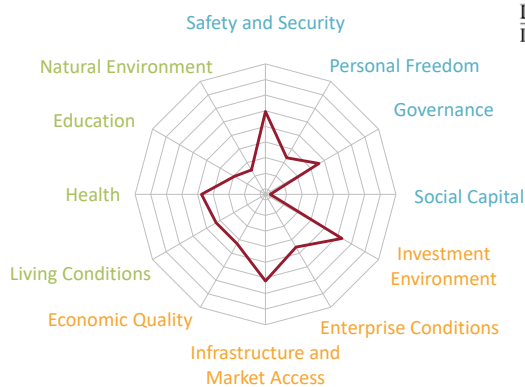
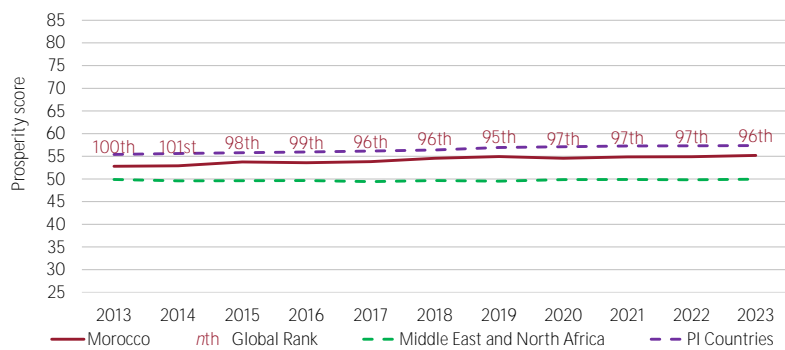


# Morocco: Prosperity score 55.2 (96th)

## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2023
<b>Prosperity score</b>	52.8		55.2	96	▲ 4	10
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	51.2		50.7	115	▼ 7	8
Safety and Security	70.2		74.2	62	▲ 7	6
Personal Freedom	48.9		45.6	114	▬ -	4
Governance	46.4		46.4	89	▲ 4	9
Social Capital	39.2		36.5	162	▼ 12	17
<b>Open Economies</b>	51.0		55.7	75	▲ 2	10
Investment Environment	51.9		60.0	55	▲ 23	6
Enterprise Conditions	50.8		52.5	90	▲ 5	11
Infrastructure and Market Access	54.3		63.6	57	▲ 2	8
Economic Quality	47.0		46.9	95	▲ 3	9
<b>Empowered People</b>	56.2		59.2	104	▲ 4	14
Living Conditions	69.1		70.8	95	▼ 2	17
Health	68.5		71.2	86	▲ 13	12
Education	38.6		45.2	122	▲ 5	17
Natural Environment	48.6		49.5	132	▲ 3	5

Morocco (96th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2023 Prosperity score (10-yr trend)			Global Rank (10-yr rank change)		Middle East and North Africa (2023)		Pillar		2023 Prosperity score (10-yr trend)			Global Rank (10-yr rank change)		Middle East and North Africa (2023)	
<b>Safety and Security</b>		2013	70.2		2023	62	▲ 7	6	<b>Personal Freedom</b>		2013	48.9		2023	114	— -	4
War and Civil Conflict	20%	2013	90.3		2023	64	▼ 5	5	Agency	25%	2013	44.5		2023	98	▲ 13	3
Terrorism	15%	2013	97.9		2023	37	▲ 60	4	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	2013	56.3		2023	119	▼ 8	6
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	2013	58.3		2023	73	▲ 16	4	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	2013	54.9		2023	116	▲ 5	6
Violent Crime	25%	2013	53.1		2023	85	▼ 14	12	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	2013	39.9		2023	134	▼ 3	4
Property Crime	10%	2013	66.5		2023	46	▲ 34	9									
<b>Governance</b>		2013	46.4		2023	89	▲ 4	9	<b>Social Capital</b>		2013	39.2		2023	162	▼ 12	17
Executive Constraints	15%	2013	53.8		2023	73	▼ 7	5	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	2013	69.5		2023	158	▼ 77	17
Political Accountability	15%	2013	45.1		2023	127	▼ 4	6	Social Networks	20%	2013	49.8		2023	143	▼ 5	16
Rule of Law	15%	2013	50.6		2023	60	— -	10	Interpersonal Trust	20%	2013	25.0		2023	69	▲ 71	6
Government Integrity	15%	2013	41.5		2023	84	▲ 4	10	Civic and Social Participation	20%	2013	18.0		2023	155	▲ 6	13
Government Effectiveness	15%	2013	37.6		2023	72	▲ 49	5	Social Tolerance	20%	2013	33.8		2023	152	▼ 19	14
Regulatory Quality	15%	2013	47.6		2023	62	▲ 2	6									
Institutional Trust	10%	2013	50.2		2023	105	▼ 31	13									
<b>Investment Environment</b>		2013	51.9		2023	55	▲ 23	6	<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>		2013	50.8		2023	90	▲ 5	11
Property Rights	30%	2013	51.9		2023	43	▲ 21	6	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	2013	47.0		2023	95	▲ 16	11
Investor Protection	20%	2013	44.1		2023	56	▲ 37	4	Environment for Business Creation	25%	2013	46.0		2023	111	▲ 1	12
Contract Enforcement	20%	2013	62.1		2023	61	▲ 14	10	Burden of Regulation	25%	2013	53.1		2023	92	▼ 27	12
Financing Ecosystem	20%	2013	54.6		2023	65	▲ 10	9	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	2013	44.7		2023	86	▲ 17	12
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	2013	42.0		2023	125	▼ 19	14	Price Distortions	10%	2013	74.6		2023	15	▲ 18	3
<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>		2013	54.3		2023	57	▲ 2	8	<b>Economic Quality</b>		2013	47.0		2023	95	▲ 3	9
Communications	25%	2013	48.0		2023	78	▲ 9	10	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	2013	53.2		2023	84	▲ 13	10
Energy	15%	2013	48.2		2023	97	▼ 30	12	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	2013	66.1		2023	63	▼ 41	3
Water	10%	2013	75.5		2023	29	▲ 1	6	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	2013	48.8		2023	86	▲ 3	11
Transport	25%	2013	49.8		2023	52	▼ 1	9	Dynamism	15%	2013	35.2		2023	72	▼ 7	8
Border Administration	5%	2013	60.7		2023	78	▼ 22	10	Labour Force Engagement	20%	2013	35.9		2023	156	▼ 6	17
Open Market Scale	5%	2013	68.1		2023	52	▼ 42	2									
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	2013	55.2		2023	95	▲ 5	12									
Market Distortions	10%	2013	59.3		2023	48	▲ 31	6									
<b>Living Conditions</b>		2013	69.1		2023	95	▼ 2	17	<b>Health</b>		2013	68.5		2023	86	▲ 13	12
Material Resources	20%	2013	62.7		2023	91	▲ 6	16	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	2013	68.1		2023	63	▼ 11	3
Nutrition	20%	2013	84.3		2023	89	▼ 32	13	Preventative Interventions	15%	2013	81.9		2023	29	▲ 55	3
Basic Services	10%	2013	80.0		2023	94	▲ 7	15	Care Systems	15%	2013	32.6		2023	114	▲ 5	16
Shelter	20%	2013	87.0		2023	86	▼ 18	17	Mental Health	10%	2013	53.8		2023	144	▼ 9	19
Connectedness	15%	2013	43.0		2023	120	▼ 10	13	Physical Health	20%	2013	71.0		2023	107	▼ 18	14
Protection from Harm	15%	2013	52.5		2023	123	▲ 10	14	Longevity	30%	2013	83.1		2023	69	▲ 3	13
<b>Education</b>		2013	38.6		2023	122	▲ 5	17	<b>Natural Environment</b>		2013	48.6		2023	132	▲ 3	5
Pre-Primary Education	5%	2013	54.5		2023	91	▼ 3	7	Emissions	15%	2013	72.9		2023	76	▼ 26	4
Primary Education	20%	2013	64.8		2023	120	— -	15	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	2013	62.9		2023	140	▼ 7	11
Secondary Education	30%	2013	34.8		2023	123	▼ 3	17	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	2013	25.3		2023	124	▲ 33	9
Tertiary Education	20%	2013	19.4		2023	92	▲ 47	13	Freshwater	20%	2013	42.0		2023	140	▲ 6	7
Adult Skills	25%	2013	34.5		2023	134	▲ 6	18	Oceans	15%	2013	52.1		2023	87	▼ 9	14
									Preservation Efforts	15%	2013	46.1		2023	77	▼ 19	3



Morocco: Safety and Security (62nd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
<b>War and Civil Conflict (64th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	90.3	88.5	59	64	<b>Terrorism (37th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	97.9	99.8	97	37
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.043	1	110	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.081	0.011	110	64		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.163	0.000	105	1		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.038	0.005	70	30		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	69.3	144.2	69	81	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1		
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (73rd)</b>				<b>30%</b>	58.3	72.2	89	73	<b>Violent Crime (85th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	53.1	50.1	71	85
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	3.0	2.3	100	72	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.39	1.24	39	44		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0	2.0	70	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.504	0.377	68	121		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	19	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0	65.0	58	74		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	116	105		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	0.0	0.0	122	114										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1										
<b>Property Crime (46th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	66.5	73.5	80	46									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	19.0	13.0	109	88										
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	5.14	5.16	58	35										
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	5.78	5.80	41	17										



Morocco: Personal Freedom (114th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
<b>Agency (98th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	44.5		111	98	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (119th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	56.3		111	119
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	8.0		7.0	96	102	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	6.0		5.0	101	105
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.260		0.353	158	122	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.46	111	119
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		4.0	84	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.649		0.441	115	123
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		12.0	117	117									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.23		0.22	131	128									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.868		0.764	39	81									
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	16.7		36.5	156	98									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0		75.0	79	100									
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (116th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	54.9		121	116	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (134th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	39.9		131	134
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	66.0		66.0	122	115	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.667		0.599	39	54
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	39.0		43.9	126	125	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.558		0.513	79	89
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.528		0.453	99	110	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.683		0.522	38	100
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.35		1.57	131	116	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	114
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.680		0.638	118	112	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		9.0	131	118
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.45		2.15	101	114	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.344		0.414	154	147
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.44	141	125



Morocco: Governance (89th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Executive Constraints (73rd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	53.8		66	73	<b>Political Accountability (127th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	45.1		123	127
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.81		1.59	63	72	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	97	116
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.40		1.40	97	91	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0		5.0	107	101
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.635		0.563	75	83	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-4.0		-4.0	143	141
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	6.67		6.67	71	67	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.555		0.489	72	104
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.580		0.482	42	63									
<b>Rule of Law (60th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	50.6		60	60	<b>Government Integrity (84th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	41.5		88	84
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.50		4.14	83	54	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.43		1.27	81	95
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.98		2.95	72	75	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.74		4.03	50	47
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	7.16		6.28	39	66	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	120	115
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.3	53	41	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.560		0.533	94	91
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.50		1.50	90	92
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.75		2.05	102	89
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.329		0.224	60	52
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.697		0.714	108	120
<b>Government Effectiveness (72nd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	37.6		121	72	<b>Regulatory Quality (62nd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	47.6		64	62
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.10		-0.03	78	74	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.48		0.44	91	93
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		7.0	86	45	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.48		0.38	59	84
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.11		3.57	81	53	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.45		4.41	53	49
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	99	101	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	28.0		48.0	118	84
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		7.0	113	38	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.08		-0.12	77	81
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		6.0	137	55	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.539		0.520	62	71
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	127	119	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.85		4.42	57	20
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.489		0.489	70	68
<b>Institutional Trust (105th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	50.2		74	105									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	61.0		63.0	98	94									
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.17		3.40	54	53									
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.3		51.7	112	112									
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.0		28.0	77	150									
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.4		38.4	56	124									
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	82.2		82.2	36	38									



Morocco: Social Capital (162nd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
<b>Personal and Family Relationships (158th)</b>								81	158	<b>Social Networks (143rd)</b>								138	143
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
			<b>20%</b>	69.5			33.6	81	158				<b>20%</b>	49.8			50.1	138	143
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	82.0			50.0	79	160	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	85.0			82.0	91	124
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.0			59.0	90	141	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0			60.0	152	155
										Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	2.0			9.0	164	136
<b>Interpersonal Trust (69th)</b>								140	69	<b>Civic and Social Participation (155th)</b>								161	155
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
			<b>20%</b>	25.0			42.3	140	69				<b>20%</b>	18.0			21.2	161	155
Generalised interpersonal trust	WVS	percentage	1.0	13.4			16.5	133	105	Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	5.8			7.1	161	164
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	42.4			73.0	107	26	Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	45.4			50.9	129	103
										Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	7.0			6.0	153	163
										Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	10.0			13.0	148	146
<b>Social Tolerance (152nd)</b>								133	152										
	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023										
			<b>20%</b>	33.8			35.4	133	152										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.0			53.0	125	150										
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	7.0			7.0	126	145										
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.0			51.0	127	131										









Morocco: Infrastructure and Market Access (57th): Element and Indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Communications (78th)</b>				<b>25%</b>			<b>87</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>Energy (97th)</b>				<b>15%</b>			<b>67</b>	<b>97</b>
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	36.6		57.3	116	58	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.198		0.374	106	97
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	60.7		99.3	101	40	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	0.6		0.3	57	41
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	1.560		5.696	92	101	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	1.7		15.7	10	163
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	52.0		84.1	44	46	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	13.8		9.8	30	22
<b>Water (29th)</b>				<b>10%</b>			<b>30</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>Transport (52nd)</b>				<b>25%</b>			<b>51</b>	<b>52</b>
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	270.1		270.1	31	31	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.11		2.58	52	113
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	671.0		671.0	10	10	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	40,029.0		75,683.6	48	51
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.61		5.82	47	42	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.63		5.12	36	24
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	47.7		58.2	26	23
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.7	69	40
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	13.1		13.1	114	114
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0047		0.0051	88	86
<b>Border Administration (78th)</b>				<b>5%</b>			<b>56</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>Open Market Scale (52nd)</b>				<b>5%</b>			<b>10</b>	<b>52</b>
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.64		2.33	67	121	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	66.25		66.01	1	1
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0		3.0	56	63	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	25.1		23.7	30	67
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	2.0		3.0	18	49	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.7		3.5	41	55
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	3.0		1.0	98	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	48.5		54.7	43	33
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	1.8		6.7	8	80									
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (95th)</b>				<b>5%</b>			<b>100</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>Market Distortions (48th)</b>				<b>10%</b>			<b>79</b>	<b>48</b>
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	65.60		70.69	67	66	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	86	61
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	11.71		10.38	141	129	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.52		5.05	55	20
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.246		5.641	107	93	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	396.0		396.0	81	81











*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
<b>Emissions (76th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	72.9		69.1	50	76	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (140th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	62.9		58.4	133	140
Black carbon emissions		EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.720		0.735	55	51	Exposure to fine particulate matter		EPI	percentage	2.0	0.007		5.000	43	68
CO2 emissions		GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.716		0.675	79	102	Health impact of air pollution		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	2,236.5		2,425.7	149	154
Methane emissions		EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.866		0.850	13	18	Satisfaction with air quality		Gallup	percentage	0.5	70.0		74.3	117	95
NOx emissions		EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.70		0.62	37	79										
SO2 emissions		EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.654		0.588	114	137										
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (124th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	25.3		34.0	157	124	<b>Freshwater (140th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	42.0		44.6	146	140
Flood occurrence		WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.9		2.9	88	88	Freshwater withdrawal		FAO	percentage	1.0	41.94		36.46	133	129
Forest area		FAO	percentage	1.0	12.71		12.87	117	117	Renewable water resources		FAO	m³ per person	1.0	930.6		804.9	146	145
Sustainable nitrogen management		EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	1.14		0.83	158	89	Satisfaction with water quality		Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.5		69.3	98	88
										Wastewater treatment		EPI	percentage	1.0	10.0		10.0	106	105
<b>Oceans (87th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	52.1		52.3	78	87	<b>Preservation Efforts (77th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	46.1		45.3	58	77
Overexploitation of fish stocks		EPI	percentage	1.0	8.9		10.6	20	26	Protection for biodiverse areas		UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	42.509		62.874	87	52
Clean ocean water		OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	54.8		56.6	73	77	Terrestrial protected areas		WDPA	percentage	1.0	30.810		2.201	21	158
Stability of marine biodiversity		EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	21.7		21.7	106	106	Marine protected areas		WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.4606		0.6756	90	89
										Pesticide regulation		EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0		21.0	63	65
										Long term management of forest areas		FAO	percentage	1.0	43.02		61.57	79	50
										Satisfaction with preservation efforts		Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.9		58.0	78	56

## Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro