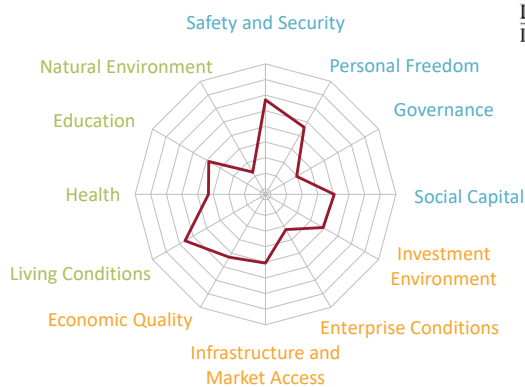
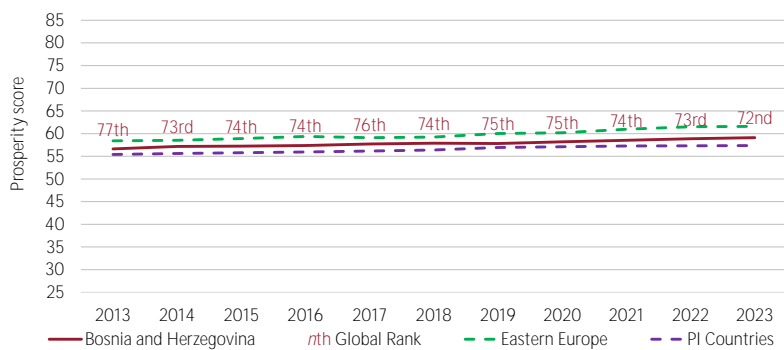


# Bosnia and Herzegovina: Prosperity score 59.1 (72nd)




























































































## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Eastern Europe (1 to 23) 2023
<b>Prosperity score</b>	56.6		59.1	72	▲ 5	19
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	55.2		58.8	69	▲ 18	17
Safety and Security	70.5		78.7	47	▲ 21	13
Personal Freedom	64.9		62.7	69	▼ 2	16
Governance	45.7		38.7	122	▼ 27	22
Social Capital	39.8		54.9	80	▲ 66	14
<b>Open Economies</b>	48.3		52.2	83	▲ 7	21
Investment Environment	47.8		51.4	83	▲ 8	19
Enterprise Conditions	49.8		47.6	116	▼ 17	22
Infrastructure and Market Access	50.2		57.6	80	▼ 11	22
Economic Quality	45.4		52.4	75	▲ 34	18
<b>Empowered People</b>	66.4		66.3	78	▼ 8	22
Living Conditions	80.9		84.4	49	▲ 3	12
Health	72.5		70.5	95	▼ 24	21
Education	61.9		61.9	84	▼ 11	22
Natural Environment	50.2		48.6	135	▼ 8	22

Bosnia and Herzegovina (72nd): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		Pillar Score			Pillar Rank			Pillar Score		Pillar Rank					
		2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023	2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023		
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	70.5		78.7	47	▲ 21	13		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	64.9		62.7	69	▼ 2	16
War and Civil Conflict	20%	56.7		59.4	141	▲ 5	20	Agency	25%	60.2		64.6	56	▲ 9	16
Terrorism	15%	91.8		99.2	57	▲ 70	13	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	72.6		68.8	76	▲ 5	16
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	79.2		94.4	24	▲ 25	4	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	67.2		61.3	86	-	17
Violent Crime	25%	54.5		67.3	43	▲ 21	13	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	59.6		56.3	61	▼ 10	15
Property Crime	10%	79.9		67.3	76	▼ 54	19								
	<b>Governance</b>	45.7		38.7	122	▼ 27	22		<b>Social Capital</b>	39.8		54.9	80	▲ 66	14
Executive Constraints	15%	54.5		42.4	90	▼ 27	14	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	66.1		80.9	35	▲ 65	9
Political Accountability	15%	65.0		60.4	94	▼ 12	19	Social Networks	20%	42.0		66.9	86	▲ 69	17
Rule of Law	15%	45.0		32.8	133	▼ 53	23	Interpersonal Trust	20%	30.6		31.2	142	▼ 21	21
Government Integrity	15%	35.2		30.9	128	▼ 17	22	Civic and Social Participation	20%	28.6		46.0	67	▲ 65	7
Government Effectiveness	15%	33.2		33.6	130	▲ 3	22	Social Tolerance	20%	31.7		49.7	106	▲ 33	13
Regulatory Quality	15%	47.5		34.3	124	▼ 56	23								
Institutional Trust	10%	36.6		35.5	141	▼ 13	19								
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	47.8		51.4	83	▲ 8	19		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	49.8		47.6	116	▼ 17	22
Property Rights	30%	41.1		46.2	93	▲ 14	20	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	56.8		51.4	87	▼ 24	20
Investor Protection	20%	52.8		51.5	71	▼ 8	19	Environment for Business Creation	25%	44.0		45.3	119	▲ 1	18
Contract Enforcement	20%	53.8		60.9	71	▲ 36	15	Burden of Regulation	25%	46.6		45.8	115	▼ 6	21
Financing Ecosystem	20%	45.6		58.8	77	▲ 31	18	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	41.9		34.8	148	▼ 28	23
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	50.3		33.2	118	▼ 33	21	Price Distortions	10%	59.2		59.1	120	▼ 12	15
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	50.2		57.6	80	▼ 11	22		<b>Economic Quality</b>	45.4		52.4	75	▲ 34	18
Communications	25%	58.3		82.1	69	▼ 6	22	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	42.0		55.7	68	▲ 74	12
Energy	15%	46.0		47.1	79	▼ 3	20	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	62.8		73.6	11	▲ 40	5
Water	10%	62.7		60.4	65	▼ 8	18	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	61.5		65.4	53	▲ 6	14
Transport	25%	26.9		29.4	124	▼ 3	22	Dynamism	15%	18.9		15.9	153	▼ 19	23
Border Administration	5%	64.5		69.1	35	▲ 12	7	Labour Force Engagement	20%	36.4		45.3	117	▲ 28	21
Open Market Scale	5%	42.4		40.8	86	▼ 18	19								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	78.6		78.0	56	▼ 3	17								
Market Distortions	10%	64.3		72.4	46	▲ 17	14								
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	80.9		84.4	49	▲ 3	12		<b>Health</b>	72.5		70.5	95	▼ 24	21
Material Resources	20%	86.4		89.9	19	▲ 9	3	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	47.7		49.3	123	▲ 1	8
Nutrition	20%	85.8		88.1	48	▲ 6	13	Preventative Interventions	15%	73.2		61.2	134	▼ 18	22
Basic Services	10%	96.4		96.7	59	▼ 13	13	Care Systems	15%	55.8		52.1	89	▼ 29	22
Shelter	20%	80.8		80.0	88	▲ 3	22	Mental Health	10%	75.3		74.8	31	▼ 1	11
Connectedness	15%	52.4		69.8	73	▲ 14	18	Physical Health	20%	73.6		72.3	76	▼ 9	13
Protection from Harm	15%	85.5		84.2	34	▼ 5	3	Longevity	30%	87.0		88.8	52	▼ 10	8
	<b>Education</b>	61.9		61.9	84	▼ 11	22		<b>Natural Environment</b>	50.2		48.6	135	▼ 8	22
Pre-Primary Education	5%	14.4		25.5	133	▲ 2	23	Emissions	15%	53.6		48.4	157	▼ 8	23
Primary Education	20%	85.0		85.0	79	▼ 6	22	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	69.8		68.0	114	▼ 5	16
Secondary Education	30%	69.1		69.1	54	▲ 2	17	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	37.3		34.1	123	▼ 17	21
Tertiary Education	20%	29.6		25.6	119	▼ 30	23	Freshwater	20%	59.6		59.1	68	▼ 3	15
Adult Skills	25%	70.2		71.2	76	▼ 6	23	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%						
								Preservation Efforts	15%	32.1		34.5	128	▲ 3	20



Bosnia and Herzegovina: Safety and Security (47th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

War and Civil Conflict (141st)						Terrorism (57th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
<b>20%</b> 56.7						<b>15%</b> 91.8									
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.217	0.000	126	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.980	0.061	136	73
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	31,345.6	28,190.9	159	151	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.486	0.122	143	75
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	16,247.6	5,573.5	161	149	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (24th)</b>						<b>Violent Crime (43rd)</b>									
<b>30%</b> 79.2						<b>25%</b> 54.5									
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	1.5	1.7	30	40	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.51	1.31	42	47
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.312	0.466	143	81
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	2.0	84	1	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0	73.0	58	49
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	2.0	38	11
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0	2.0	1	1								
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1								
<b>Property Crime (76th)</b>															
<b>10%</b> 79.9															
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	5.0	7.0	6	24								
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.43	4.10	39	108								
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.20	4.00	73	124								



Bosnia and Herzegovina: Personal Freedom (69th): Element and Indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
<b>Agency (56th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	60.2		64.6	65	56	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (76th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	72.6		68.8	81	76
Personal autonomy and individual rights		FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		10.0	61	63	Right to associate and organise		FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	7.0		7.0	90	79
Due process and rights		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.640		0.632	39	37	Guarantee of assembly and association		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.57	76	87
Freedom of movement		CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	84	83	Autonomy from the state		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.918		0.908	37	38
Women's agency		WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	56	56										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.55	52	53										
Freedom from forced labour		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.921		0.788	11	67										
Government response to slavery		GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	39.6		48.6	75	56										
Satisfaction with freedom		Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.0		75.0	162	100										
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (86th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	67.2		61.3	86	86	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (61st)</b>				<b>25%</b>	59.6		56.3	51	61
Press freedom from government censorship		FH	index, 0-100	1.0	49.0		51.0	73	78	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.618		0.605	63	53
Press freedom from physical repression		Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	26.9		28.3	65	53	Non-discriminatory civil justice		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.684		0.559	36	68
Freedom of opinion and expression		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.611		0.443	73	114	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.671		0.631	43	50
Government media censorship		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.36		2.27	100	86	LGBT rights		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42
Alternative sources of information		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.762		0.695	95	94	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	3.0		4.0	16	28
Political diversity of media perspectives		V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.36		2.29	111	92	Freedom of belief and religion		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.665		0.662	92	73
										Government religious intimidation and hostility		Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.34	105	102













Bosnia and Herzegovina: Infrastructure and Market Access (80th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
<b>Communications (69th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	58.3		63	69	<b>Energy (79th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	46.0		47.1	76	79	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	52.3		56.2	44	67	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.215		1.374	48	51		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	63.0		95.6	90	87	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	0.8		1.3	68	86		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	10.549		23.483	49	51	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	6.8		3.6	128	90		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	42.8		73.2	56	71	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	50.2		73.6	136	149		
<b>Water (65th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	62.7		60.4	57	65	<b>Transport (124th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	26.9		29.4	121	124
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	194.2		194.2	40	40	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.04		2.83	58	75		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	308.8		308.8	64	64	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	1,994.1		6,113.6	126	118		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.71		4.37	68	93	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.14		2.07	162	161		
									<i>Liner shipping connectivity</i>	UNCTAD	<i>index, rebased to 100 in 2004</i>	0.5	11.5		11.5	113	120		
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		2.8	155	140		
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	44.7		44.7	57	57		
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0201		0.0199	45	45		
<b>Border Administration (35th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	64.5		69.1	47	35	<b>Open Market Scale (86th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	42.4		40.8	68	86
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.65		2.63	63	71	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	20.77		19.74	79	104		
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0		1.0	56	1	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	19.6		16.9	65	83		
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0		3.0	68	49	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.3		4.1	136	135		
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.0		1.0	6	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	53.5		59.9	22	18		
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	1.3		1.3	2	2											
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (56th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	78.6		78.0	53	56	<b>Market Distortions (46th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	64.3		72.4	63	46
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	85.34		83.17	40	47	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	48	49		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	4.96		4.83	64	65	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.17		4.71	90	41		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.621		4.595	128	124	<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	UNCTAD	number	0.3	442.5		442.5	85	85		







Bosnia and Herzegovina: Health (95th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (123rd)</b>				<b>10%</b>	47.7	49.3	124	123	<b>Preventative Interventions (134th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	73.2	61.2	116	134
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	16.0	17.9	72	70	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	89.0	73.0	111	133		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	40.3	35.0	159	158	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	91.0	68.0	97	140		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,286.8	2,337.6	95	99	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	89.0	80.0	100	116		
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	11.3	12.1	146	155		
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.9	87.0	30	140		
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7	1.0	86	1		
<b>Care Systems (89th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	55.8	52.1	60	89	<b>Mental Health (31st)</b>				<b>10%</b>	75.3	74.8	30	31
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	40.8	40.8	94	94	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.70	0.69	110	75		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.196	0.196	81	81	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	443.9	445.3	23	24		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.266	0.271	68	72	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	8.3	8.3	65	78		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.9	99.9	9	14										
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0	42.0	71	154										
<i>Antiretroviral HIV therapy</i>	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	62.8	62.8	44	106										
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.4	52.4	92	94										
<b>Physical Health (76th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	73.6	72.3	67	76	<b>Longevity (52nd)</b>				<b>30%</b>	87.0	88.8	42	52
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.4	26.6	36	45	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	11.0	10.0	39	40		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	27.5	26.3	126	100	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	7.2	5.7	41	42		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	365.9	361.0	57	52	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	1.3	1.2	32	36		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,182.3	6,309.2	36	48	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	102.4	84.6	46	46		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.7	30.8	148	159	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.7	20.2	68	75		



Bosnia and Herzegovina: Education (84th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
<b>Pre-Primary Education (133rd)</b>				<b>5%</b>	14.4	25.5	135	133	<b>Primary Education (79th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	85.0	85.0	73	79
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	14.4	25.5	135	133	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	88.0	88.0	118	113		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.5	99.6	43	43		
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	460.7	460.7	59	62		
<b>Secondary Education (54th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	69.1	69.1	56	54	<b>Tertiary Education (119th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	29.6	25.6	89	119
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	75.2	75.2	84	89	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	42.0	37.9	64	84		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.8	98.3	32	33	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	31.7	28.1	50	64		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.63	2.61	71	65	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000	0.000	77	92		
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	460.8	460.8	52	50	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.42	3.19	158	163		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.24	3.10	148	159		
<b>Adult Skills (76th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	70.2	71.2	70	76									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.14	96.99	52	65										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.60	0.60	46	63										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	10.3	11.3	78	77										
Education inequality	Gas&Dam	index, 0-1	0.5	0.247	0.247	94	94										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.81	3.70	102	111										



Bosnia and Herzegovina: Natural Environment (135th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	
<b>Emissions (157th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	53.6	48.4	149	157	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (114th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	69.8	68.0	109	114
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.647	0.558	76	97	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	7.872	15,143	93	105		
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.503	0.456	149	149	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,584.7	1,415.3	118	114		
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.738	0.713	74	82	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	70.2	62.4	116	142		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.54	0.54	128	120										
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.290	0.179	161	166										
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (123rd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	37.3	34.1	106	123	<b>Freshwater (68th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	59.6	59.1	65	68
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.6	3.6	138	138	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.10	1.13	26	24		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	41.07	42.73	51	48	Renewable water resources	FAO	m <sup>3</sup> per person	1.0	9,966.0	11,281.8	58	48		
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.89	1.02	108	134	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.8	74.4	58	74		
								Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	4.3	3.1	125	126		
<b>Oceans (Insufficient Data)</b>				<b>15%</b>					<b>Preservation Efforts (128th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	32.1	34.5	131	128
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	64.475	64.475	42	47		
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	1.450	3.972	158	150		
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0						
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	3.0	3.0	143	143		
								Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	66.54	66.54	38	41		
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	18.8	25.5	163	155		

## Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro