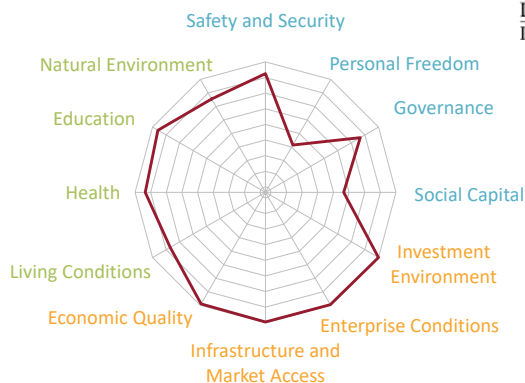
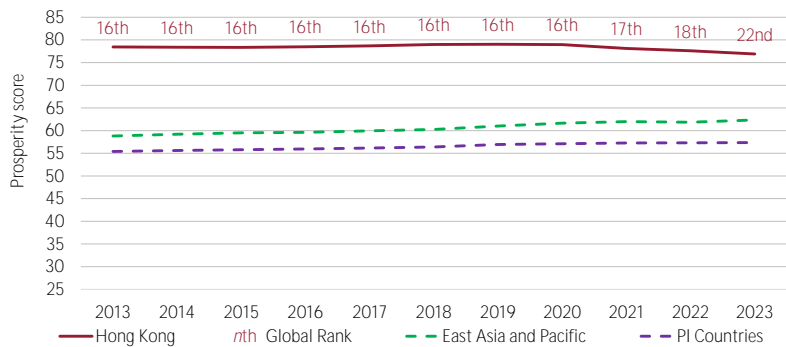




Hong Kong: Prosperity score 76.9 (22nd)













Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - East Asia and Pacific (1 to 18) 2023
Prosperity score	78.4		76.9	22	▼ 6	6
Inclusive Societies	74.5		67.9	39	▼ 17	7
Safety and Security	88.6		89.2	16	▲ 1	4
Personal Freedom	71.5		53.3	98	▼ 51	10
Governance	77.2		72.3	28	▼ 11	6
Social Capital	60.8		57.0	68	▼ 41	13
Open Economies	81.1		82.0	1	▲ 1	1
Investment Environment	83.0		85.0	1	▲ 6	1
Enterprise Conditions	80.7		83.6	2	▲ 1	1
Infrastructure and Market Access	79.1		81.1	2	-	2
Economic Quality	81.4		78.2	3	▼ 2	2
Empowered People	79.8		80.8	21	▼ 3	5
Living Conditions	91.2		91.4	27	▼ 6	5
Health	81.5		81.3	14	▼ 8	6
Education	84.0		85.8	9	▲ 4	4
Natural Environment	62.3		64.7	30	▲ 3	4

Hong Kong (22nd): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2023 Prosperity score		Global Rank		East Asia and Pacific Rank		Pillar		2023 Prosperity score		Global Rank		East Asia and Pacific Rank	
		2013	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023	2023			2013	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023	2023
	Safety and Security	88.6	89.2	16	▲ 1	4			Personal Freedom	71.5	53.3	98	▼ 51	10	
War and Civil Conflict	20%	97.0	93.5	38	▼ 19	7		Agency	25%	76.5	68.3	46	▼ 16	6	
Terrorism	15%	95.2	100.0	1	▲ 115	1		Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	70.0	32.4	135	▼ 47	13	
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	84.3	84.3	50	▼ 16	7		Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	72.7	47.6	120	▼ 59	10	
Violent Crime	25%	83.9	86.5	4	▲ 2	1		Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	66.8	64.9	34	▼ 4	5	
Property Crime	10%	86.4	85.4	5	▲ 2	2									
	Governance	77.2	72.3	28	▼ 11	6			Social Capital	60.8	57.0	68	▼ 41	13	
Executive Constraints	15%	71.3	56.1	52	▼ 22	8		Personal and Family Relationships	20%	64.8	62.9	110	▲ 1	14	
Political Accountability	15%	68.2	69.7	70	▲ 5	8		Social Networks	20%	68.3	64.0	102	▼ 44	11	
Rule of Law	15%	75.0	66.9	25	▼ 11	7		Interpersonal Trust	20%	53.9	54.1	20	▼ 1	4	
Government Integrity	15%	84.4	82.8	22	▼ 3	5		Civic and Social Participation	20%	48.0	35.0	117	▼ 63	16	
Government Effectiveness	15%	93.3	93.6	9	▲ 2	3		Social Tolerance	20%	69.0	69.2	35	▼ 14	8	
Regulatory Quality	15%	75.8	76.4	12	▼ 3	3									
Institutional Trust	10%	69.8	55.1	63	▼ 49	12									
	Investment Environment	83.0	85.0	1	▲ 6	1			Enterprise Conditions	80.7	83.6	2	▲ 1	1	
Property Rights	30%	81.1	87.9	6	▲ 11	2		Domestic Market Contestability	30%	80.3	86.8	11	▲ 15	2	
Investor Protection	20%	77.7	79.7	7	▲ 1	4		Environment for Business Creation	25%	81.4	82.4	5	▲ 3	2	
Contract Enforcement	20%	87.0	89.5	12	▲ 5	2		Burden of Regulation	25%	75.8	78.2	3	▼ 1	2	
Financing Ecosystem	20%	83.2	84.7	2	▲ -	1		Labour Market Flexibility	10%	74.4	77.8	2	▲ -	2	
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	91.2	78.4	3	▲ -	1		Price Distortions	10%	98.3	96.6	1	▲ -	1	
	Infrastructure and Market Access	79.1	81.1	2	▲ -	2			Economic Quality	81.4	78.2	3	▼ 2	2	
Communications	25%	90.9	96.6	2	▲ -	1		Fiscal Sustainability	25%	85.7	78.7	8	▼ 2	1	
Energy	15%	55.7	55.7	49	▼ 13	9		Macroeconomic Stability	10%	64.7	60.2	92	▼ 56	13	
Water	10%	84.0	84.0	14	▲ 3	4		Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	87.3	87.9	8	▲ 4	4	
Transport	25%	79.1	79.1	5	▲ 1	3		Dynamism	15%	87.8	81.2	6	▼ 5	3	
Border Administration	5%	86.0	70.8	30	▼ 28	8		Labour Force Engagement	20%	70.7	69.6	33	▼ 18	6	
Open Market Scale	5%	22.2	44.1	79	▲ 16	15									
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	100.0	100.0	1	▲ -	1									
Market Distortions	10%	94.4	96.4	2	▲ -	2									
	Living Conditions	91.2	91.4	27	▼ 6	5			Health	81.5	81.3	14	▼ 8	6	
Material Resources	20%	86.2	85.1	40	▼ 9	7		Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	48.0	48.0	127	▼ 4	15	
Nutrition	20%	96.4	95.2	15	▼ 4	2		Preventative Interventions	15%	89.4	89.4	32	▼ 7	5	
Basic Services	10%	98.8	99.0	36	▼ 4	5		Care Systems	15%	76.6	76.3	22	▼ 8	4	
Shelter	20%	92.2	92.7	34	▲ 12	6		Mental Health	10%	67.4	64.9	81	▼ 13	15	
Connectedness	15%	89.7	92.8	8	▲ 2	3		Physical Health	20%	81.7	81.2	10	▼ 3	8	
Protection from Harm	15%	86.3	86.3	30	▼ 5	5		Longevity	30%	95.9	96.5	10	▼ 8	5	
	Education	84.0	85.8	9	▲ 4	4			Natural Environment	62.3	64.7	30	▲ 3	4	
Pre-Primary Education	5%	100.0	93.6	37	▼ 36	3		Emissions	15%	69.7	72.4	50	▲ 30	5	
Primary Education	20%	95.3	95.4	18	▼ 8	4		Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	57.9	70.1	103	▲ 39	9	
Secondary Education	30%	87.2	91.3	5	▲ 4	5		Forest, Land and Soil	20%	47.5	47.5	54	▼ 1	9	
Tertiary Education	20%	62.8	67.6	15	▲ -	4		Freshwater	20%	77.4	77.2	23	▼ 2	4	
Adult Skills	25%	84.8	84.5	31	▼ 17	7		Oceans	15%	57.3	57.3	64	▼ 2	8	
								Preservation Efforts	15%	64.2	65.2	17	▲ -	2	



Hong Kong: Safety and Security (16th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
War and Civil Conflict (38th)				20%	97.0		19	38	Terrorism (1st)				15%	95.2		116	1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
<i>Civil and ethnic war</i>	CSP	<i>coding: 0-9</i>	1.0	0.1		0.1	145	140	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	1.310		0.000	141	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.028		0.000	64	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	2.0		13.0	15	39	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (50th)				30%	84.3		34	50	Violent Crime (4th)				25%	83.9		6	4
<i>Political terror</i>	PTS	<i>index: 1-5</i>	2.0	2.9		2.9	99	90	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	0.50		0.29	6	8
<i>Extrajudicial killings</i>	CIRIGHTS	<i>coding: 0-2</i>	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WIP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.773		0.840	19	6
<i>Use of torture</i>	CIRIGHTS	<i>coding: 0-2</i>	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	88.0		86.0	7	16
<i>Disappearance cases</i>	CIRIGHTS	<i>coding: 0-2</i>	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	<i>Physical security of women</i>	WomStat	<i>index: 0-4</i>	1.0	1.9		1.9	11	10
<i>Political imprisonment</i>	CIRIGHTS	<i>coding: 0-2</i>	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1	One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1
Property Crime (5th)				10%	86.4		7	5	Property Crime (5th)				10%	86.4		7	5
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	5.0		4.0	6	6	Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	5.0		4.0	6	6
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	6.03		5.79	11	13	Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	6.03		5.79	11	13
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	6.07		5.79	28	18	Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	6.07		5.79	28	18



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
Agency (46th)				25%	76.5		68.3	30	46	Freedom of Assembly and Association (135th)				25%	70.0		32.4	88	135
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0		13.0	31	36	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	9.0		3.0	65	121		
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.795		0.682	15	34	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.48	109	116		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.802		0.245	89	143		
<i>Women's agency</i>	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	2.6		2.6	29	29											
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.72		0.41	34	79											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.901		0.901	19	12											
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	17.2		21.4	155	145											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	87.0		67.0	24	129											
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (120th)				25%	72.7		47.6	61	120	Absence of Legal Discrimination (34th)				25%	66.8		64.9	30	34
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	35.0		42.0	50	58	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.795		0.681	7	29		
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	26.2		30.4	56	70	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.758		0.627	17	45		
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.516		0.457	101	109	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.669		0.593	45	65		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.34		1.05	48	128	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.822		0.277	75	140	<i>Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights</i>	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	4.3		4.3	44	48		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.50		1.10	95	135	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.730		0.780	56	27		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.21		0.05	85	14		



Hong Kong: Governance (28th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Executive Constraints (52nd)				15%	71.3	56.1	30	52	Political Accountability (70th)				15%	68.2	69.7	75	70
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.35	1.89	24	48	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.90	1.48	42	78	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0	6.0	107	116		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.635	0.553	74	86	<i>Democracy level</i>	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	1.9	1.9	118	120		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.30	6.67	33	67	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.628	0.763	45	24		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.829	0.694	10	25										
Rule of Law (25th)				15%	75.0	66.9	14	25	Government Integrity (22nd)				15%	84.4	82.8	19	22
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.04	6.11	12	7	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	2.53	2.53	13	14		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	4.46	3.93	15	29	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.71	5.76	12	11		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	7.89	6.65	21	51	<i>Anti-corruption policy</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.6	5.9	6	3	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.271	0.367	47	58		
								Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.81	2.81	26	36		
								Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.90	3.90	3	3		
								Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.168	0.174	34	41		
								Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.106	0.106	30	27		
Government Effectiveness (9th)				15%	93.3	93.6	11	9	Regulatory Quality (12th)				15%	75.8	76.4	9	12
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	1.68	1.66	13	9	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.69	0.78	26	5		
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.69	0.72	14	26		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.58	4.87	14	13	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.86	5.79	4	6		
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1	<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	74.4	74.4	14	13		
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	1.88	1.79	1	7		
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.654	0.721	32	23		
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.37	5.13	7	5		
								Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.785	0.730	10	19		
Institutional Trust (63rd)				10%	69.8	55.1	14	63									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	85.0	59.0	15	113										
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.13	4.78	23	18										
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.1	71.3	17	37										
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.0	48.0	8	91										
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.5	49.5	63	94										
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	76.0	51.0	69	150										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Property Rights (6th)				30%	81.1		17	6	Investor Protection (7th)				20%	77.7		8	7
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.96		6.34	10	2
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.650		0.712	45	30	Insolvency regulatory framework	WEF	index, 0, 16	1.0	6.0		6.0	131	139
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.10		6.23	7	4	Recovery rate of insolvency	WEF	percentage	1.5	93.9		87.2	12	10
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.58		6.07	11	5	Shareholder governance	WEF	index, 0, 10	1.0	6.3		6.7	47	37
Quality of land administration	WEF	index, 0, 30	1.0	24.0		27.5	25	1	Regulation of conflict of interest	WEF	index, 1, 7	1.0	9.0		9.0	1	1
Contract Enforcement (12th)				20%	87.0		17	12	Financing Ecosystem (2nd)				20%	83.2		2	2
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.760		0.805	30	14	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Contract intensity	Harvard	index, 0, 3	1.0	2.8		2.8	18	16	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.7	2	8
CPIA property rights and rule-based governance rating	WB - CPIA	index, 1, 6	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.50		6.45	7	3
									Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.84		5.21	13	1
									Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	10.3		10.3	25	33
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	23.8		20.2	44	44
									National credit registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	44.7		50.0	29	18
Restrictions on International Investment (3rd)				10%	91.2		3	3									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	76.923		76.923	16	14									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		0.1	1	52									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.99		6.02	5	4									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.96		6.13	4	2									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Communications (2nd)				25%	90.9	96.6	2	2	Energy (49th)				15%	55.7	55.7	36	49
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	85.5	100.0	1	1	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.758	1.771	29	36		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	98.0	99.3	12	31	<i>Number of electrical outages in a typical month</i>	WB-ES	number	0.5	0.2	0.2	11	11		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	31.117	38.490	13	16	<i>Average duration of a typical electrical outage</i>	WB-ES	hours	0.5	3.5	3.5	75	72		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	72.0	92.4	22	17	<i>Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application</i>	WB-ES	days	1.0	46.7	46.7	123	123		
Water (14th)				10%	84.0	84.0	17	14	Transport (5th)				25%	79.1	79.1	6	5
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	1,190.1	1,190.1	4	4	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	4.15	3.95	1	13		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	306.6	306.6	67	67	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	217,501.8	403,672.7	17	22		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.56	6.56	18	16	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.33	5.33	16	16		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	95.9	89.5	3	6		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.3	6.1	8	4		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	168.4	168.4	16	16		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.1076	0.1076	1	1		
Border Administration (30th)				5%	86.0	70.8	2	30	Open Market Scale (79th)				5%	22.2	44.1	95	79
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.97	3.81	3	9	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	13.42	26.25	103	85		
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	1.0	3.0	1	63	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	13.4	26.3	73	61		
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	1.0	4.0	1	90	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	5.3	4.8	165	156		
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	0.6	1.0	1	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	4.3	7.7	159	158		
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	5.1	5.1	64	57										
Import Tariff Barriers (1st)				5%	100.0	100.0	1	1	Market Distortions (2nd)				10%	94.4	96.4	2	2
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	100.00	100.00	1	1	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	0.00	0.00	1	1	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.86	5.99	4	2		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	7.000	7.000	1	1	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	489.0	489.0	99	99		



Hong Kong: Health (14th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank		
							2013	2023					2013	2023	2013	2023		
Behavioural Risk Factors (127th)			10%	48.0		48.0	123	127		Preventative Interventions (32nd)		15%	89.4		89.4	25	32	
<i>Obesity</i>	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	22.4		22.4	129	110		<i>Diphtheria immunisation</i>	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	94.4		94.4	69	50
<i>Smoking</i>	WHO	percentage	1.0	20.9		20.9	81	97		<i>Measles immunisation</i>	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	94.2		94.2	72	49
<i>Substance use disorders</i>	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	3,217.0		3,217.0	138	140		<i>Hepatitis immunisation</i>	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	92.1		92.1	80	60
										<i>Contraceptive prevalence</i>	UNPD	percentage	1.0	64.5		64.5	35	42
										<i>Antenatal care coverage</i>	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.9		97.9	40	43
										<i>Existence of national screening programs</i>	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	84	79
Care Systems (22nd)			15%	76.6		76.3	14	22		Mental Health (81st)		10%	67.4		64.9	68	81	
<i>Healthcare coverage</i>	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1		<i>Emotional wellbeing</i>	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.73		0.67	79	98
<i>Health facilities</i>	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.411		0.411	17	12		<i>Depressive disorders</i>	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	615.1		615.1	70	67
<i>Health practitioners and staff</i>	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.607		0.607	8	15		<i>Suicide</i>	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	9.7		9.7	81	95
<i>Births attended by skilled health staff</i>	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1										
<i>Tuberculosis treatment coverage</i>	WHO	percentage	0.5	86.7		86.7	66	44										
<i>Antiretroviral HIV therapy</i>	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	82.1		82.1	11	35										
<i>Satisfaction with healthcare</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.8		59.5	64	74										
Physical Health (10th)			20%	81.7		81.2	7	10		Longevity (10th)		30%	95.9		96.5	2	10	
<i>Physical pain</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.9		16.9	10	6		<i>Maternal mortality</i>	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	1.8		1.8	1	1
<i>Health problems</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.2		20.0	27	44		<i>Under 5 mortality</i>	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	3.0		3.0	4	15
<i>Communicable diseases</i>	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	223.7		223.7	13	14		<i>5-14 mortality</i>	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	1.0		1.0	18	32
<i>Non-communicable diseases</i>	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,924.0		6,924.0	136	129		<i>15-60 mortality</i>	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	54.7		45.1	2	3
<i>Raised blood pressure</i>	WHO	percentage	0.5	18.6		18.6	9	16		<i>Life expectancy at 60</i>	WHO	years	1.0	24.5		24.5	5	16



Hong Kong: Natural Environment (30th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Emissions (50th)				Exposure to Air Pollution (103rd)								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	
			15%	69.7		72.4	80 50				15%	57.9		70.1	142 103	
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.769		0.786	33 31		Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	60.555		37.417	163 153
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.734		0.781	74 51		Health impact of air pollution	#HME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	497.5		497.5	29 34
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.761		0.761	61 63		Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.0		46.2	167 167
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.63		0.65	85 56									
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.551		0.581	144 139									
				Forest, Land and Soil (54th)				Freshwater (23rd)								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	
			20%	47.5		47.5	53 54				20%	77.4		77.2	21 23	
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.3		2.3	44 44		Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	24.43		24.43	116 116
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	29.82		29.82	83 82		Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	15,685.9		15,685.9	46 44
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.69		0.69	49 54		Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.5		75.1	59 69
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	95.0		95.0	15 16
				Oceans (64th)				Preservation Efforts (17th)								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	
			15%	57.3		57.3	62 64				15%	64.2		65.2	17 17	
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	31.1		31.1	74 80		Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	32.677		32.677	105 119
Clean ocean water	OHAI	index, 0-100	1.0	64.0		64.0	48 52		Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	41.900		41.884	4 4
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	48.0		48.0	63 63		Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	100.0000		100.0000	1 1
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	20.8		20.8	94 94
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	57.46		57.46	49 57
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.9		43.2	132 115

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro