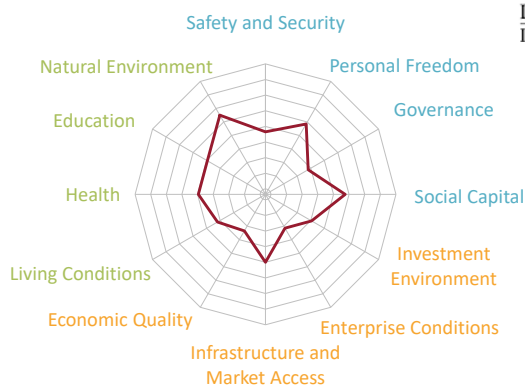
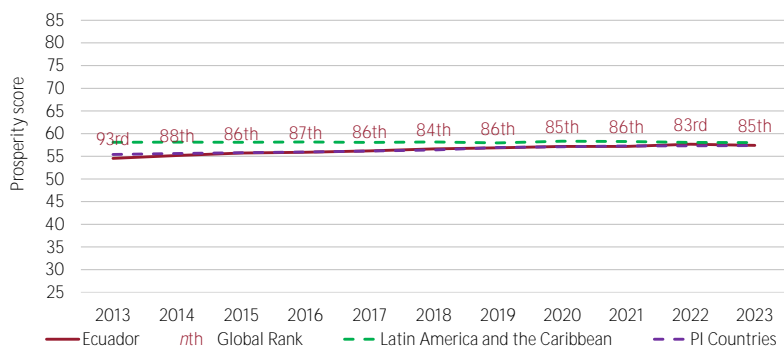


Ecuador: Prosperity score 57.4 (85th)













Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Latin America and the Caribbean (1 to 25) 2023
Prosperity score	54.5		57.4	85	▲ 8	15
Inclusive Societies	53.2		57.8	76	▲ 18	15
Safety and Security	64.5		67.6	88	▲ 16	9
Personal Freedom	58.3		63.7	64	▲ 25	13
Governance	40.1		42.9	105	▲ 11	18
Social Capital	49.8		57.1	66	▲ 18	14
Open Economies	45.2		48.5	98	▲ 2	17
Investment Environment	43.7		46.6	100	▲ 7	17
Enterprise Conditions	37.9		47.1	118	▲ 38	17
Infrastructure and Market Access	48.2		57.3	81	▼ 1	11
Economic Quality	50.9		43.0	114	▼ 38	18
Empowered People	65.3		66.0	80	▼ 3	14
Living Conditions	69.2		69.7	97	▼ 5	19
Health	72.5		71.8	82	▼ 12	13
Education	59.2		62.2	82	▲ 3	11
Natural Environment	60.1		60.2	51	▼ 1	13

Ecuador (85th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023			2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Latin America and the Caribbean 2023		Pillar		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023			2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Latin America and the Caribbean 2023	
	Safety and Security	64.5		67.6	88	▲ 16	9			Personal Freedom	58.3		63.7	64	▲ 25	13	
War and Civil Conflict	20%	89.9		85.6	85	▼ 22	13		Agency	25%	63.5		63.6	58	▼ 4	10	
Terrorism	15%	99.5		94.2	98	▼ 34	19		Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	52.0		68.6	78	▲ 38	15	
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	62.5		77.8	64	▲ 20	9		Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	59.2		59.3	92	▲ 18	19	
Violent Crime	25%	30.9		34.9	135	▲ 11	11		Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	58.5		63.1	41	▲ 17	5	
Property Crime	10%	51.2		42.8	141	▼ 16	20										
	Governance	40.1		42.9	105	▲ 11	18			Social Capital	49.8		57.1	66	▲ 18	14	
Executive Constraints	15%	30.6		40.1	100	▲ 39	16		Personal and Family Relationships	20%	77.7		76.6	61	▼ 17	12	
Political Accountability	15%	56.4		67.7	77	▲ 28	17		Social Networks	20%	64.7		73.3	41	▲ 36	12	
Rule of Law	15%	30.6		37.3	114	▲ 35	12		Interpersonal Trust	20%	28.6		37.2	107	▲ 18	14	
Government Integrity	15%	40.8		43.4	83	▲ 10	12		Civic and Social Participation	20%	21.8		32.9	133	▲ 22	21	
Government Effectiveness	15%	41.2		35.9	121	▼ 10	20		Social Tolerance	20%	56.2		65.4	41	▲ 10	9	
Regulatory Quality	15%	39.3		38.4	104	▲ 4	16										
Institutional Trust	10%	42.6		34.5	146	▼ 40	12										
	Investment Environment	43.7		46.6	100	▲ 7	17			Enterprise Conditions	37.9		47.1	118	▲ 38	17	
Property Rights	30%	38.0		48.0	90	▲ 32	14		Domestic Market Contestability	30%	37.6		47.1	105	▲ 31	17	
Investor Protection	20%	31.2		37.1	122	▲ 20	18		Environment for Business Creation	25%	37.5		52.9	94	▲ 50	11	
Contract Enforcement	20%	59.1		53.3	96	▼ 14	13		Burden of Regulation	25%	43.3		39.6	144	▼ 12	18	
Financing Ecosystem	20%	49.5		57.6	80	▲ 10	13		Labour Market Flexibility	10%	34.8		56.8	41	▲ 112	3	
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	43.7		25.8	141	▼ 41	23		Price Distortions	10%	29.9		41.0	161	▲ 4	23	
	Infrastructure and Market Access	48.2		57.3	81	▼ 1	11			Economic Quality	50.9		43.0	114	▼ 38	18	
Communications	25%	47.1		72.6	93	▼ 5	16		Fiscal Sustainability	25%	53.8		43.7	125	▼ 31	17	
Energy	15%	50.9		52.3	64	▼ 8	8		Macroeconomic Stability	10%	60.5		56.5	114	▼ 49	15	
Water	10%	68.7		68.7	45	—	3		Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	48.7		39.6	123	▼ 31	23	
Transport	25%	44.7		48.0	65	▼ 4	6		Dynamism	15%	35.9		27.4	99	▼ 37	16	
Border Administration	5%	42.3		55.5	70	▲ 53	6		Labour Force Engagement	20%	57.3		52.0	92	▼ 28	15	
Open Market Scale	5%	39.9		58.1	65	▲ 9	12										
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	66.6		56.8	104	▼ 36	20										
Market Distortions	10%	32.8		39.5	137	▲ 14	22										
	Living Conditions	69.2		69.7	97	▼ 5	19			Health	72.5		71.8	82	▼ 12	13	
Material Resources	20%	67.0		65.3	95	▼ 8	17		Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	68.0		69.6	53	—	2	
Nutrition	20%	69.7		63.9	111	▼ 11	22		Preventative Interventions	15%	83.1		69.5	122	▼ 44	21	
Basic Services	10%	88.1		94.2	75	▲ 10	10		Care Systems	15%	39.6		46.4	108	▼ 1	20	
Shelter	20%	90.1		79.0	90	▼ 36	12		Mental Health	10%	68.4		64.5	82	▼ 19	19	
Connectedness	15%	52.4		66.1	84	▲ 2	11		Physical Health	20%	76.1		73.3	68	▼ 30	12	
Protection from Harm	15%	48.1		58.0	131	▲ 14	24		Longevity	30%	84.3		87.9	59	▲ 6	8	
	Education	59.2		62.2	82	▲ 3	11			Natural Environment	60.1		60.2	51	▼ 1	13	
Pre-Primary Education	5%	52.6		55.3	92	▲ 1	18		Emissions	15%	66.1		66.7	90	▲ 12	12	
Primary Education	20%	81.6		84.2	82	▲ 3	10		Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	84.6		87.4	39	▲ 18	8	
Secondary Education	30%	56.4		57.7	83	—	10		Forest, Land and Soil	20%	41.2		40.6	91	▼ 8	15	
Tertiary Education	20%	36.6		43.3	60	▲ 9	7		Freshwater	20%	58.6		59.7	66	▲ 6	18	
Adult Skills	25%	64.1		66.6	88	▼ 2	14		Oceans	15%	64.1		62.7	36	▼ 5	12	
									Preservation Efforts	15%	52.7		50.5	53	▼ 14	5	



Ecuador: Safety and Security (88th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank			
				2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
War and Civil Conflict (85th)				20%	89.9	85.6	63	85	Terrorism (98th)				15%	99.5	94.2	64	98
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.338	3.276	120	139	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000	0.147	1	102		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.040	0.651	84	119		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.066	0.319	92	106		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	58.9	102.0	63	71	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (64th)				30%	62.5	77.8	84	64	Violent Crime (135th)				25%	30.9	34.9	146	135
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.5	1.7	73	40	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	17.48	7.78	150	133		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	70	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.347	0.280	130	149		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	1.0	84	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0	42.0	125	154		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	3.0	38	49		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0	2.0	1	1										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1										
Property Crime (141st)				10%	51.2	42.8	125	141									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	17.0	29.0	91	144										
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.13	3.73	152	128										
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.61	4.28	152	104										



Ecuador: Personal Freedom (64th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	
Agency (58th)				25%	63.5		63.6	54	58	Freedom of Assembly and Association (78th)				25%	52.0		68.6	116	78	
Personal autonomy and individual rights		FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		10.0	61	63	Right to associate and organise		FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	7.0		9.0	90	59	
Due process and rights		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.508		0.417	63	86	Guarantee of assembly and association		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.60	122	81	
Freedom of movement		CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.489		0.708	129	96	
Women's agency		WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	71	71											
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.43	86	71											
Freedom from forced labour		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.849		0.863	54	31											
Government response to slavery		GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	38.0		46.4	82	63											
Satisfaction with freedom		Gallup	percentage	1.0	81.0		81.0	44	65											
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (92nd)				25%	59.2		59.3	110	92	Absence of Legal Discrimination (41st)				25%	58.5		63.1	58	41	
Press freedom from government censorship		FH	index, 0-100	1.0	61.0		66.0	107	115	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.523		0.441	115	136	
Press freedom from physical repression		Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	34.7		32.8	110	86	Non-discriminatory civil justice		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.420		0.432	135	124	
Freedom of opinion and expression		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.439		0.523	119	85	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.555		0.579	89	69	
Government media censorship		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.33		3.03	101	52	LGBT rights		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		3.0	23	1	
Alternative sources of information		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.752		0.646	99	111	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	5.0		5.0	46	50	
Political diversity of media perspectives		V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.44		2.27	103	96	Freedom of belief and religion		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.781		0.632	33	85	
										Government religious intimidation and hostility		Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.10	1	41	



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023		
Executive Constraints (100th)				15%	30.6		40.1	139	100	Political Accountability (77th)				15%	56.4		67.7	105	77
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.01		1.43	145	95	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		6.0	138	85		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.44		1.57	93	63	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0		2.0	66	38		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.464		0.522	114	93	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	98	101		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	2.50		2.50	149	152	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.556		0.648	71	48		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.307		0.388	139	96											
Rule of Law (114th)				15%	30.6		37.3	149	114	Government Integrity (83rd)				15%	40.8		43.4	93	83
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.45		2.34	144	152	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.36		1.21	84	108		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.03		2.72	150	95	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.58		2.16	121	151		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.95		5.05	120	105	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	82	56		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.7		2.9	150	139	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.518		0.411	85	63		
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.43		1.02	97	137		
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.71		1.82	106	106		
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.427		0.278	69	58		
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.529		0.484	81	82		
Government Effectiveness (121st)				15%	41.2		35.9	111	121	Regulatory Quality (104th)				15%	39.3		38.4	108	104
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.72		-0.44	118	97	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.54		0.50	66	70		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	86	88	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.38	67	83		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.74		1.96	117	158	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.97		3.25	96	137		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	69	101	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	31.0		46.0	114	88		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	87	114	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.17		-0.89	149	134		
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	120	110	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.528		0.550	67	61		
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		4.0	66	119	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.46		2.46	158	148		
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.471		0.438	81	90		
Institutional Trust (146th)				10%	42.6		34.5	106	146										
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	63.0		57.0	82	120											
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.61		1.58	96	161											
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.7		49.4	124	121											
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	26.0		29.0	152	143											
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.4		41.2	61	118											
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	68.0		71.0	86	90											



Ecuador: Social Capital (66th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank			
Source	Unit	Weight					2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight					2013	2023		
Personal and Family Relationships (61st)				20%	77.7		76.6	44	61	Social Networks (41st)				20%	64.7		73.3	77	41
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	81.0		78.0	91	100	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	88.0		95.0	65	15		
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.0		86.0	9	3	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.0		79.0	36	63		
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	2.0		9.0	164	136		
Interpersonal Trust (107th)				20%	28.6		37.2	125	107	Civic and Social Participation (133rd)				20%	21.8		32.9	155	133
Generalised interpersonal trust	WVS	percentage	1.0	24.4		10.0	70	145	Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	13.6		21.0	122	121		
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.5		74.4	149	19	Voter turnout (Insufficient Data)			1.5							
									Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	15.0		17.0	109	101		
									Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	14.0		27.0	120	34		
Social Tolerance (41st)				20%	56.2		65.4	51	41										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	71.0		82.0	47	30											
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	36.0		50.0	48	46											
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.0		60.0	80	103											



Ecuador: Infrastructure and Market Access (81st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communications (93rd)						Energy (64th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
		25%	47.1		72.6	88	93			15%	50.9		52.3	56	64
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	46.6	39.1	72	139	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.303	0.527	98	86
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	64.6	92.9	84	107	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	1.0	1.2	76	82
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	1.474	13.440	95	74	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	1.7	1.0	10	4
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	29.0	64.6	81	90	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	10.7	18.1	23	44
Water (45th)						Transport (65th)									
		10%	68.7		68.7	45	45			25%	44.7		48.0	61	65
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	407.3	407.3	29	29	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.83	2.90	79	67
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	291.4	291.4	74	74	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	14,265.3	21,348.0	75	86
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.12	5.12	50	60	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.41	4.49	51	55
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	27.8	33.1	57	62
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4	4.9	51	34
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	17.0	17.0	103	103
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0038	0.0038	95	94
Border Administration (70th)						Open Market Scale (65th)									
		5%	42.3		55.5	123	70			5%	39.9		58.1	74	65
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.36	2.80	101	50	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	17.34	39.58	94	40
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0	3.0	56	63	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	19.3	22.7	69	68
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0	4.0	68	90	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9	3.8	63	110
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	4.0	1.0	122	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	43.6	43.7	67	68
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	18.2	9.2	163	123								
Import Tariff Barriers (104th)						Market Distortions (137th)									
		5%	66.6		56.8	68	104			10%	32.8		39.5	151	137
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	64.59	59.77	72	83	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	7.0	113	90
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	7.58	9.89	88	123	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.23	3.33	162	163
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.437	4.886	49	115	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	1,533.0	1,533.0	155	155



Ecuador: Education (82nd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Pre-Primary Education (92nd)				5%	52.6	55.3	93	92	Primary Education (82nd)				20%	81.6	84.2	85	82
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	52.6	55.3	93	92	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.6	90.9	83	101		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.6	98.4	81	65		
								Primary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	382.3	424.0	104	90		
Secondary Education (83rd)				30%	56.4	57.7	83	83	Tertiary Education (60th)				20%	36.6	43.3	69	60
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	72.8	84.7	93	64	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	38.8	47.9	66	70		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	79.0	92.4	86	67	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	24.0	35.8	65	54		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.58	1.77	74	100	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.008	0.022	70	70		
Secondary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	402.2	402.2	95	96	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.41	4.41	65	67		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.02	4.25	74	60		
Adult Skills (88th)				25%	64.1	66.6	86	88									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	91.85	93.63	84	91										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.45	0.48	91	96										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	10.3	11.2	77	78										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.297	0.297	111	111										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.91	3.76	94	107										

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro