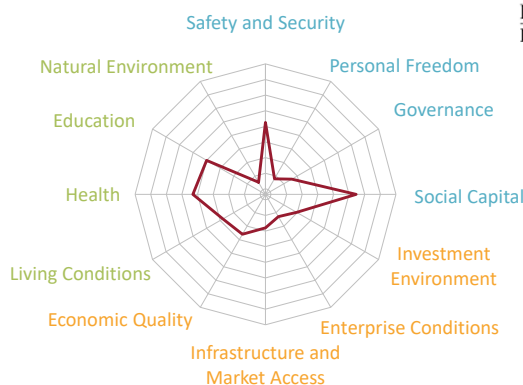
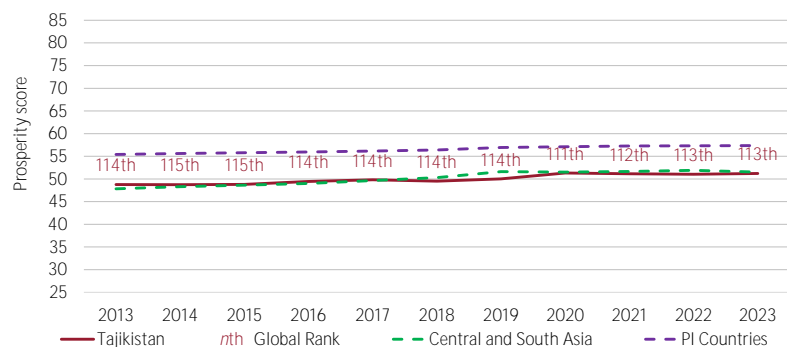


Tajikistan: Prosperity score 51.2 (113th)












Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Central and South Asia (1 to 11) 2023
Prosperity score	48.8		51.2	113	▲ 1	8
Inclusive Societies	48.0		49.7	118	▲ 6	7
Safety and Security	70.8		70.3	76	▼ 11	4
Personal Freedom	38.5		32.5	145	▼ 5	8
Governance	37.6		36.9	129	-	8
Social Capital	45.3		59.1	52	▲ 64	3
Open Economies	38.1		42.2	125	▲ 12	10
Investment Environment	36.9		41.1	122	▲ 10	9
Enterprise Conditions	39.7		43.9	135	▲ 15	9
Infrastructure and Market Access	33.4		40.1	125	▲ 1	9
Economic Quality	42.3		43.7	109	▲ 16	8
Empowered People	60.2		61.7	101	▼ 3	6
Living Conditions	60.0		66.9	105	▲ 2	6
Health	71.0		72.5	75	▲ 9	4
Education	61.7		62.6	81	▼ 7	5
Natural Environment	48.0		44.9	150	▼ 14	5

