Access and Infrastructure (162nd)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communications (158th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			25%	14.6		15.7	139	158
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per capita	1.0	0.0		0.1	159	163
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	*GSMA*	*index, 0-100*	*2.0*	*36.1*		*36.1*	*133*	*152*
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	139	157
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	0.4		4.3	163	164

Resources (166th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	9.3		11.1	166	166
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.0	161	159
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	22.1		32.9	163	161
Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0		0.0	143	145
Gross fixed water assets	*IBNET*	*USD per population served*	*1.0*	*0.0*		*0.0*	*142*	*142*
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	78.8		78.8	152	152
Reliability of water supply	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*1.0*	*2.6*		*2.6*	*152*	*152*

Transport (152nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			25%	20.3		20.2	154	152
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.3		2.3	124	135
Airport connectivity	*WEF*	*index, 0-100*	*2.0*	*-3.3*		*0.0*	*141*	*141*
Efficiency of seaport services	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*2.0*	*2.6*		*2.6*	*156*	*145*
Liner shipping connectivity	*UNCTAD*	*index, rebased to 100 in 2004*	*0.5*	*26.1*		*26.1*	*56*	*79*
Quality of roads	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*1.0*	*2.8*		*2.8*	*143*	*143*
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	3.9		3.3	152	159
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0		0.0	128	127

Border Administration (126th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			5%	37.7		37.7	108	126
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.5		2.5	71	94
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	107.8		107.8	130	142
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	387.3		387.3	124	123

Open Market Scale (116th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			5%	15.3		15.3	93	116
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.1		0.1	155	155
Domestic and international market access for services	*WTO*	*percentage of global GDP*	*2.0*	*0.0*		*0.0*	*148*	*150*
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	*WEF*	*percentage*	*0.5*	*2.5*		*2.5*	*1*	*1*
Margin of preference in destination markets	*WEF*	*index, 1-100*	*0.5*	*39.6*		*39.6*	*76*	*87*

Import Tariff Barriers (136th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			5%	42.2		42.2	134	136
Share of imports free from tariff duties	*WEF*	*percentage*	*1.5*	*14.4*		*14.4*	*148*	*152*
Average applied tariff rate	*WEF*	*percentage*	*2.0*	*9.6*		*9.6*	*114*	*113*
Complexity of tariffs	*WEF*	*index, 1-7*	*0.3*	*6.9*		*6.9*	*5*	*5*

Market Distortions (156th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	43.3		33.2	133	156
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		3.0	114	155
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*1.0*	*3.7*		*3.7*	*147*	*155*
Non-tariff measures	*UNCTAD*	*number*	*0.3*	*0.0*		*0.0*	*1*	*1*
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*1.0*	*3.0*		*3.0*	*146*	*146*
Energy subsidies	*IMF*	*percentage of GDP*	*0.3*	*7.2*		*7.2*	*125*	*135*

Central African Republic: Economic Quality (150th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Fiscal Sustainability (76th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			25%	56.4		51.4	64	76
Government debt	IMF	percentage	1.5	21.1		44.4	32	65
Country credit rating	*TE*	*score, 0-100*	*0.5*	*8.9*		*8.9*	*163*	*162*
Country risk premium	*AD*	*percentage*	*1.5*	*4.8*		*4.8*	*80*	*79*
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	15.1		15.1	126	125
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-0.6		0.7	27	19

Macroeconomic Stability (100th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			10%	48.9		55.0	124	100
GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.0		2.7	130	58
Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	5.9		4.1	81	109

Productivity and Competitiveness (163rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			30%	24.5		14.5	148	163
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US $ PPP	1.0	2,444.0		1,819.0	163	166
Economic complexity	*ECI*	*index, -3-3*	*1.5*	*-1.5*		*-1.5*	*160*	*160*
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.9		0.7	41	135
High-tech manufactured exports	*UN-Com*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*0.0*		*0.0*	*156*	*147*

Dynamism (145th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	12.8		17.0	152	145
New business density	*WB-ES*	*number /100 working age population*	*1.0*	*0.0*		*0.0*	*161*	*161*
Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.5		7.5	110	97
Capacity to attract talented people	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*1.0*	*2.8*		*2.8*	*121*	*121*

Labour Force Engagement (138th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	40.0		39.6	137	138
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	73.4		72.8	49	63
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	67.1		66.1	49	66
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	5.5		5.4	158	162
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	6.4		6.5	97	100
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	11.7		11.5	83	78

Central African Republic: Living Conditions (167th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Material Resources (164th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	17.2		14.8	162	164
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	62.0		62.0	155	157
Poverty rate at $1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	64.8		66.3	159	162
Poverty rate at $3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	85.1		83.1	157	161
Poverty rate at $5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	95.3		92.8	156	157
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	2.4		2.3	161	163
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	69.8		69.8	162	161
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.5		20.6	131	158

Nutrition (166th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	32.4		28.5	165	166
Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.4		78.2	165	167
Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	37.6		61.8	156	167
Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	12.2		7.4	141	128
Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	45.1		40.7	148	154

Basic Services (165th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			10%	16.6		22.0	164	165
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	9.1		30.0	161	154
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	52.9		54.1	145	152
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	19.0		18.1	157	162
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	19.7		25.1	148	146
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	9,291.8		9,325.8	166	167

Shelter (167th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	9.0		10.6	167	167
Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.1		69.8	167	167
Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	85.4		85.4	159	159
Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.7		1.0	162	160
Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	5,989.5		5,170.1	166	166

Connectedness (166th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	9.4		21.3	166	166
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	3.0		14.0	164	163
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	9.3		9.3	145	161
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	12.9		47.8	163	161
Rural access to roads	*RAI*	*percentage*	*0.5*	*21.2*		*21.2*	*159*	*159*
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.3		25.1	154	161
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	14.0		20.8	164	162

Protection from Harm (164th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	25.7		33.6	165	164
Death and injury from road traffic accidents	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	5,389.9		4,640.6	162	167
Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	6.0		0.2	106	42
Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2,462.7		2,256.6	157	159
Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	10.8		10.8	99	99

Central African Republic: Health (165th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Behavioural Risk Factors (23rd)			**10%**	**82.0**		**80.4**	**21**	**23**
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	5.4		7.5	29	29
Smoking	*WHO*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*11.2*		*11.2*	*14*	*20*
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,897.5		1,878.9	50	44
Preventative Interventions (161st)			**15%**	**35.8**		**37.3**	**157**	**161**
Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	48.0		47.0	163	161
Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	59.0		49.0	157	160
Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	42.0		47.0	155	161
Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	11.2		12.1	148	154
Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	69.3		68.2	153	158
Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		1.0	88	1
Care Systems (165th)			**15%**	**17.0**		**21.2**	**161**	**165**
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	94.0		94.0	140	140
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.3	1.0	0.0		0.0	144	148
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	154	161
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	43.7		40.0	147	161
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	23.0		49.0	167	157
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	12.0		32.0	134	141
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.5		28.0	140	159
Mental Health (160th)			**10%**	**55.5**		**48.4**	**147**	**160**
Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.5	73	164
Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	732.1		728.8	159	160
Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	13.7		11.6	125	114
Physical Health (166th)			**20%**	**18.9**		**22.1**	**166**	**166**
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	48.9		76.3	162	164
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	25.6		56.8	90	163
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	3,067.7		2,250.7	163	162
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,175.1		7,198.1	128	133
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	31.4		31.2	152	160
Longevity (165th)			**30%**	**15.2**		**32.0**	**166**	**165**
Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	1,020.0		882.0	164	166
Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	161.3		121.5	164	165
5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	20.1		15.5	144	148
15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	505.3		382.9	163	163
Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	14.8		16.0	159	153

Central African Republic: Education (164th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Pre-Primary Education (159th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			5%	3.6		5.2	156	159
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	3.6		5.2	156	159

Primary Education (164th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	26.8		28.6	161	164
Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	64.9		68.1	154	157
Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	23.0		23.0	164	165
Primary education quality	*AltAng&Pat*	*score, 0-625*	*0.5*	*268.5*		*268.5*	*156*	*156*

Secondary Education (165th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			30%	16.2		13.5	161	165
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	10.4		13.0	164	164
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	11.1		11.1	164	166
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.4		0.7	116	147
Secondary education quality	*AltAng&Pat*	*score, 0-625*	*2.0*	*297.3*		*297.3*	*157*	*157*

Tertiary Education (161st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	14.0		14.2	160	161
Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.3		2.9	159	163
Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	0.8		0.8	163	160
Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	91
Skillset of university graduates	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*1.0*	*3.5*		*3.5*	*154*	*154*
Quality of vocational training	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*1.0*	*3.5*		*3.5*	*131*	*134*

Adult Skills (155th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			25%	23.1		24.8	153	155
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	36.8		36.8	158	158
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	148	152
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	3.6		4.3	144	144
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	153	152
Digital skills among population	*WEF*	*expert survey, 1-7*	*0.5*	*3.3*		*3.3*	*148*	*147*

Central African Republic: Natural Environment (95th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Emissions (136th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Emissions (136th)			**15%**	**64.9**		**62.4**	**116**	**136**
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.9		0.9	8	10
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		0.9	34	49
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.6	52	75
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.4	137	142
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	167	167

Exposure to Air Pollution (148th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Exposure to Air Pollution (148th)			**15%**	**71.1**		**64.7**	**132**	**148**
Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	15.6		22.4	128	121
Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,321.5		1,425.3	136	151
Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	73.6		63.2	83	128

Forest, Land and Soil (69th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Forest, Land and Soil (69th)			**20%**	**44.6**		**44.5**	**67**	**69**
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	35.8		35.6	61	61
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.3		2.3	44	44
Sustainable nitrogen management	*Zhang&Davidson*	*index, 0-sqrt(2)*	*1.0*	*0.8*		*0.8*	*110*	*110*

Freshwater (104th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Freshwater (104th)			**20%**	**47.6**		**46.2**	**92**	**104**
Renewable water resources	FAO	m^3 per person	1.0	32,975.0		30,264.0	24	24
Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	129	131
Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.1	4	4
Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.6		35.6	152	164

Oceans (Insufficient Data)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Oceans (Insufficient Data)			**15%**					
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0					
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0					
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0					

Preservation Efforts (45th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Preservation Efforts (45th)			**15%**	**52.0**		**52.6**	**36**	**45**
Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	18.1		18.1	68	72
Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0					
Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.9		16.5	145	132
Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	84.5		85.1	12	15
Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	20.0		20.0	90	95
Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.5		49.4	42	90

Glossary

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)