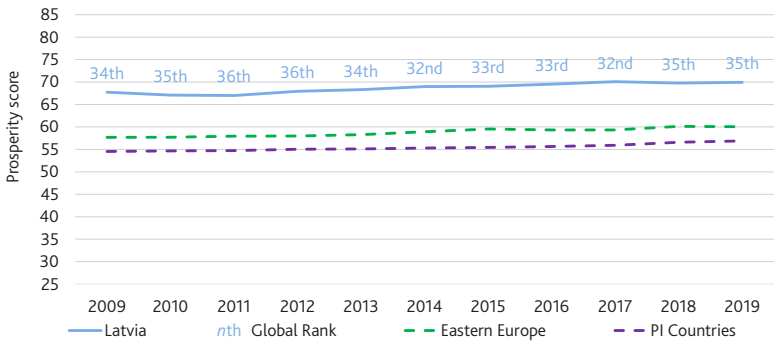
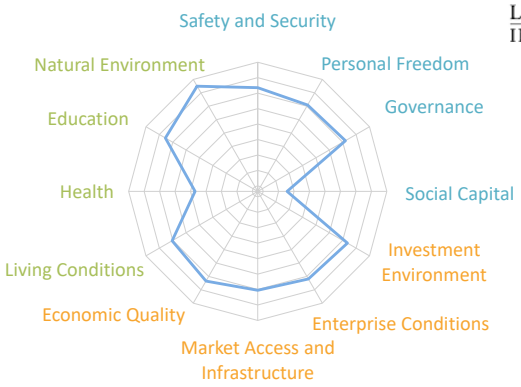
Latvia: Prosperity score 69.9 (35th)

Prosperity over time





Breakdown of performance

	2009	Score 10-year trend	2019	Rank - Countries (1 to 167) 2019	10-year rank change	Rank - Eastern Europe (1 to 23) 2019
Prosperity score	**67.7**		**69.9**	**35**	▼ 1	**6**
Inclusive Societies	**63.8**		**65.1**	**37**	▲ 5	**6**
Safety and Security	74.5		82.3	34	▲ 18	8
Personal Freedom	68.6		68.1	39	▲ 1	6
Governance	64.9		64.9	37	▲ 2	5
Social Capital	47.1		45.1	130	▼ 41	19
Open Economies	**64.4**		**67.4**	**35**	▲ **2**	**5**
Investment Environment	68.7		68.4	34	▼ 4	5
Enterprise Conditions	65.2		69.5	37	▲ 2	5
Market Access and Infrastructure	61.5		67.5	40	▼ 1	6
Economic Quality	62.1		64.3	34	▼ 2	6
Empowered People	**75.0**		**77.3**	**30**	▲ **1**	**5**
Living Conditions	85.2		87.6	40	▲ 1	9
Health	68.8		71.3	87	▲ 4	16
Education	78.3		80.6	30	▲ 2	6
Natural Environment	67.7		69.8	11	▲ 3	2

Latvia (35th)

Safety and Security		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2019
		74.5		82.3	34	▲ 18	8
War and Civil Conflict	20%	88.3		91.2	54	▲ 31	5
Terrorism	15%	99.0		99.6	51	▲ 45	10
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	72.7		90.9	34	▲ 18	7
Violent Crime	25%	49.6		54.4	70	▲ 11	18
Property Crime	10%	77.8		82.7	20	▲ 30	5

Personal Freedom		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2019
		68.6		68.1	39	▲ 1	6
Agency	25%	74.1		75.6	34	▼ 1	7
Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	86.5		86.7	25	▲ 7	2
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	84.3		84.9	23	▲ 10	2
Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	65.0		64.1	35	▼ 5	8
Social Tolerance	15%	19.2		13.8	159	▼ 17	21

Governance		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2019
		64.9		64.9	37	▲ 2	5
Executive Constraints	15%	60.6		60.6	52	▲ 4	7
Political Accountability	15%	79.8		83.0	44	▲ 3	8
Rule of Law	15%	64.8		63.9	39	-	3
Government Integrity	20%	59.2		58.4	41	▼ 3	7
Government Effectiveness	20%	72.1		71.4	32	▲ 3	5
Regulatory Quality	15%	52.9		52.1	46	-	8

Social Capital		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2019
		47.1		45.1	130	▼ 41	19
Personal and Family Relationships	20%	73.2		78.3	57	▲ 9	11
Social Networks	20%	66.6		63.8	99	▼ 43	10
Interpersonal Trust	20%	32.9		28.4	130	▼ 28	17
Institutional Trust	20%	30.1		33.2	149	-	22
Civic and Social Participation	20%	32.7		21.7	135	▼ 48	18

Investment Environment		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2019
		68.7		68.4	34	▼ 4	5
Property Rights	30%	69.6		72.0	36	▲ 2	4
Investor Protection	20%	59.0		60.3	52	▼ 9	10
Contract Enforcement	20%	68.8		66.5	27	▼ 10	6
Financing Ecosystem	20%	71.0		66.8	49	▼ 8	9
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	80.6		80.9	24	▲ 7	3

Enterprise Conditions		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2019
		65.2		69.5	37	▲ 2	5
Domestic Market Contestability	35%	77.5		76.2	35	▲ 2	6
Environment for Business Creation	30%	59.8		71.4	42	▲ 20	6
Burden of Regulation	25%	59.0		60.7	44	▼ 7	6
Labour Market Flexibility	10%	53.6		62.1	56	▲ 27	7

Market Access and Infrastructure		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2019
		61.5		67.5	40	▼ 1	6
Communications	25%	65.0		81.4	30	▲ 3	4
Resources	20%	62.7		67.1	47	▼ 1	8
Transport	25%	46.1		49.2	47	▲ 4	7
Border Administration	5%	62.3		70.6	31	▲ 8	10
Open Market Scale	5%	58.7		61.9	50	▼ 21	12
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	89.6		88.8	14	▼ 8	7
Market Distortions	15%	71.3		68.9	31	▼ 1	3

Economic Quality		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2019
		62.1		64.3	34	▼ 2	6
Fiscal Sustainability	25%	58.7		67.5	30	▲ 21	6
Macroeconomic Stability	10%	70.0		66.2	34	▼ 20	11
Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	66.5		68.4	38	▲ 4	10
Dynamism	15%	44.9		42.3	50	▼ 11	7
Labour Force Engagement	20%	68.8		69.5	33	▼ 3	8

Living Conditions		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2019
		85.2		87.6	40	▲ 1	9
Material Resources	20%	80.2		80.0	67	▼ 12	19
Nutrition	20%	93.8		93.1	35	▼ 3	8
Basic Services	10%	94.2		96.4	56	▲ 2	13
Shelter	20%	92.9		93.7	35	▲ 12	7
Connectedness	15%	81.4		87.7	27	▲ 3	3
Protection from Harm	15%	67.9		76.1	58	▲ 13	14

Health		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2019
		68.8		71.3	87	▲ 4	16
Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	27.7		26.9	166	▼ 2	22
Preventative Interventions	15%	83.8		86.7	61	▲ 9	7
Care Systems	15%	67.7		65.6	51	▼ 14	14
Mental Health	10%	62.2		64.1	102	▲ 14	19
Physical Health	20%	71.1		71.5	72	▼ 3	9
Longevity	30%	76.3		83.7	74	▲ 14	15

Education		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2019
		78.3		80.6	30	▲ 2	6
Pre-Primary Education	5%	84.5		93.5	15	▲ 12	2
Primary Education	20%	90.4		89.9	35	▼ 6	9
Secondary Education	30%	85.2		82.2	32	▼ 17	7
Tertiary Education	20%	49.5		55.8	37	▲ 4	7
Adult Skills	25%	81.9		88.3	14	▲ 15	5

Natural Environment		Prosperity score 2009	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	Prosperity score 2019	Countries Rank 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2019
		67.7		69.8	11	▲ 3	2
Emissions	15%	71.7		71.3	73	▼ 1	10
Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	83.9		87.2	53	▲ 19	2
Forest, Land and Soil	20%	60.6		60.9	12	-	2
Freshwater	20%	64.0		82.8	10	▲ 21	1
Oceans	15%	64.2		47.9	92	▼ 66	9
Preservation Efforts	15%	65.4		67.3	12	-	7

Latvia: Safety and Security (34th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (54th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	88.3		91.2	85	54
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	350.4		81.0	106	65

Terrorism (51st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	99.0		99.6	96	51
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.1		0.0	111	1
Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1		0.1	115	80
Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US $ /billion US 2010 $	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1

Politically Related Terror and Violence (34th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			30%	72.7		90.9	52	34
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.0		1.0	40	1
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		2.0	67	1
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	18	42
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1

Violent Crime (70th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			25%	49.6		54.4	81	70
Intentional homicides	WB-DI	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	5.8		3.4	95	83
Dispute settlement through violence	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.6*		*0.6*	*50*	*53*
Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.0		58.0	104	95
Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	43	32

Property Crime (20th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			10%	77.8		82.7	50	20
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	16.0		6.0	100	12
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.7		5.2	29	32
Business costs of organized crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.2		5.5	29	32

Latvia: Personal Freedom (39th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Agency (34th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			25%	74.1		75.6	33	34
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0		14.0	31	22
Due process and rights	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.7*		*0.7*	*38*	*35*
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	3.0		3.0	30	30
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.7*		*0.7*	*35*	*35*
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		0.9	6	4
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	56.8		60.9	25	21
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0		55.0	127	155

Freedom of Assembly and Association (25th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	86.5		86.7	32	25
Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	12.0		12.0	1	1
Guarantee of assembly and association	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.8*		*0.8*	*38*	*30*
Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		0.9	52	43

Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (23rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	84.3		84.9	33	23
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	23.0		26.0	30	30
Press freedom from physical repression	RsF	index, 0-100	1.0	22.9		19.6	38	24
Freedom of opinion and expression	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.7*		*0.7*	*44*	*33*
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		0.9	34	11
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	4.0		4.0	1	1
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1

Absence of Legal Discrimination (35th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	65.0		64.1	30	35
Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.7*		*0.7*	*41*	*42*
Non-discriminatory civil justice	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*0.5*	*0.7*		*0.7*	*41*	*39*
Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.7*		*0.7*	*38*	*38*
LGBT Rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	17	39
Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	3.0		3.0	45	40
Freedom of belief and religion	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.7*		*0.7*	*52*	*41*
Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.1	1	14

Social Tolerance (159th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	19.2		13.8	142	159
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.0		47.0	125	145
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.0		14.0	76	110
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.0		26.0	154	156

Latvia: Governance (37th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Executive Constraints (52nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	60.6		60.6	56	52
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-3*	*2.0*	*1.7*		*1.7*	*67*	*63*
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-3*	*1.0*	*1.9*		*1.9*	*44*	*44*
Transition of power is subject to the law	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.7*		*0.7*	*56*	*54*
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.3		8.3	32	30
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.5*		*0.5*	*74*	*65*

Political Accountability (44th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	79.8		83.0	47	44
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	9.0		10.0	35	1
Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	2.0		2.0	43	40
Democracy level	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	56	58
Complaint mechanisms	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.6*		*0.6*	*51*	*61*

Rule of Law (39th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	64.8		63.9	39	39
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.6	75	84
Civil justice	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-6*	*3.0*	*3.8*		*3.8*	*33*	*34*
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	8.3		8.3	14	13
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.1		2.7	122	146

Government Integrity (41st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	59.2		58.4	38	41
Use of public office for private gain	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-4*	*2.0*	*2.0*		*2.0*	*36*	*37*
Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		3.2	67	90
Right to information	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*0.5*	*0.6*		*0.6*	*45*	*49*
Publicised laws and government data	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.6*		*0.6*	*31*	*44*
Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		3.6	114	118
Budget transparency	*IBP*	*index, 0-100*	*0.5*	*54.6*		*54.6*	*51*	*53*

Government Effectiveness (32nd)	Source	Unit	Unit	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	72.1		71.4	35	32
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.6		0.9	43	34
Prioritisation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	27	25
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2		2.3	95	149
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	8.0		7.0	29	38
Implementation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	25	25
Policy learning	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	26	29
Policy coordination	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	39	39

Regulatory Quality (46th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	52.9		52.1	46	46
Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	1.0		1.2	33	29
Enforcement of regulations	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.6*		*0.6*	*46*	*50*
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		2.5	126	151
Delay in administrative proceedings	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.5*		*0.5*	*47*	*49*

Latvia: Social Capital (130th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Personal and Family Relationships (57th)			**20%**	**73.2**		**78.3**	**66**	**57**
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	82.0		88.0	70	49
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.0		73.0	48	68
Social Networks (99th)			**20%**	**66.6**		**63.8**	**56**	**99**
Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	85.0		87.0	81	83
Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	81.0		75.0	39	99
Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.0		14.0	35	102
Interpersonal Trust (130th)			**20%**	**32.9**		**28.4**	**102**	**130**
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	25.5		25.5	62	58
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	33.0		23.0	138	163
Institutional Trust (149th)			**20%**	**30.1**		**33.2**	**149**	**149**
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	45.0		58.0	139	113
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.1		2.3	124	120
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.0		41.0	73	140
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	26.0		28.0	147	149
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.0		20.0	159	163
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	54.0		51.0	131	142
Civic and Social Participation (135th)			**20%**	**32.7**		**21.7**	**87**	**135**
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	15.0		15.0	130	127
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	54.9		49.1	64	76
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.0		5.0	84	159
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	17.0		9.0	97	148

Latvia: Investment Environment (34th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Property Rights (36th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			30%	69.6		72.0	38	36
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.3		4.4	43	71
Lawful process for expropriation	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.6*		*0.6*	*71*	*67*
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.6		4.4	73	59
Reliability of land infrastructure administration	WB-DB	index, 0-8	1.0	7.0		7.0	24	26
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	81.7		86.9	33	23
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1

Investor Protection (52nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	59.0		60.3	43	52
Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	12.0		12.0	21	27
Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	29.0		41.1	89	56
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.1		4.7	54	66
Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	6.7		6.7	26	40
Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	6.0		6.0	48	55

Contract Enforcement (27th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	68.8		66.5	17	27
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	12.5		12.5	22	28
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	123.0		156.3	20	45
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	7.7		7.7	56	54
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	*WJP*	*expert survey, 0-1*	*1.0*	*0.7*		*0.7*	*45*	*47*

Financing Ecosystem (49th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	71.0		66.8	41	49
Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	2.5		13.2	2	54
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.4	112	112
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.0	58	66
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		9.0	45	33
Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	37.4		16.4	18	59
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.7		5.1	59	70
Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	6.0		8.0	59	1

Restrictions on International Investment (24th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			10%	80.6		80.9	31	24
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.1		4.9	73	54
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	69.2		69.2	30	17
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.5		5.0	1	43
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	6.4		7.7	41	57

Latvia: Enterprise Conditions (37th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (35th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			35%	77.5		76.2	37	35
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		8.0	32	40
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		10.0	34	1
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.8	60	62

Environment for Business Creation (42nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			30%	59.8		71.4	62	42
Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		10.0	40	1
Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	89.0		94.1	24	21
State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		3.8	139	82
Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	20.2		26.7	102	122
Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		3.8	115	115

Burden of Regulation (44th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			25%	59.0		60.7	37	44
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		2.9	102	131
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	3.2		5.2	33	66
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	7.0		7.0	7	14
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	239.0		168.5	78	54
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	61.3		71.3	83	64
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	12.0		12.0	34	44

Labour Market Flexibility (56th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			10%	53.6		62.1	83	56
Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.7	68	43
Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1		3.5	59	122
Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	17.0		13.0	37	54
Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.5	143	126
Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.9		5.9	8	8

Latvia: Market Access and Infrastructure (40th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communications (30th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			25%	65.0		81.4	33	30
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per capita	1.0	4.6		109.0	55	18
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	88.4		95.1	39	53
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	15.4		27.0	31	39
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	59.2		81.3	27	32

Resources (47th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	62.7		67.1	46	47
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.0		1.5	53	40
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	72.5		80.5	74	66
Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	5.0		5.0	52	56
Gross fixed water assets	*IBNET*	*USD per population served*	*1.0*	*467.3*		*467.3*	*40*	*40*
Water production	*IBNET*	*litres per capita per day*	*0.5*	*339.5*		*339.5*	*50*	*50*
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4		5.4	52	52

Transport (47th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			25%	46.1		49.2	51	47
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.1		3.4	41	39
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	10.5		10.7	40	37
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.4		4.8	56	32
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	5.5		8.1	138	142
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.5	103	103
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	102.6		107.8	33	32
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0		0.0	27	31

Border Administration (31st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			5%	62.3		70.6	39	31
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.5		3.1	63	46
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	6.8		6.8	33	34
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	46.3		46.3	24	24

Open Market Scale (50th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			5%	58.7		61.9	29	50
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	33.0		34.9	36	51
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	28.4		30.0	31	49
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9		3.5	73	66
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	45.9		40.4	53	84

Import Tariff Barriers (14th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			5%	89.6		88.8	6	14
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	93.7		93.2	7	18
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	0.8		1.0	4	5
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	3.1		3.0	139	139

Market Distortions (31st)	Source	Unit	Unit	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	71.3		68.9	30	31
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.5		5.2	17	12
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	654.0		654.0	99	98
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.6	86	86
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	0.3	1.0		1.3	23	35

Latvia: Economic Quality (34th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Fiscal Sustainability (30th)			**25%**	**58.7**		**67.5**	**51**	**30**
Government debt	IMF	percentage	1.5	32.5		31.9	64	29
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	71.0		71.0	35	35
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	2.6		1.7	46	35
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	22.4		23.1	82	77
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-7.0		-0.8	139	53

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Macroeconomic Stability (34th)			**10%**	**70.0**		**66.2**	**14**	**34**
GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	11.3		3.8	1	29
Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	9.6		1.8	118	68

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Productivity and Competitiveness (38th)			**30%**	**66.5**		**68.4**	**42**	**38**
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US $ PPP	1.0	47,135.0		59,081.0	56	50
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.7		0.6	41	44
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.9		0.9	52	51
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	6.0		7.5	39	24

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Dynamism (50th)			**15%**	**44.9**		**42.3**	**39**	**50**
New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	7.2		8.0	18	22
Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	99.5		86.6	43	46
Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7		2.3	131	150

	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Labour Force Engagement (33rd)			**20%**	**68.8**		**69.5**	**30**	**33**
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	74.3		77.2	42	35
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	70.4		74.7	34	26
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	89.8		87.4	16	28
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	7.7		7.9	111	112
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	13.6		14.7	96	93

Latvia: Living Conditions (40th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Material Resources (67th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	80.2		80.0	55	67
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	26.4		22.5	80	86
Poverty rate at $1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.5		0.7	47	57
Poverty rate at $3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.5		1.5	50	53
Poverty rate at $5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.0		4.0	42	44
Households with a refrigerator	*GDL*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*100.0*		*100.0*	*1*	*1*
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	32.4		37.4	49	64
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.4		36.7	141	138

Nutrition (35th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	93.8		93.1	32	35
Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	14.0		16.5	42	39
Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.5		2.5	1	1
Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	*WB-DI*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*2.4*		*2.4*	*50*	*60*
Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	*WB-DI*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*0.5*		*0.5*	*1*	*1*

Basic Services (56th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			10%	94.2		96.4	58	56
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	98.0		98.6	45	50
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	86.3		92.1	63	65
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	88.8		92.9	73	71
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	60.0		55.9	43	44

Shelter (35th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	92.9		93.7	47	35
Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	12.7		13.7	62	39
Housing deprivation	*OPHI*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*0.0*		*0.0*	*1*	*1*
Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	91.2		95.3	59	61
Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	156.6		102.8	63	67

Connectedness (27th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	81.4		87.7	30	27
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	90.0		93.0	25	29
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	83.9		90.9	25	23
Access to a cellphone	*GDL*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*100.0*		*100.0*	*1*	*1*
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	90.0		90.0	30	30
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	60.9		66.5	59	49
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	28.2		51.2	145	85

Protection from Harm (58th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	67.9		76.1	71	58
Death and injury from road traffic accidents	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	917.3		668.1	87	63
Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	18	16
Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2,616.1		2,203.1	159	157
Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	2.2		2.2	19	19

Latvia: Health (87th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (166th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			10%	27.7		26.9	164	166
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	21.3		23.6	128	118
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	38.2		37.0	155	160
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	4,986.2		4,934.9	163	164

Preventative Interventions (61st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	83.8		86.7	70	61
Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	94.0		98.0	71	21
Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	95.0		96.0	57	43
Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	91.0		98.0	82	17
Contraceptive prevalence	*UNICEF*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*45.5*		*45.5*	*82*	*90*
Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	91.8		91.8	105	118
Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1

Care Systems (51st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			15%	67.7		65.6	37	51
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	30.0		30.0	85	85
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.3	1.0	0.2		0.2	14	20
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	31	40
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.1		99.9	47	10
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	7	6
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	*UNAIDS*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*59.8*		*59.8*	*30*	*73*
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.8		39.9	128	137

Mental Health (102nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			10%	62.2		64.1	116	102
Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.7	76	38
Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	518.6		515.5	61	61
Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	18.8		17.2	151	152

Physical Health (72nd)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	71.1		71.5	69	72
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.8		18.8	48	9
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	23.0		27.8	70	109
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	285.9		285.8	43	43
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,953.8		6,965.9	95	102
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	31.0		29.4	148	139

Longevity (74th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			30%	76.3		83.7	88	74
Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	23.0		18.0	52	56
Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	9.3		4.2	47	26
5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	2.6		1.4	55	43
15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	218.1		155.9	108	91
Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	18.7		20.7	84	66

Latvia: Education (30th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Pre-Primary Education (15th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			5%	84.5		93.5	27	15
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	84.5		93.5	27	15

Primary Education (35th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	90.4		89.9	29	35
Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	96.1		96.3	45	53
Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	101.0		98.6	1	46
Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	471.0		471.0	46	46

Secondary Education (32nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			30%	85.2		82.2	15	32
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	91.1		93.8	27	23
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	105.8		109.0	1	1
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.6		3.2	24	44
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	520.9		508.2	19	36

Tertiary Education (37th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			20%	49.5		55.8	41	37
Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	72.4		88.1	18	9
Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	70.4		69.2	25	39
Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	69	61
Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.4	94	71
Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.9	115	91

Adult Skills (14th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
			25%	81.9		88.3	29	14
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.9		99.9	25	25
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.8	33	8
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	13.6		14.4	26	25
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.1		0.1	7	7
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.4		4.7	59	42

Latvia: Natural Environment (11th)

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Emissions (73rd)			**15%**	**71.7**		**71.3**	**72**	**73**
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.7		0.7	71	67
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		0.9	12	25
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	100	100
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	121	119
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	65	76

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Exposure to Air Pollution (53rd)			**15%**	**83.9**		**87.2**	**72**	**53**
Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.8		2.1	60	55
Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	979.7		739.9	105	82
Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	78.8		79.3	59	62

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Forest, Land and Soil (12th)			**20%**	**60.6**		**60.9**	**12**	**12**
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	53.2		54.0	30	25
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.8		1.8	30	30
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&David son	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.6		0.6	36	36

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Freshwater (10th)			**20%**	**64.0**		**82.8**	**31**	**10**
Renewable water resources	FAO	m^3 per person	1.0	15,889.0		17,918.0	47	41
Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	45.2		100.0	38	1
Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.4		1.4	36	31
Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.7		77.3	91	51

	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Oceans (92nd)			**15%**	**64.2**		**47.9**	**26**	**92**
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	6.4		54.5	18	102
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	61.3		61.3	32	32
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	53.3		52.7	82	83

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2009	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2019	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Preservation Efforts (12th)			**15%**	**65.4**		**67.3**	**12**	**12**
Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	18.2		18.2	67	69
Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	16.0		16.0	14	22
Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1
Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	84.4		96.9	14	2
Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0		23.0	16	18
Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0		48.1	82	96

Glossary

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)