Tajikistan (113th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2023 Prosperity score	2023 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Central and South Asia Rank	2023 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2023 Prosperity score	2023 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Central and South Asia Rank		
	Safety and Security	70.8		70.3	76	▼ 11	4		Personal Freedom	38.5		32.5	145	▼ 5	8
War and Civil Conflict	20%	86.0		86.5	78	▲ 7	5	Agency	25%	40.4		41.4	130	▼ 2	7
Terrorism	15%	95.1		83.3	121	▼ 4	6	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	32.9		22.1	149	▼ 3	10
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	58.3		55.6	113	▼ 24	5	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	35.9		25.4	149	▼ 7	10
Violent Crime	25%	56.9		64.7	50	▲ 7	2	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	44.6		40.9	124	▼ 9	5
Property Crime	10%	75.9		77.0	30	▲ 10	1								
	Governance	37.6		36.9	129	—	8		Social Capital	45.3		59.1	52	▲ 64	3
Executive Constraints	15%	29.5		29.5	136	▲ 7	9	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	59.0		78.5	49	▲ 75	5
Political Accountability	15%	32.6		27.0	151	▼ 4	9	Social Networks	20%	47.3		72.0	58	▲ 87	4
Rule of Law	15%	46.1		34.0	131	▼ 55	9	Interpersonal Trust	20%	33.1		39.6	88	▲ 16	3
Government Integrity	15%	24.7		32.6	126	▲ 16	7	Civic and Social Participation	20%	51.7		58.6	23	▲ 21	2
Government Effectiveness	15%	34.2		35.3	123	▲ 4	7	Social Tolerance	20%	35.3		47.0	119	▲ 6	7
Regulatory Quality	15%	38.5		39.1	103	▲ 10	7								
Institutional Trust	10%	67.4		72.3	14	▲ 7	1								
	Investment Environment	36.9		41.1	122	▲ 10	9		Enterprise Conditions	39.7		43.9	135	▲ 15	9
Property Rights	30%	33.5		40.3	125	▲ 19	7	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	35.9		36.8	141	▼ 1	9
Investor Protection	20%	44.2		47.7	83	▲ 9	6	Environment for Business Creation	25%	31.0		42.0	136	▲ 21	8
Contract Enforcement	20%	31.2		28.1	154	▼ 7	10	Burden of Regulation	25%	43.7		44.8	119	▲ 8	10
Financing Ecosystem	20%	44.4		49.3	102	▲ 11	5	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	56.7		63.2	21	▲ 18	1
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	28.3		39.7	102	▲ 36	3	Price Distortions	10%	45.6		48.9	148	—	10
	Infrastructure and Market Access	33.4		40.1	125	▲ 1	9		Economic Quality	42.3		43.7	109	▲ 16	8
Communications	25%	34.3		45.2	146	▼ 32	10	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	51.9		54.5	76	▲ 30	6
Energy	15%	38.6		55.2	50	▲ 58	1	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	58.9		72.9	13	▲ 62	2
Water	10%	51.5		54.1	92	▲ 4	4	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	41.9		34.8	139	▼ 22	10
Transport	25%	19.1		24.2	147	▲ 10	10	Dynamism	15%	24.9		27.3	100	▲ 6	5
Border Administration	5%	44.7		37.2	145	▼ 38	8	Labour Force Engagement	20%	35.8		41.0	133	▲ 18	9
Open Market Scale	5%	5.7		7.0	162	▲ 1	11								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	54.1		54.0	108	▼ 4	2								
Market Distortions	10%	38.8		41.8	134	▲ 4	8								
	Living Conditions	60.0		66.9	105	▲ 2	6		Health	71.0		72.5	75	▲ 9	4
Material Resources	20%	57.0		61.5	103	▲ 1	4	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	64.7		63.1	77	▼ 7	7
Nutrition	20%	71.3		67.5	101	▼ 4	5	Preventative Interventions	15%	76.9		76.8	91	▲ 12	8
Basic Services	10%	78.6		85.2	105	▼ 2	5	Care Systems	15%	44.7		56.0	76	▲ 21	6
Shelter	20%	60.4		62.4	108	▲ 1	6	Mental Health	10%	80.1		78.1	15	▼ 6	1
Connectedness	15%	26.3		62.2	96	▲ 54	7	Physical Health	20%	77.9		74.0	59	▼ 38	5
Protection from Harm	15%	69.5		71.6	74	▼ 4	3	Longevity	30%	75.8		78.7	104	▼ 3	6
	Education	61.7		62.6	81	▼ 7	5		Natural Environment	48.0		44.9	150	▼ 14	5
Pre-Primary Education	5%	9.1		9.9	153	▼ 6	10	Emissions	15%	80.7		64.3	101	▼ 96	5
Primary Education	20%	91.2		91.9	36	▲ 1	1	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	46.0		31.0	163	▼ 8	7
Secondary Education	30%	58.5		59.0	79	—	5	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	26.9		28.1	152	▲ 4	9
Tertiary Education	20%	30.8		32.4	86	▼ 1	5	Freshwater	20%	49.5		54.9	91	▲ 22	3
Adult Skills	25%	77.3		78.2	54	▼ 11	4	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%						
								Preservation Efforts	15%	43.3		48.6	62	▲ 10	4



Tajikistan: Safety and Security (76th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
War and Civil Conflict (78th)				20%	86.0	86.5	85	78	Terrorism (121st)				15%	95.1	83.3	117	121
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	3.709	0.412	141	121	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.129	1.763	118	139		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.661	0.189	132	98		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.079	0.191	99	90		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	76.7	247.4	73	92	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (113th)				30%	58.3	55.6	89	113	Violent Crime (50th)				25%	56.9	64.7	57	50
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	2.5	3.3	73	120	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	2.40	0.91	64	29		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	70	80	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WJP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.618	0.618	37	36		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0	1.0	84	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	85.0	93.0	10	3		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	116	105		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	1.0	0.0	64	114										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1										
Property Crime (30th)				10%	75.9	77.0	40	30									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	6.0	4.0	8	6										
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	4.77	4.88	76	55										
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	5.00	4.73	82	68										



Tajikistan: Personal Freedom (145th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value				Global Rank						Value				Global Rank					
				2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023						
Agency (130th)				25%				40.4	41.4	128	130	Freedom of Assembly and Association (149th)				25%				32.9	22.1	146	149
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0		4.0	143	138	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	4.0		2.0	125	135						
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.299		0.299	142	146	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.30		0.30	156	154						
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	84	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.352		0.195	143	146						
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0		11.0	106	106															
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.11		0.11	162	160															
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.693		0.644	108	115															
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	33.9		33.0	100	111															
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0		78.0	91	83															
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (149th)				25%				35.9	25.4	142	149	Absence of Legal Discrimination (124th)				25%				44.6	40.9	115	124
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	79.0		87.0	144	156	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.520		0.520	118	101						
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	35.7		55.5	113	150	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.473		0.473	113	107						
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.289		0.289	152	151	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.454		0.454	135	141						
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.85		0.74	145	133	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42						
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.310		0.208	145	145	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	7.0		7.0	80	84						
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	1.37		0.96	141	141	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.573		0.573	121	108						
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.58	118	156						



Tajikistan: Governance (129th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
Executive Constraints (136th)				15%	29.5		143	136	Political Accountability (151st)				15%	32.6		27.0	147	151
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.95		0.95	148	149	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	149	159	
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.12		1.12	134	125	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		7.0	121	130	
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.334		0.334	145	142	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-3.0		-3.0	137	134	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.80		5.80	96	90	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.486		0.486	100	106	
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.388		0.388	107	94										
Rule of Law (131st)				15%	46.1		76	131	Government Integrity (126th)				15%	24.7		32.6	142	126
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.94		4.34	63	50	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.04		1.04	130	128	
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.63		2.63	111	107	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.34		4.48	65	34	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.38		1.92	64	167	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	147	141	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.5	52	34	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.666		0.578	113	98	
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.16		1.55	119	90	
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.67		1.51	166	132	
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.958		0.912	165	158	
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.895		0.864	153	155	
Government Effectiveness (123rd)				15%	34.2		127	123	Regulatory Quality (103rd)				15%	38.5		39.1	113	103
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.92		-0.71	132	121	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.37		0.37	137	124	
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	120	88	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.27		0.27	135	117	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.92		3.93	30	32	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.31		4.64	68	36	
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	131	130	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	17.0		16.0	132	150	
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	113	114	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.02		-1.02	138	142	
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	120	110	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.483		0.483	88	93	
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	102	119	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.05		4.11	41	34	
									<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.451		0.451	89	84	
Institutional Trust (14th)				10%	67.4		21	14										
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	82.0		80.0	21	30										
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.80		4.25	32	29										
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.6		70.2	65	40										
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.0		74.0	39	14										
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	89.1		93.0	5	2										
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	81.0		87.0	48	19										



Tajikistan: Infrastructure and Market Access (125th): Element and Indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Communications (146th)			25%	34.3		45.2	114	146	Energy (50th)			15%	38.6		55.2	108	50
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	30.0		24.9	142	163	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.633		0.680	75	77
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	61.5		86.7	98	124	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	3.6		1.3	114	86
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.062		0.063	134	157	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	9.9		2.8	153	51
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	11.6		22.0	107	147	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	28.3		8.9	78	18
Water (92nd)			10%	51.5		54.1	96	92	Transport (147th)			25%	19.1		24.2	157	147
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	7.7		7.7	145	145	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.24		2.42	153	136
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	865.2		865.2	3	3	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	1,485.7		4,285.8	134	127
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.34		4.73	91	73	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.58		1.03	165	167
									<i>Liner shipping connectivity</i>	UNCTAD	<i>index, rebased to 100 in 2004</i>	0.5	15.1		15.1	98	105
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		4.5	106	49
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	19.5		19.5	92	92
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0044		0.0045	90	89
Border Administration (145th)			5%	44.7		37.2	107	145	Open Market Scale (162nd)			5%	5.7		7.0	163	162
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.43		1.92	89	157	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.19		2.22	157	134
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	5.0		7.0	131	159	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	119	119
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0		6.0	68	144	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.3		4.3	141	143
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.0		1.0	6	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	12.5		12.5	146	150
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	20.4		2.1	165	9									
Import Tariff Barriers (108th)			5%	54.1		54.0	104	108	Market Distortions (134th)			10%	38.8		41.8	138	134
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	22.90		22.90	127	134	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	150	143
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	5.79		5.79	70	74	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.99		4.19	110	103
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.295		6.240	63	69	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	49.0		49.0	1	1



Tajikistan: Health (75th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Behavioural Risk Factors (77th)				10%	64.7	63.1	70	77	Preventative Interventions (91st)				15%	76.9	76.8	103	91
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	11.8	14.2	57	60	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	93.0	97.0	86	21		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	14.8	14.8	43	68	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	94.0	98.0	73	13		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,731.4	2,688.0	115	116	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	93.0	97.0	74	18		
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	31.6	27.1	114	125		
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	88.8	91.8	121	122		
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7	0.3	86	116		
Care Systems (76th)				15%	44.7	56.0	97	76	Mental Health (15th)				10%	80.1	78.1	9	15
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	99.7	99.7	160	160	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.74	0.70	72	65		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.368	0.364	33	33	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	450.1	459.1	25	29		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.204	0.212	77	83	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	5.0	5.3	27	37		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	87.7	94.8	101	103										
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	72.0	52.0	104	139										
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	8.0	56.0	149	117										
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.7	85.7	52	12										
Physical Health (59th)				20%	77.9	74.0	21	59	Longevity (104th)				30%	75.8	78.7	101	104
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	20.6	30.5	23	71	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	23.0	17.0	57	53		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	24.3	25.9	86	96	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	42.7	32.3	110	113		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	418.3	425.7	78	80	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	2.8	2.1	65	67		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	5,987.9	6,079.1	15	23	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	144.0	127.5	76	72		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	25.5	26.1	75	95	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.6	16.1	152	158		



Tajikistan: Education (81st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Pre-Primary Education (153rd)				5%	9.1		147	153	Primary Education (36th)				20%	91.2		37	36
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	9.1		9.9	147	153	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.9		98.3	26	20
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.0		98.8	63	62
									Primary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	478.4		478.4	51	56
Secondary Education (79th)				30%	58.5		79	79	Tertiary Education (86th)				20%	30.8		85	86
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	83.2		83.2	62	69	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	22.9		31.3	92	92
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	87.5		97.5	67	39	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	10.3		10.3	107	114
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.60		1.25	103	115	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000		0.000	77	92
Secondary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	424.7		424.7	75	80	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.35		4.38	73	74
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.41		4.32	43	51
Adult Skills (54th)				25%	77.3		43	54									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.80		99.80	25	26									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.66		0.65	26	56									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	11.0		11.8	66	68									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.103		0.103	22	22									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.46		4.44	54	57									



Tajikistan: Natural Environment (150th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	
Emissions (101st)				15%	80.7	64.3	5	101	Exposure to Air Pollution (163rd)				15%	46.0	31.0	155	163
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.939	0.791	2	27	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	35.189	62.733	156	162		
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.804	0.599	45	127	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	2,460.4	2,720.7	154	162		
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.691	0.664	92	100	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	84.2	92.8	36	6		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.82	0.59	3	98										
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.787	0.614	73	132										
Forest, Land and Soil (152nd)				20%	26.9	28.1	156	152	Freshwater (91st)				20%	49.5	54.9	113	91
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.7	3.7	145	145	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	17.51	15.40	104	96		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.93	3.05	147	147	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	3,102.2	2,407.5	102	107		
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.78	0.74	67	65	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.2	81.6	99	40		
								Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	5.0	5.0	116	116		
Oceans (Insufficient Data)				15%					Preservation Efforts (62nd)				15%	43.3	48.6	72	62
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	21.821	23.642	133	135		
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	22.280	22.279	48	56		
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0						
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	13.0	13.0	123	123		
								Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	44.14	44.14	75	80		
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.2	80.2	51	15		

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro