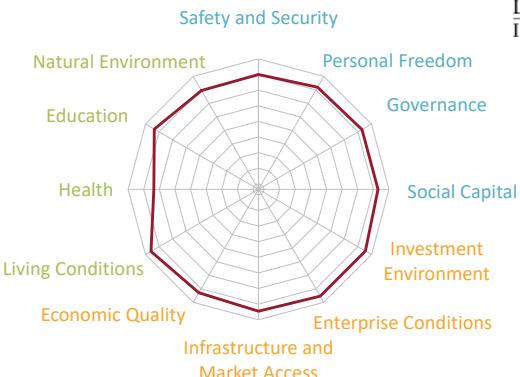
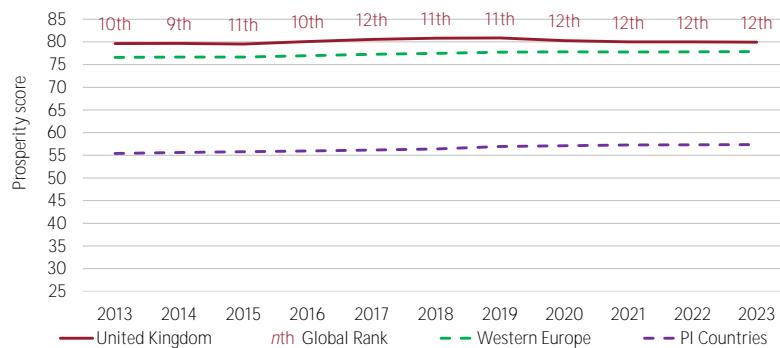


United Kingdom: Prosperity score 79.9 (12th)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Western Europe (1 to 20) 2023
Prosperity score	79.6	79.9	12	▼ 2	11
Inclusive Societies	81.0	80.4	15	-	12
🛡 Safety and Security	87.4	87.6	21	-	13
🌐 Personal Freedom	84.2	85.6	17	▲ 3	14
🏛 Governance	80.8	80.6	15	▼ 2	12
👤 Social Capital	71.7	67.8	15	▼ 3	11
Open Economies	77.5	77.9	10	▼ 3	7
💰 Investment Environment	84.2	81.5	10	▼ 9	6
💡 Enterprise Conditions	78.1	78.3	10	▼ 4	6
📦 Infrastructure and Market Access	77.2	78.6	12	▼ 5	8
⌚ Economic Quality	70.4	73.3	15	▼ 1	9
Empowered People	80.4	81.5	17	▼ 3	12
🏡 Living Conditions	94.1	94.2	9	▼ 3	9
🕒 Health	78.8	78.3	34	▼ 15	18
🎓 Education	81.7	84.8	14	▲ 5	9
🌿 Natural Environment	67.2	68.6	22	▲ 1	12

United Kingdom (12th): Pillar and element scores

		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Western Europe Rank 2023		 Personal Freedom		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Western Europe Rank 2023		
		2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	
 Safety and Security	War and Civil Conflict	20%	87.4	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	87.6	21	- -	13	 Agency	25%	84.2	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	85.6	17	▲ 3	14
	Terrorism	15%	97.2		97.9	16	▼ 1	12	 Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	85.3		85.8	13	▲ 1	11
	Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	91.7		100.0	1	▲ 14	1	 Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	88.9		85.9	18	▲ 1	14
	Violent Crime	25%	73.1		73.2	29	▼ 7	16	 Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	70.6		77.6	18	▲ 5	14
	Property Crime	10%	75.8		65.7	82	▼ 41	19								



United Kingdom: Safety and Security (21st): Element and indicator scores

Terrorism (117th)												Violent Crime (29th)											
War and Civil Conflict (16th)												Terrorism (117th)								Violent Crime (29th)			
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023				Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.010	0.006	105	103	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.022	0.191	91	108								
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.197	1.271	107	130								
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.472	1.502	141	134								
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	2.4	1.5	17	16	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.9	1	132								
Politically Related Terror and Violence (1st)				30%	91.7	Value	10-yr trend	2023	15	2023	1	Violent Crime (29th)				25%	73.1	Value	10-yr trend	2023	22	29	
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	1.0	1.0	1	1	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.19	1.12	32	35								
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.686	0.715	33	28								
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	2.0	19	1	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0	68.0	42	64								
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	2.0	2.0	12	11								
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0	2.0	1	1																
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1																
Property Crime (82nd)				10%	75.8	Value	10-yr trend	2023	41	2023	82												
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	12.0	14.0	55	91																
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.27	5.01	52	49																
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.95	4.70	34	71																

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

United Kingdom: Personal Freedom (17th): Element and indicator scores



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Agency (13th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Value 10-yr trend	2023			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
				2013	2023	Global Rank 2013		2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	15.0	15.0	7	8					
Due process and rights	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.824	0.772	8	20					
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	1	1					
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	1.0	1.0	6	6					
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.69	0.82	36	22					
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.805	0.763	71	82					
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	67.7	71.5	7	3					
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	88.0	86.0	21	39					
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (18th)												
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (18th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Value 10-yr trend	2023			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
				2013	2023	Global Rank 2013		2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	21.0	25.0	20	27					
Press freedom from physical repression	RSF	index, 0-100	1.0	16.9	21.6	27	31					
Freedom of opinion and expression	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.822	0.834	17	10					
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.77	3.64	20	19					
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.936	0.897	25	29					
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.89	2.89	21	12					
Absence of Legal Discrimination (18th)												
Absence of Legal Discrimination (18th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Value 10-yr trend	2023			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
				2013	2023	Global Rank 2013		2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.704	0.690	31	26					
Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.621	0.570	54	65					
Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.710	0.699	32	35					
LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	2.0	3.0	11	1					
Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	4.0	4.0	31	28					
Freedom of belief and religion	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.830	0.850	18	5					
Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.24	0.10	88	41					



United Kingdom: Governance (15th): Element and indicator scores

Executive Constraints (15th)												Political Accountability (24th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	15%	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	15%	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.49	79.9		-0.05	81.8	15	15	15	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	93.7		-0.05	10.0	10.0	1	1
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	2.00	2.00		-0.05	2.47	32	12	12	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	1.0	1.0		-0.05	1.0	1.0	1	1
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.896	0.896		-0.05	0.871	19	25	25	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, 10-10	1.0	10.0	10.0		-0.05	8.0	8.0	1	56
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	10.00	10.00		0.0	10.00	1	1	1	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.778	0.778		-0.05	0.783	0.783	15	21
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.803	0.803		-0.05	0.769	12	15	15												
Rule of Law (21st)												Government Integrity (14th)											
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.19	73.9		-0.05	5.17	11	26	21	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	2.50	88.1		-0.05	2.56	2.56	15	14
Civil Justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	4.32	4.32		-0.05	4.06	19	26	26	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.68	5.68		-0.05	5.83	5.83	13	10
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	7.93	7.93		-0.05	8.18	20	22	22	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 7-10	1.0	10.0	10.0		-0.05	10.0	10.0	1	1
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.4	5.4		-0.05	5.1	11	19	19	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.101	0.101		-0.05	0.121	0.121	22	24
												Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.97	2.97		-0.05	3.00	3.00	20	24
												Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.47	3.47		-0.05	3.23	3.23	22	29
												Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.039	0.039		-0.05	0.063	0.063	19	23
												Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.027	0.027		-0.05	0.016	0.016	15	9
Government Effectiveness (17th)												Regulatory Quality (13th)											
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 +2.5	2.0	1.62	91.6		-0.05	1.38	15	19	17	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.73	74.5		-0.05	0.68	0.68	9	21
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0		0.0	10.0	1	1	1	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.67	0.67		-0.05	0.91	0.91	18	1
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.45	3.45		-0.05	4.23	55	25	25	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.35	5.35		-0.05	5.55	5.55	12	14
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0		0.0	10.0	1	1	1	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	87.0	87.0		-0.05	74.0	74.0	3	19
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0		0.0	10.0	1	1	1	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 +2.5	1.0	1.73	1.73		-0.05	1.48	1.48	6	15
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0		0.0	10.0	1	1	1	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.723	0.723		-0.05	0.766	0.766	19	15
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0		0.0	10.0	1	1	1	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.07	5.07		-0.05	4.55	4.55	11	16
												Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.685	0.685		-0.05	0.706	0.706	25	20
Institutional Trust (41st)																							
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	76.0	55.8		-0.05	70.0	37	66	41												
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.82	3.82		-0.05	4.81	31	17	17												
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.0	37.0		-0.05	56.0	146	98	98												
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.0	62.0		-0.05	67.0	39	31	31												
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.8	46.8		-0.05	39.5	95	121	121												
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	86.0	86.0		-0.05	84.0	23	31	31												

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



United Kingdom: Investment Environment (10th): Element and Indicator scores

Investment Environment (10th): Element and Indicator scores																				
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Value	10-yr trend	2023			Global Rank	2013	2023						
				2013	Value	2023			2013	2023										
Property Rights (17th)			30%	85.3		82.1	8		17		Investor Protection (8th)		20%	84.2		79.0	3		8	
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1		1		Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.88		5.40	13		31
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.780		0.758	17		24		Insolvency regulatory framework	WEF	index, 0, 16	1.0	11.0		11.0	45		49
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.20		5.50	5		25		Recovery rate of insolvency	WEF	percentage	1.5	95.3		85.3	8		12
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.88		5.53	6		21		Shareholder governance	WEF	index, 0, 10	1.0	6.7		6.7	28		37
Quality of land administration	WEF	index, 0, 30	1.0	24.0		25.5	25		17		Regulation of conflict of interest	WEF	index, 1, 7	1.0	8.3		8.3	1		1
Contract Enforcement (11th)			20%	91.7		89.5	6		11		Financing Ecosystem (9th)		20%	73.5		79.9	20		9	
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.820		0.783	11		23		Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1		1
Contract intensity	Harvard	index, 0, 3	1.0	2.9		2.9	2		3		Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		4.5	16		10
CPIA property rights and rule-based governance rating	WB - CPIA	index, 1, 6	1.0	4.0		4.0	1		1		Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.62		5.39	100		52
											Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.52		4.75	24		16
											Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	10.5		10.5	28		35
											Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	24.7		25.1	41		27
											National credit registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	50.0		50.0	14		18
Restrictions on International Investment (19th)			10%	87.3		72.0	4		19											
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1		1											
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	83.333		46.154	14		56											
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	9.0		0.0	18		53											
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.07		6.14	4		1											
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.45		5.81	14		5											
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1		1											

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



United Kingdom: Enterprise Conditions (10th): Element and indicator scores

Domestic Market Contestability (12th)												Environment for Business Creation (11th)												
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023							
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1							
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	28.2		28.2	90	101							
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.45		4.61	6	23	Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.98		5.05	18	12							
State ownership of the economy	V-DEM	Index, -4-4	1.0	1.7		1.7	24	21	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.07		4.95	10	15							
Burden of Regulation (7th)												Labour Market Flexibility (25th)												
Taxes and bureaucracy (Scale of 1-9)	WB-ALT	number per year	0.5	5.0		5.6	18	17	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.02		4.97	26	33							
Ease of paying taxes	WEF	hours per year	0.5	87.4		90.7	14	9	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.53		4.99	34	11							
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	7.9		7.9	72	73	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.72		5.44	16	29							
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.37		4.34	85	21	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	8.0		9.3	21	26							
Days to obtain a construction related permit	WB-ALT	days	1.0	181.8		181.8	7	7	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-ES	index, 0-1	1.0	0.33		0.33	84	83							
Price Distortions (25th)																								
Distortionary effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.51		4.54	23	23																
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	0.40		0.26	106	89																

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

United Kingdom: Infrastructure and Market Access (12th): Element and indicator scores



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	2023
				Value	10-yr trend	2023							Value	10-yr trend	2023		
Communications (7th)			25%	88.3		94.4	6	7	Energy (55th)			15%	53.2		54.0	48	55
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	70.5		72.7	4	12	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.461		1.557	37	42
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	93.9		99.5	23	30	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	0.2		0.2	11	11
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	30.179		40.259	16	15	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	3.5		3.5	75	72
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	85.0		94.8	8	13	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	47.0		47.0	125	125
Water (22nd)			10%	82.9		80.5	19	22	Transport (7th)			25%	76.7		75.8	7	7
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	902.4		902.4	23	23	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.94		4.04	10	7
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	249.4		249.4	93	93	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	608,388.5		916,313.8	4	6
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.80		6.44	9	21	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.37		5.15	14	21
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	78.5		84.9	10	9
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.6		4.9	24	35
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	172.3		172.3	14	14
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0670		0.0674	11	12
Border Administration (9th)			5%	69.3		79.8	27	9	Open Market Scale (28th)			5%	64.4		72.1	11	28
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.73		3.77	10	11	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	37.74		41.83	22	36
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0		1.0	56	1	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	33.7		37.6	9	24
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0		2.0	68	17	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.0		3.5	100	67
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	2.0		1.0	61	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	31.7		32.4	107	113
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	5.1		5.1	67	59									
Import Tariff Barriers (36th)			5%	85.4		85.1	34	36	Market Distortions (21st)			10%	87.0		80.8	11	21
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	83.17		84.19	43	44	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	0.84		1.04	4	5	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.39		4.97	13	27
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	3.082		2.894	139	139	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	654.0		654.0	113	113



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



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TranS. Indicator Content Impacted Values											
Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	2013	2023	Value	Global Rank
				2013	10-yr trend	2023				2013	2023
Material Resources (12th)			20%	89.8		91.9	15	12	Nutrition (18th)		
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	17.0		18.6	49	66	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.2		0.3	25	44	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.3		0.5	18	28	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	JME	percentage
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.0		1.0	19	20	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	JME	percentage
Households with a refrigerator	GDI	percentage	1.0	88.0		88.0	53	60			
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	21.6		18.4	20	11			
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.9		88.7	23	10			
Basic Services (14th)			10%	99.8		99.8	13	14	Shelter (17th)		
Access to electricity	IEA,IRENA,UNSD,WHO	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	100.00		100.00	17	20	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	100.00		100.00	12	13	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WHO	percentage
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	99.12		99.11	26	38	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	7.8		7.4	7	10			
Connectedness (21st)			15%	90.0		90.0	9	21	Protection from Harm (3rd)		
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	97.2		99.8	12	5	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	97.1		99.2	9	6	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population
Access to a cellphone	GDI	percentage	1.0	86.9		86.9	66	110	Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	96.0		96.0	16	16	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	71.8		68.0	18	36			
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	65.2		61.5	37	60			



United Kingdom: Health (34th): Element and indicator scores

United Kingdom: Health (34th): Element and indicator scores											
Element	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Value 10-yr trend	2023		Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
					2013	2023		2013	2023		
Behavioural Risk Factors (165th)				10%	31.2	33.8	166	165	Preventative Interventions (26th)		
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	1.0	24.8	27.8	146	145	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	1.0	24.1	15.4	89	71	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1.0	4,841.8	4,930.8	166	166	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1
Care Systems (27th)				15%	78.3	74.5	10	27	Mental Health (77th)		
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	1.0	0.379	0.370	27	28	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0	0.411	0.441	40	44	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	1.0	99.0	99.0	58	67			
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	0.5	89.0	89.0	5	4			
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	1.0	82.0	82.0	12	36			
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	1.0	92.4	70.6	3	49			
Physical Health (28th)				20%	77.5	77.1	25	28	Longevity (29th)		
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	0.5	19.2	22.8	20	25	Maternal mortality	WB-DL, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	0.5	18.6	21.4	30	62	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	2.0	228.4	228.1	17	18	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	0.5	7,557.5	7,609.8	166	166	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	0.5	18.4	15.2	7	6	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



United Kingdom: Education (14th): Element and indicator scores

United Kingdom: Education (14th): Element and indicator scores															
Pre-Primary Education (1st)				Primary Education (7th)				Secondary Education (15th)				Tertiary Education (14th)			
Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	84.9	Value 10-yr trend	100.0	48	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.6	Value 10-yr trend	96.5	8
				84.9	↓	105.8	48	Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.0	Value 10-yr trend	99.5	23
							1	Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	541.1	Value 10-yr trend	541.1	12
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	93.0	Value 10-yr trend	97.1	18	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	58.9	Value 10-yr trend	65.8	41
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	100.0	Value 10-yr trend	100.0	1	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	45.7	Value 10-yr trend	51.5	22
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.36	Value 10-yr trend	3.34	46	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS_TES	score, 0-8	0.5	1.039	Value 10-yr trend	1.122	7
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	514.2	Value 10-yr trend	512.6	23	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.10	Value 10-yr trend	5.05	25
							21	Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.59	Value 10-yr trend	4.88	32
Adult Skills (24th)	Source	Unit	Unit	25%	Value	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	2013	2023	Value	2023	Global Rank	
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.63	Value 10-yr trend	99.63	33	23	24	33	34	Value 10-yr trend	99.63	33	
Education level of adult population	Bl	index, 0-1	1.0	0.67	Value 10-yr trend	0.76	21	22				Value 10-yr trend	0.76	21	
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	14.1	Value 10-yr trend	14.9	10	10				Value 10-yr trend	14.9	10	
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.173	Value 10-yr trend	0.173	57	57				Value 10-yr trend	0.173	57	
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.73	Value 10-yr trend	4.94	37	29				Value 10-yr trend	4.94	37	

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Exposure to Air Pollution (16th)																						
Emissions (4th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Value 10-yr trend		2023		Global Rank 2013 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Value 10-yr trend		2023		Global Rank 2013 2023	
				2013	2023	Value	10-yr trend	2013	2023	Value	10-yr trend				2013	2023	Value	10-yr trend	2013	2023		
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.854	0.857	9	10	2013	2023	11	4	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	4.654	2.112	84	56			
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.680	0.746	101	69	2013	2023	101	69	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	372.3	280.5	19	19			
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.836	0.854	23	15	2013	2023	23	15	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	89.2	78.1	17	73			
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.74	0.77	19	7	2013	2023	19	7											
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.889	0.929	33	12	2013	2023	33	12											
Forest, Land and Soil (111th)																						
Forest, Land and Soil (111th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Value 10-yr trend		2023		Global Rank 2013 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Value 10-yr trend		2023		Global Rank 2013 2023	
				2013	2023	Value	10-yr trend	2013	2023	Value	10-yr trend				2013	2023	Value	10-yr trend	2013	2023		
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.4	3.4	128	128	2013	2023	98	111	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	5.87	5.81	73	72			
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	12.64	13.19	118	116	2013	2023	118	116	Renewable water resources	FAO	m^3 per person	1.0	2,392.0	2,189.4	116	112			
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.55	0.62	18	37	2013	2023	18	37	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	92.6	82.8	9	36			
												Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	99.0	99.0	10	10			
Oceans (89th)																						
Oceans (89th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Value 10-yr trend		2023		Global Rank 2013 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Value 10-yr trend		2023		Global Rank 2013 2023	
				2013	2023	Value	10-yr trend	2013	2023	Value	10-yr trend				2013	2023	Value	10-yr trend	2013	2023		
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	38.7	20.1	100	52	2013	2023	51.6	109	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	87.075	87.599	9	14			
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	74.6	74.3	16	19	2013	2023	74.3	16	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	28.240	28.737	31	35			
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	6.9	6.9	119	119	2013	2023	6.9	119	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	20.2354	44.2028	12	5			
												Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	24.0	24.0	1	1			
												Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	52.87	61.05	56	51			
												Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	71.5	48.2	20	92			

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECl	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Group Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF / WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro