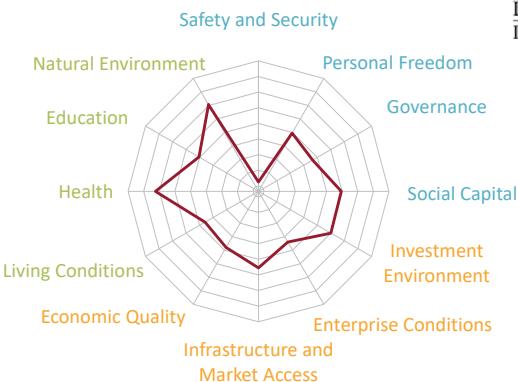
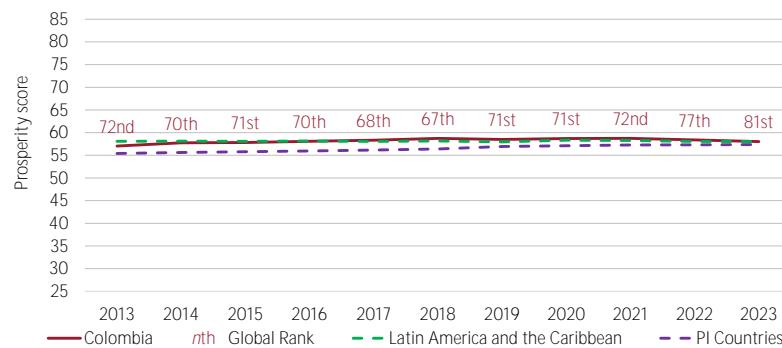


Colombia: Prosperity score 58.0 (81st)

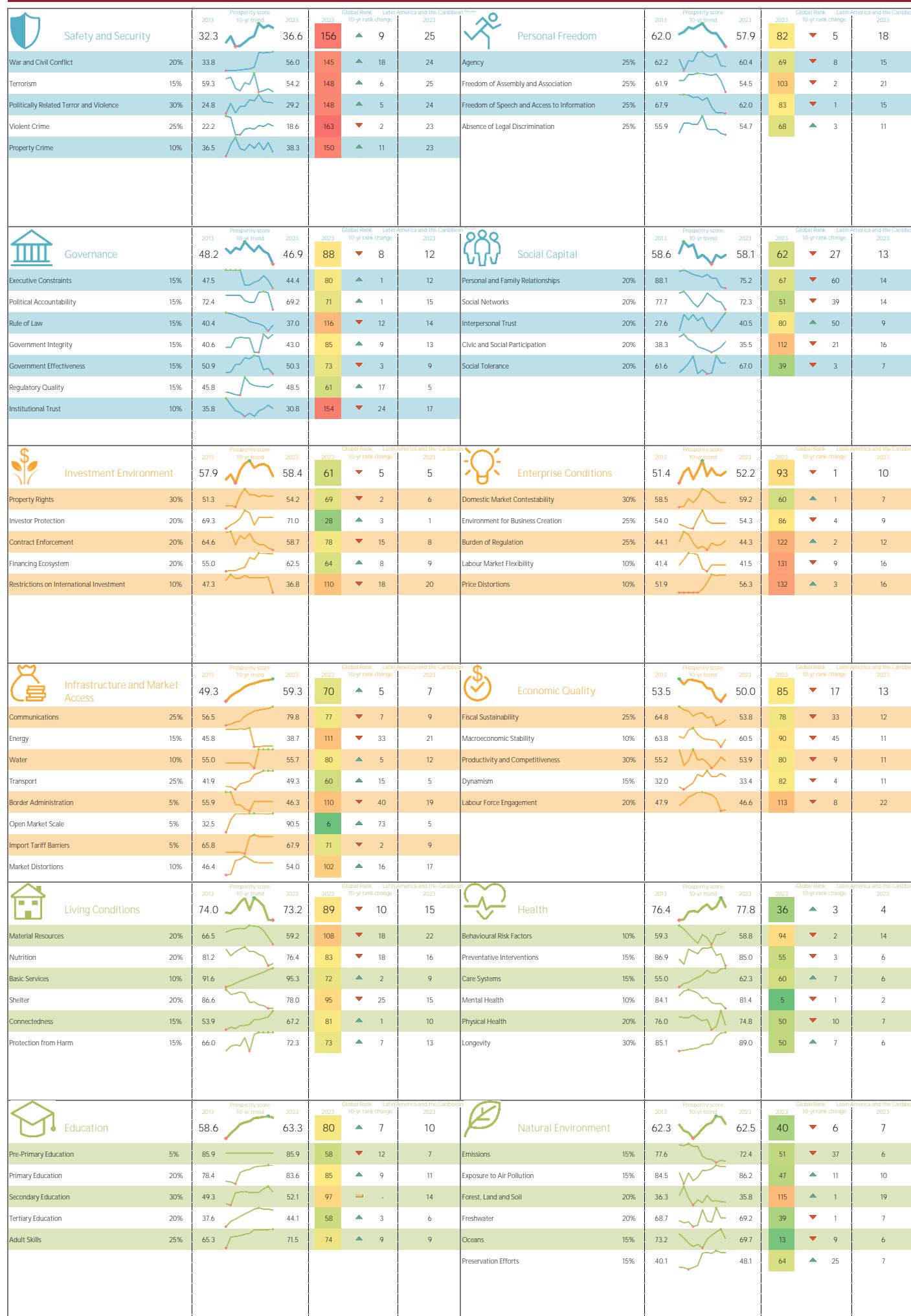
Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

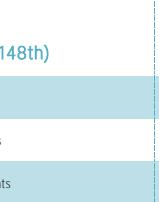
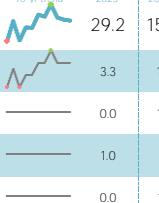
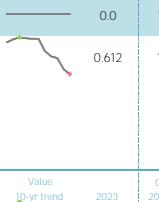
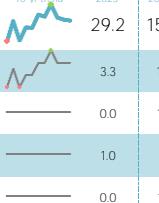
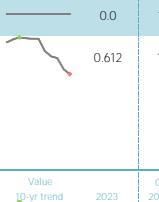
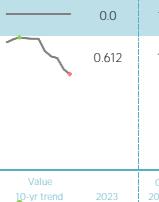
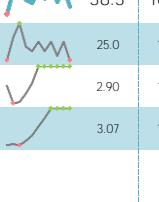
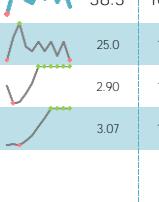
	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Latin America and the Caribbean (1 to 25) 2023
Prosperity score	57.0		58.0	81	▼ 9	13
Inclusive Societies	50.3		49.9	117	▼ 4	21
🛡 Safety and Security	32.3		36.6	156	▲ 9	25
🌐 Personal Freedom	62.0		57.9	82	▼ 5	18
🏛 Governance	48.2		46.9	88	▼ 8	12
以人民为本の社会	58.6		58.1	62	▼ 27	13
Open Economies	53.0		55.0	78	▼ 9	9
💰 Investment Environment	57.9		58.4	61	▼ 5	5
💡 Enterprise Conditions	51.4		52.2	93	▼ 1	10
📦 Infrastructure and Market Access	49.3		59.3	70	▲ 5	7
⌚ Economic Quality	53.5		50.0	85	▼ 17	13
Empowered People	67.8		69.2	63	▼ 2	8
🏡 Living Conditions	74.0		73.2	89	▼ 10	15
🕒 Health	76.4		77.8	36	▲ 3	4
🎓 Education	58.6		63.3	80	▲ 7	10
🌿 Natural Environment	62.3		62.5	40	▼ 6	7

Colombia (81st): Pillar and element scores





Colombia: Safety and Security (156th): Element and indicator scores

War and Civil Conflict (145th)												Terrorism (148th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023		
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	6.894	33.8		1.917	149	137	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	1.731	59.3	2.256		54.2	154	148			
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	4.0	0.0		0.0	158	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	3.540	2.996		153	142					
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	114,615.7	102,114.8		165	160	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	2.111	3.290		155	152						
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	8,593.5	2,258.7		154	134	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	388.7	934.8		160	154						
Politically Related Terror and Violence (148th)												Violent Crime (163rd)											
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	4.0	24.8		29.2	153	148	Violent Crime (163rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023			
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	142	137	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	34.18	22.2		22.6	159	158				
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0		1.0	19	42	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.287	0.279		147	150					
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	155	155	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.0	43.0		135	148					
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0	0.0		0.0	122	114	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	4.0		38	105					
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.072	0.612		0.612	142	148														
Property Crime (150th)																							
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	25.0	36.5		25.0	132	133														
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.79	2.79		2.90	159	156														
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.80	2.80		3.07	163	157														

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Value	10-yr trend	2023			Global Rank	2013	2023	
				2013	2023	Global Rank			2013	2023	Global Rank				
Agency (69th)			25%	62.2	60.4	61	69		Freedom of Assembly and Association (103rd)		61.9	54.5	101	103	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0	9.0	61	77		Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	5.0	114	105
Due process and rights	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.419	0.379	94	113		Guarantee of assembly and association	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.62	92	89
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	1	1		Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.817	82	107
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	5.0	5.0	45	45								
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54	0.49	59	60								
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.652	0.666	115	106								
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	35.4	41.1	92	78								
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	81.0	77.0	44	88								
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (83rd)			25%	67.9	62.0	82	83		Absence of Legal Discrimination (68th)		55.9	54.7	71	68	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	53.0	57.0	88	94		Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.543	104	131
Press freedom from physical repression	RSF	index, 0-100	1.0	37.5	43.7	119	123		Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.624	52	118
Freedom of opinion and expression	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.590	0.512	82	88		Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.426	146	136
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.43	2.93	44	59		LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	2.0	11	1
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.833	0.785	71	68		Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	5.0	46	50
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.55	2.65	89	48		Freedom of belief and religion	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.661	94	89
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.30	101	129



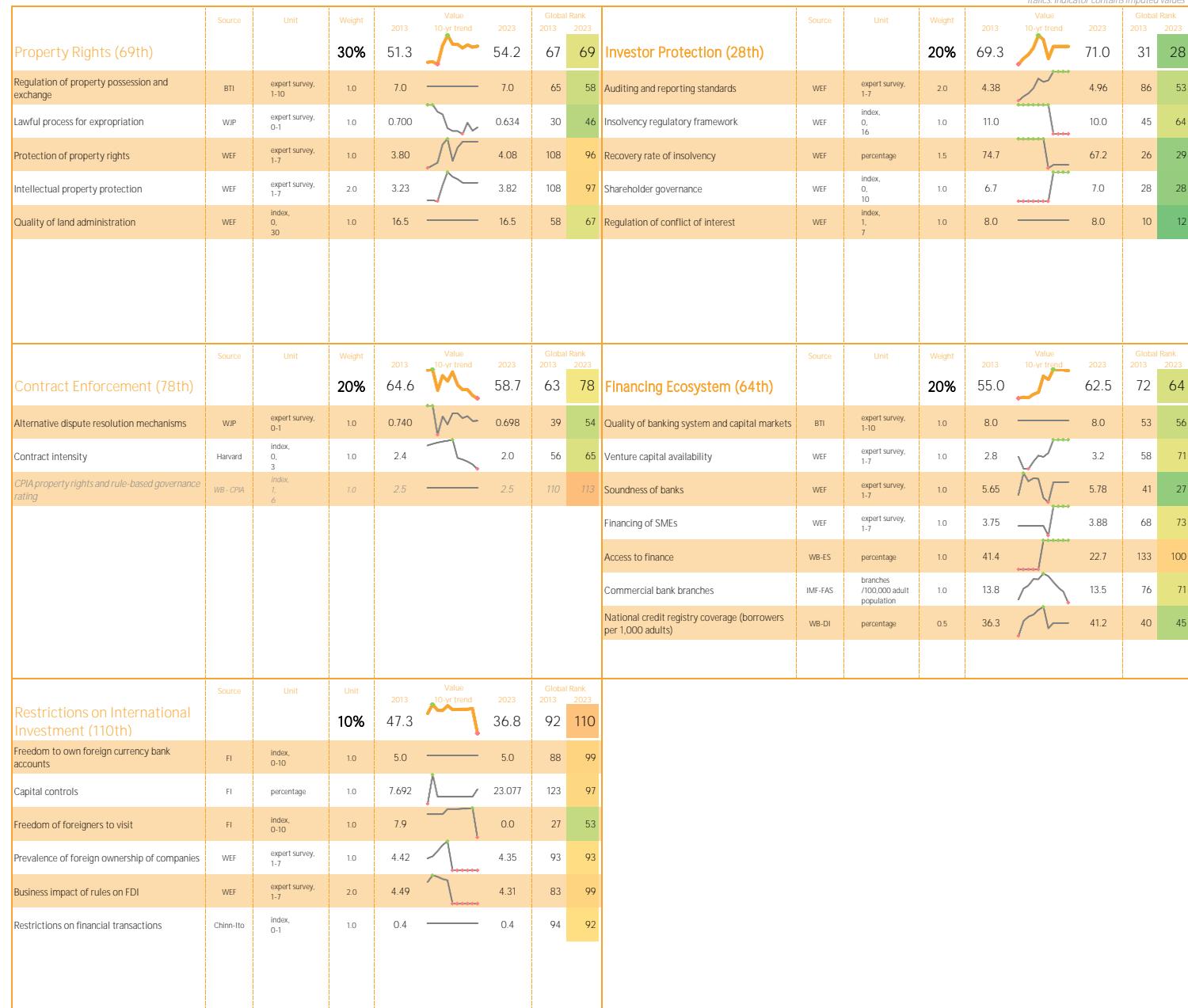
Colombia: Governance (88th): Element and indicator scores

Executive Constraints (80th)												Political Accountability (71st)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023		
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.68	1.58	74	73					Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	6.0	74	85				
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.59	1.50	72	72					Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0	3.0	66	62				
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.614	0.597	82	77					Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, 10-10	1.0	7.0	7.0	74	71				
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.33	4.17	136	117					Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.685	0.682	34	40				
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.451	0.366	84	107																
Rule of Law (116th)												Government Integrity (85th)											
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.17	2.89	98	127					Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.35	1.22	87	103				
Civil Justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.90	2.66	85	103					Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.30	2.14	146	153				
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.69	4.61	138	120					Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0	5.0	82	56				
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3	3.0	105	128					Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.688	0.653	118	121				
												Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.35	1.37	104	102				
												Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.45	2.75	70	62				
												Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.294	0.314	52	61				
												Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.414	0.342	63	65				
Government Effectiveness (73rd)												Regulatory Quality (61st)											
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 → +2.5	2.0	-0.06	0.04	75	69					Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.56	0.61	54	38				
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	7.0	45	45					Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42	0.66	90	36				
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.93	1.95	100	160					Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.14	3.80	82	90				
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	69	65					Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	61.0	50.0	41	75				
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	5.0	64	87					Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 → +2.5	1.0	0.25	0.32	62	57				
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	6.0	82	55					Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.459	0.510	95	75				
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	66	65					Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.32	2.98	89	107				
												Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.394	0.385	122	122				
Institutional Trust (154th)																							
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	54.0	56.0	120	126																
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.25	1.73	121	153																
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.6	45.0	126	141																
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.0	26.0	130	155																
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.6	28.9	101	150																
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	58.0	56.0	124	140																

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values





Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Colombia: Infrastructure and Market Access (70th): Element and indicator scores



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Colombia: Infrastructure and Market Access (70th): Element and Indicator Scores												
Element	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Value 10-yr trend		2023		Global Rank 2013 2023	
					2013	2023	Value	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	
Communications (77th)				25%	56.5	79.8	70	77	Energy (111th)			
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0		51.5	65.3	47	25	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0		68.6	91.2	72	112	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0		5.844	15.260	69	70	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0		36.5	69.8	67	85	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	
Water (80th)				10%	55.0	55.7	85	80	Transport (60th)			
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0		59.8	59.8	106	106	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5		207.0	207.0	105	105	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0		4.83	4.94	65	65	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	
Border Administration (110th)				5%	55.9	46.3	70	110	Open Market Scale (6th)			
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5		2.65	2.61	63	76	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5		3.0	3.0	56	63	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5		2.0	5.0	18	126	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5		2.0	2.0	61	90	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5		8.6	12.5	120	154				
Import Tariff Barriers (71st)				5%	65.8	67.9	69	71	Market Distortions (102nd)			
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5		56.03	60.35	84	81	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0		6.57	6.36	78	79	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3		6.516	6.408	43	50	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	

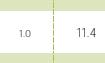
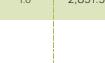
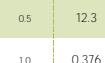
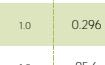
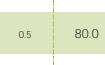
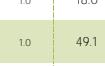
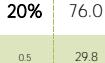
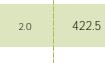
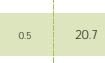


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Colombia: Living Conditions (89th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

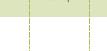
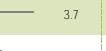
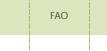
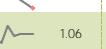
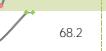
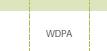
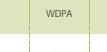
Colombia: Health (36th): Element and indicator scores

Global Health Indicators Progress Report (2013-2023)																				
Key Indicator Categories			Indicator Details			Performance Metrics			Regional Trends			Global Impact			Overall Summary					
Indicator Group	Indicator Name	Source	Unit	Weight	Current Value & Trend			Global Rank		Preventative Interventions (55th)			Source	Unit	Weight	Current Value & Trend			Global Rank	
					2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	Diphtheria immunisation	Measles immunisation	Hepatitis immunisation	UNPD	percentage	1.0	86.9	Value	10-yr trend	2023
Behavioural Risk Factors (94th)	Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	20.0	59.3		58.8	92	94	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	88.0	Value	10-yr trend	88.0	117	93
	Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	11.4	103		8.5	19	21	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	88.0	Value	10-yr trend	90.0	110	78
	Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,851.5	121		2,915.8	128	128	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	88.0	Value	10-yr trend	88.0	107	88
											Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	72.9	Value	10-yr trend	75.9	10	7
											Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.0	Value	10-yr trend	97.2	71	80
											Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0	Value	10-yr trend	0.7	1	81
Care Systems (60th)	Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	12.3	55.0		62.3	67	60	Mental Health (5th)	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	84.1	Value	10-yr trend	81.4	4	5
	Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.376	30		0.382	23	23	Emotional wellbeing	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	367.7	Value	10-yr trend	366.7	8	8
	Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.296	60		0.363	61	61	Depressive disorders	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	3.9	Value	10-yr trend	3.7	20	22
	Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	95.6	85		98.8	72	72	Suicide					Value	10-yr trend			
	Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0	69		64.0	71	85						Value	10-yr trend			
	Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	18.0	119		64.0	102	102						Value	10-yr trend			
	Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.1	100		46.0	117	117						Value	10-yr trend			
Physical Health (50th)	Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.8	76.0		39.7	103	119	Longevity (50th)	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	85.1	Value	10-yr trend	89.0	57	50
	Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.9	103		17.5	35	24	Maternal mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	85.0	Value	10-yr trend	83.0	97	98
	Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	422.5	80		393.6	71	71	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	2.8	Value	10-yr trend	2.4	66	69
	Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,597.5	89		6,658.3	91	91	5-14 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	146.6	Value	10-yr trend	111.5	77	63
	Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	20.7	20		19.2	22	22	15-60 mortality	WHO	years	1.0	23.0	Value	10-yr trend	24.0	33	31
											Life expectancy at 60					Value	10-yr trend			

Colombia: Education (80th): Element and indicator scores



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Indicator: Global Environmental Indicators												Indicator: Human Health Indicators									
Category	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Value		10-yr trend		2023			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					
					2013	2023	2013	2023	2013	2023	2013	2023	2013	2023							
Emissions (51st)				15%	77.6		72.4	14	51	Exposure to Air Pollution (47th)			15%	84.5		86.2	58	47			
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1		1.0	0.716		0.671	57	67	Exposure to fine particulate matter			EPI	percentage	2.0	2.838		2.604	73	59	
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1		2.0	0.803		0.746	47	68	Health impact of air pollution			IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	785.1		683.3	61	50	
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1		1.0	0.680		0.655	96	106	Satisfaction with air quality			Gallup	percentage	0.5	68.7		68.6	124	121	
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1		1.0	0.75		0.66	17	55												
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1		1.0	0.907		0.868	21	39												
<i>Note: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																					
Forest, Land and Soil (115th)																					
	Source	Unit	Weight	20%	36.3		35.8	116	115	Freshwater (39th)			Source	Unit	Weight	20%	68.7		69.2	38	39
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5		1.0	3.7		3.7	151	151	Freshwater withdrawal			FAO	percentage	1.0	0.53		1.30	13	29	
Forest area	FAO	percentage		1.0	54.81		53.31	31	31	Renewable water resources			FAO	m^3 per person	1.0	53,958.3		47,522.2	17	17	
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqrt(2)		1.0	1.06		1.06	148	147	Satisfaction with water quality			Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.7		76.8	67	61	
										Wastewater treatment			EPI	percentage	1.0	28.0		28.0	71	72	
Oceans (13th)																					
	Source	Unit	Unit	15%	73.2		69.7	4	13	Preservation Efforts (64th)			Source	Unit	Weight	15%	40.1		48.1	89	64
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage		1.0	35.6		51.1	92	110	Protection for biodiverse areas			UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	41.706		49.557	88	80	
Clean ocean water	OHL	index, 0-100		1.0	64.2		68.2	45	38	Terrestrial protected areas			WDPA	percentage	1.0	14.160		16.909	94	82	
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100		1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Marine protected areas			WDPA	percentage	1.0	2.0638		17.1657	53	23	
										Pesticide regulation			EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0		23.0	18	18	
										Long term management of forest areas			FAO	percentage	1.0	29.19		43.95	103	81	
										Satisfaction with preservation efforts			Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.6		37.2	88	133	

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECl	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Group Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF / WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro