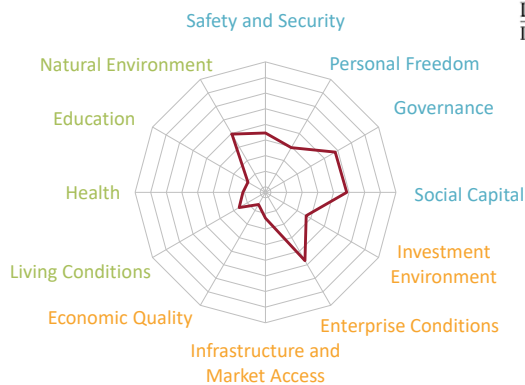
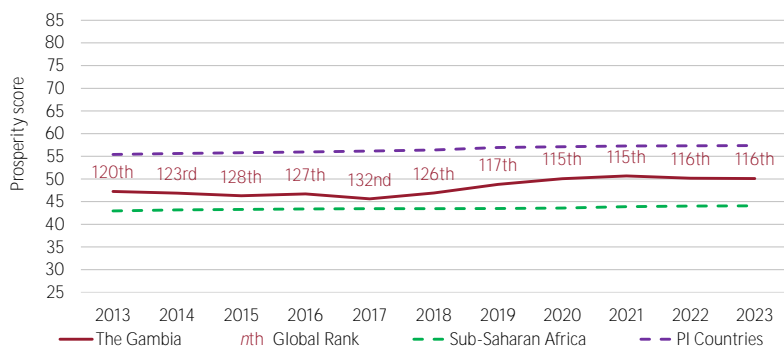


# The Gambia: Prosperity score 50.1 (116th)























































## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2023
<b>Prosperity score</b>	47.2		50.1	116	▲ 4	12
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	52.0		56.7	80	▲ 23	10
Shield Safety and Security	63.7		66.8	92	▲ 18	14
Person Personal Freedom	44.6		52.5	102	▲ 23	24
Building Governance	48.2		49.9	65	▲ 17	11
People Social Capital	51.7		57.6	64	▲ 11	4
<b>Open Economies</b>	42.6		43.5	122	▼ 9	18
Plant Investment Environment	47.1		44.0	108	▼ 13	14
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	53.5		56.3	67	▲ 14	9
Truck Infrastructure and Market Access	33.1		38.3	135	▼ 6	22
Money Economic Quality	36.6		35.4	150	▲ 4	36
<b>Empowered People</b>	47.1		50.1	131	▼ 1	18
House Living Conditions	46.6		53.9	129	▲ 1	16
Heart Health	55.3		56.2	139	▼ 13	24
Book Education	28.8		34.7	142	▲ 5	27
Leaf Natural Environment	57.8		55.8	82	▼ 20	14

The Gambia (116th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013 Prosperity score		2023 Prosperity score		2023 Global Rank		2023 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		2013 Prosperity score		2023 Prosperity score		2023 Global Rank		2023 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	
		2013	10-yr trend	2023	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023	2023	2013	10-yr trend	2023	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023	2023
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	63.7		66.8	92	▲ 18	14		44.6	52.5	102	▲ 23	24				
War and Civil Conflict	20%	83.5		80.8	105	▼ 2	24	Agency	25%	49.2	43.9	123	▼ 26	26			
Terrorism	15%	100.0		100.0	1	■ -	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	42.8	68.1	80	▲ 50	15			
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	58.3		79.2	60	▲ 29	9	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	37.3	57.1	100	▲ 40	26			
Violent Crime	25%	36.1		34.2	138	▼ 12	36	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	49.0	41.0	123	▼ 24	34			
Property Crime	10%	54.5		33.2	155	▼ 42	38										
	<b>Governance</b>	48.2		49.9	65	▲ 17	11		<b>Social Capital</b>	51.7	57.6	64	▲ 11	4			
Executive Constraints	15%	54.1		50.9	62	▲ 3	12	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	59.2	59.2	117	▲ 5	16			
Political Accountability	15%	44.7		63.3	88	▲ 36	17	Social Networks	20%	71.7	74.5	31	▲ 11	3			
Rule of Law	15%	48.2		50.6	59	▲ 8	10	Interpersonal Trust	20%	44.7	42.9	63	▼ 26	19			
Government Integrity	15%	44.7		48.9	73	▲ 4	12	Civic and Social Participation	20%	32.4	55.2	34	▲ 80	8			
Government Effectiveness	15%	50.1		47.4	82	▼ 8	12	Social Tolerance	20%	50.4	56.1	72	▼ 5	10			
Regulatory Quality	15%	33.8		32.6	132	▲ 2	28										
Institutional Trust	10%	68.6		58.2	51	▼ 36	9										
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	47.1		44.0	108	▼ 13	14		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	53.5	56.3	67	▲ 14	9			
Property Rights	30%	50.2		45.6	98	▼ 26	14	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	46.3	48.9	99	▲ 14	15			
Investor Protection	20%	34.3		32.0	138	▼ 9	29	Environment for Business Creation	25%	61.3	61.2	62	▼ 7	8			
Contract Enforcement	20%	45.1		43.9	123	▲ 2	23	Burden of Regulation	25%	43.5	55.1	59	▲ 70	6			
Financing Ecosystem	20%	44.9		41.5	121	▼ 10	16	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	57.2	50.9	71	▼ 34	13			
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	71.4		68.5	30	▲ 5	2	Price Distortions	10%	76.6	74.9	40	▼ 9	7			
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	33.1		38.3	135	▼ 6	22		<b>Economic Quality</b>	36.6	35.4	150	▲ 4	36			
Communications	25%	30.4		50.2	137	▼ 12	25	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	49.1	41.1	136	▼ 17	36			
Energy	15%	20.1		26.5	149	▲ 15	39	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	53.8	69.3	23	▲ 96	3			
Water	10%	43.2		39.4	136	▼ 17	22	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	29.8	24.3	159	▼ 13	41			
Transport	25%	29.6		30.7	120	▼ 6	18	Dynamism	15%	19.7	25.3	109	▲ 20	21			
Border Administration	5%	51.6		39.5	142	▼ 60	33	Labour Force Engagement	20%	35.4	35.3	149	▲ 4	40			
Open Market Scale	5%	8.7		15.5	133	▲ 24	31										
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	29.9		33.4	155	▲ 4	43										
Market Distortions	10%	62.2		57.1	87	▼ 19	9										
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	46.6		53.9	129	▲ 1	16		<b>Health</b>	55.3	56.2	139	▼ 13	24			
Material Resources	20%	34.6		45.4	126	▲ 6	14	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	81.9	83.3	18	▲ 1	18			
Nutrition	20%	57.8		63.1	114	▲ 8	12	Preventative Interventions	15%	79.9	64.1	129	▼ 37	25			
Basic Services	10%	59.7		66.5	123	▼ 4	10	Care Systems	15%	32.7	40.2	129	▼ 11	20			
Shelter	20%	33.9		38.7	139	▲ 2	25	Mental Health	10%	50.2	47.0	152	▼ 10	37			
Connectedness	15%	40.0		49.5	132	▼ 14	24	Physical Health	20%	46.8	47.9	149	▲ 1	32			
Protection from Harm	15%	62.4		69.1	86	▲ 12	8	Longevity	30%	52.9	59.7	144	▼ 9	27			
	<b>Education</b>	28.8		34.7	142	▲ 5	27		<b>Natural Environment</b>	57.8	55.8	82	▼ 20	14			
Pre-Primary Education	5%	29.0		41.5	109	▲ 8	14	Emissions	15%	76.0	71.9	55	▼ 30	16			
Primary Education	20%	41.6		50.8	147	▲ 3	31	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	83.6	78.8	73	▼ 9	19			
Secondary Education	30%	29.2		33.1	132	▲ 5	23	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	47.6	46.1	63	▼ 13	15			
Tertiary Education	20%	22.6		26.5	113	▲ 13	11	Freshwater	20%	56.4	55.6	84	▼ 2	7			
Adult Skills	25%	23.0		28.8	153	▲ 1	37	Oceans	15%	45.7	44.7	114	▼ 7	27			
								Preservation Efforts	15%	41.5	40.6	104	▼ 23	20			



The Gambia: Safety and Security (92nd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

War and Civil Conflict (105th)						Terrorism (1st)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
<b>20%</b> 83.5  80.8 103 <b>105</b>						<b>15%</b> 100.0  100.0 1 <b>1</b>									
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000	0.000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000	0.000	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	1,350.1	4,440.0	133	144	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1
<b>30%</b> 58.3  79.2 89 <b>60</b>						<b>25%</b> 36.1  34.2 126 <b>138</b>									
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (60th)</b>						<b>Violent Crime (138th)</b>									
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0	2.0	100	45	<i>Intentional homicides</i>	UNODC	<i>homicides /100,000 population</i>	2.0	8.75	8.75	128	136
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.514	0.538	66	62
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	19	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0	44.0	102	145
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	2.0	131	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0	1.0	122	78								
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1								
<b>10%</b> 54.5  33.2 113 <b>155</b>															
<b>Property Crime (155th)</b>															
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	30.0	43.0	147	162								
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.33	5.16	46	34								
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.80	4.74	40	67								



The Gambia: Personal Freedom (102nd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
<b>Agency (123rd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	49.2		97	123	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (80th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	42.8		130	80
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	121	115	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	4.0		125	91	
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.428		0.388	91	106	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.68		74	61	
Freedom of movement	CRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		2.0	84	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.271		148	51	
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	146	146									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.41	76	77									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.809		0.856	68	36									
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	32.3		33.9	105	107									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.0		66.0	54	134									
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (100th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	37.3		140	100	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (123rd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	49.0		99	123
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	83.0		87.0	151	156	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.529		109	126	
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	45.1		30.8	141	75	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.702		33	41	
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.632		0.613	65	58	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.514		108	137	
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.66		3.00	150	54	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		111	114	
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.303		0.637	147	114	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	8.0		102	105	
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.92		2.35	147	97	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.747		46	54	
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.14		62	111	



The Gambia: Governance (65th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Executive Constraints (62nd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	54.1		65	62	<b>Political Accountability (88th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	44.7		124	88
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.98		1.98	47	38	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	42	36
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.35		1.27	111	107	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		4.0	121	84
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.796		0.736	42	43	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-5.0		4.0	147	110
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.33		3.33	136	136	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.344		0.377	159	152
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.496		0.405	72	87									
<b>Rule of Law (59th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	48.2		67	59	<b>Government Integrity (73rd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	44.7		77	73
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.32		4.70	46	38	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.47		1.44	73	70
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.93		2.80	79	84	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.53		4.05	33	46
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.50		6.45	100	58	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		2.0	82	141
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.9		4.7	21	24	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.592		0.449	101	77
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.99		2.68	66	43
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.36		2.85	73	50
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.745		0.396	122	76
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.618		0.422	94	72
<b>Government Effectiveness (82nd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	50.1		74	82	<b>Regulatory Quality (132nd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	33.8		134	132
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.68		-0.67	115	117	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.33		0.39	147	117
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	66	61	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.17		0.16	155	156
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.97		3.97	9	30	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.68		4.52	44	41
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	69	65	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	4.0		35.0	153	113
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	41	58	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.40		-0.69	102	118
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	82	78	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.369		0.364	141	145
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	66	65	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.52		3.41	25	74
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.229		0.274	161	156
<b>Institutional Trust (51st)</b>				<b>10%</b>	68.6		15	51									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	76.0		64.0	37	91									
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.39		3.92	16	34									
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.1		75.0	37	29									
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.0		57.0	28	63									
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	79.6		64.5	13	48									
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	79.0		68.0	56	99									











*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank			
				2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
<b>Communications (137th)</b>				<b>25%</b>		30.4	125	137	<b>Energy (149th)</b>				<b>15%</b>		20.1	164	149
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	34.8		48.6	122	113	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.039		0.055	138	138
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	50.8		76.3	121	142	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	21.0		21.1	153	155
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.020		0.207	147	143	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	6.9		5.8	139	127
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	9.2		36.5	115	118	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	63.9		30.1	152	84
<b>Water (136th)</b>				<b>10%</b>		43.2	119	136	<b>Transport (120th)</b>				<b>25%</b>		29.6	114	120
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	32.6		32.6	119	119	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.49		2.45	126	129
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	68.9		68.9	155	155	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	316.7		1,351.6	155	150
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.60		4.03	79	110	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.01		3.94	66	76
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	6.6		7.0	139	148
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		3.7	49	85
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	33.1		33.1	70	70
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	139	137
<b>Border Administration (142nd)</b>				<b>5%</b>		51.6	82	142	<b>Open Market Scale (133rd)</b>				<b>5%</b>		8.7	157	133
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.29		2.08	116	148	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.82		0.88	152	156
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0		3.0	56	63	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	119	119
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0		7.0	68	159	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.7		3.3	47	48
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.0		1.0	6	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	17.5		58.5	139	20
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	9.3		9.3	125	124									
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (155th)</b>				<b>5%</b>		29.9	159	155	<b>Market Distortions (87th)</b>				<b>10%</b>		62.2	68	87
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	9.19		21.35	151	136	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	86	90
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	13.72		14.31	154	158	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.62		4.28	43	89
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.675		6.679	20	16	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	154.0		154.0	14	14







*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Behavioural Risk Factors (18th)						Preventative Interventions (129th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
		<b>10%</b>	81.9		83.3	19	18			<b>15%</b>	79.9		64.1	92	129
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	8.4	10.3	50	49	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.0	85.0	35	103
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	15.8	11.1	49	33	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	92.0	82.0	88	110
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	826.1	844.5	23	21	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.0	86.0	28	97
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	10.2	17.1	152	145
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.1	97.8	37	57
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0	0.0	1	144
<b>Care Systems (129th)</b>						<b>Mental Health (152nd)</b>									
		<b>15%</b>	32.7		40.2	118	129			<b>10%</b>	50.2		47.0	142	152
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.1	0.1	42	42	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.74	0.63	71	121
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.075	0.075	139	140	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	990.8	994.2	161	161
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.034	0.025	128	145	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	10.6	9.6	91	94
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	56.1	83.8	134	126								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	62.0	64.0	115	85								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	10.0	31.0	140	156								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.9	42.4	101	125								
<b>Physical Health (149th)</b>						<b>Longevity (144th)</b>									
		<b>20%</b>	46.8		47.9	150	149			<b>30%</b>	52.9		59.7	135	144
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	54.0	59.3	167	163	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	661.0	597.0	153	156
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.2	41.6	152	155	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	73.6	49.4	132	134
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,494.3	1,175.5	135	130	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	14.8	10.1	135	133
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,329.6	6,394.7	57	61	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	274.8	243.9	136	143
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.4	29.1	142	133	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.5	16.9	132	144





*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Emissions (55th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	76.0	71.9	25	55	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (73rd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	83.6	78.8	64	73
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.588	0.534	95	107	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.000	0.000	1	1		
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.859	0.842	27	27	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	960.2	1,257.2	78	104		
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.657	0.667	106	97	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	72.8	72.2	102	101		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.74	0.63	18	73										
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.855	0.800	47	75										
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (63rd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	47.6	46.1	50	63	<b>Freshwater (84th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	56.4	55.6	82	84
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.5	1.5	21	21	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	3.39	3.39	57	58		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	29.64	23.98	85	95	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	4,878.5	3,508.6	84	90		
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.88	0.87	106	102	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.8	70.7	79	83		
								Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	6.4	6.4	115	114		
<b>Oceans (114th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	45.7	44.7	107	114	<b>Preservation Efforts (104th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	41.5	40.6	81	104
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	20.2	20.2	44	53	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	60.328	60.341	47	56		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	45.5	43.2	103	111	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	4.110	7.719	140	128		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	25.3	25.3	100	100	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0703	0.6038	109	92		
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0	21.0	63	65		
								Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	34.74	34.74	92	98		
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.1	50.2	39	83		

## Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro