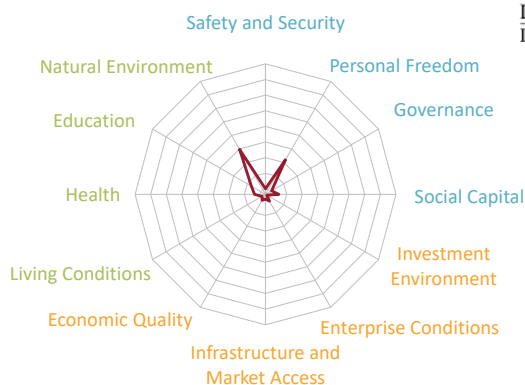
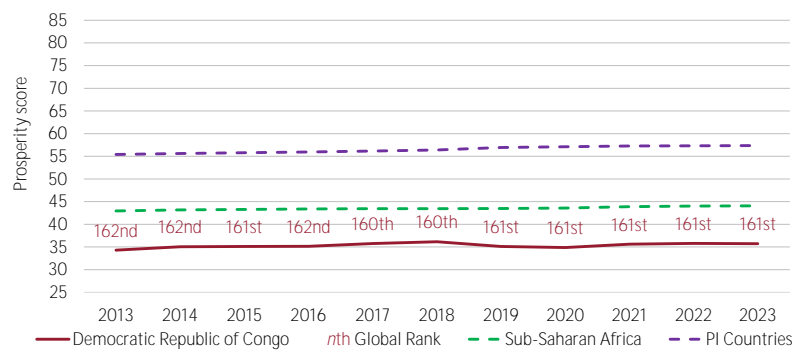


Democratic Republic of Congo: Prosperity score 35.7 (161st)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2023
Prosperity score	34.3		35.7	161	▲ 1	45
Inclusive Societies	35.0		35.4	159	▲ 3	44
Safety and Security	34.7		31.8	161	▲ 1	48
Personal Freedom	40.0		43.6	117	▲ 19	32
Governance	25.7		25.5	159	▲ 2	45
Social Capital	39.5		40.8	151	▼ 2	42
Open Economies	28.5		29.6	165	▲ 2	49
Investment Environment	26.0		22.5	166	▼ 4	49
Enterprise Conditions	34.5		35.3	158	▲ 5	47
Infrastructure and Market Access	18.9		28.3	162	▲ 5	44
Economic Quality	34.6		32.5	159	▲ 1	44
Empowered People	39.4		42.2	158	-	41
Living Conditions	25.4		30.7	163	▲ 1	45
Health	46.0		50.9	154	▲ 2	36
Education	31.8		33.6	147	▼ 4	31
Natural Environment	54.6		53.5	102	▼ 6	24

