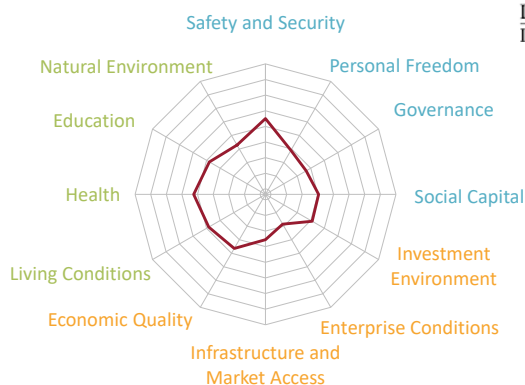
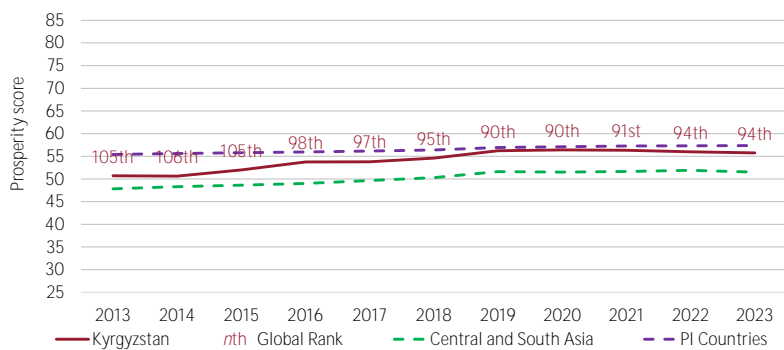


# Kyrgyzstan: Prosperity score 55.7 (94th)



























































































## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Central and South Asia (1 to 11) 2023
<b>Prosperity score</b>	50.7		55.7	94	▲ 11	3
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	49.6		54.2	89	▲ 26	2
Shield Safety and Security	57.7		71.9	71	▲ 58	3
Person Personal Freedom	53.0		51.1	103	▲ 3	3
Building Governance	39.5		41.3	108	▲ 16	5
People Social Capital	48.2		52.4	100	▼ 3	6
<b>Open Economies</b>	40.4		47.2	104	▲ 23	5
Money Investment Environment	38.0		46.9	99	▲ 30	5
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	45.6		46.1	124	▲ 2	8
Truck Infrastructure and Market Access	37.5		47.0	110	▲ 3	6
Money Economic Quality	40.7		49.0	88	▲ 49	4
<b>Empowered People</b>	62.0		65.8	82	▲ 10	4
House Living Conditions	64.2		74.8	84	▲ 19	3
Heart Health	70.4		72.5	76	▲ 15	5
Book Education	58.6		61.6	85	▲ 1	6
Leaf Natural Environment	54.9		54.5	95	▼ 6	2

Kyrgyzstan (94th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2023 Prosperity score			Global Rank		Central and South Asia Region		2023 Prosperity score		Global Rank		Central and South Asia Region		
		2013	10-yr trend	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023	2023	2013	10-yr trend	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023	
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	57.7		71.9	71	▲ 58	3		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	53.0		51.1	103	▲ 3	3
War and Civil Conflict	20%	55.7		84.0	98	▲ 51	6	Agency	25%	43.5		52.0	88	▲ 30	2
Terrorism	15%	97.6		84.1	119	▼ 15	5	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	61.2		50.9	108	▼ 5	4
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	54.2		70.8	74	▲ 34	1	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	60.3		56.8	101	▲ 2	4
Violent Crime	25%	36.4		58.0	62	▲ 62	4	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	46.9		44.7	106	▼ 2	2
Property Crime	10%	66.2		67.4	74	▲ 7	7								
	<b>Governance</b>	39.5		41.3	108	▲ 16	5		<b>Social Capital</b>	48.2		52.4	100	▼ 3	6
Executive Constraints	15%	43.4		35.2	116	▼ 22	6	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	77.1		80.8	36	▲ 10	3
Political Accountability	15%	61.3		58.9	98	▼ 7	4	Social Networks	20%	51.1		64.8	97	▲ 38	7
Rule of Law	15%	35.1		39.9	101	▲ 31	6	Interpersonal Trust	20%	47.3		34.5	129	▼ 96	9
Government Integrity	15%	24.2		28.0	137	▲ 7	9	Civic and Social Participation	20%	31.9		37.6	108	▲ 10	9
Government Effectiveness	15%	38.1		38.1	114	▲ 5	4	Social Tolerance	20%	33.9		44.5	128	▲ 4	8
Regulatory Quality	15%	39.6		45.5	77	▲ 27	3								
Institutional Trust	10%	32.9		44.7	107	▲ 33	10								
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	38.0		46.9	99	▲ 30	5		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	45.6		46.1	124	▲ 2	8
Property Rights	30%	37.4		50.6	84	▲ 40	3	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	47.8		50.1	91	▲ 12	4
Investor Protection	20%	43.2		48.6	82	▲ 15	5	Environment for Business Creation	25%	39.7		41.5	139	▼ 4	9
Contract Enforcement	20%	24.8		39.0	131	▲ 26	8	Burden of Regulation	25%	43.3		43.7	125	▲ 8	11
Financing Ecosystem	20%	40.8		49.2	103	▲ 18	6	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	62.4		51.6	67	▼ 46	5
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	50.2		43.3	94	▼ 8	2	Price Distortions	10%	42.2		45.8	153	▼ 2	11
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	37.5		47.0	110	▲ 3	6		<b>Economic Quality</b>	40.7		49.0	88	▲ 49	4
Communications	25%	38.6		68.8	103	▲ 3	4	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	40.0		55.5	71	▲ 77	5
Energy	15%	42.2		45.5	87	▲ 11	3	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	50.9		54.3	123	▲ 10	10
Water	10%	52.0		50.0	103	▼ 10	6	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	40.5		54.0	79	▲ 42	3
Transport	25%	17.6		24.7	142	▲ 19	9	Dynamism	15%	18.9		23.4	116	▲ 19	7
Border Administration	5%	43.4		54.2	76	▲ 41	2	Labour Force Engagement	20%	52.9		49.9	104	▼ 14	5
Open Market Scale	5%	14.9		15.0	138	▼ 19	7								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	60.2		51.9	116	▼ 32	3								
Market Distortions	10%	59.9		57.0	88	▼ 12	2								
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	64.2		74.8	84	▲ 19	3		<b>Health</b>	70.4		72.5	76	▲ 15	5
Material Resources	20%	68.7		73.6	80	▲ 5	2	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	47.2		48.3	126	▼ 1	10
Nutrition	20%	78.9		80.7	71	▲ 3	4	Preventative Interventions	15%	84.9		77.9	87	▼ 18	6
Basic Services	10%	88.3		95.4	71	▲ 13	1	Care Systems	15%	51.5		57.8	70	▲ 6	4
Shelter	20%	62.0		74.3	101	▲ 6	4	Mental Health	10%	69.3		73.9	37	▲ 19	4
Connectedness	15%	29.8		62.3	94	▲ 46	6	Physical Health	20%	79.2		76.3	34	▼ 21	3
Protection from Harm	15%	59.8		67.9	93	▲ 19	5	Longevity	30%	74.7		82.1	89	▲ 14	4
	<b>Education</b>	58.6		61.6	85	▲ 1	6		<b>Natural Environment</b>	54.9		54.5	95	▼ 6	2
Pre-Primary Education	5%	20.3		38.5	113	▲ 17	7	Emissions	15%	64.1		58.6	137	▼ 22	9
Primary Education	20%	82.9		84.6	81	▼ 2	6	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	69.3		71.0	99	▲ 14	2
Secondary Education	30%	52.0		54.6	90	▼ 1	6	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	43.5		42.3	76	▼ 5	1
Tertiary Education	20%	29.8		30.7	91	▼ 3	6	Freshwater	20%	53.7		52.0	100	▼ 5	4
Adult Skills	25%	77.9		80.9	44	▼ 2	2	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%						
								Preservation Efforts	15%	48.2		53.1	46	▲ 4	2



Kyrgyzstan: Safety and Security (71st): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank			
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023		
<b>War and Civil Conflict (98th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	55.7		84.0	149	98	<b>Terrorism (119th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	97.6		84.1	104	119
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.596		1.195	132	130	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.038		0.063	96	84		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	2.0		0.0	151	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.255		0.188	112	97		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	11,948.9		0.0	150	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.186		0.310	120	105		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	564.1		453.4	112	101	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		351.1	1	148		
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (74th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	54.2		70.8	108	74	<b>Violent Crime (62nd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	36.4		58.0	124	62
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0		3.0	100	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	16.76		1.75	149	58		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		2.0	70	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.419		0.487	101	72		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	84	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.0		67.0	76	68		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		1.0	64	78											
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1											
<b>Property Crime (74th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	66.2		67.4	81	74										
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	12.0		6.0	55	18											
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.67		4.34	83	92											
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.54		3.71	108	138											



Kyrgyzstan: Personal Freedom (103rd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
								2013	2023					2013	2023	2013	2023		
<b>Agency (88th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	43.5			52.0	118	88	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (108th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	61.2			50.9	103	108
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0			7.0	107	102	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	5.0			4.0	114	111
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.352			0.334	121	135	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.66			0.61	81	75
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0			3.0	111	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.755			0.583	101	112
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0			9.0	91	91										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.30			0.19	109	136										
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.751			0.799	82	60										
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	22.4			40.9	136	81										
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.0			90.0	96	19										
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (101st)</b>			<b>25%</b>	60.3			56.8	103	101	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (106th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	46.9			44.7	104	106
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	69.0			67.0	131	120	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.520			0.517	121	105
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	32.2			30.4	98	69	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.397			0.534	138	81
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.613			0.552	72	74	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.528			0.527	102	97
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.65			2.40	84	80	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0			1.0	23	42
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.710			0.587	111	125	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	4.0			5.0	31	50
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.08			2.06	124	117	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.607			0.578	116	107
										Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.50			0.60	141	157



Kyrgyzstan: Governance (108th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023		
<b>Executive Constraints (116th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	43.4		35.2	94	116	<b>Political Accountability (98th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	61.3		58.9	91	98
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.42		1.07	96	138	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	74	63		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.72		1.35	57	97	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0		7.0	107	130		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.478		0.443	107	117	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	74	56		
<i>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</i>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.14		5.14	100	94	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.461		0.496	117	101		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.427		0.437	95	75											
<b>Rule of Law (101st)</b>				<b>15%</b>	35.1		39.9	132	101	<b>Government Integrity (137th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	24.2		28.0	144	137
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.94		2.97	163	121	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	0.94		0.94	136	137		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.69		2.59	104	109	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.09		3.18	156	87		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.91		5.73	126	77	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	120	115		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.5		3.0	158	125	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.749		0.702	140	131		
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.42		0.26	166	167		
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.39		1.70	133	115		
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.711		0.751	114	130		
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.774		0.768	128	131		
<b>Government Effectiveness (114th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	38.1		38.1	119	114	<b>Regulatory Quality (77th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	39.6		45.5	104	77
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.65		-0.54	112	105	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.56		0.51	52	69		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	86	117	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.52	89	58		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.30		3.06	146	88	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.08		3.94	86	78		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	99	101	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	15.0		62.0	133	49		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	113	114	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.25		-0.40	92	97		
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	82	78	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.470		0.487	91	87		
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	102	95	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.50		2.90	155	113		
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.471		0.507	80	59		
<b>Institutional Trust (107th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	32.9		44.7	140	107										
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	50.0		55.0	132	132											
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.86		2.84	148	95											
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.8		70.4	96	39											
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	23.0		29.0	159	143											
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.7		58.2	103	67											
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	57.0		68.0	129	99											



Kyrgyzstan: Social Capital (100th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
Source	Unit	Weight					2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight					2013	2023
<b>Personal and Family Relationships (36th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	77.1		46	36	<b>Social Networks (97th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	51.1		135	97
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	88.0		90.0	40	29	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	86.0		89.0	78	79
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	71.0		74.0	71	58	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.0		70.0	155	131
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	7.0		17.0	136	64
<b>Interpersonal Trust (129th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	47.3		33	129	<b>Civic and Social Participation (108th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	31.9		118	108
Generalised interpersonal trust	WVS	percentage	1.0	38.0		11.8	31	139	Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	7.1		43.9	152	39
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	43.2		65.2	99	64	Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	56.6		34.9	107	137
									Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	25.0		22.0	56	60
									Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	13.0		18.0	124	115
<b>Social Tolerance (128th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	33.9		132	128									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0		69.0	115	98									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	5.0		6.0	142	152									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.0		59.0	127	108									









Kyrgyzstan: Infrastructure and Market Access (110th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Communications (103rd)						Energy (87th)											
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023		
		<b>25%</b>	38.6		68.8	106	103			<b>15%</b>	42.2		45.5	98	87		
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	29.6		55.0	144	73	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.675		0.578	73	81
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	66.5		93.1	76	104	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	2.6		0.9	106	78
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.425		4.430	110	104	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	7.4		4.6	144	107
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	16.3		51.0	97	104	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	25.2		24.4	73	74
<b>Water (103rd)</b>						<b>Transport (142nd)</b>											
		<b>10%</b>	52.0		50.0	93	103			<b>25%</b>	17.6		24.7	161	142		
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	20.0		20.0	139	139	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.35		2.51	141	122
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	550.3		550.3	16	16	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	1,359.6		7,493.2	141	114
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.21		3.91	100	116	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.50		1.49	166	166
									<i>Liner shipping connectivity</i>	UNCTAD	<i>index, rebased to 100 in 2004</i>	0.5	20.2		20.2	80	88
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		3.1	153	126
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	17.0		17.0	103	103
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0022		0.0022	110	108
<b>Border Administration (76th)</b>						<b>Open Market Scale (138th)</b>											
		<b>5%</b>	43.4		54.2	117	76			<b>5%</b>	14.9		15.0	119	138		
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.45		2.75	86	57	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.54		3.30	154	129
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	5.0		3.0	131	63	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	2.2		2.5	91	96
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	5.0		4.0	133	90	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.4		4.2	144	140
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.0		1.0	6	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	66.7		49.1	5	51
<i>Average time to clear exports through customs (days)</i>	WB-ES	days	0.5	10.5		10.5	141	140									
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (116th)</b>						<b>Market Distortions (88th)</b>											
		<b>5%</b>	60.2		51.9	84	116			<b>10%</b>	59.9		57.0	76	88		
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	68.72		26.23	63	132	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		8.0	48	61
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	10.70		5.55	126	72	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.90		4.06	120	119
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.113		3.565	82	137	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	594.0		594.0	105	105







Kyrgyzstan: Health (76th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (126th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	47.2		125	126	<b>Preventative Interventions (87th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	84.9		77.9	69	87	
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	13.9		16.6	63	65	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	96.0		87.0	46	96		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	29.4		25.4	129	127	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0		92.0	1	63		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	3,502.5		3,414.2	148	148	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	96.0		86.0	40	97		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	45.7		37.8	81	104		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	96.9		99.8	73	12		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.7	86	81		
<b>Care Systems (70th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	51.5		76	70	<b>Mental Health (37th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	69.3		73.9	56	37	
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	17.0		17.0	76	76	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.83		0.82	12	7		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.298		0.292	50	50	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	584.4		577.8	60	55		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.265		0.258	69	75	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	12.4		8.3	109	78		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.3		99.8	74	31											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		62.0	7	92											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	9.0		48.0	144	136											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.9		60.9	104	69											
<b>Physical Health (34th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	79.2		76.3	13	34	<b>Longevity (89th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	74.7		82.1	103	89
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	14.4		20.0	6	13	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	79.0		60.0	94	89		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	23.1		29.8	72	122	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	29.5		17.5	99	93		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	404.0		396.1	75	73	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	3.3		2.9	78	86		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,027.2		5,982.9	19	13	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	197.9		148.9	106	94		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	26.6		26.7	93	100	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	17.6		20.0	107	77		



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
<b>Pre-Primary Education (113th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	20.3	38.5	130	113	<b>Primary Education (81st)</b>				<b>20%</b>	82.9	84.6	79	81
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	20.3	38.5	130	113	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	87.4	89.9	124	109		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.1	99.3	52	55		
								Primary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	434.2	434.2	78	83		
<b>Secondary Education (90th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	52.0	54.6	89	90	<b>Tertiary Education (91st)</b>				<b>20%</b>	29.8	30.7	88	91
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	80.4	84.4	67	65	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	42.2	46.5	63	73		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.7	98.3	34	33	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	33.1	31.6	46	59		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.43	2.27	82	84	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000	0.000	77	92		
Secondary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	332.3	350.5	158	143	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.20	3.38	161	157		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.45	3.33	134	147		
<b>Adult Skills (44th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	77.9	80.9	42	44									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.24	99.59	40	35										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.66	0.74	24	28										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	13.0	13.8	39	43										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.179	0.179	62	62										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.97	3.85	85	99										



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023			
<b>Emissions (137th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	64.1		58.6	115	137	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (99th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	69.3		71.0	113	99
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.799		0.710	21	58	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	7.952		12.657	94	99		
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.616		0.525	131	139	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,722.6		1,489.8	123	119		
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.668		0.667	100	99	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	80.9		82.0	55	50		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.55	130	114											
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.619		0.538	131	142											
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (76th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	43.5		42.3	71	76	<b>Freshwater (100th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	53.7		52.0	95	100
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.1		2.1	38	38	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	15.75		15.75	99	97		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	6.41		6.86	141	139	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	4,555.6		3,746.5	85	87		
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.60		0.65	26	42	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	76.9		73.1	53	78		
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.8		0.8	131	131		
<b>Oceans (Insufficient Data)</b>				<b>15%</b>					<b>Preservation Efforts (46th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	48.2		53.1	50	46	
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	29.503		29.503	110	126		
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	6.510		6.706	129	137		
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0							
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	22.0		22.0	49	51		
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	69.44		89.02	35	21		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.7		47.8	108	94		

## Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro