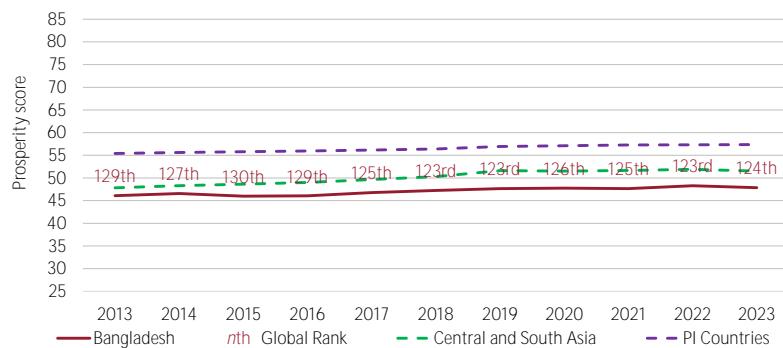


Bangladesh: Prosperity score 47.9 (124th)

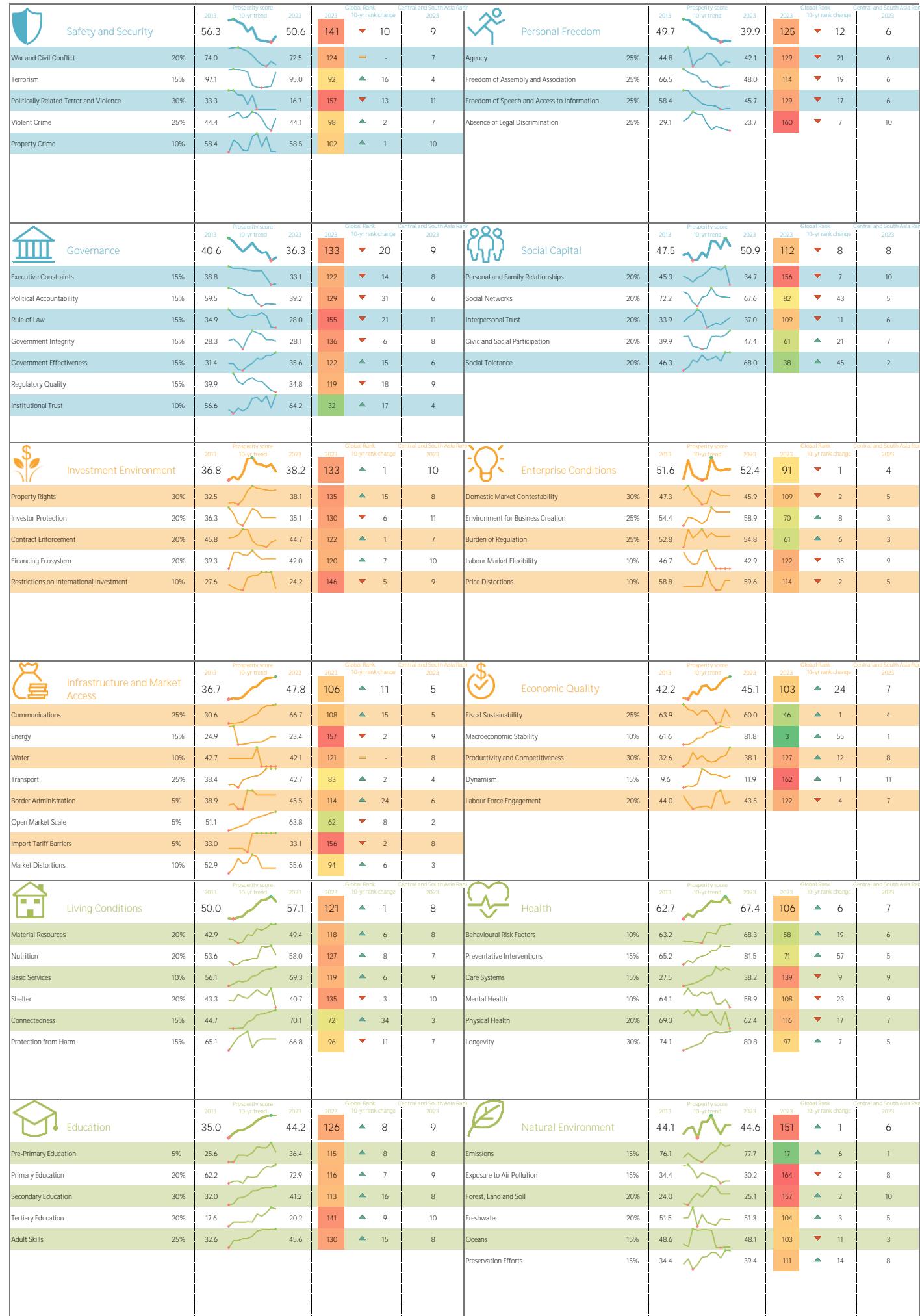
Prosperity over time



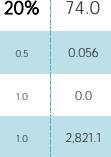
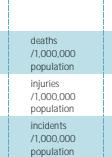
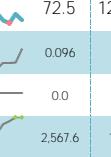
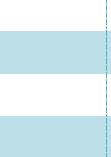
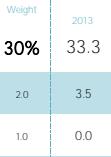
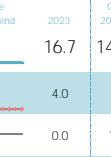
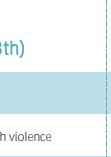
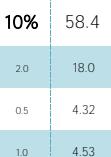
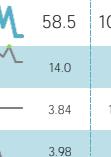
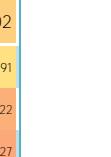
Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Central and South Asia (1 to 11) 2023
Prosperity score	46.1		47.9	124	▲ 5	9
Inclusive Societies	48.5		44.4	140	▼ 18	9
🛡 Safety and Security	56.3		50.6	141	▼ 10	9
🌐 Personal Freedom	49.7		39.9	125	▼ 12	6
🏛 Governance	40.6		36.3	133	▼ 20	9
🤝 Social Capital	47.5		50.9	112	▼ 8	8
Open Economies	41.8		45.9	110	▲ 10	6
💰 Investment Environment	36.8		38.2	133	▲ 1	10
💡 Enterprise Conditions	51.6		52.4	91	▼ 1	4
📦 Infrastructure and Market Access	36.7		47.8	106	▲ 11	5
⌚ Economic Quality	42.2		45.1	103	▲ 24	7
Empowered People	48.0		53.3	123	▲ 2	9
🏡 Living Conditions	50.0		57.1	121	▲ 1	8
🕒 Health	62.7		67.4	106	▲ 6	7
🎓 Education	35.0		44.2	126	▲ 8	9
🌿 Natural Environment	44.1		44.6	151	▲ 1	6

Bangladesh (124th): Pillar and element scores





War and Civil Conflict (124th)												Terrorism (92nd)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	20%	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	15%	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023				
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.056	74.0		72.5	124	124	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	97.1	0.084	95.0		108	92				
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	112		113	113	113	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.256	0.163	113	104						
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	2,821.1	136		134	134	134	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.135	0.275	111	103						
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	66.5	136.3		67	77	77	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1						
Politically Related Terror and Violence (157th)												Violent Crime (98th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	30%	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	25%	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023				
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.5	144		16.7	144	157	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	44.4	2.70	44.1	100	98					
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	131		139	142	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.200	0.237	68	74						
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	84		120	84	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.0	0.210	163	161						
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	131		155	131	155	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	116	105						
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0	64		114	64	114														
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.004	124		119	124	119														
Property Crime (102nd)																							
	Source	Unit	Unit	10%	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	10%	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023				
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	18.0	58.4		58.5	103	102														
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.32	98		91	104	122														
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.53	111		127	111	127														

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	2023		
				25%	44.8	42.1									25%	66.5	48.0	71	105		
Agency (129th)											Freedom of Assembly and Association (114th)										
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0	—	9.0	79	77			Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	8.0	5.0	71	105			
Due process and rights	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.312	0.312	0.271	138	156			Guarantee of assembly and association	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53	0.32	112	151			
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	84	116			Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.797	0.707	91	97			
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	146	146													
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.24	0.24	0.08	127	163													
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.694	0.694	0.635	106	118													
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	43.2	43.2	44.4	61	71													
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.0	64.0	88.0	103	28													
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (129th)											Absence of Legal Discrimination (160th)										
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	53.0	53.0	62.0	88	108			Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.536	0.401	105	150			
Press freedom from physical repression	RF	index, 0-100	1.0	42.0	42.0	49.7	134	141			Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.364	0.280	147	160			
Freedom of opinion and expression	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.382	0.382	0.259	131	157			Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.490	0.455	117	139			
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.44	2.44	2.06	93	97			LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0	0.0	111	114			
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.779	0.779	0.590	88	123			Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0	12.0	131	155			
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.36	2.36	1.88	113	124			Freedom of belief and religion	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.538	0.470	130	132			
											Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.76	0.62	167	159			



Executive Constraints (122nd)												Political Accountability (129th)											
			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023			
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.47		38.8		33.1	108	122		Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	59.5		39.2	98	129			
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.35				0.93	109	149		Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5			6.0	97	85			
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.444				0.313	121	152		Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, 10-10	1.0			5.0	66	101			
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	4.93				4.17	119	117		Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.442		0.450	98	148			
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.333				0.347	126	118									130	121			
Rule of Law (155th)												Government Integrity (136th)											
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.84		34.9		28.0	134	155		Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	28.3		28.1	130	136			
Civil Justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.36				2.04	131	149		Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.62		3.40	119	74			
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.78				3.29	134	155		Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	120	115			
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3				3.3	111	109		Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.431		0.651	67	119			
												Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.93		0.95	141	143			
												Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.11		1.11	150	158			
												Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.840		0.831	142	147			
												Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.966		0.938	166	165			
Government Effectiveness (122nd)												Regulatory Quality (119th)											
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 → +2.5	2.0	-0.74		31.4		35.6	137	122		Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	39.9		34.8	101	119			
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0				4.0	120	117		Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.53	79	55			
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.29				3.28	68	68		Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.45		0.34	76	95			
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0				4.0	131	101		Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	3.90		3.71	101	96			
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0				5.0	113	87		Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 → +2.5	1.0	48.0		30.0	82	129			
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0				3.0	137	140		Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.383		0.441	134	110			
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0				5.0	127	95		Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.59		3.10	70	94			
												Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.355		0.269	138	158			
Institutional Trust (32nd)																							
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	65.0		56.6		64.2	49	32													
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.94				2.27	146	124													
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	81.8				86.1	13	3													
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0				79.0	18	9													
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.6				86.7	16	7													
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	88.0				93.0	20	8													

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



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Domestic Market Contestability (109th)												Environment for Business Creation (70th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023			
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	—	5.0	93	91	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	8.0	—	66	45	66	45			
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	—	6.0	66	68	Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	24.9	15.7	—	80	46	80	46			
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.16	3.01	—	141	146	Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.65	3.67	—	135	139	135	139				
State ownership of the economy	V-DEM	Index, -4-4	1.0	0.5	0.4	—	108	107	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.93	3.63	—	56	91	56	91				
Burden of Regulation (61st)												Labour Market Flexibility (122nd)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023			
Taxes and bureaucracy (Scale of 1-9)	WB-ALT	number per year	0.5	4.2	4.2	—	4.2	47	54	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.18	4.15	—	96	113	87	122			
Ease of paying taxes	WEF	hours per year	0.5	72.2	55.6	—	61	130	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.72	3.81	—	20	90	20	90				
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	3.2	3.3	—	22	32	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.81	4.77	—	98	106	98	106				
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.20	3.33	—	104	98	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	31.0	31.0	—	151	152	151	152				
Days to obtain a construction related permit	WB-ALT	days	1.0	26.1	53.4	—	153	91	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-ES	index, 0-1	1.0	0.33	0.33	—	84	83	84	83				
Price Distortions (114th)																							
	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023			
Distortionary effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.38	3.52	—	109	105	Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	0.59	0.82	—	116	124	116	124				



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Communications (108th)												Energy (157th)											
				Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	30.6	34.8	25%	2013	50.7	66.7	123	108	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	24.9	0.038	2013	0.110	23.4	155	157	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	51.1	54.7	123	2013	97.7	119	76	67	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	100.7	1.1	2013	64.5	139	125	167	166
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.281	6.104	119	2013	100	139	141	141	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	50.3	1.2	2013	84.7	138	156	3	7
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	3.7	24.8	139	2013	141	139	141	141	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	100.7	1.1	2013	138	138	156	138	156
Water (121st)												Transport (83rd)											
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	42.7	39.4	10%	2013	42.1	121	121	121	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	38.4	2.80	2013	2.63	85	83	81	102
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	128.8	128.8	121	2013	138	138	138	138	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	17,343.9	50,616.0	2013	68	68	62	68	62
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.76	3.68	121	2013	115	123	123	123	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.38	3.55	2013	106	106	100	106	100
												Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	8.0	13.3	2013	131	131	112	131	112
												Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8	3.2	2013	130	130	117	130	117
												Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	161.1	161.1	2013	21	21	21	21	21
												Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0214	0.0221	2013	43	43	44	43	44
Border Administration (114th)												Open Market Scale (62nd)											
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	38.9	23.3	5%	2013	45.5	138	138	114	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	51.1	31.34	2013	37.99	54	54	71	62
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	5.0	5.0	138	2013	3.0	131	131	63	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	17.3	24.1	2013	24.1	71	71	64	64
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	4.0	5.0	138	2013	5.0	110	110	126	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.4	2.8	2013	2.8	24	24	30	30
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	4.0	2.0	122	2013	90	122	122	90	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	60.5	61.2	2013	12	12	17	12	17
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	8.4	7.0	117	2013	89	117	117	89												
Import Tariff Barriers (156th)												Market Distortions (94th)											
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	33.0	17.06	5%	2013	33.1	154	154	156	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	52.9	7.0	2013	7.0	86	86	90	94
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	13.67	13.46	153	2013	153	153	154	154	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.20	4.38	2013	4.38	86	86	78	78
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.548	6.519	38	2013	38	38	41	41	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	1,064.3	1,064.3	2013	1,064.3	150	150	150	150

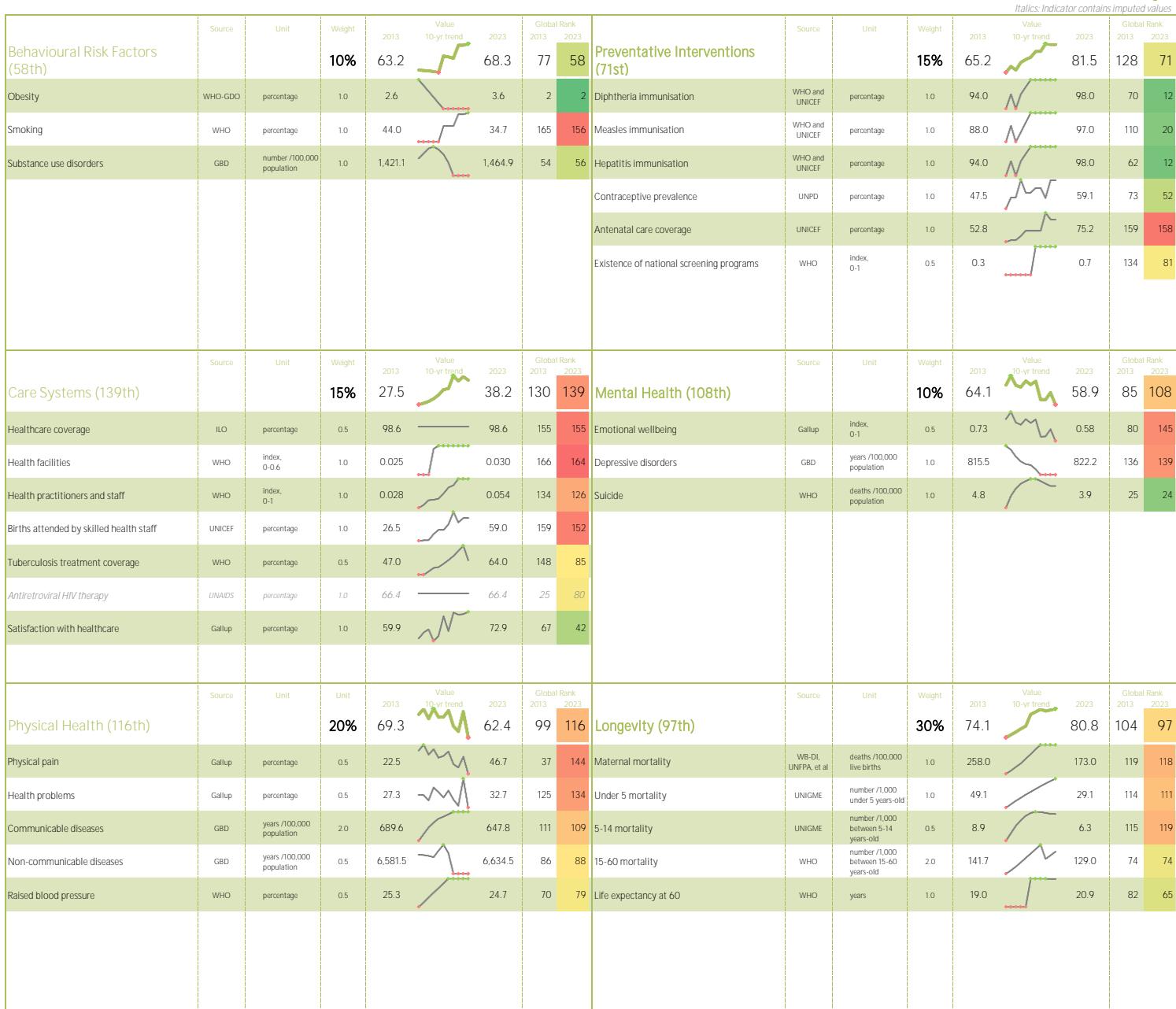


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Tran's. Indicator Content Impacted values											
Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	2013	2023	Value	Global Rank
				2013	10-yr trend	2023				2013	2023
Material Resources (118th)			20%	42.9		49.4	124	118	Nutrition (127th)		
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	31.5		24.3	103	92	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	18.2		13.5	119	117	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	59.3		51.6	130	133	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	JME	percentage
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	89.4		86.9	133	144	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	JME	percentage
Households with a refrigerator	GDI	percentage	1.0	13.6		37.8	131	125			
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	44.7		34.8	92	58			
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.5		51.8	58	92			
Basic Services (119th)			10%	56.1		69.3	125	119	Shelter (135th)		
Access to electricity	IEA, IRENA, UNSD, WHO	percentage	1.0	55.3		96.2	125	107	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	96.40		97.70	60	67	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	11.60		15.35	165	163	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WHO	percentage
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	39.01		54.16	130	124	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	1.0	1,369.5		1,041.8	112	114			
Connectedness (72nd)			15%	44.7		70.1	106	72	Protection from Harm (96th)		
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	31.7		52.8	97	99	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	7.7		45.3	155	100	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population
Access to a cellphone	GDI	percentage	1.0	78.4		94.8	88	47	Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs/100,000 population
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	37.0		86.7	135	41	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	67.9		72.3	25	22			
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	54.2		70.1	70	37			



Bangladesh: Health (106th): Element and indicator scores





Bangladesh: Education (126th). Element and indicator scores

Pre-Primary Education (115th)												Primary Education (116th)											
			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	25.6	25.6	2013	36.4	123	115	2023	123	115	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	90.5	90.5	90.5	101	105	123	116
													Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	72.2	72.2	85.2	114	111	111	132
													Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	260.4	340.1	340.1	161	132	123	116
Secondary Education (113th)												Tertiary Education (141st)											
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	32.0	32.0	2013	41.2	129	113	2023	129	113	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	17.6	17.6	20.2	150	141	150	141
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	47.3	47.3	2013	66.5	121	102	2023	66.5	121	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	129	130	129	130
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	50.0	50.0	2013	67.6	112	111	2023	67.6	112	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS_TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.002	0.002	0.006	76	87	76	87
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	388.8	388.8	2013	388.8	115	116	2023	388.8	115	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.83	3.83	3.69	128	141	128	141
													Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.23	3.23	3.36	150	146	150	146
Adult Skills (130th)																							
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	45.6	45.6	2013	45.6	145	130	2023	45.6	145											
Education level of adult population	Bl	index, 0-1	1.0	151	151	2013	151	133	133	2023	151	133											
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	0.29	0.29	2013	0.36	127	119	2023	0.36	127											
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.428	0.428	2013	0.428	132	132	2023	0.428	132											
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.16	3.16	2013	3.55	154	128	2023	3.55	154											

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

TranS Indicator Combinations												Impacted Values						
Indicator Category	Indicator Name	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		
					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023				2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	
Emissions (17th)				15%	76.1		77.7	23	17	Exposure to Air Pollution (164th)			15%	34.4		30.2	162	164
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1		1.0	0.685		0.725	66	54	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	98.321		99.250	167	167
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1		2.0	0.798		0.813	51	34	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,485.5		1,692.9	113	128
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1		1.0	0.693		0.738	90	74	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	90.9		87.4	10	21
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1		1.0	0.70		0.71	38	29									
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1		1.0	0.888		0.865	35	41									
Forest, Land and Soil (157th)				20%	24.0		25.1	159	157	Freshwater (104th)			20%	51.5		51.3	107	104
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5		1.0	4.9		4.9	167	167	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	34.16		34.16	130	128
Forest area	FAO	percentage		1.0	14.51		14.47	112	112	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	8,601.1		7,603.5	66	63
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)		1.0	0.72		0.68	56	52	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.7		80.9	38	41
										Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	132	132
Oceans (103rd)				15%	48.6		48.1	92	103	Preservation Efforts (111th)			15%	34.4		39.4	125	111
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage		1.0	0.9		3.2	4	8	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	25.312		25.314	122	132
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100		1.0	29.0		29.5	121	120	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	4.610		4.606	137	146
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100		1.0	35.6		35.6	87	87	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	5.3569		5.3569	32	48
										Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0		21.0	63	65
										Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	16.57		16.57	127	129
										Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.4		87.3	44	5

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECl	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Grande Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF / WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro