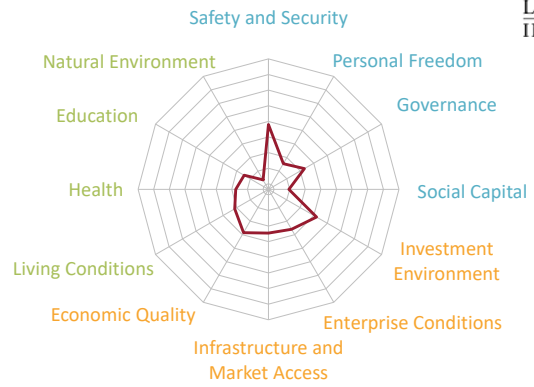
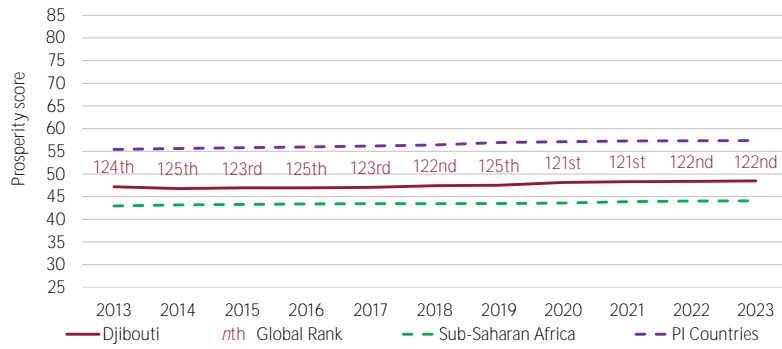


# Djibouti: Prosperity score 48.5 (122nd)




























































































## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2023
<b>Prosperity score</b>	47.2		48.5	122	▲ 2	16
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	49.0		47.8	126	▼ 7	30
Safety and Security	73.9		68.4	85	▼ 28	11
Personal Freedom	38.7		38.7	130	▲ 9	37
Governance	38.7		40.2	115	▲ 11	23
Social Capital	44.5		43.6	142	▼ 21	34
<b>Open Economies</b>	45.4		47.1	105	▼ 6	11
Investment Environment	47.1		47.6	97	▼ 3	10
Enterprise Conditions	48.0		49.3	109	▲ 4	22
Infrastructure and Market Access	40.5		46.6	112	▼ 8	7
Economic Quality	46.1		45.0	104	▲ 1	11
<b>Empowered People</b>	47.2		50.6	130	▼ 2	17
Living Conditions	51.8		58.2	118	-	11
Health	59.7		60.6	126	▼ 10	12
Education	34.4		39.3	132	▲ 4	19
Natural Environment	42.9		44.2	154	▲ 2	46

Djibouti (122nd): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013 Prosperity score		2023 Prosperity score		2023 Global Rank		2023 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		2013 Prosperity score		2023 Prosperity score		2023 Global Rank		2023 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	
		2013	10-yr trend	2023	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023	2023	2013	10-yr trend	2023	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023	2023
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	73.9		68.4	85	▼ 28	11		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	38.7		38.7	130	▲ 9	37		
War and Civil Conflict	20%	79.2		79.3	114	▲ 1	28	Agency	25%	44.6		43.5	125	▼ 16	28		
Terrorism	15%	100.0		99.3	53	▼ 52	17	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	37.2		38.9	124	▲ 17	37		
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	75.0		62.5	89	▼ 30	20	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	27.0		27.5	145	▲ 8	45		
Violent Crime	25%	54.9		48.2	91	▼ 28	12	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	46.0		45.0	105	▲ 6	27		
Property Crime	10%	68.7		68.7	65	▼ 3	2										
	<b>Governance</b>	38.7		40.2	115	▲ 11	23		<b>Social Capital</b>	44.5		43.6	142	▼ 21	34		
Executive Constraints	15%	32.9		32.9	124	▲ 7	28	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	53.5		53.5	127	▲ 9	22		
Political Accountability	15%	48.2		47.3	113	▲ 6	29	Social Networks	20%	62.0		62.0	114	▼ 24	20		
Rule of Law	15%	28.0		34.4	128	▲ 30	31	Interpersonal Trust	20%	30.7		30.7	144	▼ 24	39		
Government Integrity	15%	32.1		32.7	125	▼ 7	28	Civic and Social Participation	20%	37.7		33.3	129	▼ 33	37		
Government Effectiveness	15%	43.4		48.0	81	▲ 21	11	Social Tolerance	20%	38.6		38.6	146	▼ 31	44		
Regulatory Quality	15%	36.5		35.9	114	▲ 9	17										
Institutional Trust	10%	55.5		55.5	59	▼ 5	13										
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	47.1		47.6	97	▼ 3	10		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	48.0		49.3	109	▲ 4	22		
Property Rights	30%	45.3		45.3	99	▼ 14	15	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	33.5		35.7	143	▲ 4	36		
Investor Protection	20%	42.1		42.1	104	▼ 2	15	Environment for Business Creation	25%	57.9		57.9	73	▼ 10	11		
Contract Enforcement	20%	38.2		43.5	126	▲ 7	26	Burden of Regulation	25%	50.3		50.7	88	-	18		
Financing Ecosystem	20%	54.1		55.9	84	▼ 6	5	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	54.7		54.7	54	▼ 7	9		
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	66.4		56.7	65	▼ 15	10	Price Distortions	10%	54.4		59.4	115	▲ 13	35		
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	40.5		46.6	112	▼ 8	7		<b>Economic Quality</b>	46.1		45.0	104	▲ 1	11		
Communications	25%	51.6		65.0	111	▼ 30	8	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	60.7		48.6	104	▼ 39	20		
Energy	15%	39.7		39.4	109	▼ 4	11	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	66.7		62.9	64	▼ 43	13		
Water	10%	51.4		51.4	99	▼ 2	9	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	39.3		46.4	100	▲ 26	6		
Transport	25%	26.4		34.8	105	▲ 21	11	Dynamism	15%	33.5		32.3	88	▼ 18	13		
Border Administration	5%	38.7		51.7	86	▲ 53	9	Labour Force Engagement	20%	37.0		38.8	140	▲ 3	35		
Open Market Scale	5%	13.9		13.9	143	▼ 15	39										
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	49.3		49.3	121	▼ 5	20										
Market Distortions	10%	48.1		48.1	120	▼ 9	21										
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	51.8		58.2	118	-	11		<b>Health</b>	59.7		60.6	126	▼ 10	12		
Material Resources	20%	47.9		50.5	117	-	6	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	65.8		64.3	71	▼ 7	44		
Nutrition	20%	50.6		67.8	99	▲ 45	3	Preventative Interventions	15%	73.6		54.9	143	▼ 29	32		
Basic Services	10%	64.2		70.2	118	▼ 4	8	Care Systems	15%	33.4		38.4	136	▼ 20	24		
Shelter	20%	48.9		51.4	123	▲ 2	13	Mental Health	10%	59.7		59.1	106	▼ 1	11		
Connectedness	15%	45.6		45.6	145	▼ 41	32	Physical Health	20%	67.6		69.7	97	▲ 10	2		
Protection from Harm	15%	60.1		69.1	87	▲ 24	9	Longevity	30%	58.5		67.6	128	-	12		
	<b>Education</b>	34.4		39.3	132	▲ 4	19		<b>Natural Environment</b>	42.9		44.2	154	▲ 2	46		
Pre-Primary Education	5%	5.1		11.6	149	▲ 8	38	Emissions	15%	66.6		74.9	30	▲ 69	8		
Primary Education	20%	44.1		59.5	136	▲ 12	23	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	64.4		63.7	130	▼ 2	37		
Secondary Education	30%	33.4		37.5	122	▲ 3	15	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	19.7		20.7	166	▼ 2	48		
Tertiary Education	20%	21.6		22.0	132	▼ 4	21	Freshwater	20%	42.6		42.2	145	▼ 1	45		
Adult Skills	25%	43.8		44.8	132	▼ 3	21	Oceans	15%	47.7		48.0	104	▼ 6	20		
								Preservation Efforts	15%	24.3		24.2	155	▼ 4	44		



Djibouti: Safety and Security (85th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>War and Civil Conflict (114th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	79.2		115	114	<b>Terrorism (53rd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	100.0		1	53
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	8.456		1.831	150	134	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.205	1	95
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	685.4		2,601.3	115	138	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (89th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	75.0		59	89	<b>Violent Crime (91st)</b>				<b>25%</b>	54.9		63	91
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0		3.0	100	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	2.87		2.87	69	82
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		1.0	1	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.450		0.450	88	87
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	19	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0		72.0	42	52
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		4.0	38	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		1.0	1	78									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1									
<b>Property Crime (65th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	68.7		62	65									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	8.0		8.0	16	33									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.41		4.41	99	84									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.30		4.30	120	100									



Djibouti: Personal Freedom (130th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank			
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023		
<b>Agency (125th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	44.6		43.5	109	125	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (124th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	37.2		38.9	141	124
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	121	115	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	3.0		3.0	138	121		
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.373		0.373	112	115	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.40	140	132		
Freedom of movement	CRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		3.0	1	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.469		0.518	130	120		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0		11.0	106	106											
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.27		0.27	123	117											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.472		0.472	147	143											
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	20.8		35.3	140	104											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.0		74.0	72	103											
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (145th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	27.0		27.5	153	145	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (105th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	46.0		45.0	111	105
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	74.0		77.0	137	136	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.485		0.485	134	119		
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	67.4		78.6	156	164	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.388		0.388	140	133		
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.394		0.394	129	126	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.514		0.514	109	104		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.35		0.94	157	129	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.255		0.332	149	135	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		10.0	131	132		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.90		1.21	148	133	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.433		0.433	147	144		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.05	1	14		



Djibouti: Governance (115th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Executive Constraints (124th)</b>				<b>15%</b>		<b>32.9</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>Political Accountability (113th)</b>				<b>15%</b>		<b>48.2</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>113</b>
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.20		1.20	124	119	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	97	85
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.05		1.05	143	139	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		7.0	121	130
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.359		0.359	139	137	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	115	116
<i>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</i>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	4.86		4.86	121	112	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.450		0.450	122	122
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.428		0.428	94	77									
<b>Rule of Law (128th)</b>				<b>15%</b>		<b>28.0</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>Government Integrity (125th)</b>				<b>15%</b>		<b>32.1</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>125</b>
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.30		3.30	91	94	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.14		1.14	111	113
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.31		2.31	134	129	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.00		3.00	83	100
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	2.22		4.31	167	137	<i>Anti-corruption policy</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	120	115
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4		3.4	91	93	<i>Clientelism</i>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.722		0.688	132	129
									<i>Legislative corruption</i>	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.34		1.68	106	84
									<i>Judicial corruption</i>	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.97		1.77	89	109
									<i>Executive corruption</i>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.711		0.711	114	120
									<i>Public sector corruption</i>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.686		0.720	105	121
<b>Government Effectiveness (81st)</b>				<b>15%</b>		<b>43.4</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>Regulatory Quality (114th)</b>				<b>15%</b>		<b>36.5</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>114</b>
<i>Government quality and credibility</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.97		-0.68	138	118	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.41		0.41	119	107
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	86	88	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.31		0.31	127	106
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.22		3.22	74	77	<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.39		3.39	147	131
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	99	65	<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	33.2		33.2	108	118
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	87	58	<b>Regulatory quality</b>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.63		-0.81	122	129
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	82	78	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.440		0.440	109	111
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	32	29	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.16		3.16	104	88
									<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.425		0.425	102	99
<b>Institutional Trust (59th)</b>				<b>10%</b>		<b>55.5</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>59</b>									
<i>Confidence in local police</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	67.0		67.0	66	77									
<i>Public trust in politicians</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.32		3.32	48	56									
<i>Confidence in financial institutions and banks</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.7		56.7	97	96									
<i>Confidence in judicial system and courts</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.0		57.0	59	63									
<i>Confidence in national government</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.8		67.8	34	35									
<i>Confidence in military</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	83.0		83.0	30	34									







*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
<b>Domestic Market Contestability (143rd)</b>				<b>30%</b>	33.5		147	143	<b>Environment for Business Creation (73rd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	57.9		63	73
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	118	91	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	66	67
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	152	152	Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	18.8		18.8	48	60
<i>Extent of market dominance</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.56		3.56	88	102	<i>Availability of skilled workers</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.12		4.12	77	83
State ownership of the economy	V-DEM	index, -4.4	1.0	-0.4		-0.6	135	140	<i>State of cluster development</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.82		3.82	63	70
<b>Burden of Regulation (88th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	50.3		88	88	<b>Labour Market Flexibility (64th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	54.7		47	54
<i>Taxes and bureaucracy (Scale of 1-9)</i>	WB-ALT	number per year	0.5	2.9		2.9	105	105	<i>Cooperation in labour-employer relations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.37		4.37	62	79
Ease of paying taxes	WEF	hours per year	0.5	72.0		75.3	64	66	<i>Flexibility of hiring practices</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.99		3.99	67	60
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	5.3		5.3	40	49	<i>Flexibility of wage determination</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.72		4.72	116	112
<i>Burden of government regulation</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.60		3.60	59	71	<i>Redundancy costs</i>	WEF	weeks	0.5	28.7		28.7	146	147
Days to obtain a construction related permit	WB-ALT	days	1.0	38.1		38.1	125	116	<i>Flexibility of employment contracts</i>	WB-ES	index, 0-1	1.0	0.70		0.70	6	7
<b>Price Distortions (115th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	54.4		128	115									
<i>Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.80		3.80	55	67									
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	2.99		1.68	140	137									





Djibouti: Infrastructure and Market Access (112th): Element and Indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank		
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	
<b>Communications (111th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	51.6		81	111	<b>Energy (109th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	39.7		39.4	105	109
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	48.8		48.8	64	111	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.147		0.130	116	121	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	88.6		88.6	41	119	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	1.6		1.6	88	93	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.959		2.536	102	112	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	1.6		1.6	8	17	
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	6.5		59.0	126	100	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	34.1		34.1	93	95	
<b>Water (99th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	51.4		97	99	<b>Transport (105th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	26.4		34.8	126	105
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	48.5		48.5	111	111	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	1.81		2.70	165	93	
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	207.4		207.4	104	104	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	1,054.6		2,109.9	145	141	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.45		4.45	88	84	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.40		3.40	103	108	
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	17.4		31.4	89	65	
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.9	74	81	
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	13.2		13.2	113	113	
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0337		0.0337	30	29	
<b>Border Administration (86th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	38.7		139	86	<b>Open Market Scale (143rd)</b>				<b>5%</b>	13.9		13.9	128	143
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.72		2.35	165	117	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.10		1.18	142	148	
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	2.0		3.0	17	63	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	119	119	
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	5.0		3.0	133	49	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.1		3.1	76	40	
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	2.0		1.0	61	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	38.8		38.8	86	96	
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	10.4		10.4	140	139										
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (121st)</b>				<b>5%</b>	49.3		116	121	<b>Market Distortions (120th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	48.1		48.1	111	120
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	49.69		49.69	95	102	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	113	114	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	11.77		11.77	143	145	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.23		4.23	83	99	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.608		5.608	100	95	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	1,064.3		1,064.3	150	150	











Djibouti: Natural Environment (154th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value	2023	Global Rank	
					10-yr trend		2013	2023						10-yr trend		2013	2023
<b>Emissions (30th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	66.6	74.9	99	30	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (130th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	64.4	63.7	128	130
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.515	0.554	119	100	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.000	0.996	1	48		
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.789	0.908	54	9	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	2,190.0	2,207.5	146	146		
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.699	0.756	88	66	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	74.7	74.7	92	90		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.51	0.59	135	101										
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.692	0.784	107	83										
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (166th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	19.7	20.7	164	166	<b>Freshwater (145th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	42.6	42.2	144	145
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.0	3.0	90	90	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	6.33	6.33	75	75		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.24	0.25	163	163	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	372.5	312.9	154	153		
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	1.19	1.15	162	161	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.1	52.1	135	140		
								Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	132	132		
<b>Oceans (104th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	47.7	48.0	98	104	<b>Preservation Efforts (155th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	24.3	24.2	151	155
<i>Overexploitation of fish stocks</i>	EPI	percentage	1.0	19.3	19.3	41	49	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	0.000	0.270	162	162		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	52.9	53.7	81	80	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	1.570	1.575	156	160		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	21.2	21.2	108	108	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.5405	0.1679	84	106		
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0	21.0	63	65		
								Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.00	0.00	163	164		
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.6	57.6	54	57		

## Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro