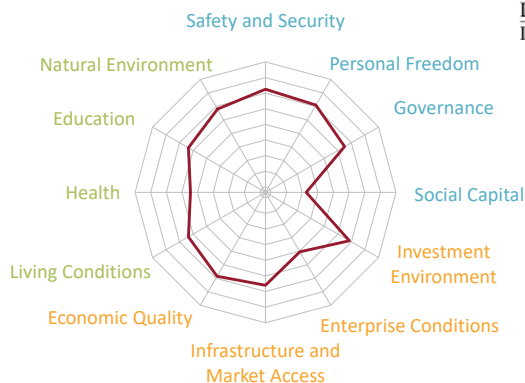
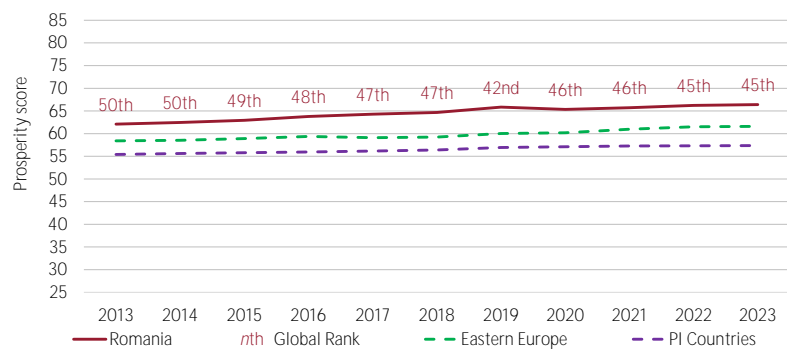


# Romania: Prosperity score 66.4 (45th)













## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Eastern Europe (1 to 23) 2023
<b>Prosperity score</b>	62.1		66.4	45	▲ 5	10
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	60.6		66.1	44	▲ 14	10
Safety and Security	73.4		83.6	36	▲ 22	10
Personal Freedom	74.5		73.6	39	▼ 2	8
Governance	54.9		57.1	51	▲ 7	8
Social Capital	39.6		50.0	116	▲ 31	18
<b>Open Economies</b>	56.8		61.4	47	▲ 10	11
Investment Environment	56.6		63.0	44	▲ 16	8
Enterprise Conditions	53.9		54.2	80	▼ 3	16
Infrastructure and Market Access	57.1		66.4	49	▲ 2	10
Economic Quality	59.4		62.0	44	▲ 4	11
<b>Empowered People</b>	68.9		71.7	48	▲ 6	13
Living Conditions	76.5		82.3	54	▲ 16	16
Health	71.6		73.0	72	▲ 7	14
Education	71.1		70.5	54	▼ 9	18
Natural Environment	56.6		61.1	45	▲ 29	11

Romania (45th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		Pillar Score			Pillar Rank						
2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2023	10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023	2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2023	10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	73.4	36	▲ 22	10		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	74.5	39	▼ 2	8
War and Civil Conflict	20%	88.2	56	▲ 15	7	Agency	25%	69.3	45	▼ 4	12
Terrorism	15%	99.9	1	▲ 47	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	86.4	47	▼ 8	7
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	66.7	43	▲ 33	10	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	76.7	38	▲ 10	6
Violent Crime	25%	56.2	40	▲ 21	11	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	65.4	36	▼ 2	8
Property Crime	10%	66.8	40	▲ 39	10						
	<b>Governance</b>	54.9	51	▲ 7	8		<b>Social Capital</b>	39.6	116	▲ 31	18
Executive Constraints	15%	59.8	48	■ -	7	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	65.8	47	▲ 59	12
Political Accountability	15%	85.0	39	▲ 2	7	Social Networks	20%	56.2	74	▲ 42	14
Rule of Law	15%	51.1	45	▲ 12	5	Interpersonal Trust	20%	15.4	136	▲ 29	20
Government Integrity	15%	48.2	49	▲ 21	10	Civic and Social Participation	20%	23.8	159	▼ 10	23
Government Effectiveness	15%	59.1	85	▼ 31	17	Social Tolerance	20%	36.9	111	▲ 9	15
Regulatory Quality	15%	45.5	52	▲ 28	11						
Institutional Trust	10%	26.2	144	▲ 17	20						
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	56.6	44	▲ 16	8		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	53.9	80	▼ 3	16
Property Rights	30%	51.9	45	▲ 20	7	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	67.5	47	▼ 1	11
Investor Protection	20%	52.1	58	▲ 6	14	Environment for Business Creation	25%	47.0	122	▼ 15	19
Contract Enforcement	20%	72.1	49	▼ 9	8	Burden of Regulation	25%	48.9	114	▼ 20	20
Financing Ecosystem	20%	50.6	76	▲ 11	17	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	37.7	48	▲ 93	10
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	60.7	21	▲ 39	4	Price Distortions	10%	59.0	84	▲ 26	6
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	57.1	49	▲ 2	10		<b>Economic Quality</b>	59.4	44	▲ 4	11
Communications	25%	68.4	49	▼ 5	14	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	62.0	91	▼ 32	17
Energy	15%	45.3	66	▲ 15	15	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	63.1	5	▲ 42	1
Water	10%	62.2	58	■ -	14	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	73.6	30	▲ 8	6
Transport	25%	41.9	63	▲ 13	10	Dynamism	15%	33.9	65	▲ 2	9
Border Administration	5%	58.3	56	▲ 9	14	Labour Force Engagement	20%	52.2	52	▲ 40	12
Open Market Scale	5%	52.3	42	■ -	6						
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	90.1	7	▼ 2	3						
Market Distortions	10%	64.3	28	▲ 34	7						
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	76.5	54	▲ 16	16		<b>Health</b>	71.6	72	▲ 7	14
Material Resources	20%	69.0	63	▲ 21	19	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	49.6	118	▲ 2	5
Nutrition	20%	79.3	62	▲ 11	18	Preventative Interventions	15%	76.6	110	▼ 4	19
Basic Services	10%	87.7	93	▼ 5	22	Care Systems	15%	60.0	52	■ -	13
Shelter	20%	85.8	60	▲ 15	13	Mental Health	10%	70.5	17	▲ 34	5
Connectedness	15%	62.8	65	▼ 1	17	Physical Health	20%	71.0	93	▼ 5	20
Protection from Harm	15%	76.5	53	▼ 2	13	Longevity	30%	82.8	67	▲ 7	14
	<b>Education</b>	71.1	54	▼ 9	18		<b>Natural Environment</b>	56.6	45	▲ 29	11
Pre-Primary Education	5%	80.7	31	▲ 22	5	Emissions	15%	68.7	67	▲ 24	9
Primary Education	20%	88.5	87	▼ 40	23	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	73.8	93	▲ 4	10
Secondary Education	30%	71.6	61	▼ 13	19	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	40.0	66	▲ 25	15
Tertiary Education	20%	43.9	75	▼ 30	18	Freshwater	20%	55.4	42	▲ 46	11
Adult Skills	25%	76.3	39	▲ 9	14	Oceans	15%	52.9	75	■ -	8
						Preservation Efforts	15%	55.0	29	▲ 2	12



Romania: Safety and Security (36th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank				
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023			
<b>War and Civil Conflict (56th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	88.2		90.1	71	56	<b>Terrorism (1st)</b>				<b>15%</b>	99.9		100.0	48	1	
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths				GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries				GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.010		0.000	71	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents				GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.010		0.000	51	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	170.6		74.1	88	68	Property cost of terrorism				GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (43rd)</b>				<b>30%</b>	66.7		87.5	76	43	<b>Violent Crime (40th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	56.2		67.7	61	40	
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.0		1.5	44	32	Intentional homicides				UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.30		1.46	37	51
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		2.0	70	1	Dispute settlement through violence				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.463		0.575	80	53
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	84	42	Safety walking alone at night				Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0		66.0	99	72
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women				WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		2.0	38	11
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1												
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1												
<b>Property Crime (40th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	66.8		74.5	79	40											
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	13.0		7.0	70	24												
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.11		5.09	59	40												
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.65		4.81	102	62												



Romania: Personal Freedom (39th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Agency (45th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	69.3		69.7	41	45	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (47th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	86.4		82.1	39	47
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		12.0	44	45	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	11.0		11.0	36	28		
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.636		0.578	40	44	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.79		0.67	34	55		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.889		0.879	56	54		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0		4.0	36	36											
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.61		0.56	45	50											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.732		0.724	96	92											
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	53.6		43.9	34	73											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.0		82.0	118	56											
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (38th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	76.7		78.4	48	38	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (36th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	65.4		64.0	34	36
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	42.0		38.0	63	51	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.736		0.716	21	23		
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	23.1		24.9	41	44	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.745		0.719	22	19		
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.707		0.669	44	41	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.707		0.712	33	29		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.12		3.40	57	35	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.858		0.913	60	23	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	3.0		3.0	16	12		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.73		2.81	61	27	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.764		0.713	37	55		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.34	105	102		



Romania: Governance (51st): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
<b>Executive Constraints (48th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	59.8		58.7	48	<b>48</b>	<b>Political Accountability (39th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	85.0		85.7	41	<b>39</b>
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.92		1.88	52	49	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		9.0	1	36		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.71		1.67	58	55	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	2.0		2.0	44	38		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.727		0.710	53	54	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	39	37		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.30		8.33	33	30	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.608		0.745	50	28		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.530		0.526	60	51											
<b>Rule of Law (45th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	51.1		56.8	57	<b>45</b>	<b>Government Integrity (49th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	48.2		59.0	70	<b>49</b>
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.69		4.00	130	61	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.58		1.71	61	52		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.72		3.82	36	30	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.55		3.12	128	95		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.35		6.28	65	67	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	36	46		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.6		3.9	155	65	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.462		0.285	71	50		
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.33		1.81	107	78		
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.31		2.64	75	71		
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.469		0.190	75	43		
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.630		0.235	98	50		
<b>Government Effectiveness (85th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	59.1		46.4	54	<b>85</b>	<b>Regulatory Quality (52nd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	45.5		50.8	80	<b>52</b>
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.14		-0.22	80	87	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.45		0.56	100	50		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	45	61	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.60	93	43		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.68		2.36	124	143	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.28		3.41	151	129		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		5.0	29	65	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	59.0		63.0	48	46		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		5.0	41	87	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.64		0.38	43	55		
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	38	55	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.541		0.588	59	49		
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	66	95	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.66		2.77	142	124		
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.494		0.526	69	49		
<b>Institutional Trust (144th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	26.2		35.0	161	<b>144</b>										
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	55.0		56.0	117	126											
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.75		2.03	156	138											
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	29.1		46.7	160	134											
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.0		42.0	157	115											
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	11.6		19.2	166	165											
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	65.0		76.0	103	73											



Romania: Social Capital (116th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank			
Source	Unit	Weight					2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight					2013	2023		
<b>Personal and Family Relationships (47th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	65.8		78.6	106	47	<b>Social Networks (74th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	56.2		69.6	116	74
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	73.0		82.0	122	75	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	84.0		90.0	98	68		
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	76.0		83.0	34	10	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.0		79.0	127	63		
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	13.0		16.0	89	74		
<b>Interpersonal Trust (136th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	15.4		32.8	165	136	<b>Civic and Social Participation (159th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	23.8		20.0	149	159
Generalised interpersonal trust	WVS	percentage	1.0	7.1		12.1	163	136	Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	19.6		18.5	101	134		
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.0		61.4	138	93	Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	41.8		31.8	134	140		
									Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	8.0		7.0	144	158		
									Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	15.0		19.0	114	107		
<b>Social Tolerance (111th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	36.9		48.7	120	111										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.0		74.0	100	67											
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	17.0		26.0	86	84											
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.0		47.0	145	142											









Romania: Infrastructure and Market Access (49th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Communications (49th)						Energy (66th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
		<b>25%</b>	68.4		85.1	44	49			<b>15%</b>	45.3		51.7	81	66
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	50.1	53.0	56	89	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.996	1.094	56	59
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	87.2	99.7	44	16	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	1.6	1.2	88	82
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	14.657	29.550	42	40	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	5.1	2.5	112	43
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	39.9	78.5	62	56	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	42.0	32.8	106	92
<b>Water (58th)</b>						<b>Transport (63rd)</b>									
		<b>10%</b>	62.2		63.6	58	58			<b>25%</b>	41.9		49.1	76	63
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	117.2	117.2	64	64	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.05	3.22	57	46
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	307.3	307.3	65	65	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	32,584.9	60,999.2	53	59
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.03	5.24	56	55	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.57	3.95	92	75
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	18.9	25.5	84	79
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.9	3.0	164	135
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	46.8	46.8	55	55
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0468	0.0468	23	23
<b>Border Administration (56th)</b>						<b>Open Market Scale (42nd)</b>									
		<b>5%</b>	58.3		60.2	65	56			<b>5%</b>	52.3		69.6	42	42
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.65	2.58	63	82	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	28.54	38.68	51	50
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	4.0	2.0	98	25	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	24.5	34.3	43	41
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	4.0	4.0	110	90	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9	3.5	70	57
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.0	1.0	6	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	46.4	51.1	50	46
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	2.0	3.2	13	21								
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (7th)</b>						<b>Market Distortions (28th)</b>									
		<b>5%</b>	90.1		89.3	5	7			<b>10%</b>	64.3		77.6	62	28
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	94.85	94.77	6	9	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	0.84	1.04	4	5	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.86	4.76	125	37
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	3.082	2.894	139	139	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	654.0	654.0	113	113







Romania: Health (72nd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (118th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	49.6	50.1	120	118	<b>Preventative Interventions (110th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	76.6	71.1	106	110
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	20.2	22.5	107	111	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	94.0	87.0	70	96		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	31.4	28.0	135	138	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	95.0	87.0	55	96		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,364.4	2,338.7	99	100	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.0	87.0	16	92		
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	50.5	50.5	67	74		
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	79.5	72.3	142	160		
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.3	0.7	134	81		
<b>Care Systems (52nd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	60.0	63.9	52	52	<b>Mental Health (17th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	70.5	77.6	51	17
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	5.7	5.7	60	60	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.63	0.71	150	59		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.315	0.322	46	46	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	423.5	424.4	17	16		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.391	0.465	43	42	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	10.7	7.3	93	63		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.5	93.1	37	110										
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0	58.0	7	111										
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	49.0	66.0	53	82										
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.1	58.4	124	76										
<b>Physical Health (93rd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	71.0	70.5	88	93	<b>Longevity (67th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	82.8	86.3	74	67
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.5	34.4	119	91	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	27.0	19.0	63	58		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.5	30.7	142	128	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	12.4	6.9	61	53		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	366.1	362.0	58	53	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	2.5	1.6	57	50		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,102.0	6,115.2	27	26	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	142.1	118.6	75	67		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.6	30.0	147	147	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.2	20.3	78	73		



Romania: Education (54th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
<b>Pre-Primary Education (31st)</b>				<b>5%</b>	80.7	94.9	53	31	<b>Primary Education (87th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	88.5	83.3	47	87
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	80.7	94.9	53	31	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	91.3	82.2	97	137		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.4	99.5	47	49		
								Primary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	489.5	496.5	47	47		
<b>Secondary Education (61st)</b>				<b>30%</b>	71.6	68.2	48	61	<b>Tertiary Education (75th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	43.9	39.0	45	75
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	85.3	82.8	55	70	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	64.0	51.4	33	67		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.6	97.2	48	44	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	54.0	42.2	8	42		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.80	2.31	61	82	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.012	0.023	65	69		
Secondary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	461.6	455.0	51	57	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.52	3.88	156	124		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.73	3.53	100	130		
<b>Adult Skills (39th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	76.3	83.2	48	39									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.60	98.84	48	49										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.54	0.72	65	33										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	13.0	13.8	41	41										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.087	0.087	11	11										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.17	4.49	71	53										



Romania: Natural Environment (45th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				Emissions (67th)				Exposure to Air Pollution (93rd)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
		<b>15%</b>	68.7		70.5	91	67			<b>15%</b>	73.8		73.6	97	93
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.685	0.656	67	72	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	14.558	23.731	121	126
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.679	0.700	102	86	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,176.8	936.4	98	83
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.793	0.798	47	42	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	73.6	73.8	98	97
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.68	0.68	54	43								
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.604	0.696	136	110								
				Forest, Land and Soil (66th)				Freshwater (42nd)							
		<b>20%</b>	40.0		44.7	91	66			<b>20%</b>	55.4		66.9	88	42
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.7	3.7	145	145	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	16.24	15.14	101	95
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	28.32	30.12	88	81	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	10,079.3	10,868.9	56	51
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.62	0.47	28	14	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.8	73.6	88	76
								Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	11.2	49.4	101	57
				Oceans (75th)				Preservation Efforts (29th)							
		<b>15%</b>	52.9		54.9	75	75			<b>15%</b>	55.0		59.6	31	29
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	34.3	34.3	87	91	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	74.479	75.110	28	30
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	59.9	64.8	61	51	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	24.350	24.520	39	44
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	43.0	43.0	72	72	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	8.4269	23.0986	27	15
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0	23.0	18	18
								Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	81.92	80.97	21	27
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	22.7	18.8	157	166

## Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro