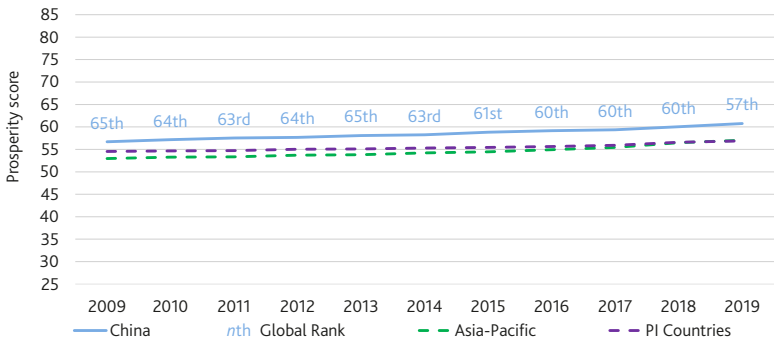
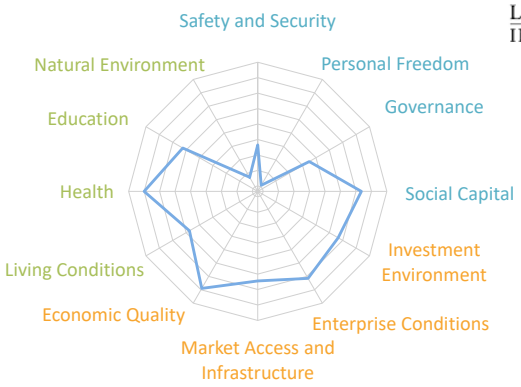
China: Prosperity score 60.8 (57th)

Prosperity over time





Breakdown of performance

	2009	Score 10-year trend	2019	Rank - Countries (1 to 167) 2019	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2019
Prosperity score	**56.7**		**60.8**	**57**	▲ **8**	**9**
Inclusive Societies	**45.5**		**47.5**	**125**	▲ **2**	**22**
Safety and Security	62.9		65.8	108	▲ 9	20
Personal Freedom	21.6		20.0	159	-	28
Governance	47.1		46.9	91	▲ 6	15
Social Capital	50.4		57.2	34	▲ 34	14
Open Economies	**59.0**		**65.4**	**40**	▲ **5**	**9**
Investment Environment	58.7		63.3	48	▲ 13	9
Enterprise Conditions	59.1		69.4	38	▲ 12	9
Market Access and Infrastructure	49.9		60.4	52	▲ 6	9
Economic Quality	68.1		68.4	23	▼ 6	5
Empowered People	**65.6**		**69.4**	**59**	▲ **13**	**10**
Living Conditions	71.4		79.7	66	▲ 18	10
Health	78.7		80.9	21	▼ 1	6
Education	68.3		70.8	56	▼ 2	10
Natural Environment	44.0		46.3	147	▲ 4	23

China (57th)

Safety and Security

		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2019
Safety and Security		62.9	65.8	108	▲ 9	20
War and Civil Conflict	20%	87.4	89.9	66	▲ 25	12
Terrorism	15%	99.9	98.1	71	▼ 11	10
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	18.2	30.3	141	▲ 11	24
Violent Crime	25%	71.7	66.2	35	▼ 18	8
Property Crime	10%	70.9	74.9	55	▲ 32	13

Personal Freedom

		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2019
Personal Freedom		21.6	20.0	159	-	28
Agency	25%	40.0	37.2	137	▼ 12	24
Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	13.3	10.7	157	▼ 1	27
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	8.6	5.0	165	▼ 1	28
Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	24.0	21.2	151	▼ 1	26
Social Tolerance	15%	16.1	22.1	140	▲ 7	25

Governance

		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2019
Governance		47.1	46.9	91	▲ 6	15
Executive Constraints	15%	44.1	35.8	151	▼ 34	27
Political Accountability	15%	36.5	36.2	136	-	21
Rule of Law	15%	55.4	53.3	64	▼ 7	11
Government Integrity	20%	46.4	48.8	64	▲ 10	11
Government Effectiveness	20%	48.5	52.1	69	▲ 14	11
Regulatory Quality	15%	51.2	52.7	44	▲ 9	9

Social Capital

		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2019
Social Capital		50.4	57.2	34	▲ 34	14
Personal and Family Relationships	20%	59.5	64.2	108	▲ 11	19
Social Networks	20%	56.0	71.0	58	▲ 39	12
Interpersonal Trust	20%	57.3	66.8	7	▲ 8	1
Institutional Trust	20%	74.2	78.0	9	-	3
Civic and Social Participation	20%	5.0	6.3	164	▲ 2	29

Investment Environment

		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2019
Investment Environment		58.7	63.3	48	▲ 13	9
Property Rights	30%	59.9	64.3	55	▲ 3	9
Investor Protection	20%	52.0	56.4	64	▲ 2	14
Contract Enforcement	20%	65.6	73.2	9	▲ 17	5
Financing Ecosystem	20%	65.7	71.2	38	▲ 16	11
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	41.1	38.1	126	▼ 1	20

Enterprise Conditions

		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2019
Enterprise Conditions		59.1	69.4	38	▲ 12	9
Domestic Market Contestability	35%	60.9	64.9	52	▲ 7	10
Environment for Business Creation	30%	62.7	74.1	33	▲ 16	9
Burden of Regulation	25%	51.8	71.5	17	▲ 43	5
Labour Market Flexibility	10%	60.0	65.2	45	▼ 2	12

Market Access and Infrastructure

		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2019
Market Access and Infrastructure		49.9	60.4	52	▲ 6	9
Communications	25%	48.7	73.1	60	▼ 8	8
Resources	20%	53.0	62.6	55	▲ 17	11
Transport	25%	47.3	50.2	44	▲ 2	9
Border Administration	5%	49.7	60.4	49	▲ 12	9
Open Market Scale	5%	33.6	58.9	55	▲ 13	9
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	51.3	52.4	114	▼ 2	17
Market Distortions	15%	57.3	56.6	69	▲ 7	12

Economic Quality

		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2019
Economic Quality		68.1	68.4	23	▼ 6	5
Fiscal Sustainability	25%	75.6	66.3	33	▼ 24	12
Macroeconomic Stability	10%	82.3	74.6	7	▼ 5	2
Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	72.1	79.4	19	▲ 13	5
Dynamism	15%	51.4	57.2	28	▲ 4	6
Labour Force Engagement	20%	58.1	59.9	62	▲ 3	16

Living Conditions

		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2019
Living Conditions		71.4	79.7	66	▲ 18	10
Material Resources	20%	62.8	79.5	68	▲ 24	12
Nutrition	20%	83.1	88.1	46	▲ 11	8
Basic Services	10%	81.0	88.6	90	▲ 6	12
Shelter	20%	72.2	74.4	97	▲ 2	14
Connectedness	15%	73.7	86.5	32	▲ 13	7
Protection from Harm	15%	57.2	63.2	107	-	17

Health

		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2019
Health		78.7	80.9	21	▼ 1	6
Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	70.4	69.8	60	-	16
Preventative Interventions	15%	91.1	96.3	1	▲ 17	1
Care Systems	15%	56.8	61.8	62	▲ 6	12
Mental Health	10%	74.8	76.4	33	▲ 9	10
Physical Health	20%	84.6	82.3	6	▼ 4	6
Longevity	30%	83.7	86.9	52	▼ 3	8

Education

		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2019
Education		68.3	70.8	56	▼ 2	10
Pre-Primary Education	5%	52.8	52.8	89	▼ 11	17
Primary Education	20%	88.1	88.1	49	▼ 3	8
Secondary Education	30%	80.2	74.3	50	▼ 12	10
Tertiary Education	20%	36.8	53.7	39	▲ 29	9
Adult Skills	25%	66.5	70.2	81	▼ 2	17

Natural Environment

		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2019
Natural Environment		44.0	46.3	147	▲ 4	23
Emissions	15%	50.6	53.5	154	▲ 8	27
Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	43.0	48.6	162	▲ 1	24
Forest, Land and Soil	20%	34.3	34.8	114	▲ 1	18
Freshwater	20%	46.5	47.4	101	▼ 5	22
Oceans	15%	49.9	52.3	70	▲ 17	12
Preservation Efforts	15%	42.3	44.7	85	▼ 13	18

China: Safety and Security (108th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (66th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	87.4		89.9	91	66
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	112
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	1.0		0.0	145	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	132.2		152.3	81	83

Terrorism (71st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	99.9		98.1	60	71
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0		0.1	98	89
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.1	90	83
Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	56	38
Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US $ /billion US 2010 $	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1

Politically Related Terror and Violence (141st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			30%	18.2		30.3	152	141
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	4.0		3.7	139	135
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	139	137
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	85	42
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	136	129
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	125	114

Violent Crime (35th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			25%	71.7		66.2	17	35
Intentional homicides	WB-DI	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.4		0.6	31	14
Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	22	30
Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.0		86.0	34	15
Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	2.0		4.0	14	97

Property Crime (55th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			10%	70.9		74.9	87	55
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	15.0		9.0	90	38
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.1		4.8	58	67
Business costs of organized crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		4.6	92	86

China: Personal Freedom (159th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Agency (137th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			25%	40.0		37.2	125	137
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		6.0	109	117
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	75	65
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0		0.0	139	153
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	91	91
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.3	138	111
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.4	151	152
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	35.4		27.4	92	134
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.0		86.0	30	39

Freedom of Assembly and Association (157th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	13.3		10.7	156	157
Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	2.0		2.0	148	138
Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	161	161
Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	153	156

Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (165th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	8.6		5.0	164	165
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	85.0		87.0	155	156
Press freedom from physical repression	RsF	index, 0-100	1.0	73.1		78.3	162	164
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	165	166
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.1	151	161
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.0		0.0	144	138
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.0		0.0	150	152

Absence of Legal Discrimination (151st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	24.0		21.2	150	151
Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.4	128	136
Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	114	102
Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	155	158
LGBT Rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	17	39
Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	4.0		4.0	60	56
Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	163	162
Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.8	166	166

Social Tolerance (140th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	16.1		22.1	147	140
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.0		48.0	115	142
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	12.0		17.0	112	101
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	31.0		43.0	159	134

China: Governance (91st)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Executive Constraints (151st)			**15%**	**44.1**		**35.8**	**117**	**151**
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.5		1.0	90	154
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.1		0.9	139	149
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	165	165
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.0		5.0	102	96
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.5	45	66

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Political Accountability (136th)			**15%**	**36.5**		**36.2**	**136**	**136**
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	71	65
Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0		7.0	148	137
Democracy level	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	1.0	-7.0		-7.0	147	149
Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	127	136

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Rule of Law (64th)			**15%**	**55.4**		**53.3**	**57**	**64**
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		4.5	73	46
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.8		2.9	96	84
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	7.5		5.8	43	69
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1		4.1	44	46

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Government Integrity (64th)			**20%**	**46.4**		**48.8**	**74**	**64**
Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.5		1.6	80	59
Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		4.1	68	41
Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.6	71	55
Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	46	66
Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.5		4.5	49	44
Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	14.0		13.0	135	144

	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Government Effectiveness (69th)			**20%**	**48.5**		**52.1**	**83**	**69**
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.2		0.4	60	47
Prioritisation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	87	89
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		4.6	38	18
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	75	52
Implementation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	82	85
Policy learning	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	86	88
Policy coordination	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	60	62

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Regulatory Quality (44th)			**15%**	**51.2**		**52.7**	**53**	**44**
Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.2		-0.1	77	81
Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.5	47	74
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		4.1	58	30
Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.6	45	29

China: Social Capital (34th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Personal and Family Relationships (108th)			**20%**	**59.5**		**64.2**	**119**	**108**
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	74.0		77.0	115	112
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.0		67.0	115	99
Social Networks (58th)			**20%**	**56.0**		**71.0**	**97**	**58**
Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	86.0		89.0	75	70
Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0		84.0	129	46
Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	9.0		18.0	117	53
Interpersonal Trust (7th)			**20%**	**57.3**		**66.8**	**15**	**7**
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	54.5		63.1	8	6
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	30.0		34.0	151	142
Institutional Trust (9th)			**20%**	**74.2**		**78.0**	**9**	**9**
Confidence in local police	*Gallup*	*percentage*	*2.0*	*84.7*		*84.7*	*14*	*19*
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.6		4.5	43	26
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	*Gallup*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*88.9*		*88.9*	*2*	*2*
Confidence in judicial system and courts	*Gallup*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*80.0*		*80.0*	*3*	*10*
Confidence in national government	*Gallup*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*91.3*		*91.3*	*4*	*5*
Confidence in military	*Gallup*	*percentage*	*0.5*	*88.8*		*88.8*	*14*	*25*
Civic and Social Participation (164th)			**20%**	**5.0**		**6.3**	**166**	**164**
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	17.0		16.0	120	121
Voter turnout	*IDEA*	*percentage (adjusted)*	*1.5*	*0.0*		*0.0*	*142*	*145*
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	3.0		8.0	163	145
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	5.0		6.0	165	161

China: Investment Environment (48th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Property Rights (55th)			**30%**	**59.9**		**64.3**	**58**	**55**
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		4.6	52	57
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	147	154
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.9		4.5	61	53
Reliability of land infrastructure administration	WB-DB	index, 0-8	1.0	7.0		8.0	24	1
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	75.7		82.1	55	39
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	87	81

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Investor Protection (64th)			**20%**	**52.0**		**56.4**	**66**	**64**
Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	11.5		11.5	30	40
Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	36.0		36.9	65	75
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.4		4.5	95	84
Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	5.3		6.7	67	40
Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.0		5.3	93	92

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Contract Enforcement (9th)			**20%**	**65.6**		**73.2**	**26**	**9**
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	15.0		15.5	2	2
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	165.4		165.4	59	57
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	5.4		5.4	18	16
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.7	149	69

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Financing Ecosystem (38th)			**20%**	**65.7**		**71.2**	**54**	**38**
Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	2.9		2.9	3	4
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.4	31	31
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		4.4	49	10
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	97	105
Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	7.7		8.8	96	100
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		4.5	113	98
Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	6.0		8.0	59	1

	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Restrictions on International Investment (126th)			**10%**	**41.1**		**38.1**	**125**	**126**
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.3		4.6	62	67
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	0.0		7.7	146	126
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	91
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	106	103
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.5	120	79
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.2		0.6	138	152

China: Enterprise Conditions (38th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (52nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			35%	60.9		64.9	59	52
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	99	71
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	67	54
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		4.5	25	24

Environment for Business Creation (33rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			30%	62.7		74.1	49	33
Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	123	106
Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	63.2		93.4	119	26
State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.6	16	30
Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	2.3		2.3	3	5
Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.6		4.6	46	46

Burden of Regulation (17th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			25%	51.8		71.5	60	17
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		4.4	29	18
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	0.9		0.9	5	6
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	9.0		7.0	20	14
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	318.0		142.0	111	41
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	8.5		63.6	160	106
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	9.0		11.1	107	71

Labour Market Flexibility (45th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			10%	60.0		65.2	43	45
Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.6	62	53
Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		4.5	100	23
Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	91.0		27.4	147	143
Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		1.0	6	1
Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.3		4.6	62	119

China: Market Access and Infrastructure (52nd)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Communications (60th)			**25%**	**48.7**		**73.1**	**52**	**60**
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per capita	1.0	0.7		15.4	91	93
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	88.7		98.1	36	29
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	5.0		28.0	48	35
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	16.0		54.3	80	87

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Resources (55th)			**20%**	**53.0**		**62.6**	**72**	**55**
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.6		1.3	75	52
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	67.0		97.7	87	7
Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	5.0		5.0	52	56
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	108.3		108.3	93	93
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	200.0		200.0	115	115
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		4.9	74	74

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Transport (44th)			**25%**	**47.3**		**50.2**	**46**	**44**
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.4		3.7	30	25
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	3.8		3.5	64	67
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.3		4.5	63	51
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	137.4		187.8	1	1
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.6	42	42
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	39.0		43.0	60	60
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0		0.0	70	70

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Border Administration (49th)			**5%**	**49.7**		**60.4**	**61**	**49**
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.0		3.3	37	32
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	51.3		26.6	75	62
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	371.2		209.0	118	73

	Source	Unit	Unit	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Open Market Scale (55th)			**5%**	**33.6**		**58.9**	**68**	**55**
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	19.7		35.1	74	43
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	19.4		35.1	62	19
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.7		4.5	158	144
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	3.5		6.7	161	160

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Import Tariff Barriers (114th)			**5%**	**51.3**		**52.4**	**112**	**114**
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	48.1		50.2	100	103
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	11.1		11.1	134	139
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.3		6.4	68	53

	Source	Unit	Unit	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Market Distortions (69th)			**15%**	**57.3**		**56.6**	**76**	**69**
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	60	63
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.5	71	61
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	7,357.0		7,357.0	163	163
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.1	47	47
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	0.3	19.5		20.1	157	157

China: Economic Quality (23rd)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Fiscal Sustainability (33rd)			**25%**	**75.6**		**66.3**	**9**	**33**
Government debt	IMF	percentage	1.5	34.3		54.4	71	93
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	80.0		80.0	24	24
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	2.1		1.0	30	24
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	52.2		46.4	1	4
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-1.7		-6.1	41	146

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Macroeconomic Stability (7th)			**10%**	**82.3**		**74.6**	**2**	**7**
GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	11.5		6.4	1	5
Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	3.0		1.9	33	70

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Productivity and Competitiveness (19th)			**30%**	**72.1**		**79.4**	**32**	**19**
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US $ PPP	1.0	19,732.0		31,380.0	97	86
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.9		1.3	34	20
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.9		0.9	69	45
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	28.5		28.7	3	3

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Dynamism (28th)			**15%**	**51.4**		**57.2**	**32**	**28**
New business density	*WB-ES*	*number /100 working age population*	*1.0*	*2.6*		*2.6*	*59*	*63*
Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	122.4		942.1	41	20
Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.5	25	23

	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Labour Force Engagement (62nd)			**20%**	**58.1**		**59.9**	**65**	**62**
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	77.4		76.2	31	40
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	70.7		69.0	33	49
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	46.4		53.1	108	102
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	4.6		4.4	67	67
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	9.8		10.6	67	72

China: Living Conditions (66th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Material Resources (68th)			**20%**	**62.8**		**79.5**	**92**	**68**
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	17.2		3.1	57	9
Poverty rate at $1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	18.5		0.7	113	57
Poverty rate at $3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	43.2		7.0	113	75
Poverty rate at $5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	70.5		27.2	109	81
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	57.8		81.1	99	87
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	21.7		36.7	21	59
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.9		65.5	43	67

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Nutrition (46th)			**20%**	**83.1**		**88.1**	**57**	**46**
Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	15.7		16.0	46	37
Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	14.8		8.7	104	89
Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.9		1.9	63	43
Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	11.7		8.1	64	57

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Basic Services (90th)			**10%**	**81.0**		**88.6**	**96**	**90**
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	98.6		100.0	75	1
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	85.7		95.8	95	74
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	62.3		76.1	106	98
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	66.2		75.0	106	104
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	155.6		76.5	68	53

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Shelter (97th)			**20%**	**72.2**		**74.4**	**99**	**97**
Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	20.9		22.9	94	62
Housing deprivation	*OPHI*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*24.0*		*24.0*	*104*	*105*
Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	51.8		59.3	105	107
Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	645.3		354.0	93	90

	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Connectedness (32nd)			**15%**	**73.7**		**86.5**	**45**	**32**
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	64.0		80.0	56	51
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	44.5		67.9	67	53
Access to a cellphone	*GDL*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*99.8*		*99.8*	*1*	*1*
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	97.0		97.0	13	13
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	65.7		78.6	36	8
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	66.4		79.9	35	9

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Protection from Harm (107th)			**15%**	**57.2**		**63.2**	**107**	**107**
Death and injury from road traffic accidents	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,142.8		953.5	119	115
Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	5.0		4.5	100	118
Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,373.2		1,124.6	78	69
Occupational mortality	*ILO*	*deaths /100,000 labour force population*	*0.5*	*14.0*		*14.0*	*122*	*122*

China: Health (21st)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Behavioural Risk Factors (60th)			**10%**	**70.4**		**69.8**	**60**	**60**
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	3.9		6.2	20	23
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	28.5		25.6	114	126
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,084.6		2,165.0	78	85

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Preventative Interventions (1st)			**15%**	**91.1**		**96.3**	**18**	**1**
Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	93.0		99.0	83	1
Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	94.0		99.0	70	1
Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	92.0		99.0	75	1
Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	84.0		80.5	1	4
Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	91.0		96.5	110	85
Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Care Systems (62nd)			**15%**	**56.8**		**61.8**	**68**	**62**
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	3.1		3.1	54	54
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.3	1.0	0.1		0.1	89	61
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.2	104	90
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.1		99.9	47	10
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	85.0		87.0	65	6
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	*UNAIDS*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*56.6*		*56.6*	*35*	*81*
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.7		68.8	81	49

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Mental Health (33rd)			**10%**	**74.8**		**76.4**	**42**	**33**
Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.8		0.8	10	20
Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	498.5		480.4	55	44
Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	10.0		8.0	86	66

	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Physical Health (6th)			**20%**	**84.6**		**82.3**	**2**	**6**
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	12.5		20.7	2	11
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	14.9		19.8	6	43
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	380.1		359.9	77	72
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	5,816.0		5,776.3	3	3
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	20.5		19.2	16	22

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Longevity (52nd)			**30%**	**83.7**		**86.9**	**49**	**52**
Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	45.0		27.0	73	66
Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	20.0		9.3	72	61
5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	3.3		2.4	69	68
15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	91.7		78.8	34	39
Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.3		19.9	69	76

China: Education (56th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Pre-Primary Education (89th)			**5%**	**52.8**		**52.8**	**78**	**89**
Pre-primary enrolment	*UNESCO*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*52.8*		*52.8*	*78*	*89*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Primary Education (49th)			**20%**	**88.1**		**88.1**	**46**	**49**
Primary enrolment	*UNESCO*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*93.1*		*93.1*	*77*	*86*
Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	113.6		100.2	1	1
Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	460.0		460.0	57	57

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Secondary Education (50th)			**30%**	**80.2**		**74.3**	**38**	**50**
Secondary school enrolment	*UNESCO*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*72.2*		*72.2*	*89*	*93*
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.2		93.2	32	61
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.7		1.8	100	100
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	602.2		554.7	1	6

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Tertiary Education (39th)			**20%**	**36.8**		**53.7**	**68**	**39**
Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	20.7		51.0	95	60
Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	29.0		72.2	73	34
Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.1		0.1	42	40
Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.6	49	58
Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.5	36	40

	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Adult Skills (81st)			**25%**	**66.5**		**70.2**	**79**	**81**
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.1		95.1	65	71
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.5	89	85
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	8.8		9.8	95	96
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.2		0.2	64	64
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.7		4.7	42	47

China: Natural Environment (147th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Emissions (154th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	50.6		53.5	162	154
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.5		0.5	154	149
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.6	151	142
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.5	150	143
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	142	140
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	88	83

Exposure to Air Pollution (162nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	43.0		48.6	163	162
Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	81.9		76.1	165	164
Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,263.0		1,065.9	130	124
Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	76.6		75.9	69	81

Forest, Land and Soil (114th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	34.3		34.8	115	114
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	20.7		22.4	104	99
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.5		3.5	134	134
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.8		0.8	61	61

Freshwater (101st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	46.5		47.4	96	101
Renewable water resources	FAO	m^3 per person	1.0	2,077.0		1,971.0	120	115
Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	11.0		27.9	73	69
Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	19.5		21.3	108	110
Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.8		67.8	52	86

Oceans (70th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	49.9		52.3	87	70
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	15.3		8.6	37	16
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	50.3		50.3	57	57
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	35.9		36.4	116	116

Preservation Efforts (85th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	42.3		44.7	72	85
Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	17.1		15.4	75	86
Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	3.8		5.4	40	39
Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	58.9		62.1	54	50
Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	33.5		34.2	104	112
Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	13.0		13.0	122	123
Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.8		78.0	19	14

Glossary

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)