Democratic Republic of Congo (161st): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend		2023 Prosperity score 10-yr trend		2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		2023 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend		2023 Prosperity score 10-yr trend		2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		2023 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		
Safety and Security		34.7		31.8		161	▲ 1	48		Personal Freedom		40.0		43.6		117	▲ 19	32
War and Civil Conflict	20%	31.8		27.5		160	▲ 4	45		Agency	25%	23.3		35.3		145	▲ 19	37
Terrorism	15%	71.7		54.0		149	—	41		Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	43.7		46.9		115	▲ 11	32
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	16.4		13.7		160	▲ 3	46		Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	48.4		48.1		119	▲ 8	35
Violent Crime	25%	33.2		33.8		139	▼ 3	37		Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	44.5		43.9		109	▲ 7	28
Property Crime	10%	43.2		56.3		104	▲ 43	7										
Governance		25.7		25.5		159	▲ 2	45		Social Capital		39.5		40.8		151	▼ 2	42
Executive Constraints	15%	23.4		31.2		129	▲ 29	32		Personal and Family Relationships	20%	50.4		45.5		147	▼ 5	38
Political Accountability	15%	41.4		28.5		148	▼ 19	44		Social Networks	20%	52.3		43.2		157	▼ 26	44
Rule of Law	15%	24.2		25.3		158	▲ 5	46		Interpersonal Trust	20%	27.7		39.8		86	▲ 43	26
Government Integrity	15%	18.8		19.0		161	▲ 1	46		Civic and Social Participation	20%	27.3		35.5		111	▲ 28	33
Government Effectiveness	15%	17.8		15.0		157	▲ 2	44		Social Tolerance	20%	39.7		39.9		143	▼ 32	42
Regulatory Quality	15%	25.4		26.8		151	▲ 3	39										
Institutional Trust	10%	30.5		36.3		135	▲ 14	45										
Investment Environment		26.0		22.5		166	▼ 4	49		Enterprise Conditions		34.5		35.3		158	▲ 5	47
Property Rights	30%	34.7		28.7		162	▼ 21	49		Domestic Market Contestability	30%	28.2		24.8		159	—	47
Investor Protection	20%	12.6		11.8		165	—	49		Environment for Business Creation	25%	27.0		29.9		161	▲ 3	48
Contract Enforcement	20%	23.0		19.5		162	▼ 1	46		Burden of Regulation	25%	32.1		39.4		147	▲ 16	39
Financing Ecosystem	20%	20.6		22.1		166	—	49		Labour Market Flexibility	10%	50.3		43.8		115	▼ 43	28
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	43.6		32.5		121	▼ 20	25		Price Distortions	10%	62.5		61.1		103	▼ 18	30
Infrastructure and Market Access		18.9		28.3		162	▲ 5	44		Economic Quality		34.6		32.5		159	▲ 1	44
Communications	25%	12.4		34.6		161	▲ 4	43		Fiscal Sustainability	25%	50.9		57.2		59	▲ 51	6
Energy	15%	21.9		32.2		132	▲ 29	24		Macroeconomic Stability	10%	37.8		29.6		158	▲ 3	46
Water	10%	20.8		20.8		156	▼ 2	38		Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	24.5		16.9		165	▼ 7	47
Transport	25%	19.0		21.4		155	▲ 3	38		Dynamism	15%	13.4		11.9		163	▼ 7	48
Border Administration	5%	25.5		28.8		162	▲ 2	47		Labour Force Engagement	20%	43.6		41.7		128	▼ 8	27
Open Market Scale	5%	10.9		10.9		152	▼ 9	46										
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	35.1		35.1		154	▼ 7	42										
Market Distortions	10%	21.1		36.7		149	▲ 17	38										
Living Conditions		25.4		30.7		163	▲ 1	45		Health		46.0		50.9		154	▲ 2	36
Material Resources	20%	15.5		15.1		162	—	44		Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	80.9		81.2		22	—	22
Nutrition	20%	39.2		40.8		158	—	42		Preventative Interventions	15%	48.6		53.3		146	▲ 5	35
Basic Services	10%	22.5		30.7		162	▼ 2	44		Care Systems	15%	22.5		40.5		127	▲ 18	18
Shelter	20%	21.0		26.2		151	▲ 7	35		Mental Health	10%	48.0		42.7		157	▼ 13	41
Connectedness	15%	17.2		31.0		159	▲ 1	43		Physical Health	20%	42.4		38.9		160	—	42
Protection from Harm	15%	36.1		43.4		160	▲ 4	45		Longevity	30%	46.6		55.6		152	▼ 3	34
Education		31.8		33.6		147	▼ 4	31		Natural Environment		54.6		53.5		102	▼ 6	24
Pre-Primary Education	5%	3.7		6.9		159	▲ 2	45		Emissions	15%	73.4		75.1		29	▲ 15	7
Primary Education	20%	49.8		50.4		148	▼ 8	32		Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	73.9		59.7		136	▼ 40	40
Secondary Education	30%	30.7		33.3		131	▲ 2	22		Forest, Land and Soil	20%	54.9		52.4		27	▼ 4	6
Tertiary Education	20%	17.7		15.3		158	▼ 9	41		Freshwater	20%	46.4		51.2		106	▲ 26	18
Adult Skills	25%	35.5		40.5		137	—	25		Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%							
										Preservation Efforts	15%	26.9		30.3		144	▲ 1	39



Democratic Republic of Congo: Safety and Security (161st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
War and Civil Conflict (160th)				20%	31.8	27.5	164	160	Terrorism (149th)				15%	71.7	54.0	149	149
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	13.000		27.379	155	156	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	4.106		9.182	156	154
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	5.0		5.0	162	159	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.753		2.237	134	138
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	24,775.2		57,795.2	156	155	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.328		2.308	134	144
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	7,120.6		9,833.5	151	157	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.3	1	131
Politically Related Terror and Violence (160th)				30%	16.4	13.7	163	160	Violent Crime (139th)				25%	33.2	33.8	136	139
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	4.5		5.0	156	161	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	5.15		5.15	108	113
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	142	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WIP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.376		0.328	118	138
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	84	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.0		45.0	160	142
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	131	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	122	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	3.936		1.904	161	157									
Property Crime (104th)				10%	43.2	56.3	147	104									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	30.0		14.0	147	91									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	4.19		4.44	114	79									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	4.34		3.31	118	152									



Democratic Republic of Congo: Personal Freedom (117th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Agency (145th)				25%	23.3		35.3	164	145	Freedom of Assembly and Association (115th)				25%	43.7		46.9	126	115
Personal autonomy and individual rights		FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	1.0		4.0	165	138	Right to associate and organise		FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	3.0		3.0	138	121
Due process and rights		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.309		0.312	139	143	Guarantee of assembly and association		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.48	131	114
Freedom of movement		CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.0		2.0	154	116	Autonomy from the state		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.625		0.679	118	105
Women's agency		WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0		11.0	106	106										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.11		0.18	160	142										
Freedom from forced labour		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.558		0.600	140	128										
Government response to slavery		GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	20.8		18.9	140	150										
Satisfaction with freedom		Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0		68.0	138	125										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (119th)				25%	48.4		48.1	127	119	Absence of Legal Discrimination (109th)				25%	44.5		43.9	116	109
Press freedom from government censorship		FH	index, 0-100	1.0	83.0		82.0	151	144	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.594		0.536	77	95
Press freedom from physical repression		Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	41.7		48.6	132	138	Non-discriminatory civil justice		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.454		0.470	121	111
Freedom of opinion and expression		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.278		0.381	155	130	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.489		0.506	119	107
Government media censorship		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.27		1.30	133	124	LGBT rights		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42
Alternative sources of information		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.808		0.785	80	68	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	12.0		11.0	158	145
Political diversity of media perspectives		V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.62		2.48	75	71	Freedom of belief and religion		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.622		0.640	108	80
										Government religious intimidation and hostility		Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.28		0.33	92	101



Democratic Republic of Congo: Governance (159th): Element and Indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Executive Constraints (129th)				15%	23.4		158	129	Political Accountability (148th)				15%	41.4		129	148
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.91		1.27	156	112	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	149	146
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.79		1.04	164	141	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		7.0	121	130
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.407		0.402	128	122	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	5.0		-3.0	98	134
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	2.08		2.50	155	152	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.394		0.424	144	133
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.332		0.359	128	113									
Rule of Law (158th)				15%	24.2		163	158	Government Integrity (161st)				15%	18.8		162	161
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.20		2.39	156	147	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	0.58		0.52	163	163
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.01		2.12	153	143	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.57		2.62	125	127
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	2.86		2.82	165	160	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	147	141
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3		3.1	106	118	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.769		0.715	144	135
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.91		0.75	143	150
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.02		0.71	157	167
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.924		0.909	160	157
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.898		0.849	154	153
Government Effectiveness (157th)				15%	17.8		159	157	Regulatory Quality (151st)				15%	25.4		154	151
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.74		-1.69	164	160	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.32		0.33	150	138
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	142	144	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.20		0.16	149	154
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.51		2.51	135	130	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.68		3.46	125	119
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	154	154	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	6.0		42.0	150	100
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	140	157	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.59		-1.54	158	157
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	137	154	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.350		0.329	147	154
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	160	156	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.62		2.62	146	139
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.387		0.372	126	131
Institutional Trust (135th)				10%	30.5		149	135									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	46.0		48.0	148	152									
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.39		2.38	112	119									
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.8		49.5	135	120									
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.0		43.0	130	113									
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.1		47.8	132	97									
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	42.0		48.0	159	154									



Democratic Republic of Congo: Investment Environment (166th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
Property Rights (162nd)				30%	34.7		141	162	Investor Protection (165th)				20%	12.6		165	165
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	146	141	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.50		3.37	148	154
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.320		0.332	162	159	Insolvency regulatory framework	WEF	index, 0, 16	1.0	0.0		0.0	160	161
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.74		3.07	115	158	Recovery rate of insolvency	WEF	percentage	1.5	0.0		0.0	160	160
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.51		2.84	85	158	Shareholder governance	WEF	index, 0, 10	1.0	3.7		3.7	140	138
Quality of land administration	WEF	index, 0, 30	1.0	11.0		10.0	108	121	Regulation of conflict of interest	WEF	index, 1, 7	1.0	3.7		3.7	155	156
Contract Enforcement (162nd)				20%	23.0		161	162	Financing Ecosystem (166th)				20%	20.6		166	166
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.561		0.499	130	158	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	142	141
Contract intensity	Harvard	index, 0, 3	1.0	0.0		0.0	151	147	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		2.1	87	151
CPIA property rights and rule-based governance rating	WB - CPIA	index, 1, 6	1.0	2.0		2.0	156	153	Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.44		3.02	158	159
									Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.74		2.54	154	162
									Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	73.3		39.1	159	133
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	0.6		0.7	167	166
									National credit registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.8	146	150
Restrictions on International Investment (121st)				10%	43.6		101	121									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		5.0	1	99									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	7.692		7.692	123	128									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	140	53									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.77		4.69	66	61									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.68		4.16	62	111									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chim-Ito	index, 0-7	1.0	0.3		0.3	102	105									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Communications (161st)				25%	12.4	34.6	165	161	Energy (132nd)				15%	21.9	32.2	161	132
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	11.4	37.9	163	142	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.035	0.035	142	149		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	24.0	57.0	166	163	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	20.0	12.3	152	151		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.000	0.035	165	160	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	7.3	5.6	142	125		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	0.7	13.6	164	156	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	48.0	16.0	132	35		
Water (156th)				10%	20.8	20.8	154	156	Transport (155th)				25%	19.0	21.4	158	155
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	0.0	0.0	151	151	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.22	2.44	155	132		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	119.9	119.9	140	140	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	1,415.7	2,275.7	136	139		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.32	3.32	132	137	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.80	2.80	138	142		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	6.8	5.5	138	156		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.1	2.1	162	164		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	6.5	6.5	138	138		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0016	0.0016	118	116		
Border Administration (162nd)				5%	25.5	28.8	164	162	Open Market Scale (152nd)				5%	10.9	10.9	143	152
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.10	2.37	143	113	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.83	1.86	126	137		
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	7.0	7.0	159	159	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.9	0.8	97	102		
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	6.0	6.0	152	144	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.4	3.4	22	49		
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	5.0	5.0	144	153	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	13.4	13.4	145	148		
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	8.0	8.0	115	106										
Import Tariff Barriers (154th)				5%	35.1	35.1	147	154	Market Distortions (149th)				10%	21.1	36.7	166	149
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	0.34	0.34	165	164	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	150	143		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	10.18	10.18	117	127	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.93	4.06	165	120		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.740	6.740	9	10	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	383.5	383.5	69	69		



Democratic Republic of Congo: Living Conditions (163rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Material Resources (162nd)						Nutrition (158th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
		20%	15.5		15.1	162	162			20%	39.2		40.8	158	158
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	69.3	63.9	163	161	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.8	66.9	159	140
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	91.5	69.7	164	163	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	34.5	37.7	161	161
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	97.6	87.7	164	163	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0	8.5	6.4	134	121
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	99.7	97.4	162	163	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0	43.4	41.8	151	161
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	4.1	25.9	153	133								
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	45.9	57.1	97	137								
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.1	19.0	116	160								
Basic Services (162nd)						Shelter (151st)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
		10%	22.5		30.7	160	162			20%	21.0		26.2	158	151
Access to electricity	IEA, IRENA, UNSD, WHO	percentage	1.0	12.7	19.1	156	161	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.7	51.3	145	142
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	39.60	45.95	165	164	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	83.7	71.7	157	146
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	29.34	35.02	147	140	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WHO	percentage	1.0	3.2	3.7	145	151
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	19.62	15.39	148	161	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	5,800.8	4,213.8	152	148
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	5,334.0	3,033.4	151	144								
Connectedness (159th)						Protection from Harm (160th)									
Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
		15%	17.2		31.0	160	159			15%	36.1		43.4	164	160
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	3.7	25.8	160	150	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,526.1	2,191.7	162	162
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	15.5	21.7	132	147	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.59	1.02	47	80
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	27.3	46.5	147	162	Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,279.9	1,100.9	86	68
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	26.0	26.0	149	146	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	19.9	18.8	153	155
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	24.5	40.8	158	140								
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	27.8	32.5	147	145								



Democratic Republic of Congo: Health (154th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank			
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
Behavioural Risk Factors (22nd)			10%	80.9		81.2	22	22		Preventative Interventions (146th)		15%	48.6		53.3	151	146
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	5.3		6.7	25	25	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	60.0		70.0	158	145
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	15.4		12.8	46	45	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	66.0		62.0	148	148
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,316.0		1,349.2	49	49	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	60.0		70.0	153	144
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	6.6		17.6	160	144
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	87.3		82.4	128	148
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.7	86	81
Care Systems (127th)			15%	22.5		40.5	145	127	Mental Health (157th)			10%	48.0		42.7	144	157
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	90.0		90.0	133	133	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.74		0.59	65	141
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.048		0.048	156	153	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	970.7		979.4	159	160
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.013		0.041	154	134	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	13.5		12.4	117	125
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	74.1		85.2	114	122									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	54.0		70.0	134	69									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	8.0		75.0	149	53									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	28.2		42.2	150	128									
Physical Health (160th)			20%	42.4		38.9	160	160	Longevity (152nd)			30%	46.6		55.6	149	152
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	30.9		44.7	106	140	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	542.0		473.0	145	146
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.2		37.1	28	146	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	113.8		81.2	155	156
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	2,565.9		2,198.7	162	161	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	27.4		22.8	162	161
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,104.1		6,194.2	28	33	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	282.4		243.7	140	142
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	28.8		28.5	117	123	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.5		16.6	154	148



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Pre-Primary Education (159th)				5%		3.7	161	159	Primary Education (148th)				20%		49.8	140	148
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	3.7		6.9	161	159	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	83.9		83.9	137	132
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	44.5		58.2	147	147
									Primary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	364.6		248.4	113	164
Secondary Education (131st)				30%		30.7	133	131	Tertiary Education (158th)				20%		17.7	149	158
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	42.6		42.6	129	135	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	6.7		6.6	136	149
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	34.4		47.4	132	129	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	5.2		5.2	128	129
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.34		1.28	114	114	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000		0.000	77	92
Secondary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	375.6		375.6	121	124	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.86		3.66	123	144
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.40		3.16	136	155
Adult Skills (137th)				25%		35.5	137	137									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	61.21		77.04	137	128									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.20		0.21	146	149									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	5.4		6.3	127	128									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.561		0.561	149	149									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.38		2.83	135	164									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank			
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023		
Emissions (29th)				15%	73.4		75.1	44	29	Exposure to Air Pollution (136th)				15%	73.9		59.7	96	136
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.318		0.283	156	158	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	32.595		56.135	153	159		
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.947		0.961	2	1	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	600.7		805.7	42	65		
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.648		0.692	108	90	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	66.9		63.8	130	137		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.73	49	18											
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.856		0.884	46	31											
Forest, Land and Soil (27th)				20%	54.9		52.4	23	27	Freshwater (106th)				20%	46.4		51.2	132	106
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.9		1.9	31	31	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.08		0.08	5	5		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	60.51		55.65	21	26	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	21,949.0		15,261.4	36	46		
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.90		0.93	113	119	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	30.7		48.4	166	145		
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	132	132		
Oceans (Insufficient Data)				15%					Preservation Efforts (144th)				15%	26.9		30.3	145	144	
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	48.661		52.558	69	70		
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	12.700		13.833	100	100		
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0							
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	4.0		4.0	138	138		
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	8.14		8.14	141	145		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.5		50.5	123	82		

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro