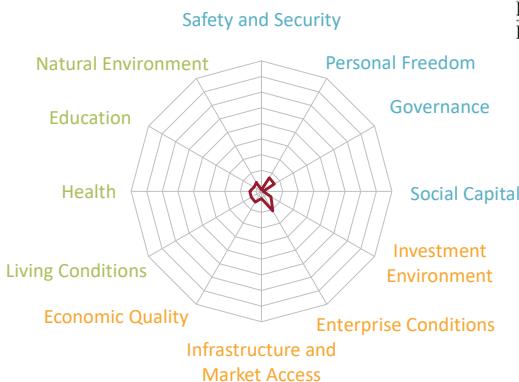
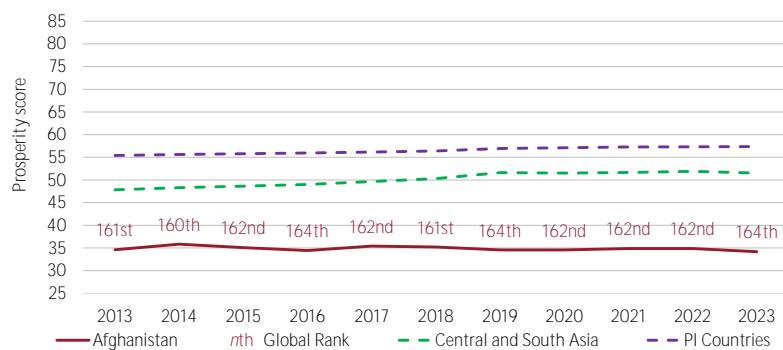
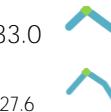
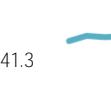


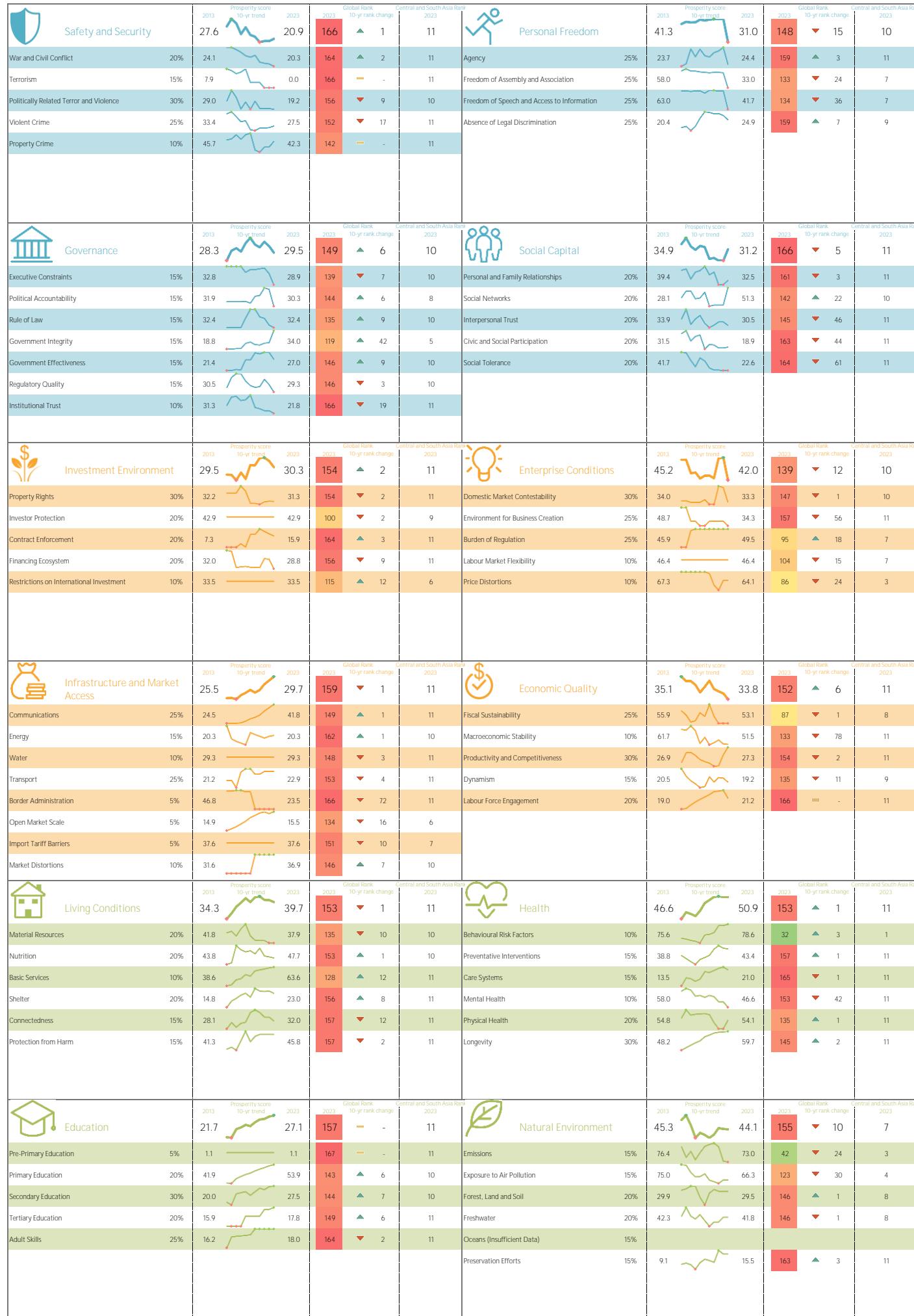
Afghanistan: Prosperity score 34.2 (164th)

Prosperity over time

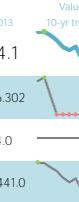
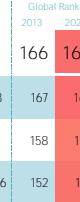
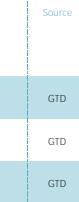
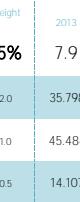
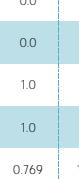


Breakdown of performance

	2013 Score	10-year trend	2023 Score	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Central and South Asia (1 to 11) 2023
Prosperity score	34.6		34.2	164	▼ 3	11
Inclusive Societies	33.0		28.1	164	-	11
🛡 Safety and Security	27.6		20.9	166	▲ 1	11
🌐 Personal Freedom	41.3		31.0	148	▼ 15	10
🏛 Governance	28.3		29.5	149	▲ 6	10
人群 Social Capital	34.9		31.2	166	▼ 5	11
Open Economies	33.8		33.9	156	▼ 2	11
💰 Investment Environment	29.5		30.3	154	▲ 2	11
💡 Enterprise Conditions	45.2		42.0	139	▼ 12	10
📦 Infrastructure and Market Access	25.5		29.7	159	▼ 1	11
⌚ Economic Quality	35.1		33.8	152	▲ 6	11
Empowered People	37.0		40.5	162	-	11
🏡 Living Conditions	34.3		39.7	153	▼ 1	11
🕒 Health	46.6		50.9	153	▲ 1	11
🎓 Education	21.7		27.1	157	-	11
🌿 Natural Environment	45.3		44.1	155	▼ 10	7





Terrorism (166th)												Violent Crime (152nd)																
War and Civil Conflict (164th)				Terrorism (166th)				Violent Crime (152nd)				Property Crime (142nd)																
Source	Unit	Weight	Value	2013	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	2013	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	2013	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank					
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	226,302	24.1		679,963	167	166	Terrorism deaths	GTD deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	35,798		207,564	165	159												
Civil and ethnic war	CSP coding, 0-9	1.0	4.0	4.0		4.0	158	155	Terrorism injuries	GTD injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	45,484		182,775	166	164												
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC people /1,000,000 population	1.0	14,441.0	108,295.6		152	161	Terrorism incidents	GTD incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	14,107		47,405	166	163													
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR people /1,000,000 population	1.0	85,504.0	68,101.9		167	163	Property cost of terrorism	GTD US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	1,501.7		75,878.4	164	161													
Politically Related Terror and Violence (156th)				Source	Unit	Weight	Value	2013	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	2013	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	2013	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
Political terror	PTS index, 1-5	2.0	5.0	29.0		19.2	147	156	Violent Crime (152nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	2013	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	2013	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank			
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	142	137	Intentional homicides	UNODC homicides /100,000 population	2.0	3.37		6.66	80	125												
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	84	120	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.335		0.393	134	116												
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	1.0		1	129	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup percentage	1.0	29.0		22.0	167	167													
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0	1.0		1.0	64	78	Physical security of women	WomStat index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105												
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.047	0.769		138	150																					
Property Crime (142nd)				Source	Unit	Unit	Value	2013	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	Source	Unit	Unit	Value	2013	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	Source	Unit	Unit	Value	2013	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
Property stolen	Gallup percentage	2.0	26.0	45.7		42.3	142	142																				
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.90	3.90		3.90	122	118																				
Business costs of organised crime	WEF expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.11	4.11		4.11	135	116																				

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Value 10-yr trend	2023		Global Rank 2013 2023	Indicator Description	Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Value 10-yr trend	2023		Global Rank 2013 2023
				2013	2023		2013	2023						2013	2023		2013	2023	
Agency (159th)				25%	23.7		24.4	162	159	Freedom of Assembly and Association (133rd)				25%	58.0		33.0	109	133
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	3.0	2.0	156	158	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	4.0	3.0	25%	125	121			
Due process and rights	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.267	0.278	156	155	Guarantee of assembly and association	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.65	0.49	25%	84	110			
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.0	2.0	154	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.761	0.251	25%	98	141			
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	15.0	15.0	161	161							25%	125	121			
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.23	0.20	132	135							25%	84	110			
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.628	0.417	123	145							25%	98	141			
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	27.6	27.6	119	133							25%	125	121			
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0	39.0	147	164							25%	125	121			
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (134th)				25%	63.0		41.7	98	134	Absence of Legal Discrimination (159th)				25%	20.4		24.9	166	159
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	67.0	60.0	126	103	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.306	0.266	25%	167	167			
Press freedom from physical repression	RF	index, 0-100	1.0	37.4	40.2	118	112	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.106	0.123	25%	167	167			
Freedom of opinion and expression	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.597	0.505	79	93	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.248	0.416	25%	166	152			
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.64	0.43	85	143	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0	0.0	25%	111	114			
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.818	0.317	78	136	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	9.0	10.0	25%	120	132			
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.61	1.21	79	134	Freedom of belief and religion	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.422	0.296	25%	148	158			
										Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.48	0.26	25%	135	93	

Afghanistan: Governance (149th): Element and indicator scores



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Investment Environment (154th): Element and indicator scores														
Afghanistan: Investment Environment (154th): Element and indicator scores														
Element	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Value	10-yr trend	2023		Global Rank	2013	2023	Global Rank
					2013	2023			2013	2023				
Property Rights (154th)				30%	32.2	31.3	152	154	Investor Protection (100th)			20%	42.9	42.9
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	161	157	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.64	3.64
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.444	0.386	132	149	Insolvency regulatory framework	WEF	index, 0-16	1.0	7.9	7.9	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.67	3.67	118	129	Recovery rate of insolvency	WEF	percentage	1.5	26.6	26.6	
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.10	3.10	117	151	Shareholder governance	WEF	index, 0-10	1.0	6.4	6.4	
Quality of land administration	WEF	index, 0-30	1.0	10.6	10.6	111	109	Regulation of conflict of interest	WEF	index, 1-7	1.0	5.9	5.9	
Contract Enforcement (164th)				20%	7.3	15.9	167	164	Financing Ecosystem (156th)			20%	32.0	28.8
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.381	0.437	165	166	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	3.0	
Contract intensity	Harvard	index, 0-3	1.0	0.0	0.0	152	148	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5	2.5	
CPIA property rights and rule-based governance rating	WB - CPIA	index, 1-6	1.0	1.5	2.0	165	153	Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.05	4.05	
								Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.29	3.29	
								Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	36.6	47.6	
								Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	2.4	1.9	
								National credit registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	0.0	0.8	
Restrictions on International Investment (115th)				10%	33.5	33.5	127	115						
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	88	99							
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	30.391	30.391	93	93							
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	2.6	2.6	108	46							
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.59	3.59	145	143							
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.35	4.35	98	86							
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0	0.0	154	156							

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (147th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	2013 2023	Environment for Business Creation (157th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	2013 2023			
				2013	10-yr trend	2023							2013	10-yr trend	2023					
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	143	144	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	124	139			
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	152	140	Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	18.0		52.5	45	163			
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.70		3.70	74	77	Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.96		3.96	92	106			
State ownership of the economy	V-DEM	Index, -4-4	1.0	0.3		-0.8	114	144	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.67		3.67	72	84			
Burden of Regulation (95th)				Source	Unit	Weight	2013	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013 2023		
Burden of Regulation (95th)			25%	45.9			45.9		49.5	113	95	Labour Market Flexibility (104th)			10%	46.4		46.4	89	104
Taxes and bureaucracy (Scale of 1-9)	WB-ALT	number per year	0.5	2.2			2.2		2.2	155	155	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.11		4.11	107	120
Ease of paying taxes	WEF	hours per year	0.5	71.8			71.8		74.4	65	71	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.89		3.89	86	76
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	6.8			6.8		9.8	62	106	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.05		5.05	74	69
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.40			3.40		3.40	78	87	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	23.9		23.9	123	124
Days to obtain a construction related permit	WB-ALT	days	1.0	46.9			46.9		139.6	104	28	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-ES	index, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.37	70	71
Price Distortions (86th)				Source	Unit	Unit	2013	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013 2023									
Distortionary effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.54			3.54		3.54	86	96									
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	0.00			0.00		0.30	1	94									

Afghanistan: Infrastructure and Market Access (159th): Element and indicator scores



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communications (149th)												Energy (162nd)											
			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023				Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	30.5	24.5	42.3	138	133	150	149	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.015	20.3	0.013	20.3	156	158			
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	41.2	42.3	69.6	142	149	142	149	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	15.0	11.5	11.5	11.5	147	150			
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.005	0.068	157	153	153	157	153	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	11.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	161	94			
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	4.0	18.4	135	151	151	135	151	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	45.8	111.3	111.3	111.3	119	159			
Water (148th)												Transport (153rd)											
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	32.6	29.3	32.6	119	119	145	148	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.28	21.2	1.98	22.9	149	153			
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	59.1	59.1	59.1	157	157	157	157	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	3,674.8	13,131.3	13,131.3	13,131.3	105	96			
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.67	2.67	2.67	145	148	145	148	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	145	150			
											Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	163	163			
											Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	128	139			
											Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	156	156			
											Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	137	135			
Border Administration (166th)												Open Market Scale (134th)											
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.33	46.8	1.73	105	165	94	166	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	3.16	14.9	4.07	15.5	118	134			
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0	3.0	8.0	56	159	105	165	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	119	119			
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0	3.0	8.0	68	159	68	159	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	19	43			
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	61	90	61	90	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.3	82	94			
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	14.6	14.6	8.1	157	107	157	107													
Import Tariff Barriers (151st)												Market Distortions (146th)											
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	20.27	37.6	20.27	135	140	141	151	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	31.6	4.0	36.9	153	146			
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	12.22	12.22	12.22	145	148	145	148	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.93	3.93	3.93	3.93	115	135			
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.434	6.434	6.434	50	48	50	48	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	8	8			



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Afghanistan: Living Conditions (153rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Afghanistan: Health (153rd): Element and indicator scores

Afghanistan: Health (153rd): Element and indicator scores															
Behavioural Risk Factors (32nd)				Preventative Interventions (157th)				Mental Health (153rd)				Physical Health (135th)			
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	4.2		5.5	14	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	66.0		70.0	153
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	29.1		23.3	128	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	62.0		66.0	156
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	943.4		909.4	33	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	66.0		70.0	148
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	19.9		19.8	127
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	59.6		65.2	156
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	154
Care Systems (165th)				Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	Global Rank	
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	13.5		21.0	164	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	58.0		46.6	111
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.033		0.029	165	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	889.0		890.2	149
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.027		0.036	137	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	6.7		6.0	49
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	34.3		61.8	155								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	51.0		61.0	142								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	1.0		9.0	166								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	26.1		25.7	152								
Physical Health (135th)				Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	Global Rank	
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	54.8		54.1	136	Maternal mortality	WB-DL, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	48.2		59.7	147
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	27.1		38.9	75	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	31.6		638.0	161
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,233.9		1,184.8	126	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	151		143	
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,846.0		6,894.1	127	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	127		126	
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.3		30.6	140	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	157		15.2	157

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Afghanistan: Education (157th): Element and indicator scores

Afghanistan: Education (157th): Element and indicator scores												
Indicator contains imputed values												
Pre-Primary Education (167th)												
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	1.1	1.1	167	167	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	
Secondary Education (144th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Tertiary Education (149th)	Source	Unit	Weight
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	20.0	26.6	50.1	151	144	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	28.8	33.3	48.9	140	124	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.28	1.28	0.93	119	132	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS.TES	score, 0-8	0.5
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	331.3	331.3	331.3	159	160	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0
Adult Skills (164th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023				
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	16.2	18.0	162	164					
Education level of adult population	Bl	index, 0-1	1.0	31.45	31.45	160	165					
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	0.13	0.19	157	151					
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.626	0.626	156	156					
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.31	3.31	143	143					



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Exposure to Air Pollution (123rd)																		
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
Emissions (42nd)			15%	76.4		73.0	18	42	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	8.977		19.906	66.3	93	123
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.788		0.783	25	32	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,229.6		1,627.2	101	126	
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.787		0.731	55	77	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	70.4		86.0	114	29	
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.678		0.669	99	96										
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.76		0.72	14	20										
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.781		0.745	76	96										
Forest, Land and Soil (146th)												Freshwater (146th)						
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.7		3.7	148	148	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	43.02		43.02	134	134	
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.85		1.85	150	150	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	2,410.7		1,757.5	115	119	
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.66		0.67	41	47	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.4		68.1	91	95	
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	132	132	
Oceans (Insufficient Data)												Preservation Efforts (163rd)						
	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)				1.0					Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	2.911		53.630	160	67	
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)				1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.100		3,637	167	153	
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)				1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0						
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	0.0		0.0	163	163	
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.32		1.49	157	156	
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.6		19.8	112	164	

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECl	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Grande Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF / WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro