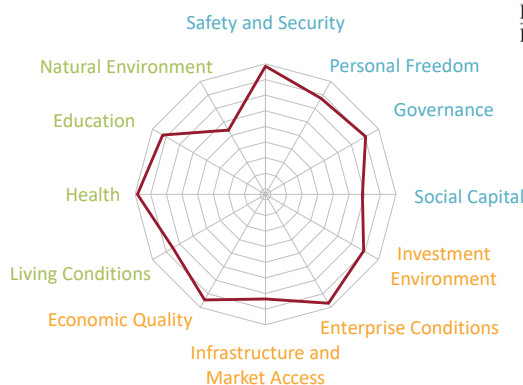
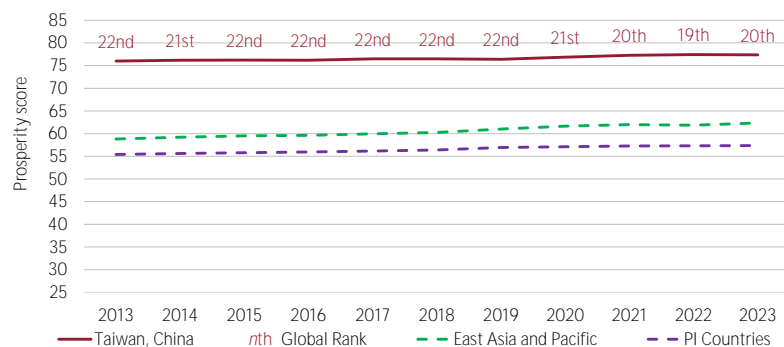


Taiwan, China: Prosperity score 77.4 (20th)




























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - East Asia and Pacific (1 to 18) 2023
Prosperity score	76.0		77.4	20	▲ 2	5
Inclusive Societies	75.7		77.6	19	▲ 1	3
Shield Safety and Security	91.3		93.0	4	▲ 4	1
Person Personal Freedom	77.8		79.2	26	▲ 7	3
Bank Governance	75.5		77.7	20	▲ 3	5
People Social Capital	58.4		60.4	44	▼ 7	9
Open Economies	74.6		75.8	15	▼ 1	4
Plant Investment Environment	79.1		78.6	23	▼ 10	6
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	78.0		79.7	7	-	3
Money Infrastructure and Market Access	70.0		71.1	34	▼ 10	7
Money Economic Quality	71.2		73.9	12	▼ 1	4
Empowered People	77.7		78.7	28	▼ 1	7
House Living Conditions	89.1		90.2	31	▼ 2	7
Heart Health	82.8		83.4	4	▼ 1	4
Book Education	84.3		84.6	16	▼ 6	6
Leaf Natural Environment	54.6		56.6	73	▲ 22	10

Taiwan, China (20th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2023 Prosperity score	2023 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	East Asia and Pacific Rank	2023 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2023 Prosperity score	2023 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	East Asia and Pacific Rank		
	Safety and Security	91.3		93.0	4	▲ 4	1		Personal Freedom	77.8		79.2	26	▲ 7	3
War and Civil Conflict	20%	100.0		100.0	1	— 0	1	Agency	25%	75.6		76.1	34	▼ 1	4
Terrorism	15%	99.9		99.8	38	▲ 7	6	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	86.6		87.5	28	▲ 9	4
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	100.0		100.0	1	— 0	1	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	82.3		78.2	40	▼ 6	5
Violent Crime	25%	73.0		78.5	15	▲ 8	5	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	66.6		75.0	21	▲ 10	3
Property Crime	10%	80.9		83.7	10	▲ 9	4								
	Governance	75.5		77.7	20	▲ 3	5		Social Capital	58.4		60.4	44	▼ 7	9
Executive Constraints	15%	79.5		79.5	18	▼ 2	3	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	69.0		70.6	85	▼ 3	11
Political Accountability	15%	95.1		95.1	9	▼ 4	3	Social Networks	20%	69.8		68.5	76	▼ 24	9
Rule of Law	15%	68.2		69.9	20	▲ 2	5	Interpersonal Trust	20%	40.8		44.9	53	▼ 2	9
Government Integrity	15%	75.2		79.3	27	▲ 1	6	Civic and Social Participation	20%	49.1		44.4	73	▼ 21	14
Government Effectiveness	15%	83.8		87.6	25	— 0	6	Social Tolerance	20%	63.1		73.7	30	▲ 3	5
Regulatory Quality	15%	70.4		71.4	18	▲ 1	6								
Institutional Trust	10%	46.2		52.8	73	▲ 18	13								
	Investment Environment	79.1		78.6	23	▼ 10	6		Enterprise Conditions	78.0		79.7	7	— 0	3
Property Rights	30%	83.9		83.4	14	▼ 4	5	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	87.6		86.3	14	▼ 3	3
Investor Protection	20%	76.8		80.7	5	▲ 5	3	Environment for Business Creation	25%	80.6		84.6	3	▲ 6	1
Contract Enforcement	20%	80.3		80.8	27	▲ 1	6	Burden of Regulation	25%	71.3		68.9	15	▼ 9	4
Financing Ecosystem	20%	76.2		77.8	16	▼ 3	6	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	59.4		76.8	3	▲ 27	3
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	72.8		57.2	62	▼ 32	7	Price Distortions	10%	77.6		76.9	34	▼ 6	7
	Infrastructure and Market Access	70.0		71.1	34	▼ 10	7		Economic Quality	71.2		73.9	12	▼ 1	4
Communications	25%	84.9		83.8	62	▼ 49	9	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	66.6		73.5	13	▲ 26	2
Energy	15%	61.8		61.8	27	▼ 8	4	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	71.1		80.8	4	▲ 9	1
Water	10%	79.0		78.4	25	▲ 1	5	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	81.9		82.8	19	▲ 2	5
Transport	25%	68.0		71.4	14	— 0	5	Dynamism	15%	61.0		58.8	25	▼ 8	6
Border Administration	5%	75.1		72.7	23	▼ 8	4	Labour Force Engagement	20%	68.7		68.7	38	▼ 16	7
Open Market Scale	5%	1.1		2.5	167	— 0	18								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	70.6		71.4	66	— 0	9								
Market Distortions	10%	72.8		79.1	26	▲ 11	5								
	Living Conditions	89.1		90.2	31	▼ 2	7		Health	82.8		83.4	4	▼ 1	4
Material Resources	20%	88.8		89.5	26	▼ 8	5	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	65.6		65.2	69	▼ 3	11
Nutrition	20%	91.0		93.5	28	▲ 6	4	Preventative Interventions	15%	87.0		87.0	46	▲ 5	10
Basic Services	10%	98.9		90.8	89	▼ 58	10	Care Systems	15%	74.9		76.0	23	▼ 7	5
Shelter	20%	93.5		93.0	31	▲ 7	5	Mental Health	10%	75.0		73.9	38	▼ 7	13
Connectedness	15%	82.3		87.8	29	— 0	7	Physical Health	20%	82.4		86.5	2	▲ 4	2
Protection from Harm	15%	81.6		85.2	33	▲ 2	6	Longevity	30%	93.2		92.4	33	▼ 11	7
	Education	84.3		84.6	16	▼ 6	6		Natural Environment	54.6		56.6	73	▲ 22	10
Pre-Primary Education	5%	92.7		92.7	40	▼ 9	5	Emissions	15%	60.3		61.8	121	▲ 13	10
Primary Education	20%	95.0		94.1	29	▼ 17	7	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	72.2		74.3	91	▲ 10	7
Secondary Education	30%	95.1		91.8	3	▼ 2	3	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	38.2		38.2	102	▼ 2	13
Tertiary Education	20%	57.8		60.1	23	▼ 1	6	Freshwater	20%	56.8		57.6	79	▲ 1	16
Adult Skills	25%	82.1		86.4	25	— 0	4	Oceans	15%	51.8		59.4	52	▲ 29	6
								Preservation Efforts	15%	53.1		53.9	42	▼ 5	6



Taiwan, China: Safety and Security (4th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
War and Civil Conflict (1st)									Terrorism (38th)								
			20%	100.0		100.0	1	1									
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.009		0.008	69	54
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.009		0.051	48	49
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (1st)									Violent Crime (15th)								
			30%	100.0		100.0	1	1									
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	<i>Intentional homicides</i>	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.24		1.24	34	43
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.771		0.771	20	22
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.0		86.0	67	16
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	2.0		2.0	12	11
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1									
Property Crime (10th)																	
			10%	80.9		83.7	19	10									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	8.0		1.0	16	1									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.83		5.21	18	30									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.78		5.15	42	44									



Taiwan, China: Personal Freedom (26th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Agency (34th)				25%	75.6		33	34	Freedom of Assembly and Association (28th)				25%	86.6		37	28
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0		14.0	31	22	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	11.0		11.0	36	28
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.785		0.785	17	17	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.79		0.79	33	25
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.893		0.921	52	28
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	71	71									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.79		0.79	22	29									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.866		0.877	42	26									
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	55.7		38.2	30	91									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0		80.0	91	73									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (40th)				25%	82.3		34	40	Absence of Legal Discrimination (21st)				25%	66.6		31	21
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	26.0		25.0	32	27	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.717		0.717	28	22
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	23.8		23.9	46	41	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.700		0.700	34	27
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.777		0.777	27	21	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.764		0.764	16	18
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.51		2.87	41	62	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		3.0	23	1
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.875		0.797	55	64	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	7.0		7.0	80	84
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.62		2.29	77	95	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.801		0.801	26	20
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.10		0.20	52	76



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Executive Constraints (18th)				15%	79.5		16	18	Political Accountability (9th)				15%	95.1		5	9
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.45		2.45	17	15	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	2.46		2.46	6	13	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.913		0.913	13	12	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	6.67		6.67	71	67	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.828		0.828	5	10
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.778		0.778	14	12									
Rule of Law (20th)				15%	68.2		22	20	Government Integrity (27th)				15%	75.2		28	27
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.45		4.57	42	42	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	2.53		2.53	12	13
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	4.49		4.49	14	14	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.38		5.38	18	19
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	7.68		8.10	27	24	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	25	25
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		3.8	67	71	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.285		0.213	48	42
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.53		2.03	88	71
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.77		2.84	54	53
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.259		0.046	48	16
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.155		0.155	37	37
Government Effectiveness (25th)				15%	83.8		25	25	Regulatory Quality (18th)				15%	70.4		19	18
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	1.18		1.59	27	15	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.73		0.73	10	14
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		10.0	27	1	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.79		0.79	6	16
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.87		3.92	36	33	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.21		5.21	16	20
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	25	25	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	73.1		73.1	19	23
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	1.12		1.37	27	19
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		10.0	25	1	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.759		0.759	15	17
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		8.0	26	29	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.65		3.71	67	51
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.748		0.748	15	14
Institutional Trust (73rd)				10%	46.2		91	73									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	56.0		73.0	115	60									
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.34		4.14	18	33									
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.4		69.7	56	41									
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	25.0		31.0	154	140									
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.2		43.7	92	110									
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.0		44.0	166	158									



Taiwan, China: Infrastructure and Market Access (34th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Communications (62nd)									Energy (27th)								
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	57.0		57.0	18	63	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	2,822		2,822	11	13
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	93.6		93.6	25	102	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	0.2		0.2	11	11
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	31.647		31.647	12	31	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	3.5		3.5	75	72
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	82.8		77.4	11	64	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	52.7		52.7	141	138
Water (25th)									Transport (14th)								
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	1,190.1		1,190.1	4	4	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.61		3.61	24	27
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	315.9		315.9	61	61	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	137,665.2		329,740.0	25	25
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.78		5.70	44	45	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.12		5.39	23	13
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	56.4		56.4	18	25
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.7		5.6	21	12
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	162.1		162.1	19	19
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0492		0.0492	20	20
Border Administration (23rd)									Open Market Scale (167th)								
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.64		3.64	15	15	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.00		0.00	164	164
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	2.0		2.0	17	25	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	119	119
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	2.0		3.0	18	49	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	5.3		5.1	166	167
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.0		1.0	6	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	2.3		7.8	163	157
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	5.9		5.9	79	68									
Import Tariff Barriers (66th)									Market Distortions (26th)								
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	64.21		66.76	73	70	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	5.16		5.04	67	68	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.53		4.95	53	29
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.288		4.899	106	114	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	1,700.3		1,700.3	157	157



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Material Resources (26th)						Nutrition (28th)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023
		20%	88.8		89.5	18 26			20%	91.0		93.5	34 28
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	3.7	3.7	2 3	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	15.0	9.5	35 15
<i>Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.5	0.5	44 52	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	5.0	3.4	68 61
<i>Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.0	1.0	33 45	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0	1.9	1.9	50 47
<i>Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.5	1.5	22 27	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0	5.0	4.7	34 34
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	92.9	92.9	16 27							
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	36.0	37.3	58 63							
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.1	85.8	20 17							
Basic Services (89th)						Shelter (31st)							
		10%	98.9		90.8	31 89			20%	93.5		93.0	38 31
Access to electricity	EA, IRENA, UNSD, WHO	percentage	1.0	100.0	89.7	61 113	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	10.6	4.7	43 5
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	99.52	93.32	34 99	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	10.7	4.9	65 70
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	97.85	87.59	31 80	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.3	83.4	51 92
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	98.13	87.60	35 90	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	48.7	32.7	57 58
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	52.8	47.9	32 32							
Connectedness (29th)						Protection from Harm (33rd)							
		15%	82.3		87.8	29 29			15%	81.6		85.2	35 33
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	87.3	94.7	30 35	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	709.4	646.5	56 52
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	79.4	87.8	33 38	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	9.94	4.93	125 122
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	90.6	94.6	37 48	Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	611.1	568.4	1 1
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	79.9	79.9	65 66	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	2.8	2.8	35 39
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	61.9	64.6	55 49							
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	72.5	77.6	21 18							



Taiwan, China: Health (4th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	2023	Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	2023	Global Rank	
					10-yr trend		2013	2023					2013	2023	2013	2023	
Behavioural Risk Factors (69th)			10%	65.6		65.2	66	69	Preventative Interventions (46th)			15%	87.0		87.0	51	46
<i>Obesity</i>	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	21.0		21.0	115	92	<i>Diphtheria immunisation</i>	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	92.8		92.8	93	69
<i>Smoking</i>	WHO	percentage	1.0	20.3		20.3	78	91	<i>Measles immunisation</i>	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	92.1		92.1	87	62
<i>Substance use disorders</i>	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,186.2		1,234.4	42	42	<i>Hepatitis immunisation</i>	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	90.6		90.6	92	80
									<i>Contraceptive prevalence</i>	UNPD	percentage	1.0	62.4		62.4	41	45
									<i>Antenatal care coverage</i>	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.7		97.7	60	65
									<i>Existence of national screening programs</i>	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.9		0.9	85	80
Care Systems (23rd)			15%	74.9		76.0	16	23	Mental Health (38th)			10%	75.0		73.9	31	38
<i>Healthcare coverage</i>	ILO	percentage	0.5	15.5		15.5	74	74	<i>Emotional wellbeing</i>	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.82		0.79	14	12
<i>Health facilities</i>	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.378		0.378	29	26	<i>Depressive disorders</i>	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	381.4		378.8	10	10
<i>Health practitioners and staff</i>	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.542		0.542	14	30	<i>Suicide</i>	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	15.1		15.1	124	144
<i>Births attended by skilled health staff</i>	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0		99.0	57	66									
<i>Tuberculosis treatment coverage</i>	WHO	percentage	0.5	82.5		82.5	70	48									
<i>Antiretroviral HIV therapy</i>	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	80.7		80.7	15	43									
<i>Satisfaction with healthcare</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.4		80.0	31	22									
Physical Health (2nd)			20%	82.4		86.5	6	2	Longevity (33rd)			30%	93.2		92.4	22	33
<i>Physical pain</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.4		13.4	8	2	<i>Maternal mortality</i>	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	14.1		14.1	46	50
<i>Health problems</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	14.7		7.0	12	1	<i>Under-5 mortality</i>	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	5.0		5.0	28	37
<i>Communicable diseases</i>	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	300.6		307.7	35	36	<i>5-14 mortality</i>	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	1.0		2.6	19	80
<i>Non-communicable diseases</i>	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,715.0		6,481.3	105	71	<i>15-60 mortality</i>	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	75.5		81.6	27	42
<i>Raised blood pressure</i>	WHO	percentage	0.5	19.3		19.3	12	26	<i>Life expectancy at 60</i>	WHO	years	1.0	23.6		23.6	16	35



Taiwan, China: Education (16th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Pre-Primary Education (40th)				5%	92.7	92.7	31	40	Primary Education (29th)				20%	95.0	94.1	12	29
<i>Pre-primary enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.7	92.7	31	40	<i>Primary enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.0	97.1	24	40		
								<i>Primary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	96.1	96.1	76	91		
								<i>Primary education quality</i>	AIAnG&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	566.3	558.9	4	9		
Secondary Education (3rd)				30%	95.1	91.8	1	3	Tertiary Education (23rd)				20%	57.8	60.1	22	23
<i>Secondary school enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.5	97.5	3	9	<i>Tertiary enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	82.7	85.2	10	17		
<i>Lower-secondary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.2	97.2	38	46	<i>Tertiary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	44.2	44.2	29	34		
<i>Access to quality education</i>	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.80	3.79	12	10	<i>Average quality of higher education institutions</i>	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.231	0.238	25	31		
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	AIAnG&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	579.7	555.2	3	5	<i>Skillset of university graduates</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.45	4.62	61	47		
								<i>Quality of vocational training</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.61	4.74	29	28		
Adult Skills (25th)				25%	82.1	86.4	25	25									
<i>Adult literacy</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.04	98.96	54	47										
<i>Education level of adult population</i>	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.66	0.76	27	21										
<i>Women's average years in school</i>	IHME	years	1.0	13.2	14.0	33	33										
<i>Education inequality</i>	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.130	0.130	30	30										
<i>Digital skills among population</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.15	5.19	22	18										



Taiwan, China: Natural Environment (73rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	2023	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	2023	Global Rank	
				Value	10-yr trend	Value	2013	2023					2013	2023	Value	10-yr trend	Value
Emissions (121st)			15%	60.3		61.8	134	121				15%	72.2		74.3	101	91
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.770		0.792	32	26	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	28.214		21.132	144	119
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.520		0.525	145	140	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	786.4		738.7	62	56
<i>Methane emissions</i>	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.864		0.864	14	11	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	62.8		51.1	144	161
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.58	125	105									
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.404		0.422	154	152									
Forest, Land and Soil (102nd)			20%	38.2		38.2	100	102	Freshwater (79th)			20%	56.8		57.6	80	79
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.7		3.7	148	148	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	24.43		24.43	116	116
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	29.82		29.82	83	82	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	20,671.8		20,671.8	39	31
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.69		0.69	49	54	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.9		73.3	76	77
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	16.2		16.2	92	93
Oceans (52nd)			15%	51.8		59.4	81	52	Preservation Efforts (42nd)			15%	53.1		53.9	37	42
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	29.9		12.2	71	32	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	58.968		58.968	50	60
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	48.7		52.8	94	84	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	21.605		21.605	50	59
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	49.4		49.4	59	59	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	23.0113		23.0113	8	16
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	18.0		18.0	109	110
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	50.88		50.88	61	67
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.6		52.8	87	72

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro