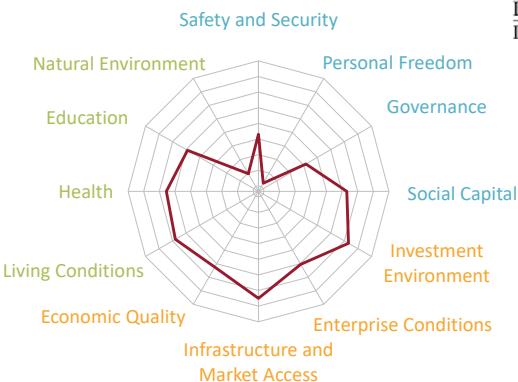
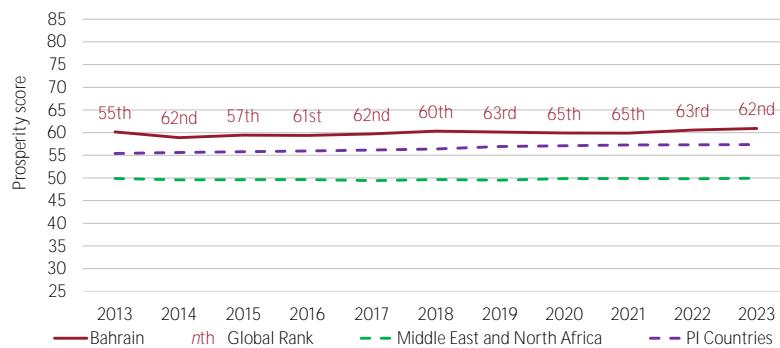


Bahrain: Prosperity score 60.9 (62nd)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2023
Prosperity score	60.1		60.9	62	▼ 7	5
Inclusive Societies	50.7		49.5	120	▼ 10	9
🛡 Safety and Security	71.4		66.5	95	▼ 32	8
♿ Personal Freedom	33.7		27.8	156	▼ 9	14
🏛 Governance	47.1		44.7	98	▼ 12	10
以人民为本の社会	50.6		58.8	55	▲ 25	2
Open Economies	63.4		63.8	42	▼ 5	4
💰 Investment Environment	67.2		68.6	35	-	3
💡 Enterprise Conditions	58.3		57.8	60	▼ 9	7
📦 Infrastructure and Market Access	68.7		71.9	31	▼ 3	2
⌚ Economic Quality	59.3		57.1	56	▼ 6	6
Empowered People	66.4		69.5	59	▲ 12	4
🏠 Living Conditions	83.6		86.0	45	▼ 4	3
🕒 Health	73.7		76.2	50	▲ 10	5
🎓 Education	63.5		68.7	63	▲ 6	4
🌿 Natural Environment	44.6		46.9	142	▲ 5	9



Bahrain: Safety and Security (95th): Element and indicator scores

Bahrain: Safety and Security (95th): Element and indicator scores											
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values											
War and Civil Conflict (71st)				Terrorism (129th)				Violent Crime (64th)			
Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	—	0.000	1 1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	—	0.0	1 1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	—	0.0	1 1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	163.9	—	237.9	84 91	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0
Politically Related Terror and Violence (126th)				30%	58.0	Value 10-yr trend	2013 2023	Violent Crime (64th)			
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0	—	3.0	100 91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	—	1.0	1 80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	—	0.0	84 120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	—	2.0	1 1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0	—	0.0	64 114				
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	4.000	—	0.000	163 1				
Property Crime (20th)				10%	79.0	Value 10-yr trend	2013 2023				
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	11.0	—	11.0	45 67				
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.95	—	5.37	69 22				
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.46	—	6.57	11 4				



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	2023	Freedom of Assembly and Association (161st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	2023
				Value	10-yr trend	2023							Value	10-yr trend	2023		
Agency (111th)			25%	44.6		47.1	110	111					24.1		12.7	152	161
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	121	115	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	2.0		1.0	147	151
Due process and rights	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.523		0.523	57	57	Guarantee of assembly and association	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.21		0.21	165	164
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		2.0	84	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.343		0.087	145	161
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0		11.0	106	106									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.27		0.27	120	115									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.526		0.587	141	129									
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	31.8		32.6	110	115									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0		93.0	109	5									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (161st)			25%	27.1		17.0	152	161					39.3		34.3	135	142
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	86.0		87.0	159	156	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.590		0.590	79	58
Press freedom from physical repression	RF	index, 0-100	1.0	62.8		61.1	154	156	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.531		0.531	92	82
Freedom of opinion and expression	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.240		0.240	160	161	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.425		0.425	147	147
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.56		0.10	154	160	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.371		0.112	140	155	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		11.0	131	145
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	1.41		0.21	139	162	Freedom of belief and religion	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.269		0.269	162	160
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.56	105	153



Bahrain: Governance (98th): Element and indicator scores

Political Accountability (160th)																	
Executive Constraints (111th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WIP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.16	—	1.16	126	124	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	—	5.0	97	116
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WIP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.16	—	1.16	130	121	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0	—	7.0	121	130
Transition of power is subject to the law	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.386	—	0.386	134	128	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, 10-10	1.0	-10.0	—	-10.0	165	165
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.00	—	5.00	102	95	Complaint mechanisms	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.352	—	0.352	157	159
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.552	—	0.552	50	42									
Rule of Law (52nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.07	—	5.04	31	30	Use of public office for private gain	WIP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.81	—	1.81	47	45
Civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.46	—	3.46	49	46	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.17	—	5.19	24	23
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.90	—	5.00	45	106	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	—	4.0	59	82
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.6	—	4.6	29	29	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.448	—	0.634	68	115
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.11	—	1.19	124	120
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.60	—	1.60	116	126
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.709	—	0.712	113	121
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.476	—	0.476	73	81
Government Effectiveness (95th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 → +2.5	2.0	0.46	—	0.43	46	47	Right to information	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.38	—	0.38	132	121
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	—	4.0	86	117	Publicised laws and government data	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40	—	0.40	96	77
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.06	—	4.35	7	21	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.37	—	4.89	11	26
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	—	5.0	99	65	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	35.5	—	35.5	103	112
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	—	6.0	113	58	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 → +2.5	1.0	0.71	—	0.63	40	42
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	—	3.0	137	140	Enforcement of regulations	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.527	—	0.527	69	70
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	—	4.0	102	119	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.50	—	4.32	27	26
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.563	—	0.563	38	38
Institutional Trust (30th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	79.3	—	79.3	26	32									
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.22	—	4.54	21	24									
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.5	—	72.5	71	32									
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.0	—	53.0	73	74									
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.5	—	65.5	37	40									
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	82.2	—	82.2	36	38									

Italics: Indicator contains Imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Bahrain: Infrastructure and Market Access (31st): Element and indicator scores													
Element	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Value 10-yr trend		2023		Global Rank 2013 2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	
					2013	2023	2013	2023	2013	2023			
Communications (32nd)	Internet usage	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	55.0	99.7	Value 10-yr trend	99.7	40	2	42	40	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Value 10-yr trend	100.0	1	1	42	45	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	12,484	8,752	8,752	Value 10-yr trend	8,752	44	92	128	135	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	47.1	73.0	73.0	Value 10-yr trend	73.0	71	11	3	5	
Energy (8th)	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	4,462	3,991	Value 10-yr trend	3,991	71.5	71.5	4	8	
Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	17.4	17.4	17.4	Value 10-yr trend	17.4	42	42			
Water (10th)	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	978.4	978.4	978.4	Value 10-yr trend	978.4	22	22	32	43
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	37,194.0	47,721.3	47,721.3	Value 10-yr trend	47,721.3	49	63			
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.28	6.42	6.42	Value 10-yr trend	6.42	28	23	29	28	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.84	5.07	5.07	Value 10-yr trend	5.07	29	29			
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	17.2	25.7	25.7	Value 10-yr trend	25.7	91	76			
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	540.7	540.7	540.7	Value 10-yr trend	540.7	2	2			
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	Value 10-yr trend	0.0000	139	137			
Border Administration (43rd)	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.67	2.67	2.67	Value 10-yr trend	2.67	51	43	61	71
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	27.92	26.77	26.77	Value 10-yr trend	26.77	66	82			
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	2.0	1.0	1.0	Value 10-yr trend	1.0	17	1	35	63	
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	24.9	25.6	25.6	Value 10-yr trend	25.6					
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	Value 10-yr trend	2.0	18	17	151	148	
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	Value 10-yr trend	4.7					
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	Value 10-yr trend	1.0	6	2			
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	20.0	41.8	41.8	Value 10-yr trend	41.8	135	79			
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	Value 10-yr trend	6.7	92	84			
Open Market Scale (71st)	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	30.28	42.27	42.27	Value 10-yr trend	42.27	117	109	65	61
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	1.0	5.35	5.09	5.09	Value 10-yr trend	5.09	15	15			
Import Tariff Barriers (76th)	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	4.43	3.95	3.95	Value 10-yr trend	3.95	56	51		
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	Value 10-yr trend	8.0					
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6,235	6,402	6,402	Value 10-yr trend	6,402	73	51	97	97	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.35	5.09	5.09	Value 10-yr trend	5.09					
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	467.0	467.0	467.0	Value 10-yr trend	467.0					
Market Distortions (44th)	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6,235	6,402	6,402	Value 10-yr trend	6,402	73	51	97	97



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Bahrain: Living Conditions (45th): Element and indicator scores



Bahrain: Health (50th): Element and indicator scores

Bahrain: Health (50th): Element and indicator scores													
Element	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Value	10-yr trend	2023		Global Rank	2013	2023
					2013	2023			2013	2023			
Behavioural Risk Factors (72nd)				10%	64.3	64.2	71	72	Preventative Interventions (47th)		15%	87.3	86.8
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	27.1	29.8	154	155	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0	98.0
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	18.1	14.9	64	69	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0	99.0
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	889.3	880.0	31	29	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0	98.0
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	30.6	30.6
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0	1.0
Care Systems (53rd)				15%	60.8	63.9	50	53	Mental Health (102nd)		10%	52.3	59.8
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.52	0.70
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.181	0.173	87	91	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	837.8	823.3
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.119	0.116	94	107	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	7.2	7.2
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.3	99.6	48	48						
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0	87.0	7	6						
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	65.3	65.3	32	91						
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.9	87.5	39	9						
Physical Health (65th)				20%	69.5	73.4	98	65	Longevity (53rd)		30%	86.4	88.6
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	37.0	28.2	141	57	Maternal mortality	WB-DL, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	18.0	14.0
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.9	18.0	65	28	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	8.5	6.8
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	336.2	347.0	44	50	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	2.3	1.8
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,235.2	7,327.6	160	164	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	73.2	64.8
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	24.0	21.4	55	48	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	17.8	19.0

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Bahrain: Education (63rd): Element and indicator scores



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Exposure to Air Pollution (147th)																	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
Emissions (150th)			15%	52.3		53.0	154	150	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	30.000		30.000	150	143
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.806		0.874	17	8	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	2,685.5		2,216.4	158	147
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.332		0.330	164	161	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	69.9		84.5	120	36
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.317		0.306	163	163									
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.46		0.44	152	148									
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.898		0.902	27	27									
Forest, Land and Soil (57th)																	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Freshwater (102nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	5,425.68		3,877.50	149	150
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.68		0.89	158	156	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	112.0		73.9	161	161
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.80		0.91	76	115	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.3		87.8	65	19
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1
Oceans (99th)																	
	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Preservation Efforts (148th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	22.1		22.1	50	60	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	0.000		0.000	162	163
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	57.0		57.4	71	74	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	6,700		6,622	128	138
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	20.4		20.4	110	110	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	1,2446		1,2423	65	78
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	3.0		3.0	143	143
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	51.85		51.85	58	63
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.4		83.4	57	13

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECl	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Grande Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF / WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro