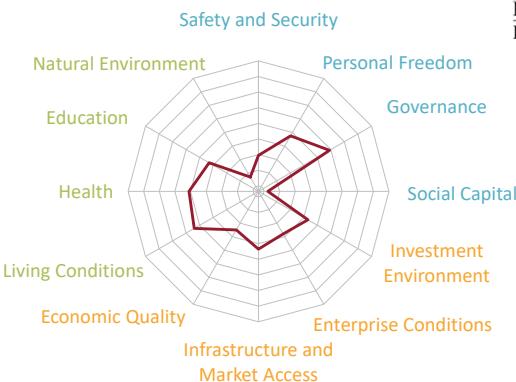
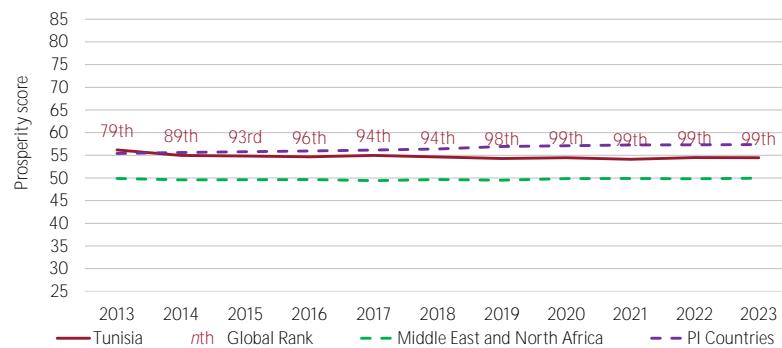


# Tunisia: Prosperity score 54.5 (99th)

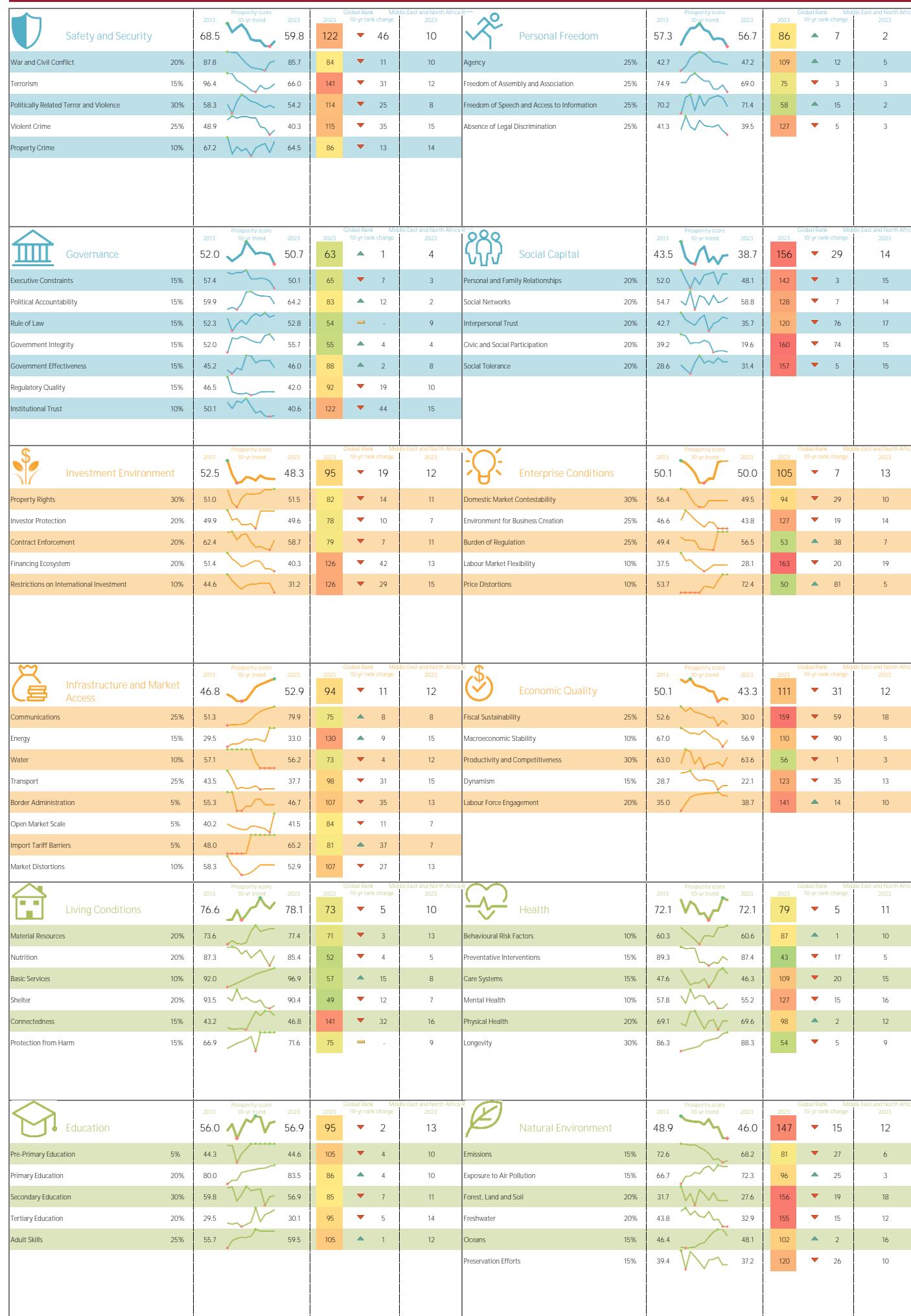
## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

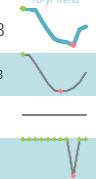
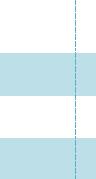
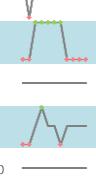
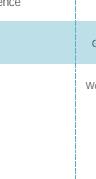
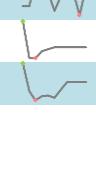
	2013 Score	10-year trend	2023 Score	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2023
<b>Prosperity score</b>	56.2		54.5	99	▼ 20	11
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	55.3		51.5	105	▼ 20	6
🛡 Safety and Security	68.5		59.8	122	▼ 46	10
🌐 Personal Freedom	57.3		56.7	86	▲ 7	2
🏛 Governance	52.0		50.7	63	▲ 1	4
以人民为本の社会	43.5		38.7	156	▼ 29	14
<b>Open Economies</b>	49.9		48.6	97	▼ 14	12
💰 Investment Environment	52.5		48.3	95	▼ 19	12
💡 Enterprise Conditions	50.1		50.0	105	▼ 7	13
📦 Infrastructure and Market Access	46.8		52.9	94	▼ 11	12
⌚ Economic Quality	50.1		43.3	111	▼ 31	12
<b>Empowered People</b>	63.4		63.2	95	▼ 8	13
🏡 Living Conditions	76.6		78.1	73	▼ 5	10
🕒 Health	72.1		72.1	79	▼ 5	11
🎓 Education	56.0		56.9	95	▼ 2	13
🌿 Natural Environment	48.9		46.0	147	▼ 15	12

Tunisia (99th): Pillar and element score





## Tunisia: Safety and Security (122nd): Element and indicator scores

Tunisia: Safety and Security (122nd): Element and indicator scores																	
War and Civil Conflict (84th)				Terrorism (141st)				Violent Crime (115th)									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023		
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.148		1.511	116 132	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.266		1.819	127 141		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000		1.512	1 133		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.038		0.949	71 127		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	177.9		184.4	90 86	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		142.6	1 145		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (114th)				30%	58.3		54.2	89 114	Violent Crime (115th)				25%	48.9		40.3	80 115
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.0		3.0	44 91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	2.69		4.76	67 107		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	70 80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.441		0.374	94 123		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	84 120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.0		64.0	130 81		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1 1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		4.0	38 105		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		1.0	122 78										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1 1										
Property Crime (86th)				10%	67.2		64.5	73 86									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	18.0		14.0	98 91										
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.41		4.16	41 102										
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.59		4.88	55 55										

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

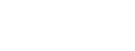


Agency (109th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	2023	Freedom of Assembly and Association (75th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	2023			
				Value	10-yr trend	2023							Value	10-yr trend	2023					
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0	—	10.0	79	63	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	8.0	—	7.0	71	79			
Due process and rights	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.491	—	0.434	69	83	Guarantee of assembly and association	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.72	—	0.66	55	59			
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0	—	1.0	138	147	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.861	—	0.825	67	72			
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0	—	9.0	91	91												
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.23	—	0.34	130	101												
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.830	—	0.810	61	55												
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	24.0	—	44.3	130	72												
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.0	—	58.0	140	153												
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (58th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	2023	Absence of Legal Discrimination (127th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	2023			
				Value	10-yr trend	2023							Value	10-yr trend	2023					
				25%	70.2	—	73	58					25%	41.3	—	39.5	122	127		
				FH	index, 0-100	1.0	52.0	—	54.0	85	89		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.543	—	0.583	103	68
				RF	index, 0-100	1.0	39.9	—	29.5	128	65		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.625	—	0.596	50	54
				WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.701	—	0.602	45	64		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.537	—	0.488	95	119
				V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.01	—	3.50	62	29		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0	—	0.0	111	114
				V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.865	—	0.877	59	36		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	9.0	—	9.0	120	118
				V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.81	—	2.65	37	49		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.614	—	0.510	113	128
												Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.40	—	0.40	125	116	

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Executive Constraints (65th)												Political Accountability (83rd)												
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Value 10-yr trend		2023			Global Rank 2013		2013			Value 10-yr trend		2023			Global Rank 2013		
				57.4	58	65	57	82	50.1	59.9	64.2	95	83	6.0	3.0	3.0	6.0	6.0	97	85	6.0	6.0	95	83
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.88		1.49	57	82	50.1	59.9	64.2	97	85	6.0	3.0	3.0	6.0	6.0	97	85	6.0	6.0	97	85
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.83		1.69	45	53	50.1	59.9	64.2	97	85	6.0	3.0	3.0	6.0	6.0	97	85	6.0	6.0	97	85
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.711		0.743	56	42	50.1	59.9	64.2	97	85	6.0	3.0	3.0	6.0	6.0	97	85	6.0	6.0	97	85
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	6.67		5.83	71	82	50.1	59.9	64.2	97	85	6.0	3.0	3.0	6.0	6.0	97	85	6.0	6.0	97	85
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.477		0.451	76	73	50.1	59.9	64.2	97	85	6.0	3.0	3.0	6.0	6.0	97	85	6.0	6.0	97	85
Rule of Law (54th)												Government Integrity (55th)												
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.07		3.73	55	76	52.8	52.0	55.7	59	55	1.49	1.42	1.42	1.49	1.42	69	72	1.42	1.42	69	72
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.11		2.95	61	74	52.8	52.0	55.7	59	55	4.32	4.13	4.13	4.32	4.13	39	42	4.13	4.13	39	42
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.51		7.89	57	27	52.8	52.0	55.7	59	55	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	82	82	4.0	4.0	82	82
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.8		3.7	24	73	52.8	52.0	55.7	59	55	0.707	0.154	0.154	0.707	0.154	126	32	0.154	0.154	126	32
Government Effectiveness (88th)												Regulatory Quality (92nd)												
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.22		-0.20	54	85	46.0	46.5	42.0	73	92	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.51	84	68	0.51	0.51	84	68
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	120	88	46.0	46.5	42.0	73	92	0.43	0.36	0.36	0.43	0.36	81	90	0.36	0.36	81	90
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.33		3.18	20	78	46.0	46.5	42.0	73	92	4.74	3.87	3.87	4.74	3.87	38	82	3.87	3.87	38	82
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	69	65	46.0	46.5	42.0	73	92	11.0	42.0	42.0	11.0	42.0	141	100	42.0	42.0	141	100
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	113	114	46.0	46.5	42.0	73	92	-0.03	-0.36	-0.36	-0.03	-0.36	74	95	-0.36	-0.36	74	95
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		6.0	137	55	46.0	46.5	42.0	73	92	0.529	0.488	0.488	0.529	0.488	65	86	0.488	0.488	65	86
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	43	65	46.0	46.5	42.0	73	92	4.43	3.67	3.67	4.43	3.67	32	55	3.67	3.67	32	55
Institutional Trust (122nd)												Delay in administrative proceedings												
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	50.0		60.0	132	109	40.6	40.6	40.6	121	127	0.397	0.377	0.377	0.397	0.377	121	127	0.377	0.377	121	127
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.96		2.91	29	92	40.6	40.6	40.6	121	127	0.443	0.423	0.423	0.443	0.423	121	127	0.423	0.423	121	127
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.9		31.3	93	161	40.6	40.6	40.6	121	127	4.43	3.67	3.67	4.43	3.67	32	55	3.67	3.67	32	55
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.0		38.0	73	122	40.6	40.6	40.6	121	127	11.0	42.0	42.0	11.0	42.0	141	100	42.0	42.0	141	100
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.2		31.7	91	137	40.6	40.6	40.6	121	127	0.397	0.377	0.377	0.397	0.377	121	127	0.377	0.377	121	127
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	92.0		95.0	8	5	40.6	40.6	40.6	121	127	0.397	0.377	0.377	0.397	0.377	121	127	0.377	0.377	121	127



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*



## Tunisia: Investment Environment (95th): Element and indicator scores

Tunisia: Investment Environment (95th): Element and indicator scores														
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values														
Element	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Value	10-yr trend	2023		Global Rank	2013	2023	Global Rank
					2013	2023			2013	2023				
Property Rights (82nd)				30%	51.0	51.5	68	82	51.5	49.6	68	78	68	78
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	82	58	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.93	4.21
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.680	0.680	0.623	36	50	Insolvency regulatory framework	WEF	index, 0, 16	1.0	8.5	8.5
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.89	4.34	42	74	Recovery rate of insolvency	WEF	percentage	1.5	55.9	51.3	
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.79	3.70	64	107	Shareholder governance	WEF	index, 0, 10	1.0	4.3	5.3	
Quality of land administration	WEF	index, 0, 30	1.0	11.0	13.0	108	94	Regulation of conflict of interest	WEF	index, 1-7	1.0	5.3	6.0	
Contract Enforcement (79th)				20%	62.4	58.7	72	79	Contract Enforcement (79th)				84	126
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.630	0.630	0.605	98	111	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0
Contract intensity	Harvard	index, 0, 3	1.0	2.1	1.8	82	88	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1	2.7	
CPIA property rights and rule-based governance rating	WB - CPIA	index, 1, 6	1.0	3.2	3.2	43	42	Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.97	3.72	
									Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.62	3.40
									Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	23.9	47.4
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	16.4	22.3
									National credit registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	13.9	18.2
Restrictions on International Investment (126th)				10%	44.6	31.2	97	126	Restrictions on International Investment (126th)				82	98
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0	5.0	132	99							
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	7.690	7.692	146	128							
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	7.0	0.0	34	53							
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.83	4.06	64	119							
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.61	4.47	8	80							
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2	0.2	106	107							



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (94th)										Environment for Business Creation (127th)									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	68	91	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	103	103			
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	6.0	97	68	Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	29.1	34.8	113	139				
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.32	3.61	34	93	Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.15	4.01	75	100				
State ownership of the economy	V-DEM	Index, -4-4	1.0	0.7	0.2	95	115	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.31	3.28	102	121				
Burden of Regulation (53rd)										Labour Market Flexibility (163rd)									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
Taxes and bureaucracy (Scale of 1-9)	WB-ALT	number per year	0.5	5.7	2.8	1	115	91	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.32	3.65	71	153			
Ease of paying taxes	WEF	hours per year	0.5	69.8	69.0	77	92	91	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.94	3.01	81	152			
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	46.5	0.1	167	1	53	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.19	4.28	141	149			
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.81	2.91	39	134	53	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	17.0	21.5	86	114			
Days to obtain a construction related permit	WB-ALT	days	1.0	50.9	41.2	100	110	100	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-ES	index, 0-1	1.0	0.13	0.13	139	134			
Price Distortions (50th)																			
	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
Distortionary effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.76	4.26	59	36	53	Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	3.01	0.74	141	117			



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Infrastructure and Market Access (94th)											
Communications (75th)				Energy (130th)				Transport (98th)			
Element	Indicator	Score	Rank	Element	Indicator	Score	Rank	Element	Indicator	Score	Rank
Communications (75th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Energy (130th)	Source	Unit	Weight
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	51.3	44.3	58.3	83 75	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	62.3	62.3	98.2	92 61	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	4.534	11.288	73	79	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	36.8	71.9	66	76	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0
Water (73rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Transport (98th)	Source	Unit	Weight
Water (73rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Transport (98th)	Source	Unit	Weight
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	57.1	93.2	93.2	69 73	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	25%
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	56.2	163.5	163.5	72 125	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	3.18
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	56.2	5.06	4.92	53 66	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.60
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	43.5
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	32.694.6
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	125
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	11.9
Border Administration (107th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Open Market Scale (84th)	Source	Unit	Weight
Border Administration (107th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Open Market Scale (84th)	Source	Unit	Weight
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	55.3	3.13	2.38	72 107	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	5%
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	111	3.0	3.0	56 63	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	40.2
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	126	5.0	5.0	133 126	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.0
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	90	4.5	2.0	143 90	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	4.46
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	80	3.0	6.7	27 80				43.50
Import Tariff Barriers (81st)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Market Distortions (107th)	Source	Unit	Weight
Import Tariff Barriers (81st)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Market Distortions (107th)	Source	Unit	Weight
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	48.0	71.13	80.40	118 81	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	10%
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	52.9	16.34	10.80	163 136	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	7.0
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	107	6.403	6.435	53 47	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	4.46



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed value*



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Indicators												Global Ranking			
Indicator Category	Indicator Name	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Value		10-yr trend		2023		Global Rank 2013	
					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	2013	2023	2013	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Material Resources (71st)				20%	73.6		77.4	68	71	Nutrition (52nd)					
	Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	20.5		15.2	67	45	Availability of adequate food					
	Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.5		0.1	66	21	Prevalence of undernourishment					
	Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.4		2.2	69	54	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5					
	Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	31.1		17.9	74	68	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5					
	Households with a refrigerator	GDI	percentage	1.0	92.0		97.1	19	15						
	Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	51.4		55.8	127	134						
Basic Services (57th)	Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.6		54.7	88	84						
				10%	92.0		96.9	72	57	Shelter (49th)					
	Access to electricity	IEA, IRENA, UNSD, WHO	percentage	1.0	99.5		100.0	70	1	Availability of adequate shelter					
	Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	92.22		97.54	84	68	Housing deprivation					
	Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	87.89		92.51	63	63	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking					
	Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	86.81		97.43	79	59	Indoor air quality					
	Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	1.0	191.2		171.9	68	67						
Connectedness (141st)				15%	43.2		46.8	109	141	Protection from Harm (75th)					
	Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	27.4		36.9	107	135	Death and injury from road traffic accidents					
	Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	17.4		27.7	130	138	Death and injury from forces of nature					
	Access to a cellphone	GDI	percentage	1.0	93.8		95.6	27	41	Unintentional death and injury					
	Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	39.0		39.0	132	131	Occupational mortality					
	Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	42.7		38.3	130	147						
	Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.3		29.7	131	151						

## Tunisia: Health (79th): Element and Indicator scores



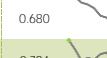
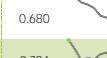
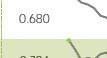
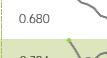
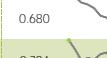
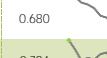
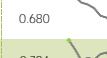
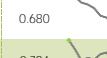
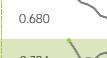
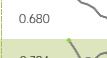
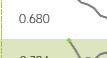
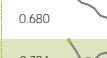
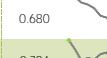
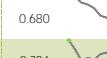
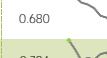
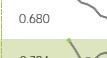
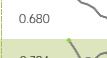
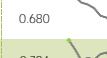
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Preventative Interventions (43rd)											
Behavioural Risk Factors (87th)	Source	Unit	Weight	10%	2013 Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	Unit	Weight
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	60.3	60.6	88	87	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	89.3
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	24.0	26.9	138	141	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	29.0	24.6	127	124	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0
				795.6	828.7	17	19	Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5
Care Systems (109th)	Source	Unit	Weight	15%	2013 Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Mental Health (127th)	Source	Unit	Weight
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	47.6	46.3	89	109	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.236	0.238	66	65	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.166	0.178	87	89	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	94.6	99.5	93	55				
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0	62.0	71	92				
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	15.0	32.0	130	155				
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.7	30.6	103	153				
Physical Health (98th)	Source	Unit	Unit	20%	2013 Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Longevity (54th)	Source	Unit	Weight
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	69.1	69.6	100	98	Maternal mortality	WB-DL, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	40.8	43.2	152	138	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	26.2	23.0	115	77	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	358.4	368.3	55	57	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	6,745.1	6,861.4	111	120	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0

Tunisia: Education (95th): Element and indicator scores



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Indicator Summary												Indicator Details				
Category	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Value		10-yr trend		2023			Global Rank	
					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	2013	2023	2013	2023	2013	2023	
Emissions (81st)				15%	72.6		68.2	54	81	Exposure to Air Pollution (96th)						
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.653	0.639		0.639	75	76	Exposure to fine particulate matter						
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.680	0.620		0.620	100	122	Health impact of air pollution						
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.794	0.777		0.777	46	56	Satisfaction with air quality						
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.72	0.59		0.59	27	97							
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.826	0.841		0.841	60	55							
Forest, Land and Soil (156th)				20%	31.7		27.6	137	156	Freshwater (155th)						
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.6	2.6		2.6	66	66	Freshwater withdrawal						
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	4.42	4.52		4.52	145	144	Renewable water resources						
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.88	1.03		1.03	105	138	Satisfaction with water quality						
Oceans (102nd)				15%	46.4		48.1	104	102	Preservation Efforts (120th)						
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	19.7	22.3		22.3	42	62	Protection for biodiverse areas						
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	49.1	55.2		55.2	92	78	Terrestrial protected areas						
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	22.6	22.6		22.6	103	103	Marine protected areas						
Pesticides and Chemicals (103rd)				15%	39.4		37.2	94	120							
Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	19.0	19.0		19.0	102	103							
Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	69.95	69.95		69.95	32	37							
Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.2	23.0		23.0	130	160							

# Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECl	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Grande Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF / WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro