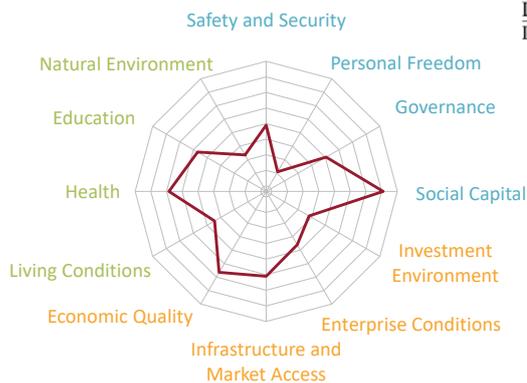
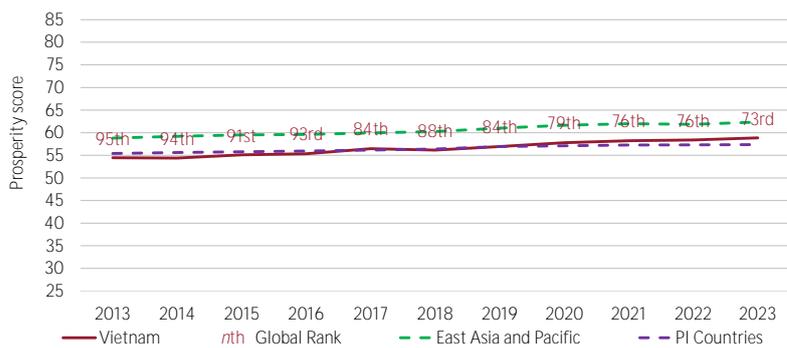


Vietnam: Prosperity score 58.9 (73rd)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - East Asia and Pacific (1 to 18) 2023
Prosperity score	54.5		58.9	73	▲ 22	12
Inclusive Societies	50.5		54.4	85	▲ 26	12
Safety and Security	68.7		69.1	83	▼ 8	12
Personal Freedom	34.4		34.9	139	▲ 7	15
Governance	43.1		47.9	80	▲ 25	12
Social Capital	55.9		66.0	19	▲ 26	3
Open Economies	48.5		55.3	76	▲ 13	13
Investment Environment	43.2		45.2	105	▲ 5	13
Enterprise Conditions	51.6		52.5	89	-	13
Infrastructure and Market Access	46.1		63.0	59	▲ 30	11
Economic Quality	53.2		60.3	48	▲ 23	11
Empowered People	64.3		66.9	76	▲ 6	11
Living Conditions	67.0		71.8	92	▲ 3	11
Health	73.8		77.0	44	▲ 14	11
Education	64.7		66.6	67	▼ 1	11
Natural Environment	51.8		52.1	114	▲ 3	16

Vietnam (73rd): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2023 Prosperity score			Global Rank		East Asia and Pacific Rank		2023 Prosperity score		Global Rank		East Asia and Pacific Rank		
		2013	10-yr trend	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023	2023	2013	10-yr trend	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023	
	Safety and Security	68.7		69.1	83	▼ 8	12		Personal Freedom	34.4		34.9	139	▲ 7	15
War and Civil Conflict	20%	81.2		81.5	102	▲ 9	13	Agency	25%	49.4		47.3	108	▼ 12	14
Terrorism	15%	100.0		92.2	106	▼ 105	13	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	24.5		25.9	144	▲ 7	15
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	54.2		58.3	99	▲ 9	11	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	18.2		20.3	157	▲ 3	16
Violent Crime	25%	59.9		57.5	65	▼ 19	10	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	45.7		45.9	103	▲ 10	11
Property Crime	10%	62.1		70.8	55	▲ 34	10								
	Governance	43.1		47.9	80	▲ 25	12		Social Capital	55.9		66.0	19	▲ 26	3
Executive Constraints	15%	34.5		39.4	104	▲ 21	14	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	82.5		77.0	60	▼ 32	7
Political Accountability	15%	31.4		35.3	138	▲ 13	16	Social Networks	20%	56.6		73.1	43	▲ 71	6
Rule of Law	15%	40.8		41.9	90	▲ 11	12	Interpersonal Trust	20%	59.7		47.8	36	▼ 23	7
Government Integrity	15%	50.1		54.6	58	▲ 5	10	Civic and Social Participation	20%	50.3		62.3	16	▲ 35	7
Government Effectiveness	15%	45.2		55.7	55	▲ 36	9	Social Tolerance	20%	30.3		69.7	32	▲ 113	6
Regulatory Quality	15%	42.1		47.4	68	▲ 24	12								
Institutional Trust	10%	65.4		67.3	25	▲ 3	6								
	Investment Environment	43.2		45.2	105	▲ 5	13		Enterprise Conditions	51.6		52.5	89	—	13
Property Rights	30%	35.6		42.0	116	▲ 19	13	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	43.1		47.6	104	▲ 19	14
Investor Protection	20%	36.7		36.9	123	▼ 2	15	Environment for Business Creation	25%	55.7		56.1	79	▼ 8	13
Contract Enforcement	20%	67.3		61.5	68	▼ 12	10	Burden of Regulation	25%	53.2		52.4	74	▼ 10	14
Financing Ecosystem	20%	44.7		52.2	94	▲ 18	13	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	45.9		42.2	125	▼ 31	15
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	27.6		25.0	145	▼ 5	17	Price Distortions	10%	68.3		69.1	61	▼ 3	13
	Infrastructure and Market Access	46.1		63.0	59	▲ 30	11		Economic Quality	53.2		60.3	48	▲ 23	11
Communications	25%	44.2		82.7	67	▲ 28	11	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	52.3		59.3	49	▲ 54	9
Energy	15%	36.2		46.2	83	▲ 30	14	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	61.6		71.4	17	▲ 42	4
Water	10%	49.9		50.9	102	▼ 1	13	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	53.8		65.6	52	▲ 24	12
Transport	25%	45.7		54.8	46	▲ 13	12	Dynamism	15%	28.5		34.4	75	▲ 14	12
Border Administration	5%	50.0		63.5	48	▲ 39	9	Labour Force Engagement	20%	67.8		67.6	41	▼ 16	8
Open Market Scale	5%	59.7		89.4	10	▲ 7	1								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	63.7		67.1	74	▲ 4	12								
Market Distortions	10%	45.8		56.0	92	▲ 28	11								
	Living Conditions	67.0		71.8	92	▲ 3	11		Health	73.8		77.0	44	▲ 14	11
Material Resources	20%	69.6		81.1	61	▲ 21	10	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	73.1		73.6	42	▼ 1	5
Nutrition	20%	73.5		74.5	88	—	10	Preventative Interventions	15%	84.5		87.3	44	▲ 26	9
Basic Services	10%	75.8		85.8	101	▲ 6	11	Care Systems	15%	39.3		52.3	87	▲ 21	11
Shelter	20%	75.8		74.0	102	▼ 4	12	Mental Health	10%	76.0		78.2	14	▲ 13	7
Connectedness	15%	51.3		58.7	106	▼ 16	15	Physical Health	20%	78.8		80.1	15	—	9
Protection from Harm	15%	52.8		56.8	136	▼ 4	15	Longevity	30%	81.9		82.8	86	▼ 8	11
	Education	64.7		66.6	67	▼ 1	11		Natural Environment	51.8		52.1	114	▲ 3	16
Pre-Primary Education	5%	74.6		92.4	42	▲ 23	6	Emissions	15%	57.9		52.7	151	▼ 10	16
Primary Education	20%	87.1		88.5	59	▼ 2	11	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	65.1		65.3	125	—	12
Secondary Education	30%	77.1		75.4	45	▼ 3	8	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	42.8		43.6	69	▲ 7	11
Tertiary Education	20%	24.2		26.5	114	▲ 1	16	Freshwater	20%	54.6		56.9	81	▲ 10	17
Adult Skills	25%	62.1		65.3	93	—	14	Oceans	15%	54.4		54.9	74	▼ 4	10
								Preservation Efforts	15%	37.9		40.2	109	▼ 5	16



Vietnam: Safety and Security (83rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank				
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	
War and Civil Conflict (102nd)				20%	81.2		111	102	Terrorism (106th)				15%	100.0		92.2	1	106
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1	
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000		0.002	1	52	
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.006	1	31	
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	3,761.9		3,236.6	145	141	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		32.1	1	141	
Politically Related Terror and Violence (99th)				30%	54.2		108	99	Violent Crime (65th)				25%	59.9		57.5	46	65
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.5		3.0	73	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.52		1.53	44	54	
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	70	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.530		0.406	61	108	
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	84	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0		70.0	58	59	
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49	
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	122	114										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1										
Property Crime (55th)				10%	62.1		89	55										
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	18.0		8.0	98	33										
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.83		4.66	73	68										
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.96		4.55	83	80										



Vietnam: Personal Freedom (139th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Agency (108th)				25%	49.4		47.3	96	108	Freedom of Assembly and Association (144th)				25%	24.5		25.9	151	144
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	8.0		8.0	96	90	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	1.0		1.0	154	151		
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.516		0.437	60	81	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.32		0.38	150	136		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0		0.316	138	147	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.328		0.316	147	134		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	91	91											
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.41	48	82											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.622		0.487	126	139											
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	39.6		48.1	75	58											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.0		88.0	74	28											
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (157th)				25%	18.2		20.3	160	157	Absence of Legal Discrimination (103rd)				25%	45.7		45.9	113	103
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	84.0		84.0	154	148	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.651		0.565	47	80		
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	71.8		78.5	161	163	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.669		0.602	41	53		
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.380		0.399	132	121	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.574		0.639	77	46		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.88		0.66	144	135	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.046		0.139	162	151	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		6.0	60	66		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.18		0.82	160	145	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.493		0.314	137	156		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.72		0.48	164	131		



Vietnam: Governance (80th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Executive Constraints (104th)				15%	34.5	39.4	125	104	Political Accountability (138th)				15%	31.4	35.3	151	138
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.87	1.11	160	128	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	97	85		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.62	1.44	68	86	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0	7.0	151	130		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.359	0.444	138	115	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-7.0	-7.0	150	151		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.00	5.00	102	95	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.392	0.530	146	87		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.548	0.607	54	34										
Rule of Law (90th)				15%	40.8	41.9	101	90	Government Integrity (58th)				15%	50.1	54.6	63	58
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.37	3.46	89	88	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.36	1.27	86	94		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.56	2.69	120	101	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.27	3.68	70	60		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.51	5.43	98	90	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	5.0	82	56		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6	3.6	76	79	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.147	0.146	27	30		
								Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.32	2.36	56	57		
								Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.11	1.49	152	134		
								Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.363	0.259	63	56		
								Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.520	0.487	80	83		
Government Effectiveness (55th)				15%	45.2	55.7	91	55	Regulatory Quality (68th)				15%	42.1	47.4	92	68
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.26	0.20	86	59	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.43	0.35	109	130		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	7.0	86	45	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53	0.53	44	55		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.73	3.26	119	73	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.93	3.84	100	85		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	69	65	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	14.0	44.0	135	96		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	7.0	87	38	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.62	-0.15	120	85		
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	7.0	82	39	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.552	0.592	55	46		
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	5.0	66	95	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.55	3.57	73	60		
								Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.383	0.476	129	73		
Institutional Trust (25th)				10%	65.4	67.3	28	25									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	80.0	83.0	25	17										
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.42	3.55	43	45										
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.5	68.0	43	47										
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.0	66.0	24	33										
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.2	81.2	21	13										
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	81.0	90.0	48	12										



Vietnam: Social Capital (19th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Personal and Family Relationships (60th)				20%	82.5		28	60	Social Networks (43rd)				20%	56.6		114	43
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	88.0		79.0	40	90	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	88.0		92.0	65	52
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.0		85.0	19	5	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.0		87.0	147	12
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	6.0		8.0	147	149
Interpersonal Trust (36th)				20%	59.7		13	36	Civic and Social Participation (16th)				20%	50.3		51	16
Generalised interpersonal trust	WVS	percentage	1.0	50.8		27.7	13	39	Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	33.3		39.9	49	46
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	45.7		63.8	87	76	Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	99.5		95.6	2	2
									Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	8.0		22.0	144	60
									Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	7.0		24.0	160	55
Social Tolerance (32nd)				20%	30.3		145	32									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0		81.0	133	34									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	16.0		51.0	88	44									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.0		71.0	156	44									



Vietnam: Infrastructure and Market Access (59th): Element and Indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
Communications (67th)				25%	44.2		95	67	Energy (83rd)				15%	36.2		113	83	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	43.4		65.7	90	22	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.252		0.562	101	85	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	49.1		96.6	124	80	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	1.0		0.2	76	11	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	4.171		17.156	75	64	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	8.2		7.5	147	146	
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	30.7		70.3	78	81	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	29.6		18.5	80	48	
Water (102nd)				10%	49.9		101	102	Transport (46th)				25%	45.7		54.8	59	46
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	40.1		40.1	117	117	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.06		3.34	55	35	
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	199.2		199.2	111	111	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	65,207.4		409,893.5	38	21	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.40		4.55	90	79	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.83		3.84	75	82	
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	48.2		66.5	24	18	
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7		3.4	137	110	
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	48.3		48.3	51	51	
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0075		0.0079	69	71	
Border Administration (48th)				5%	50.0		87	48	Open Market Scale (10th)				5%	59.7		89.4	17	10
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.65		2.95	63	43	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	38.12		68.09	20	1	
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	5.0		2.0	131	25	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	28.4		61.2	18	1	
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	4.0		3.0	110	49	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.8		3.3	49	45	
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	2.0		1.0	61	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	23.7		31.7	127	116	
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	4.1		6.9	42	88										
Import Tariff Barriers (74th)				5%	63.7		78	74	Market Distortions (92nd)				10%	45.8		56.0	120	92
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	55.22		70.94	87	65	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	86	61	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	6.80		7.91	83	95	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.59		3.93	149	134	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.742		5.543	95	97	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	334.0		334.0	57	57	



Vietnam: Health (44th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank			
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
Behavioural Risk Factors (42nd)			10%	73.1		73.6	41	42					84.5		87.3	70	44
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	1.5		2.1	1	1	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	93.0		94.0	86	51
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	27.0		24.8	108	125	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.0		97.0	19	20
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,728.3		1,789.3	72	76	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	88.0		94.0	107	45
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	67.5		66.5	29	31
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	90.8		95.8	115	100
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.7	86	81
Care Systems (87th)			15%	39.3		52.3	108	87	Mental Health (14th)			10%	76.0		78.2	27	14
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	39.0		39.0	92	92	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.60		0.65	153	108
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.111		0.114	115	114	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	361.6		360.2	7	7
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.094		0.095	105	112	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	7.3		7.2	56	59
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	83.8		93.8	104	109									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	48.0		58.0	146	111									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	23.0		68.0	102	74									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.2		73.0	69	41									
Physical Health (15th)			20%	78.8		80.1	15	15	Longevity (86th)			30%	81.9		82.8	78	86
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	12.7		12.4	3	1	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	47.0		43.0	79	80
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.4		15.4	61	14	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	22.9		20.9	89	99
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	474.1		446.6	92	85	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	3.9		2.7	90	82
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,397.7		6,516.3	72	76	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	130.9		130.8	65	75
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	23.0		23.4	44	66	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.2		19.6	80	84



Vietnam: Education (67th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Pre-Primary Education (42nd)				5%	74.6	92.4	65	42	Primary Education (59th)				20%	87.1	88.5	57	59
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	74.6	92.4	65	42	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.0	98.0	22	26		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.5	98.4	82	66		
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	422.9	422.9	84	91		
Secondary Education (45th)				30%	77.1	75.4	42	45	Tertiary Education (114th)				20%	24.2	26.5	115	114
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	77.3	77.3	77	85	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	22.8	28.6	93	96		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	80.5	93.3	83	63	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	14.0	18.8	92	86		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.13	2.57	51	67	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000	0.014	77	77		
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	527.3	514.0	12	20	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.80	3.64	131	147		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.57	3.64	124	118		
Adult Skills (93rd)				25%	62.1	65.3	93	93									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	93.52	95.75	75	74										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.42	0.48	98	97										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	8.7	9.7	99	99										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.248	0.248	95	95										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.97	3.77	86	106										

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro