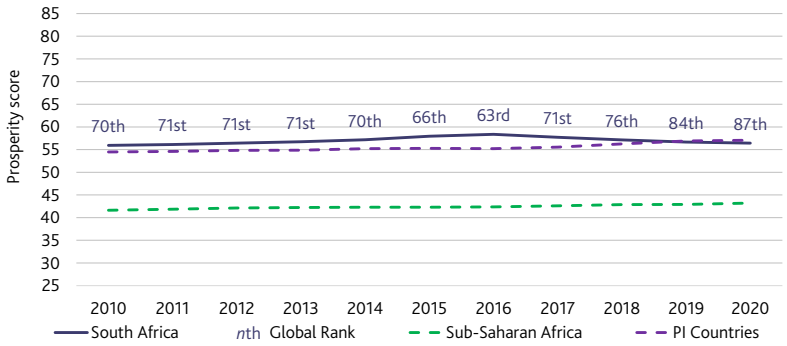
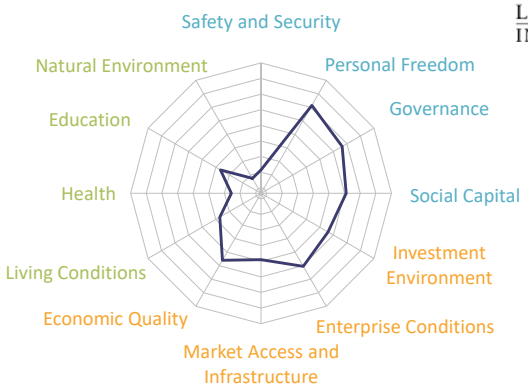
South Africa: Prosperity score 56.4 (87th)

Prosperity over time





Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	**55.9**		**56.4**	**87**	▼ 17	**5**
Inclusive Societies	**58.0**		**57.8**	**66**	▼ 9	**9**
Safety and Security	54.2		52.1	138	▼ 2	37
Personal Freedom	68.1		68.3	38	▲ 1	3
Governance	59.1		57.2	48	▼ 3	5
Social Capital	50.6		53.5	59	▲ 12	9
Open Economies	**56.9**		**55.9**	**73**	▼ 19	**4**
Investment Environment	62.7		58.4	69	▼ 28	4
Enterprise Conditions	58.9		57.8	60	▼ 16	4
Market Access and Infrastructure	50.6		56.3	83	▼ 17	3
Economic Quality	55.5		51.1	69	▼ 13	4
Empowered People	**52.9**		**55.6**	**116**	▼ 3	**8**
Living Conditions	62.0		65.8	107	▼ 5	4
Health	51.8		59.6	130	▲ 4	16
Education	48.9		51.1	108	▲ 1	8
Natural Environment	49.0		45.8	146	▼ 17	45

South Africa (87th): Pillar and element scores

		Prosperity score 2010	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	Prosperity score 2020	Global Rank 2020	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Safety and Security		54.2		52.1	138	▼ 2	37
War and Civil Conflict	20%	95.1		91.7	47	▼ 19	5
Terrorism	15%	99.9		93.8	98	▼ 47	29
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	41.7		45.8	134	▼ 5	38
Violent Crime	25%	16.6		12.5	165	▲ 1	48
Property Crime	10%	35.0		28.2	160	▲ 2	43
Personal Freedom		68.1		68.3	38	▲ 1	3
Agency	25%	60.4		62.4	61	▼ 4	4
Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	88.8		84.0	32	▼ 4	1
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	80.1		77.9	38	▲ 4	3
Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	63.1		65.6	30	▲ 4	1
Social Tolerance	15%	43.9		47.8	71	▼ 15	18
Governance		59.1		57.2	48	▼ 3	5
Executive Constraints	15%	58.4		60.6	45	▲ 5	4
Political Accountability	15%	79.3		81.7	46	▲ 11	3
Rule of Law	15%	48.5		48.0	66	▲ 1	8
Government Integrity	20%	57.8		52.3	51	▼ 9	3
Government Effectiveness	20%	59.8		55.6	58	▼ 8	5
Regulatory Quality	15%	50.8		47.1	60	▼ 12	6
Social Capital		50.6		53.5	59	▲ 12	9
Personal and Family Relationships	20%	68.6		72.6	80	▲ 10	6
Social Networks	20%	55.5		69.6	74	▲ 34	7
Interpersonal Trust	20%	33.3		43.7	44	▲ 46	10
Institutional Trust	20%	50.2		37.6	132	▼ 61	43
Civic and Social Participation	20%	45.4		44.0	72	▼ 4	22
Investment Environment		62.7		58.4	69	▼ 28	4
Property Rights	30%	67.6		59.0	62	▼ 20	5
Investor Protection	20%	65.9		62.2	47	▼ 21	2
Contract Enforcement	20%	47.2		53.0	70	▲ 10	6
Financing Ecosystem	20%	73.4		66.3	60	▼ 28	1
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	50.9		44.5	112	▼ 17	22
Enterprise Conditions		58.9		57.8	60	▼ 16	4
Domestic Market Contestability	30%	73.5		65.0	49	▼ 6	1
Environment for Business Creation	25%	62.8		67.4	58	▼ 5	4
Burden of Regulation	25%	56.6		58.3	59	▼ 16	7
Labour Market Flexibility	10%	32.9		33.2	154	▼ 1	43
Price Distortions	10%	37.4		35.8	138	▼ 12	43
Market Access and Infrastructure		50.6		56.3	83	▼ 17	3
Communications	25%	49.7		66.7	91	▼ 19	3
Resources	20%	38.3		48.5	94	▲ 3	4
Transport	25%	57.6		56.4	48	▼ 15	1
Border Administration	5%	49.9		49.1	72	▼ 11	6
Open Market Scale	5%	28.3		27.6	91	▼ 16	8
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	71.5		71.4	65	▼ 2	6
Market Distortions	15%	57.8		56.1	83	▲ 1	7
Economic Quality		55.5		51.1	69	▼ 13	4
Fiscal Sustainability	25%	61.7		49.6	100	▼ 45	17
Macroeconomic Stability	10%	58.9		56.0	118	▼ 28	26
Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	57.0		54.9	60	▼ 4	2
Dynamism	15%	54.3		51.7	33	▼ 8	4
Labour Force Engagement	20%	44.6		44.6	126	▼ 4	28
Living Conditions		62.0		65.8	107	▼ 5	4
Material Resources	20%	44.6		48.8	120	▼ 1	10
Nutrition	20%	67.7		66.1	105	▼ 9	5
Basic Services	10%	77.6		86.1	98	▲ 2	3
Shelter	20%	82.5		77.0	96	▼ 11	3
Connectedness	15%	62.6		65.5	74	▼ 12	5
Protection from Harm	15%	39.0		60.1	131	▲ 23	29
Health		51.8		59.6	130	▲ 4	16
Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	53.9		53.5	117	▼ 1	49
Preventative Interventions	15%	76.3		70.9	124	▼ 21	20
Care Systems	15%	44.9		53.8	87	▲ 8	6
Mental Health	10%	59.1		59.6	113	▲ 2	17
Physical Health	20%	42.3		50.8	138	▲ 13	22
Longevity	30%	46.1		64.7	130	▲ 13	14
Education		48.9		51.1	108	▲ 1	8
Pre-Primary Education	5%	14.9		14.9	140	▼ 8	30
Primary Education	20%	71.2		70.2	120	▼ 4	11
Secondary Education	30%	39.3		46.4	109	▲ 6	7
Tertiary Education	20%	30.5		30.2	101	▼ 13	7
Adult Skills	25%	63.9		65.5	91	▼ 6	3
Natural Environment		49.0		45.8	146	▼ 17	45
Emissions	15%	50.6		50.8	161	-	49
Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	59.3		57.2	158	▼ 1	48
Forest, Land and Soil	20%	41.6		38.9	94	▼ 12	22
Freshwater	20%	46.3		39.8	127	▼ 19	31
Oceans	15%	56.9		54.0	57	▼ 6	15
Preservation Efforts	15%	42.5		38.6	111	▼ 44	23

South Africa: Safety and Security (138th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (47th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	95.1		91.7	28	47
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0105	1	110
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		4.2693	1	112
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	7.4194		7.5310	30	34

Terrorism (98th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			15%	99.9		93.8	51	98
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0040		0.2803	81	115
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0040		0.2484	70	99
Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0120		0.4315	50	113
Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US $ /billion US 2010 $	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1

Politically Related Terror and Violence (134th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			30%	41.7		45.8	129	134
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0		3.0	96	91
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	135	137
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	89	120
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		1.0	124	78
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	126

Violent Crime (165th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			25%	16.6		12.5	166	165
Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	36.9		35.9	160	161
Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.35		0.35	127	131
Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.9		29.3	167	165
Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		4.0	38	105

Property Crime (160th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			10%	35.0		28.2	162	160
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	28.9		33.9	154	152
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	1.8		2.6	167	162
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.2	142	153

South Africa: Personal Freedom (38th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Agency (61st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			25%	60.4		62.4	57	61
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		10.0	45	63
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.54	68	57
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	8.0		8.0	82	82
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.57	60	48
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.69	118	84
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	37.5		47.4	87	60
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.4		73.0	67	104

Freedom of Assembly and Association (32nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	88.8		84.0	28	32
Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	12.0		12.0	1	1
Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.77		0.74	41	39
Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.97		0.87	2	47

Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (38th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	80.1		77.9	42	38
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	32.0		38.0	50	51
Press freedom from physical repression	RsF	index, 0-100	1.0	24.6		22.4	50	30
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.73		0.71	38	33
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		3.0	45	30
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.92		0.87	21	34
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1

Absence of Legal Discrimination (30th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	63.1		65.6	34	30
Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.54	109	102
Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.47		0.49	119	105
Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.61		0.66	65	41
LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	3.0		3.0	1	1
Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	7.0		7.0	80	79
Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.75		0.73	45	47
Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	72	14

Social Tolerance (71st)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			15%	43.9		47.8	56	71
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0		61.0	94	119
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0		50.0	27	34
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.0		58.0	85	93

South Africa: Governance (48th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Executive Constraints (45th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			15%	58.4		60.6	50	45
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.91		1.93	49	43
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.76		1.97	53	41
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.67		0.71	63	56
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.3		8.3	32	30
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.47	72	70

Political Accountability (46th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			15%	79.3		81.7	57	46
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	64	49
Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	2.0		2.0	45	39
Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	39	37
Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.63		0.72	41	29

Rule of Law (66th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			15%	48.5		48.0	67	66
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.2		4.9	30	37
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.19		3.51	59	49
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.2		3.3	128	146
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.6		4.6	30	31

Government Integrity (51st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	57.8		52.3	42	51
Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.57		1.53	63	67
Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1		2.6	49	127
Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.60		0.53	39	63
Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	43	54
Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.9		3.9	29	77
Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	87.0		87.0	2	1

Government Effectiveness (58th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	59.8		55.6	50	58
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.5		0.3	44	51
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	49	43
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1		2.6	30	124
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	48	68
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	59	56
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	61	54
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	43	44

Regulatory Quality (60th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			15%	50.8		47.1	48	60
Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.5		0.2	50	61
Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.44	74	114
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.0	21	37
Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.52	111	63

South Africa: Social Capital (59th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Personal and Family Relationships (80th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Personal and Family Relationships (80th)			**20%**	**68.6**		**72.6**	**90**	**80**
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	88.0		84.0	47	72
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.0		70.0	145	87

Social Networks (74th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Social Networks (74th)			**20%**	**55.5**		**69.6**	**108**	**74**
Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	83.0		89.0	97	76
Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0		73.0	129	116
Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	19.0		29.0	52	16

Interpersonal Trust (44th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Interpersonal Trust (44th)			**20%**	**33.3**		**43.7**	**90**	**44**
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	15.0		23.4	122	72
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	57.0		63.0	40	26

Institutional Trust (132nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Institutional Trust (132nd)			**20%**	**50.2**		**37.6**	**71**	**132**
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	51.0		47.0	118	150
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.2		2.0	56	139
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.0		58.0	12	82
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0		49.0	37	94
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.0		50.0	81	89
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	69.0		58.0	82	132

Civic and Social Participation (72nd)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Civic and Social Participation (72nd)			**20%**	**45.4**		**44.0**	**68**	**72**
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	15.0		17.0	126	121
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	77.3		66.1	28	69
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.0		22.0	82	65
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	24.0		25.0	45	32

South Africa: Investment Environment (69th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Property Rights (62nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			30%	67.6		59.0	42	62
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.0		4.1	20	93
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.62	31	53
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.3		4.7	22	46
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	14.5		15.5	78	79
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	61.2		59.5	90	99
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	64	59

Investor Protection (47th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	65.9		62.2	26	47
Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	8.5		11.5	72	41
Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	32.2		34.7	75	83
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	6.2		5.1	2	51
Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	6.7		6.7	28	43
Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	8.0		8.0	10	13

Contract Enforcement (70th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	47.2		53.0	80	70
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	7.0		8.5	90	69
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	200.0		200.0	100	96
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	11.1		11.1	113	110
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.72		0.77	45	31

Financing Ecosystem (60th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	73.4		66.3	32	60
Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	15.5		15.5	47	65
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.6	81	118
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		2.9	29	73
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	31	33
Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	7.8		10.1	99	91
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.4		5.7	7	30
Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	8.0		7.0	1	51

Restrictions on International Investment (112th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			10%	50.9		44.5	95	112
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.0		4.3	96	110
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	7.7		7.7	122	129
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	103
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4		4.9	56	49
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	8.0		8.3	21	48

South Africa: Enterprise Conditions (60th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (49th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			30%	73.5		65.0	43	49
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		7.0	42	47
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	43	40
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		3.8	40	77

Environment for Business Creation (58th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			25%	62.8		67.4	53	58
Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	101	67
Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	80.7		81.2	67	119
State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.3	34	35
Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	8.7		8.7	19	18
Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		3.9	114	114

Burden of Regulation (59th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			25%	56.6		58.3	43	59
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		3.2	125	112
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	5.9		5.9	75	76
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	9.0		7.0	21	15
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	196.0		210.0	52	85
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	67.1		64.4	56	100
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	12.0		12.0	36	48

Labour Market Flexibility (154th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			10%	32.9		33.2	153	154
Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.2	155	165
Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.9		2.9	154	156
Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	24.0		9.3	65	30
Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	9	9
Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.5	157	160

Price Distortions (138th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			10%	37.4		35.8	126	138
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.67		3.63	71	86
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	12.1		13.2	144	151

South Africa: Market Access and Infrastructure (83rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communications (91st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			25%	49.7		66.7	72	91
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	61.7		49.1	11	107
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	75.9		96.5	61	61
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.9		1.9	92	112
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	8.4		56.2	105	88

Resources (94th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	38.3		48.5	97	94
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.9		0.9	60	67
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	41.8		68.8	142	96
Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		3.0	101	103
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	137.5		137.5	81	81
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	158.6		158.6	127	127
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.4	87	84

Transport (48th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			25%	57.6		56.4	33	48
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.5		3.4	25	33
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	90,077.8		106,077.2	43	48
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.5		4.5	45	50
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	33.5		34.6	41	55
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		4.5	38	46
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	29.9		29.9	72	72
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.02		0.02	90	87

Border Administration (72nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			5%	49.9		49.1	61	72
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.2		3.2	27	34
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	70.8		70.8	102	112
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	513.1		515.3	149	150

Open Market Scale (91st)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			5%	28.3		27.6	75	91
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	29.3		25.5	46	77
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	1.1		1.0	89	94
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.2		4.0	123	131
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	24.7		34.1	120	104

Import Tariff Barriers (65th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			5%	71.5		71.4	63	65
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	72.6		74.0	58	63
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	6.0		6.2	73	78
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.9		4.9	121	120

Market Distortions (83rd)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			15%	57.8		56.1	84	83
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	89	62
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.3	58	92
Non-tariff measures	*UNCTAD*	*number*	*0.3*	*876.8*		*876.8*	*143*	*143*

South Africa: Economic Quality (69th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Fiscal Sustainability (100th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			25%	61.7		49.6	55	100
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-5.2		-6.3	107	145
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	26.5		56.7	63	106
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	50.0		46.0	61	67
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	1.8		3.7	44	60
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	17.5		14.9	102	132

Macroeconomic Stability (118th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			10%	58.9		56.0	90	118
GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.2		-0.6	87	140
Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	2.3		1.0	73	60

Productivity and Competitiveness (60th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			30%	57.0		54.9	56	60
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US $ PPP	1.0	43,072.2		42,220.3	61	70
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.1		0.0	66	69
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.9		0.9	50	55
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	2.5		2.0	68	62

Dynamism (33rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			15%	54.3		51.7	25	33
New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	8.9		10.2	11	13
Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	41.0		31.8	61	67
Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.3	54	74

Labour Force Engagement (126th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	44.6		44.6	122	126
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	57.4		60.1	138	134
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	49.9		54.1	120	115
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	84.5		84.4	38	42
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	23.5		28.2	163	167
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	47.6		56.0	163	167

South Africa: Living Conditions (107th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Material Resources (120th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	44.6		48.8	119	120
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	62.1		55.5	156	153
Poverty rate at $1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	16.9		18.9	115	124
Poverty rate at $3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	37.0		37.6	110	116
Poverty rate at $5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	57.9		57.1	101	110
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	50.9		74.7	98	93
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	56.9		69.4	142	161
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.0		37.7	158	134

Nutrition (105th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	67.7		66.1	96	105
Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.2		63.5	130	129
Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	4.6		6.2	58	74
Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.8		2.5	89	63
Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	24.9		27.4	98	124

Basic Services (98th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			10%	77.6		86.1	100	98
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	81.9		91.2	106	114
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	88.2		92.7	92	96
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	85.6		90.0	66	71
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	66.1		75.7	104	105
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,521.8		1,389.3	121	118

Shelter (96th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	82.5		77.0	85	96
Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	15.1		42.3	71	112
Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	8.3		16.4	76	98
Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	71.5		84.8	89	87
Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	940.0		313.3	97	84

Connectedness (74th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			15%	62.6		65.5	62	74
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	54.0		69.0	65	66
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	58.8		60.1	51	64
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	88.9		95.7	58	45
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	21.0		21.0	160	160
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	73.6		62.9	14	68
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	56.0		51.2	65	91

Protection from Harm (131st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			15%	39.0		60.1	154	131
Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,556.9		1,518.3	161	149
Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2.7		2.1	84	96
Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,271.5		994.3	68	53
Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	12.9		12.5	119	112

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (117th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			10%	53.9		53.5	116	117
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	24.5		28.3	146	148
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	22.1		20.4	85	87
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,566.0		2,344.9	125	112

Preventative Interventions (124th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			15%	76.3		70.9	103	124
Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	82.0		74.0	125	146
Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	73.0		70.0	135	146
Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	76.0		74.0	131	143
Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	59.8		54.0	45	68
Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.1		93.7	64	110
Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00		1.00	1	1

Care Systems (87th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			15%	44.9		53.8	95	87
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.14		0.14	106	102
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.10		0.12	102	107
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	94.3		96.7	93	85
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	72.0		76.0	104	102
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	16.0		62.0	113	69
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.3		50.5	99	101

Mental Health (113th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			10%	59.1		59.6	115	113
Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.74		0.71	77	63
Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	613.0		616.6	110	115
Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	14.4		12.8	113	122

Physical Health (138th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	42.3		50.8	151	138
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	25.6		31.8	65	68
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	27.8		25.5	111	87
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	2,224.4		1,727.8	152	156
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,175.7		6,960.9	128	100
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	28.8		26.9	115	104

Longevity (130th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			30%	46.1		64.7	143	130
Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	199.0		119.0	110	104
Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	64.8		33.8	122	113
5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	11.6		5.5	125	111
15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	497.7		312.3	164	155
Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.8		16.6	147	142

South Africa: Education (108th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Pre-Primary Education (140th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			5%	14.9		14.9	132	140
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	14.9		14.9	132	140

Primary Education (120th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	71.2		70.2	116	120
Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	88.6		87.0	113	121
Primary completion	*UNESCO*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*81.3*		*81.3*	*111*	*114*
Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	363.0		363.0	114	114

Secondary Education (109th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			30%	39.3		46.4	115	109
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	66.2		71.9	98	96
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	75.4		75.4	85	100
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.0		0.7	138	152
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	306.7		374.1	151	112

Tertiary Education (101st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	30.5		30.2	88	101
Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	19.1		22.4	101	107
Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	17.3		23.0	98	103
Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.3	19	26
Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.32		4.09	74	101
Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.5	108	138

Adult Skills (91st)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			25%	63.9		65.5	85	91
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.9		87.0	80	104
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.50	93	88
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	10.3		11.5	74	75
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.19		0.16	60	45
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3		3.3	139	143

South Africa: Natural Environment (146th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Emissions (161st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			15%	50.6		50.8	161	161
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.43		0.41	157	154
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.48	158	157
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.47	149	148
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.55	119	112
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.72		0.73	76	72

Exposure to Air Pollution (158th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			15%	59.3		57.2	157	158
Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	32.0		43.8	152	155
Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,603.0		1,314.7	151	141
Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	73.8		64.6	88	127

Forest, Land and Soil (94th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	41.6		38.9	82	94
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	7.6		7.6	135	135
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.8		2.8	83	83
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.54		0.62	26	36

Freshwater (127th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	46.3		39.8	108	127
Renewable water resources	FAO	m^3 per person	1.0	1,029.0		905.4	145	145
Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	38.0		38.0	61	63
Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	28.4		34.6	124	130
Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.4		57.2	74	121

Oceans (57th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			15%	56.9		54.0	51	57
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	24.9		33.6	56	80
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	55.7		55.7	43	43
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	55.0		55.0	65	63

Preservation Efforts (111th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			15%	42.5		38.6	67	111
Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	14.1		8.0	95	123
Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	12.1		12.1	19	27
Long term management of forest areas	*FAO*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*29.6*		*29.6*	*98*	*104*
Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	31.9		38.5	100	98
Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	22.0		22.0	48	51
Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.8		36.8	63	135

Glossary

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.