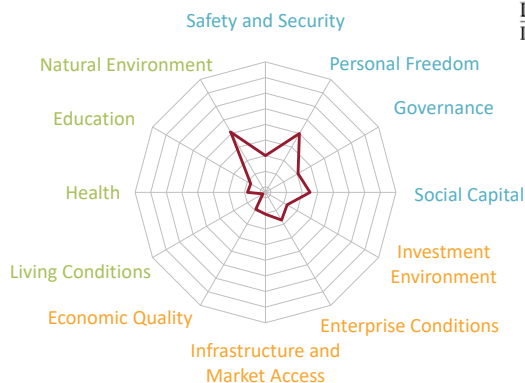
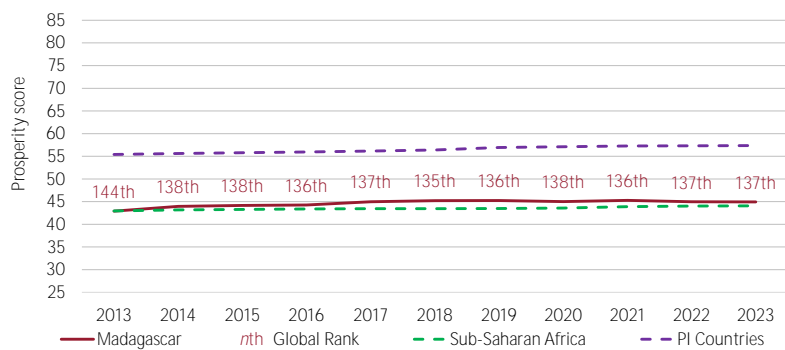


Madagascar: Prosperity score 44.9 (137th)




























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2023
Prosperity score	42.9		44.9	137	▲ 7	27
Inclusive Societies	48.6		52.0	98	▲ 23	18
Shield Safety and Security	61.9		59.9	121	▼ 6	28
Person Personal Freedom	56.0		58.1	81	▲ 14	14
Bank Governance	34.6		39.2	120	▲ 19	26
People Social Capital	41.8		51.0	111	▲ 26	20
Open Economies	38.1		39.3	140	▼ 4	29
Plant Investment Environment	36.8		37.3	136	▼ 3	27
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	45.9		45.7	127	▼ 6	27
Money Infrastructure and Market Access	28.4		36.1	140	▲ 11	27
Money Economic Quality	41.4		38.2	143	▼ 7	31
Empowered People	42.0		43.4	153	▼ 8	37
House Living Conditions	27.8		30.0	164	▼ 3	46
Heart Health	53.3		54.1	145	▼ 11	30
Graduation Education	29.8		33.8	146	-	30
Leaf Natural Environment	57.2		55.9	79	▼ 12	12

Madagascar (137th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2023	2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	
	Safety and Security	61.9		59.9	121	▼ 6	28		Personal Freedom	56.0		58.1	81	▲ 14	14
War and Civil Conflict	20%	92.5		84.3	93	▼ 50	19	Agency	25%	42.7		46.3	113	▲ 7	21
Terrorism	15%	99.7		96.7	79	▼ 17	23	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	66.6		71.0	68	▲ 26	11
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	41.0		49.5	129	▲ 7	32	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	59.3		63.2	78	▲ 31	16
Violent Crime	25%	46.5		44.1	99	▼ 13	17	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	55.2		52.1	84	▼ 6	16
Property Crime	10%	45.9		26.4	163	▼ 22	45								
	Governance	34.6		39.2	120	▲ 19	26		Social Capital	41.8		51.0	111	▲ 26	20
Executive Constraints	15%	33.8		35.0	118	▲ 9	24	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	66.5		62.3	111	▼ 14	13
Political Accountability	15%	48.8		70.5	68	▲ 49	11	Social Networks	20%	33.6		72.6	48	▲ 111	4
Rule of Law	15%	30.8		32.7	134	▲ 14	33	Interpersonal Trust	20%	32.0		37.3	106	▲ 6	31
Government Integrity	15%	21.9		25.2	146	▲ 7	37	Civic and Social Participation	20%	37.3		33.5	128	▼ 31	36
Government Effectiveness	15%	24.5		33.1	131	▲ 19	28	Social Tolerance	20%	39.5		49.1	110	▲ 3	27
Regulatory Quality	15%	36.0		31.6	137	▼ 12	30								
Institutional Trust	10%	52.0		49.8	85	▼ 20	28								
	Investment Environment	36.8		37.3	136	▼ 3	27		Enterprise Conditions	45.9		45.7	127	▼ 6	27
Property Rights	30%	30.2		35.2	144	▲ 12	35	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	39.4		42.8	121	▲ 10	24
Investor Protection	20%	32.4		36.6	126	▲ 10	23	Environment for Business Creation	25%	44.8		51.5	98	▲ 19	20
Contract Enforcement	20%	56.3		38.8	133	▼ 42	28	Burden of Regulation	25%	50.4		41.1	140	▼ 57	36
Financing Ecosystem	20%	36.9		43.7	116	▲ 21	15	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	50.3		50.8	73	-	14
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	26.1		29.1	132	▲ 13	29	Price Distortions	10%	52.9		46.5	152	▼ 20	46
	Infrastructure and Market Access	28.4		36.1	140	▲ 11	27		Economic Quality	41.4		38.2	143	▼ 7	31
Communications	25%	17.6		40.1	156	▲ 7	38	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	52.3		43.2	128	▼ 24	30
Energy	15%	24.0		35.6	123	▲ 35	19	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	53.5		47.0	141	▼ 19	36
Water	10%	36.6		36.6	138	▼ 5	23	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	28.3		28.5	153	▼ 5	36
Transport	25%	26.4		24.6	145	▼ 18	33	Dynamism	15%	15.2		16.3	149	▲ 3	43
Border Administration	5%	53.8		30.4	161	▼ 86	46	Labour Force Engagement	20%	60.8		58.6	61	▼ 11	2
Open Market Scale	5%	17.0		33.0	92	▲ 14	7								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	51.5		53.5	110	▲ 1	16								
Market Distortions	10%	39.9		51.3	114	▲ 20	19								
	Living Conditions	27.8		30.0	164	▼ 3	46		Health	53.3		54.1	145	▼ 11	30
Material Resources	20%	10.4		7.4	166	-	48	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	66.1		70.0	51	▲ 12	37
Nutrition	20%	33.0		35.3	162	▲ 3	45	Preventative Interventions	15%	54.7		54.3	144	-	33
Basic Services	10%	19.0		31.3	161	▲ 2	43	Care Systems	15%	20.9		19.3	166	▼ 18	48
Shelter	20%	28.1		22.5	157	▼ 6	40	Mental Health	10%	58.2		55.3	125	▼ 15	18
Connectedness	15%	21.9		27.7	164	▼ 8	46	Physical Health	20%	61.9		55.1	133	▼ 11	18
Protection from Harm	15%	55.3		64.5	112	▲ 15	19	Longevity	30%	57.1		65.1	132	▼ 3	16
	Education	29.8		33.8	146	-	30		Natural Environment	57.2		55.9	79	▼ 12	12
Pre-Primary Education	5%	10.6		40.1	110	▲ 33	15	Emissions	15%	72.8		67.5	84	▼ 33	29
Primary Education	20%	55.6		57.6	140	▼ 6	27	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	92.9		89.3	28	▼ 11	3
Secondary Education	30%	15.9		17.7	159	▼ 2	41	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	42.2		43.1	73	▲ 6	18
Tertiary Education	20%	18.4		19.5	144	-	30	Freshwater	20%	53.5		51.9	101	▼ 3	16
Adult Skills	25%	38.9		44.1	133	▼ 2	22	Oceans	15%	59.8		57.8	60	▼ 12	11
								Preservation Efforts	15%	28.1		31.0	142	▼ 1	37



Madagascar: Safety and Security (121st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
War and Civil Conflict (93rd)				20%	92.5	84.3	43	93	Terrorism (79th)				15%	99.7	96.7	62	79
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.775	0.000	125	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.018	0.023	87	66		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000	0.693	1	121		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	98.5	1	120	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.019	0.008	57	34		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	12.8	15.0	39	43	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (129th)				30%	41.0	49.5	136	129	Violent Crime (99th)				25%	46.5	44.1	86	99
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0	3.5	100	129	<i>Intentional homicides</i>	UNODC	<i>homicides /100,000 population</i>	2.0	4.68	4.68	95	99		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	0.0	70	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.457	0.460	84	82		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	1.0	84	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.0	43.0	108	148		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	2.0	131	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	3.0	38	49		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0	1.0	122	78										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.293	0.191	148	142										
Property Crime (163rd)				10%	45.9	26.4	141	163									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	24.0	36.0	128	157										
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.27	3.28	149	146										
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.03	3.01	140	159										



Madagascar: Personal Freedom (81st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Agency (113th)				25%	42.7		46.3	120	113	Freedom of Assembly and Association (68th)				25%	66.6		71.0	94	68
Personal autonomy and individual rights		FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		8.0	79	90	Right to associate and organise		FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	7.0		8.0	90	65
Due process and rights		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.341		0.338	132	133	Guarantee of assembly and association		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.54	95	99
Freedom of movement		CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		4.0	84	1	Autonomy from the state		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.798		0.920	90	30
Women's agency		WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	8.0		8.0	82	82										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.17		0.22	146	127										
Freedom from forced labour		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.559		0.498	139	138										
Government response to slavery		GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	28.6		31.8	118	118										
Satisfaction with freedom		Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.0		55.0	150	157										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (78th)				25%	59.3		63.2	109	78	Absence of Legal Discrimination (84th)				25%	55.2		52.1	78	84
Press freedom from government censorship		FH	index, 0-100	1.0	66.0		58.0	122	96	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.651		0.582	46	69
Press freedom from physical repression		Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	28.6		28.2	83	52	Non-discriminatory civil justice		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.604		0.496	65	96
Freedom of opinion and expression		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.508		0.487	103	97	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.610		0.565	63	75
Government media censorship		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.48		2.67	126	71	LGBT rights		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42
Alternative sources of information		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.752		0.727	99	88	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		6.0	60	66
Political diversity of media perspectives		V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.56		2.56	85	59	Freedom of belief and religion		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.650		0.562	100	112
										Government religious intimidation and hostility		Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.24	105	83



Madagascar: Governance (120th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
Executive Constraints (118th)				15%	33.8		35.0	127	118	Political Accountability (68th)				15%	48.8		70.5	117	68
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.27		1.25	115	113	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		8.0	97	51		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.40		1.42	98	88	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		3.0	121	62		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.440		0.477	122	103	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	3.0		6.0	110	87		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	1.67		1.67	158	160	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.420		0.557	134	80		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.359		0.390	120	92											
Rule of Law (134th)				15%	30.8		32.7	148	134	Government Integrity (146th)				15%	21.9		25.2	153	146
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.21		2.39	155	148	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.01		0.84	131	146		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.28		2.48	135	116	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.47		2.25	140	148		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.43		4.34	146	136	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	82	82		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.7		2.6	145	150	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.801		0.788	150	149		
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.14		0.31	167	166		
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.76		1.37	165	138		
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.909		0.701	156	117		
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.915		0.756	159	128		
Government Effectiveness (131st)				15%	24.5		33.1	150	131	Regulatory Quality (137th)				15%	36.0		31.6	125	137
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.96		-1.00	135	140	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.46		0.44	99	94		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	142	117	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.34	77	96		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.24		2.12	152	152	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.00		2.55	158	164		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	131	101	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	34.0		27.0	106	134		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	140	114	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.57		-0.74	114	125		
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		5.0	137	78	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.356		0.338	144	151		
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	142	119	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.76		2.64	136	136		
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.444		0.433	91	95		
Institutional Trust (85th)				10%	52.0		49.8	65	85										
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	76.0		65.0	37	86											
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.79		2.39	155	118											
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.5		66.6	19	52											
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.0		53.0	88	74											
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.0		66.0	43	39											
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	68.0		64.0	86	115											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank			
				2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
Communications (156th)				25%		17.6	163	156	Energy (123rd)				15%		24.0	158	123
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	7.4		29.5	165	159	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.022		0.019	153	153
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	38.5		74.1	151	144	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	11.5		6.7	142	136
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.025		0.116	145	151	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	2.3		1.9	33	28
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	1.7		15.0	155	155	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	92.1		24.0	159	71
Water (138th)				10%		36.6	133	138	Transport (145th)				25%		26.4	127	145
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	27.1		27.1	130	130	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.71		2.40	91	138
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	281.9		281.9	80	80	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	1,681.8		2,648.7	129	136
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.34		2.34	158	160	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.41		3.41	101	107
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	8.8		9.2	126	134
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		2.0	149	165
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	6.4		6.4	139	139
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0012		0.0012	125	124
Border Administration (161st)				5%		53.8	75	161	Open Market Scale (92nd)				5%		17.0	106	92
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.80		2.32	53	122	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.80		18.71	128	108
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	2.0		11.0	17	159	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.8		0.8	103	107
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	2.0		11.0	18	159	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.5		2.3	26	4
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	4.0		2.0	122	90	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	62.2		69.5	8	7
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	14.2		8.6	156	116									
Import Tariff Barriers (110th)				5%		51.5	111	110	Market Distortions (114th)				10%		39.9	134	114
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	28.35		31.75	120	124	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	113	90
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	8.02		7.73	91	94	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.48		3.90	154	138
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.699		6.698	15	11	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	176.2		176.2	20	20



Madagascar: Education (146th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
Pre-Primary Education (110th)				5%	10.6	40.1	143	110	Primary Education (140th)				20%	55.6	57.6	134	140
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	10.6	40.1	143	110	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.6	95.6	52	56		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	44.6	52.5	146	154		
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	336.7	300.4	133	147		
Secondary Education (159th)				30%	15.9	17.7	157	159	Tertiary Education (144th)				20%	18.4	19.5	144	144
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	29.9	29.8	149	155	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	3.7	5.5	150	152		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	21.7	30.3	151	150	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	1.2	3.6	153	142		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.21	0.19	167	165	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000	0.000	77	92		
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	347.2	347.2	144	147	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.08	4.08	97	103		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.63	3.63	114	122		
Adult Skills (133rd)				25%	38.9	44.1	131	133									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	64.48	76.68	133	129										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.28	0.28	128	137										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	5.6	6.5	125	125										
Education inequality	Gas&Dum	index, 0-1	0.5	0.493	0.493	142	142										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.13	3.13	156	156										

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro