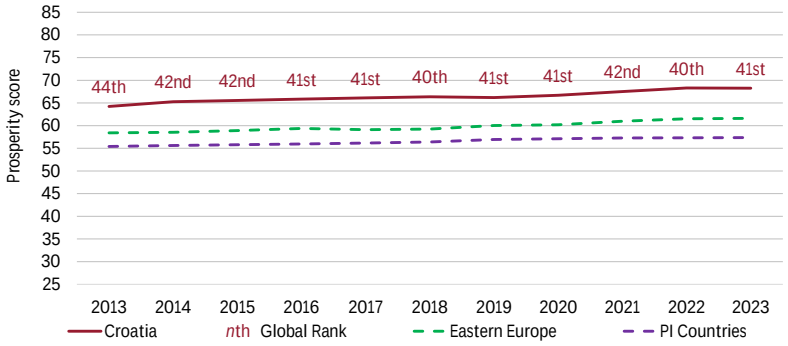
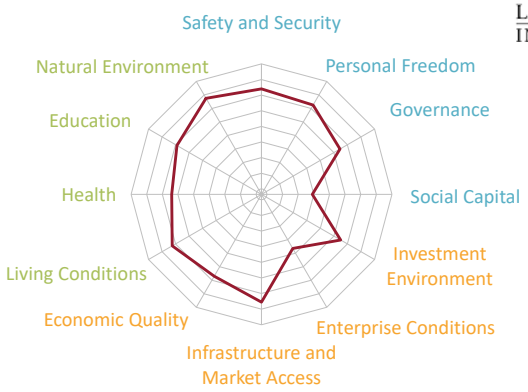
# Croatia: Prosperity score 68.2 (41st)

## Prosperity over time




## Breakdown of performance

| | 2013 | Score 10-year trend | 2023 | Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023 | 10-year rank change | Rank - Eastern Europe (1 to 23) 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Prosperity score** | 64.2 | | 68.2 | 41 | ▲ 3 | 8 |
| **Inclusive Societies** | 61.3 | | 67.0 | 42 | ▲ 13 | 8 |
| Safety and Security | 75.3 | | 84.4 | 33 | ▲ 18 | 8 |
| Personal Freedom | 73.8 | | 75.2 | 36 | ▲ 5 | 7 |
| Governance | 57.5 | | 56.2 | 52 | ▼ 2 | 9 |
| Social Capital | 38.7 | | 52.2 | 103 | ▲ 48 | 16 |
| **Open Economies** | 57.9 | | 61.4 | 46 | ▲ 6 | 10 |
| Investment Environment | 59.8 | | 60.6 | 51 | - | 12 |
| Enterprise Conditions | 53.8 | | 52.7 | 88 | ▼ 9 | 18 |
| Infrastructure and Market Access | 63.0 | | 72.0 | 30 | ▲ 10 | 2 |
| Economic Quality | 54.8 | | 60.4 | 47 | ▲ 19 | 13 |
| **Empowered People** | 73.5 | | 76.3 | 38 | ▼ 1 | 9 |
| Living Conditions | 86.0 | | 88.5 | 36 | ▲ 1 | 6 |
| Health | 74.7 | | 75.7 | 53 | ▼ 3 | 7 |
| Education | 71.0 | | 73.5 | 43 | ▲ 3 | 11 |
| Natural Environment | 62.3 | | 67.4 | 26 | ▲ 9 | 6 |

## Croatia (41st): Pillar and element scores

### Safety and Security

| | | 2013 | Prosperity score 10-yr trend | 2023 | 2023 | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Eastern Europe Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Safety and Security | | 75.3 | | 84.4 | 33 | ▲ 18 | 8 |
| War and Civil Conflict | 20% | 65.4 | | 80.7 | 107 | ▲ 29 | 16 |
| Terrorism | 15% | 98.8 | | 98.8 | 61 | ▲ 27 | 15 |
| Politically Related Terror and Violence | 30% | 83.3 | | 91.7 | 28 | ▲ 7 | 5 |
| Violent Crime | 25% | 57.5 | | 74.2 | 26 | ▲ 29 | 5 |
| Property Crime | 10% | 80.5 | | 73.7 | 44 | ▼ 23 | 11 |

### Personal Freedom

| | | 2013 | Prosperity score 10-yr trend | 2023 | 2023 | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Eastern Europe Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Personal Freedom | | 73.8 | | 75.2 | 36 | ▲ 5 | 7 |
| Agency | 25% | 65.9 | | 75.2 | 35 | ▲ 12 | 7 |
| Freedom of Assembly and Association | 25% | 88.0 | | 84.0 | 41 | ▼ 5 | 6 |
| Freedom of Speech and Access to Information | 25% | 77.4 | | 72.4 | 52 | ▼ 5 | 8 |
| Absence of Legal Discrimination | 25% | 63.8 | | 69.0 | 30 | ▲ 6 | 6 |

### Governance

| | | 2013 | Prosperity score 10-yr trend | 2023 | 2023 | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Eastern Europe Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Governance | | 57.5 | | 56.2 | 52 | ▼ 2 | 9 |
| Executive Constraints | 15% | 55.5 | | 52.3 | 60 | ▲ 2 | 9 |
| Political Accountability | 15% | 86.2 | | 85.6 | 40 | ▼ 1 | 8 |
| Rule of Law | 15% | 47.4 | | 47.0 | 70 | ▲ 2 | 10 |
| Government Integrity | 15% | 62.0 | | 60.8 | 47 | ▼ 4 | 9 |
| Government Effectiveness | 15% | 61.1 | | 57.3 | 52 | ▼ 6 | 11 |
| Regulatory Quality | 15% | 47.5 | | 46.8 | 72 | ▼ 5 | 17 |
| Institutional Trust | 10% | 35.4 | | 36.6 | 134 | ▼ 2 | 18 |

### Social Capital

| | | 2013 | Prosperity score 10-yr trend | 2023 | 2023 | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Eastern Europe Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Social Capital | | 38.7 | | 52.2 | 103 | ▲ 48 | 16 |
| Personal and Family Relationships | 20% | 65.9 | | 73.5 | 75 | ▲ 28 | 19 |
| Social Networks | 20% | 46.1 | | 66.6 | 88 | ▲ 61 | 18 |
| Interpersonal Trust | 20% | 23.7 | | 35.1 | 123 | ▲ 25 | 17 |
| Civic and Social Participation | 20% | 27.3 | | 33.3 | 130 | ▲ 10 | 19 |
| Social Tolerance | 20% | 30.5 | | 52.5 | 93 | ▲ 50 | 9 |

### Investment Environment

| | | 2013 | Prosperity score 10-yr trend | 2023 | 2023 | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Eastern Europe Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Investment Environment | | 59.8 | | 60.6 | 51 | - | 12 |
| Property Rights | 30% | 59.0 | | 61.6 | 51 | - | 9 |
| Investor Protection | 20% | 57.4 | | 54.1 | 63 | ▼ 14 | 17 |
| Contract Enforcement | 20% | 71.3 | | 67.7 | 50 | ▼ 8 | 9 |
| Financing Ecosystem | 20% | 60.4 | | 61.4 | 66 | ▼ 16 | 13 |
| Restrictions on International Investment | 10% | 43.1 | | 55.3 | 68 | ▲ 35 | 12 |

### Enterprise Conditions

| | | 2013 | Prosperity score 10-yr trend | 2023 | 2023 | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Eastern Europe Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Enterprise Conditions | | 53.8 | | 52.7 | 88 | ▼ 9 | 18 |
| Domestic Market Contestability | 30% | 64.1 | | 66.7 | 44 | ▲ 8 | 9 |
| Environment for Business Creation | 25% | 51.7 | | 46.8 | 115 | ▼ 26 | 16 |
| Burden of Regulation | 25% | 47.3 | | 42.7 | 131 | ▼ 29 | 22 |
| Labour Market Flexibility | 10% | 40.3 | | 43.8 | 114 | ▲ 13 | 18 |
| Price Distortions | 10% | 58.4 | | 59.3 | 117 | - | 14 |

### Infrastructure and Market Access

| | | 2013 | Prosperity score 10-yr trend | 2023 | 2023 | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Eastern Europe Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Infrastructure and Market Access | | 63.0 | | 72.0 | 30 | ▲ 10 | 2 |
| Communications | 25% | 70.8 | | 87.4 | 39 | ▲ 1 | 9 |
| Energy | 15% | 49.7 | | 59.0 | 35 | ▲ 25 | 4 |
| Water | 10% | 73.7 | | 74.6 | 33 | ▲ 2 | 2 |
| Transport | 25% | 53.1 | | 57.6 | 41 | ▲ 1 | 3 |
| Border Administration | 5% | 74.3 | | 66.9 | 39 | ▼ 21 | 9 |
| Open Market Scale | 5% | 50.6 | | 70.0 | 37 | ▲ 18 | 3 |
| Import Tariff Barriers | 5% | 81.0 | | 89.4 | 6 | ▲ 38 | 2 |
| Market Distortions | 10% | 69.2 | | 81.7 | 18 | ▲ 30 | 5 |

### Economic Quality

| | | 2013 | Prosperity score 10-yr trend | 2023 | 2023 | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Eastern Europe Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Economic Quality | | 54.8 | | 60.4 | 47 | ▲ 19 | 13 |
| Fiscal Sustainability | 25% | 50.0 | | 54.4 | 77 | ▲ 39 | 15 |
| Macroeconomic Stability | 10% | 54.1 | | 76.5 | 6 | ▲ 111 | 2 |
| Productivity and Competitiveness | 30% | 74.3 | | 73.8 | 39 | ▼ 3 | 10 |
| Dynamism | 15% | 28.2 | | 32.1 | 90 | ▲ 2 | 16 |
| Labour Force Engagement | 20% | 51.8 | | 60.8 | 53 | ▲ 41 | 13 |

### Living Conditions

| | | 2013 | Prosperity score 10-yr trend | 2023 | 2023 | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Eastern Europe Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Living Conditions | | 86.0 | | 88.5 | 36 | ▲ 1 | 6 |
| Material Resources | 20% | 80.3 | | 85.3 | 38 | ▲ 15 | 11 |
| Nutrition | 20% | 88.2 | | 90.1 | 39 | ▲ 6 | 8 |
| Basic Services | 10% | 96.1 | | 96.1 | 67 | ▼ 18 | 16 |
| Shelter | 20% | 93.0 | | 93.7 | 27 | ▲ 15 | 4 |
| Connectedness | 15% | 80.2 | | 84.1 | 40 | ▼ 6 | 8 |
| Protection from Harm | 15% | 80.3 | | 83.0 | 39 | ▲ 1 | 6 |

### Health

| | | 2013 | Prosperity score 10-yr trend | 2023 | 2023 | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Eastern Europe Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Health | | 74.7 | | 75.7 | 53 | ▼ 3 | 7 |
| Behavioural Risk Factors | 10% | 40.8 | | 38.5 | 159 | ▼ 10 | 21 |
| Preventative Interventions | 15% | 87.5 | | 84.1 | 62 | ▼ 15 | 10 |
| Care Systems | 15% | 65.5 | | 71.6 | 35 | ▲ 5 | 7 |
| Mental Health | 10% | 65.6 | | 70.0 | 53 | ▲ 23 | 14 |
| Physical Health | 20% | 73.5 | | 71.1 | 90 | ▼ 21 | 17 |
| Longevity | 30% | 88.1 | | 91.0 | 36 | ▲ 3 | 3 |

### Education

| | | 2013 | Prosperity score 10-yr trend | 2023 | 2023 | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Eastern Europe Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Education | | 71.0 | | 73.5 | 43 | ▲ 3 | 11 |
| Pre-Primary Education | 5% | 63.2 | | 70.9 | 79 | ▼ 1 | 17 |
| Primary Education | 20% | 86.9 | | 88.3 | 61 | ▲ 1 | 14 |
| Secondary Education | 30% | 82.0 | | 81.3 | 29 | ▼ 1 | 7 |
| Tertiary Education | 20% | 39.4 | | 40.3 | 70 | ▼ 16 | 17 |
| Adult Skills | 25% | 72.0 | | 79.5 | 51 | ▲ 13 | 20 |

### Natural Environment

| | | 2013 | Prosperity score 10-yr trend | 2023 | 2023 | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Eastern Europe Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Natural Environment | | 62.3 | | 67.4 | 26 | ▲ 9 | 6 |
| Emissions | 15% | 69.1 | | 70.7 | 64 | ▲ 21 | 7 |
| Exposure to Air Pollution | 15% | 79.0 | | 78.1 | 76 | ▲ 8 | 7 |
| Forest, Land and Soil | 20% | 41.6 | | 50.4 | 37 | ▲ 44 | 6 |
| Freshwater | 20% | 73.9 | | 80.0 | 17 | ▲ 10 | 3 |
| Oceans | 15% | 58.1 | | 59.2 | 53 | ▲ 4 | 7 |
| Preservation Efforts | 15% | 55.1 | | 67.8 | 13 | ▲ 17 | 8 |

## Croatia: Safety and Security (33rd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| War and Civil Conflict (107th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **20%** | 65.4 | | 80.7 | 136 | 107 |
| Two-sided conflict deaths | UCDP | deaths /1,000,000 population | 0.5 | 0.000 | | 0.000 | 1 | 1 |
| Civil and ethnic war | CSP | coding, 0-9 | 1.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 1 | 1 |
| Conflict-driven internal displacement | IDMC | people /1,000,000 population | 1.0 | 492.1 | | 0.0 | 124 | 1 |
| Refugees (origin country) | UNHCR | people /1,000,000 population | 1.0 | 14,681.2 | | 4,637.9 | 159 | 147 |

| Terrorism (61st) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **15%** | 98.8 | | 98.8 | 88 | 61 |
| Terrorism deaths | GTD | deaths /1,000,000 population | 2.0 | 0.000 | | 0.051 | 1 | 79 |
| Terrorism injuries | GTD | injuries /1,000,000 population | 1.0 | 0.140 | | 0.051 | 102 | 69 |
| Terrorism incidents | GTD | incidents /1,000,000 population | 0.5 | 0.140 | | 0.051 | 114 | 50 |
| Property cost of terrorism | GTD | US $ /billion US 2010 $ | 1.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 1 | 1 |

| Politically Related Terror and Violence (28th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **30%** | 83.3 | | 91.7 | 35 | 28 |
| Political terror | PTS | index, 1-5 | 2.0 | 1.0 | | 2.0 | 1 | 45 |
| Extrajudicial killings | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2 | 1.0 | 2.0 | | 2.0 | 1 | 1 |
| Use of torture | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | | 2.0 | 19 | 1 |
| Disappearance cases | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2 | 1.0 | 2.0 | | 2.0 | 1 | 1 |
| Political imprisonment | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | | 2.0 | 122 | 1 |
| One-sided conflict deaths | UCDP | deaths /1,000,000 population | 0.5 | 0.000 | | 0.000 | 1 | 1 |

| Violent Crime (26th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **25%** | 57.5 | | 74.2 | 55 | 26 |
| Intentional homicides | UNODC | homicides /100,000 population | 2.0 | 1.43 | | 0.97 | 40 | 32 |
| Dispute settlement through violence | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.449 | | 0.568 | 89 | 54 |
| Safety walking alone at night | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 64.0 | | 84.0 | 67 | 21 |
| Physical security of women | WomStat | index, 0-4 | 1.0 | 3.0 | | 2.0 | 38 | 11 |

| Property Crime (44th) | Source | Unit | Unit | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **10%** | 80.5 | | 73.7 | 21 | 44 |
| Property stolen | Gallup | percentage | 2.0 | 4.0 | | 8.0 | 3 | 33 |
| Business costs of crime and violence | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 0.5 | 5.17 | | 5.35 | 55 | 24 |
| Business costs of organised crime | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 5.21 | | 4.75 | 71 | 65 |

## Croatia: Personal Freedom (36th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| Agency (35th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **25%** | 65.9 | | 75.2 | 47 | 35 |
| Personal autonomy and individual rights | FH | coding, 0-16 | 1.0 | 13.0 | | 13.0 | 31 | 36 |
| Due process and rights | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.617 | | 0.664 | 42 | 36 |
| Freedom of movement | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-4 | 1.0 | 3.0 | | 4.0 | 84 | 1 |
| Women's agency | WomStat | coding, 0-16 | 1.0 | 5.0 | | 5.0 | 45 | 45 |
| Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.51 | | 0.60 | 69 | 43 |
| Freedom from forced labour | V-DEM | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.879 | | 0.747 | 33 | 84 |
| Government response to slavery | GSI | index, -10-100 | 1.0 | 64.6 | | 68.2 | 10 | 6 |
| Satisfaction with freedom | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 46.0 | | 82.0 | 152 | 56 |

| Freedom of Assembly and Association (41st) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **25%** | 88.0 | | 84.0 | 36 | 41 |
| Right to associate and organise | FH | coding, 0-12 | 1.0 | 12.0 | | 12.0 | 1 | 1 |
| Guarantee of assembly and association | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.76 | | 0.74 | 41 | 33 |
| Autonomy from the state | V-DEM | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.884 | | 0.776 | 59 | 82 |

| Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (52nd) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **25%** | 77.4 | | 72.4 | 47 | 52 |
| Press freedom from government censorship | FH | index, 0-100 | 1.0 | 40.0 | | 41.0 | 58 | 54 |
| Press freedom from physical repression | RsF | index, 0-100 | 1.0 | 26.6 | | 28.0 | 62 | 51 |
| Freedom of opinion and expression | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.625 | | 0.633 | 66 | 50 |
| Government media censorship | V-DEM | coding, 0-4 | 0.5 | 3.39 | | 2.89 | 46 | 61 |
| Alternative sources of information | V-DEM | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.943 | | 0.834 | 15 | 52 |
| Political diversity of media perspectives | V-DEM | coding, 0-3 | 0.5 | 2.88 | | 2.52 | 27 | 63 |

| Absence of Legal Discrimination (30th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **25%** | 63.8 | | 69.0 | 36 | 30 |
| Equal treatment and absence of discrimination | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.636 | | 0.593 | 53 | 57 |
| Non-discriminatory civil justice | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.573 | | 0.691 | 73 | 30 |
| Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.779 | | 0.705 | 13 | 33 |
| LGBT rights | ILGA | coding, 0-3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | | 2.0 | 23 | 30 |
| Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights | WomStat | coding, 0-8 | 1.0 | 2.0 | | 2.0 | 3 | 2 |
| Freedom of belief and religion | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.685 | | 0.690 | 77 | 64 |
| Government religious intimidation and hostility | Pew | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.28 | | 0.19 | 92 | 66 |

## Croatia: Governance (52nd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| Executive Constraints (60th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **15%** | 55.5 | | 52.3 | 62 | 60 |
| Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature | WJP | expert survey, 0-3 | 2.0 | 1.57 | | 1.49 | 81 | 81 |
| Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks | WJP | expert survey, 0-3 | 1.0 | 1.78 | | 1.73 | 52 | 51 |
| Transition of power is subject to the law | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.734 | | 0.708 | 51 | 56 |
| Military involvement in rule of law and politics | FI | index, 0-10 | 0.5 | 8.30 | | 8.33 | 33 | 30 |
| Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.535 | | 0.463 | 59 | 69 |

| Political Accountability (40th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **15%** | 86.2 | | 85.6 | 39 | 40 |
| Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 10.0 | | 9.0 | 1 | 36 |
| Political participation and rights | FH | coding, 1-7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | | 1.0 | 1 | 1 |
| Democracy level | CSP | expert survey, -10-10 | 1.0 | 9.0 | | 9.0 | 39 | 37 |
| Complaint mechanisms | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.567 | | 0.658 | 70 | 45 |

| Rule of Law (70th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **15%** | 47.4 | | 47.0 | 72 | 70 |
| Judicial independence | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 2.83 | | 2.38 | 120 | 149 |
| Civil justice | WJP | expert survey, 0-6 | 3.0 | 3.04 | | 3.20 | 66 | 59 |
| Integrity of the legal system | FI | index, 0-10 | 2.0 | 7.14 | | 7.16 | 41 | 39 |
| Efficiency of dispute settlement | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 0.5 | 2.5 | | 1.9 | 160 | 166 |

| Government Integrity (47th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **15%** | 62.0 | | 60.8 | 43 | 47 |
| Use of public office for private gain | WJP | expert survey, 0-4 | 1.0 | 1.62 | | 1.75 | 56 | 50 |
| Diversion of public funds | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 2.76 | | 2.81 | 107 | 117 |
| Anti-corruption policy | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 7.0 | | 7.0 | 36 | 33 |
| Clientelism | V-DEM | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.178 | | 0.262 | 34 | 47 |
| Legislative corruption | V-DEM | coding, 0-4 | 0.5 | 1.89 | | 1.97 | 70 | 74 |
| Judicial corruption | V-DEM | coding, 0-4 | 0.5 | 2.92 | | 2.93 | 47 | 45 |
| Executive corruption | V-DEM | index, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.143 | | 0.175 | 31 | 42 |
| Public sector corruption | V-DEM | index, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.263 | | 0.326 | 50 | 61 |

| Government Effectiveness (52nd) | Source | Unit | Unit | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **15%** | 61.1 | | 57.3 | 46 | 52 |
| Government quality and credibility | WGI | index, -2.5 - +2.5 | 2.0 | 0.62 | | 0.44 | 43 | 46 |
| Prioritisation | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 8.0 | | 7.0 | 36 | 45 |
| Efficiency of government spending | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 0.5 | 2.23 | | 2.38 | 154 | 141 |
| Efficient use of assets | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 6.0 | | 7.0 | 49 | 35 |
| Implementation | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 7.0 | | 6.0 | 41 | 58 |
| Policy learning | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 7.0 | | 6.0 | 38 | 55 |
| Policy coordination | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 6.0 | | 6.0 | 66 | 65 |

| Regulatory Quality (72nd) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **15%** | 47.5 | | 46.8 | 67 | 72 |
| Right to information | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.63 | | 0.60 | 35 | 41 |
| Publicised laws and government data | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.48 | | 0.54 | 60 | 51 |
| Transparency of government policy | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 0.5 | 3.99 | | 3.05 | 94 | 150 |
| Budget transparency | IBP | index, 0-100 | 0.5 | 57.0 | | 64.0 | 53 | 43 |
| Regulatory quality | WGI | index, -2.5 - +2.5 | 1.0 | 0.57 | | 0.43 | 47 | 52 |
| Enforcement of regulations | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.555 | | 0.590 | 54 | 47 |
| Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 2.65 | | 2.01 | 143 | 164 |
| Delay in administrative proceedings | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.390 | | 0.467 | 124 | 77 |

| Institutional Trust (134th) | Source | Unit | Unit | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **10%** | 35.4 | | 36.6 | 132 | 134 |
| Confidence in local police | Gallup | percentage | 2.0 | 62.0 | | 68.0 | 87 | 72 |
| Public trust in politicians | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 2.0 | 2.09 | | 1.98 | 136 | 142 |
| Confidence in financial institutions and banks | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 37.2 | | 44.6 | 144 | 143 |
| Confidence in judicial system and courts | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 32.0 | | 19.0 | 130 | 164 |
| Confidence in national government | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 31.1 | | 25.1 | 138 | 157 |
| Confidence in military | Gallup | percentage | 0.5 | 68.0 | | 85.0 | 86 | 29 |

## Croatia: Social Capital (103rd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| Personal and Family Relationships (75th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **20%** | 65.9 | | 73.5 | 103 | 75 |
| Help from family and friends when in trouble | Gallup | percentage | 2.0 | 75.0 | | 90.0 | 111 | 29 |
| Family give positive energy | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 73.0 | | 62.0 | 54 | 130 |

| Social Networks (88th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **20%** | 46.1 | | 66.6 | 149 | 88 |
| Respect | Gallup | percentage | 2.0 | 75.0 | | 90.0 | 147 | 68 |
| Opportunity to make friends | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 67.0 | | 78.0 | 126 | 72 |
| Helped another household | Gallup | percentage | 0.5 | 12.0 | | 7.0 | 103 | 155 |

| Interpersonal Trust (123rd) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **20%** | 23.7 | | 35.1 | 148 | 123 |
| Generalised interpersonal trust | WVS | percentage | 1.0 | 19.7 | | 14.0 | 104 | 124 |
| Helped a stranger | Gallup | percentage | 0.5 | 27.9 | | 62.6 | 154 | 87 |

| Civic and Social Participation (130th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **20%** | 27.3 | | 33.3 | 140 | 130 |
| Donated money to charity | Gallup | percentage | 1.5 | 15.1 | | 37.4 | 117 | 53 |
| Voter turnout | IDEA | percentage (adjusted) | 1.5 | 54.2 | | 46.9 | 112 | 116 |
| Volunteering | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 6.0 | | 7.0 | 159 | 158 |
| Voiced opinion to a public official | Gallup | percentage | 0.5 | 19.0 | | 18.0 | 84 | 115 |

| Social Tolerance (93rd) | Source | Unit | Unit | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **20%** | 30.5 | | 52.5 | 143 | 93 |
| Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 43.0 | | 73.0 | 143 | 70 |
| Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 22.0 | | 40.0 | 70 | 62 |
| Perceived tolerance of immigrants | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 35.0 | | 45.0 | 154 | 152 |

# Croatia: Investment Environment (51st): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| Property Rights (51st) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **30%** | 59.0 | | 61.6 | 51 | 51 |
| Regulation of property possession and exchange | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 9.0 | | 9.0 | 39 | 38 |
| Lawful process for expropriation | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.590 | | 0.607 | 64 | 52 |
| Protection of property rights | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 3.76 | | 3.75 | 113 | 124 |
| Intellectual property protection | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 2.0 | 3.48 | | 3.77 | 89 | 101 |
| Quality of land administration | WEF | index, 0, 30 | 1.0 | 22.5 | | 23.5 | 31 | 28 |

| Investor Protection (63rd) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **20%** | 57.4 | | 54.1 | 49 | 63 |
| Auditing and reporting standards | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 2.0 | 4.21 | | 3.89 | 105 | 126 |
| Insolvency regulatory framework | WEF | index, 0, 16 | 1.0 | 12.0 | | 12.0 | 26 | 26 |
| Recovery rate of insolvency | WEF | percentage | 1.5 | 36.2 | | 34.8 | 80 | 77 |
| Shareholder governance | WEF | index, 0, 10 | 1.0 | 8.0 | | 7.7 | 1 | 12 |
| Regulation of conflict of interest | WEF | index, 1, 7 | 1.0 | 5.7 | | 5.7 | 72 | 76 |

| Contract Enforcement (50th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **20%** | 71.3 | | 67.7 | 42 | 50 |
| Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.710 | | 0.720 | 53 | 45 |
| Contract intensity | Harvard | index, 0, 3 | 1.0 | 2.4 | | 2.1 | 46 | 59 |
| *CPIA property rights and rule-based governance rating* | *WB - CPIA* | *index, 1, 6* | *1.0* | *3.2* | | *3.2* | *43* | *42* |

| Financing Ecosystem (66th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **20%** | 60.4 | | 61.4 | 50 | 66 |
| Quality of banking system and capital markets | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 9.0 | | 9.0 | 33 | 35 |
| Venture capital availability | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 2.1 | | 2.6 | 131 | 117 |
| Soundness of banks | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 5.06 | | 5.14 | 73 | 69 |
| Financing of SMEs | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 3.35 | | 3.46 | 118 | 115 |
| Access to finance | WB-ES | percentage | 1.0 | 16.7 | | 6.1 | 53 | 13 |
| Commercial bank branches | IMF-FAS | branches /100,000 adult population | 1.0 | 36.2 | | 27.1 | 21 | 24 |
| National credit registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults) | WB-DI | percentage | 0.5 | 50.0 | | 3.1 | 14 | 137 |

| Restrictions on International Investment (68th) | Source | Unit | Unit | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **10%** | 43.1 | | 55.3 | 103 | 68 |
| Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts | FI | index, 0-10 | 1.0 | 5.0 | | 10.0 | 88 | 1 |
| Capital controls | FI | percentage | 1.0 | 46.154 | | 46.154 | 55 | 56 |
| Freedom of foreigners to visit | FI | index, 0-10 | 1.0 | 6.6 | | 3.7 | 39 | 42 |
| Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 4.05 | | 4.31 | 123 | 98 |
| Business impact of rules on FDI | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 2.0 | 2.97 | | 4.16 | 162 | 112 |
| Restrictions on financial transactions | Chinn-Ito | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | | 0.7 | 73 | 68 |

## Croatia: Enterprise Conditions (88th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| Domestic Market Contestability (44th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **30%** | 64.1 | | 66.7 | 52 | 44 |
| Market-based competition | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 8.0 | | 8.0 | 40 | 38 |
| Anti-monopoly policy | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 8.0 | | 10.0 | 42 | 1 |
| Extent of market dominance | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 3.19 | | 3.06 | 138 | 145 |
| State ownership of the economy | V-DEM | Index, -4-4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | | 0.7 | 46 | 90 |

| Environment for Business Creation (115th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **25%** | 51.7 | | 46.8 | 89 | 115 |
| Private companies are protected and permitted | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 8.0 | | 7.0 | 45 | 67 |
| Labour skill a business constraint | WB-ES | percentage | 0.5 | 28.1 | | 13.3 | 89 | 37 |
| Availability of skilled workers | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 0.5 | 3.59 | | 3.15 | 140 | 163 |
| State of cluster development | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 3.31 | | 2.84 | 101 | 156 |

| Burden of Regulation (131st) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **25%** | 47.3 | | 42.7 | 102 | 131 |
| Taxes and bureaucracy (Scale of 1-9) | WB-ALT | number per year | 0.5 | 3.1 | | 3.4 | 95 | 86 |
| Ease of paying taxes | WEF | hours per year | 0.5 | 79.6 | | 81.7 | 36 | 43 |
| Time spent complying with regulations | WB-ES | percentage | 1.0 | 10.9 | | 15.0 | 120 | 146 |
| Burden of government regulation | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 2.33 | | 1.95 | 161 | 165 |
| Days to obtain a construction related permit | WB-ALT | days | 1.0 | 176.2 | | 122.3 | 25 | 31 |

| Labour Market Flexibility (114th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **10%** | 40.3 | | 43.8 | 127 | 114 |
| Cooperation in labour-employer relations | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 3.37 | | 3.39 | 156 | 161 |
| Flexibility of hiring practices | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 0.5 | 3.14 | | 2.59 | 147 | 162 |
| Flexibility of wage determination | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 5.11 | | 5.03 | 68 | 69 |
| Redundancy costs | WEF | weeks | 0.5 | 15.1 | | 15.1 | 71 | 68 |
| Flexibility of employment contracts | WB-ES | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.43 | | 0.67 | 44 | 9 |

| Price Distortions (117th) | Source | Unit | Unit | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **10%** | 58.4 | | 59.3 | 117 | 117 |
| Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 3.13 | | 3.37 | 134 | 118 |
| Energy subsidies | IMF | percentage of GDP | 1.0 | 0.18 | | 0.51 | 86 | 109 |

# Croatia: Infrastructure and Market Access (30th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Communications (39th)** | | | **25%** | 70.8 | | 87.4 | 40 | 39 |
| International internet bandwidth | ITU | kilobits per second per capita | 1.0 | 51.1 | | 66.5 | 49 | 20 |
| 2G, 3G and 4G network coverage | GSMA | index, 0-100 | 2.0 | 81.1 | | 99.5 | 57 | 26 |
| Fixed broadband subscriptions | ITU | number /100 population | 1.0 | 19.358 | | 25.113 | 37 | 49 |
| Internet usage | ITU | percentage | 1.0 | 56.6 | | 78.3 | 38 | 58 |

| | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Energy (35th)** | | | **15%** | 49.7 | | 59.0 | 60 | 35 |
| Installed electric capacity | UNESD | kilowatts per capita | 1.5 | 0.942 | | 1.208 | 58 | 54 |
| Number of electrical outages in a typical month | WB-ES | number | 0.5 | 0.5 | | 0.2 | 50 | 11 |
| Average duration of a typical electrical outage | WB-ES | hours | 0.5 | 2.4 | | 1.9 | 37 | 28 |
| Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application | WB-ES | days | 1.0 | 42.6 | | 20.9 | 108 | 58 |

| | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Water (33rd)** | | | **10%** | 73.7 | | 74.6 | 35 | 33 |
| Gross fixed water assets | IBNET | USD per population served | 1.0 | 551.9 | | 551.9 | 27 | 27 |
| Water production | IBNET | litres per capita per day | 0.5 | 195.4 | | 195.4 | 113 | 113 |
| Reliability of water supply | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 6.04 | | 6.18 | 32 | 29 |

| | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Transport (41st)** | | | **25%** | 53.1 | | 57.6 | 42 | 41 |
| Logistics performance | WB-LPI | index, 1-5 | 1.5 | 3.19 | | 3.13 | 44 | 51 |
| Airport connectivity | WEF | index, 0-100 | 2.0 | 14,300.5 | | 40,950.6 | 74 | 69 |
| Efficiency of seaport services | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 2.0 | 4.53 | | 4.66 | 42 | 48 |
| Liner shipping connectivity | UNCTAD | index, rebased to 100 in 2004 | 0.5 | 19.1 | | 35.6 | 83 | 54 |
| Quality of roads | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 5.3 | | 5.6 | 29 | 13 |
| Road density | FAO | km per 100 sq km of land area | 0.5 | 52.0 | | 52.0 | 49 | 49 |
| Rail density | UIC | km per sq km of land area | 0.5 | 0.0486 | | 0.0468 | 22 | 22 |

| | Source | Unit | Unit | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Border Administration (39th)** | | | **5%** | 74.3 | | 66.9 | 18 | 39 |
| Efficiency of customs clearance process | WB-LPI | survey, 1-5 | 1.5 | 3.06 | | 2.98 | 38 | 41 |
| Number of documents required to be filled out for exports | WB-LPI | number | 0.5 | 2.0 | | 3.0 | 17 | 63 |
| Number of documents required to be filled out for imports | WB-LPI | number | 0.5 | 2.0 | | 3.0 | 18 | 49 |
| Clearance time with physical inspection | WB-LPI | days | 0.5 | 1.0 | | 1.0 | 6 | 2 |
| Average time to clear exports through customs (days) | WB-ES | days | 0.5 | 1.3 | | 2.1 | 2 | 9 |

| | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Open Market Scale (37th)** | | | **5%** | 50.6 | | 70.0 | 55 | 37 |
| Domestic and international market access for goods | WTO | percentage of global GDP | 1.5 | 28.38 | | 38.49 | 56 | 58 |
| Domestic and international market access for services | WTO | percentage of global GDP | 2.0 | 24.4 | | 34.1 | 47 | 48 |
| Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets | WEF | percentage | 0.5 | 4.2 | | 3.5 | 129 | 66 |
| Margin of preference in destination markets | WEF | index, 1-100 | 0.5 | 44.1 | | 56.9 | 63 | 25 |

| | Source | Unit | Unit | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Import Tariff Barriers (6th)** | | | **5%** | 81.0 | | 89.4 | 44 | 6 |
| Share of imports free from tariff duties | WEF | percentage | 1.5 | 82.62 | | 95.13 | 44 | 7 |
| Average applied tariff rate | WEF | percentage | 2.0 | 3.19 | | 1.04 | 42 | 5 |
| Complexity of tariffs | WEF | index, 1-7 | 0.3 | 4.060 | | 2.894 | 135 | 139 |

| | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Market Distortions (18th)** | | | **10%** | 69.2 | | 81.7 | 48 | 18 |
| Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 10.0 | | 10.0 | 1 | 1 |
| Prevalence of non-tariff barriers | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 4.19 | | 5.03 | 87 | 22 |
| Non-tariff measures | UNCTAD | number | 0.3 | 654.0 | | 654.0 | 113 | 113 |

## Croatia: Economic Quality (47th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Fiscal Sustainability (77th)** | | | **25%** | 50.0 | | 54.4 | 116 | 77 |
| Government budget balance | IMF-WEO | percentage | 1.0 | -5.5 | | -2.9 | 134 | 58 |
| Government debt | IMF-WEO | percentage | 1.5 | 69.3 | | 78.1 | 136 | 127 |
| Country credit rating | TE | score, 0-100 | 0.5 | 50.0 | | 51.0 | 63 | 62 |
| Country risk premium | AD | percentage | 1.5 | 3.0 | | 2.5 | 52 | 59 |
| Gross savings | WB-DI and OECD | percentage | 1.0 | 16.5 | | 23.6 | 108 | 74 |

| | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Macroeconomic Stability (6th)** | | | **10%** | 54.1 | | 76.5 | 117 | 6 |
| GDP per capita growth | WB-DI and OECD | percentage | 1.0 | -0.30 | | 3.66 | 141 | 16 |
| Inflation volatility | IMF | percentage | 1.0 | 1.5 | | 0.2 | 52 | 6 |

| | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Productivity and Competitiveness (39th)** | | | **30%** | 74.3 | | 73.8 | 36 | 39 |
| Labour productivity | ILO | 2017 US $ PPP | 1.0 | 63,765.4 | | 68,627.1 | 43 | 47 |
| Economic complexity | ECI | index, -3-3 | 1.5 | 0.86 | | 0.80 | 35 | 37 |
| Export quality | IMF | index, 0-1.2 | 1.0 | 0.971 | | 0.970 | 32 | 30 |
| High-tech manufactured exports | UNCOM | percentage | 1.0 | 10.182 | | 9.680 | 51 | 62 |

| | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Dynamism (90th)** | | | **15%** | 28.2 | | 32.1 | 92 | 90 |
| New business density | WB-ES | number /100 working age population | 1.0 | 2.48 | | 4.44 | 55 | 36 |
| Patent applications | WIPO | applications /1,000,000 population | 0.5 | 86.00 | | 77.71 | 43 | 47 |
| Capacity to attract talented people | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 1.89 | | 1.80 | 162 | 165 |

| | Source | Unit | Unit | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Labour Force Engagement (53rd)** | | | **20%** | 51.8 | | 60.8 | 94 | 53 |
| Labour force participation | ILO | percentage | 1.0 | 65.1 | | 67.0 | 103 | 106 |
| Female labour force participation | ILO | percentage | 0.5 | 59.6 | | 62.0 | 82 | 80 |
| Waged and salaried workers | ILO | percentage | 1.5 | 78.2 | | 87.7 | 51 | 26 |
| Unemployment | ILO | percentage | 1.0 | 13.7 | | 8.7 | 142 | 111 |
| Youth unemployment | ILO | percentage | 0.5 | 36.65 | | 23.63 | 151 | 117 |

## Croatia: Living Conditions (36th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| Material Resources (38th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **20%** | 80.3 | | 85.3 | 53 | 38 |
| Poverty rate at national poverty lines | WB-DI | percentage | 0.5 | 20.9 | | 18.3 | 71 | 63 |
| Poverty rate at $1.90 a day | WB-DI | percentage | 1.0 | 1.2 | | 0.3 | 62 | 44 |
| Poverty rate at $3.20 a day | WB-DI | percentage | 1.0 | 2.2 | | 0.6 | 44 | 33 |
| Poverty rate at $5.50 a day | WB-DI | percentage | 1.0 | 6.6 | | 2.4 | 36 | 33 |
| *Households with a refrigerator* | *GDL* | *percentage* | *1.0* | *85.4* | | *85.4* | *67* | *78* |
| Ability to source emergency funds | WB-GFI | percentage | 1.0 | 48.2 | | 45.5 | 107 | 84 |
| Ability to live on household income | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 67.0 | | 85.5 | 56 | 18 |

| Nutrition (39th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **20%** | 88.2 | | 90.1 | 45 | 39 |
| Availability of adequate food | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 21.1 | | 14.4 | 57 | 31 |
| Prevalence of undernourishment | FAO | percentage | 1.0 | 2.5 | | 2.5 | 1 | 1 |
| *Prevalence of wasting in children under-5* | *JME* | *percentage* | *1.0* | *2.9* | | *2.9* | *60* | *70* |
| *Prevalence of stunting in children under-5* | *JME* | *percentage* | *1.0* | *7.4* | | *7.4* | *42* | *51* |

| Basic Services (67th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **10%** | 96.1 | | 96.1 | 49 | 67 |
| Access to electricity | IEA, IRENA, UNSD, WHO | percentage | 1.0 | 100.0 | | 100.0 | 1 | 1 |
| Access to basic water services | JMP | percentage | 1.0 | 98.68 | | 98.68 | 44 | 59 |
| Access to piped water | JMP | percentage | 1.0 | 87.09 | | 87.09 | 70 | 82 |
| Access to basic sanitation services | JMP | percentage | 1.0 | 96.37 | | 96.57 | 47 | 63 |
| Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene | IHME | DALYs /100,000 population | 1.0 | 54.0 | | 50.2 | 34 | 34 |

| Shelter (27th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **20%** | 93.0 | | 93.7 | 42 | 27 |
| Availability of adequate shelter | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 11.2 | | 9.3 | 48 | 17 |
| *Housing deprivation* | *OPHI* | *percentage* | *1.0* | *12.2* | | *12.2* | *76* | *76* |
| Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking | WHO | percentage | 1.0 | 100.0 | | 100.0 | 1 | 1 |
| Indoor air quality | IHME | DALYs /100,000 population | 1.0 | 66.4 | | 43.0 | 62 | 63 |

| Connectedness (40th) | Source | Unit | Unit | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **15%** | 80.2 | | 84.1 | 34 | 40 |
| Access to a bank account | WB-GFI | percentage | 1.0 | 88.4 | | 91.8 | 28 | 40 |
| Use of digital payments | WB-GFI | percentage | 1.0 | 76.1 | | 87.1 | 35 | 42 |
| *Access to a cellphone* | *GDL* | *percentage* | *1.0* | *99.0* | | *99.0* | *1* | *2* |
| Rural access to roads | RAI | percentage | 0.5 | 84.0 | | 84.0 | 43 | 45 |
| Satisfaction with public transportation | Gallup | percentage | 0.5 | 47.5 | | 47.9 | 119 | 118 |
| Satisfaction with roads and highways | Gallup | percentage | 0.5 | 58.2 | | 63.3 | 55 | 56 |

| Protection from Harm (39th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **15%** | 80.3 | | 83.0 | 40 | 39 |
| Death and injury from road traffic accidents | IHME | DALYs /100,000 population | 1.0 | 836.7 | | 699.4 | 73 | 64 |
| Death and injury from forces of nature | IHME | DALYs /100,000 population | 0.5 | 0.08 | | 0.08 | 18 | 20 |
| Unintentional death and injury | GBD | DALYs /100,000 population | 0.5 | 1,445.9 | | 1,425.0 | 106 | 116 |
| Occupational mortality | ILO | deaths /100,000 labour force population | 0.5 | 2.0 | | 2.0 | 18 | 30 |

# Croatia: Health (53rd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| Behavioural Risk Factors (159th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **10%** | 40.8 | | 38.5 | 149 | 159 |
| Obesity | WHO-GDO | percentage | 1.0 | 22.0 | | 24.4 | 122 | 124 |
| Smoking | WHO | percentage | 1.0 | 35.4 | | 36.9 | 147 | 160 |
| Substance use disorders | GBD | number /100,000 population | 1.0 | 2,946.5 | | 2,867.6 | 129 | 125 |

| Preventative Interventions (62nd) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **15%** | 87.5 | | 84.1 | 47 | 62 |
| Diphtheria immunisation | WHO and UNICEF | percentage | 1.0 | 97.0 | | 94.0 | 35 | 51 |
| Measles immunisation | WHO and UNICEF | percentage | 1.0 | 96.0 | | 91.0 | 46 | 68 |
| Hepatitis immunisation | WHO and UNICEF | percentage | 1.0 | 97.0 | | 91.0 | 28 | 69 |
| *Contraceptive prevalence* | *UNPD* | *percentage* | *1.0* | *43.5* | | *43.5* | *90* | *96* |
| *Antenatal care coverage* | *UNICEF* | *percentage* | *1.0* | *97.9* | | *97.9* | *44* | *47* |
| Existence of national screening programs | WHO | index, 0-1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | | 1.0 | 1 | 1 |

| Care Systems (35th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **15%** | 65.5 | | 71.6 | 40 | 35 |
| Healthcare coverage | ILO | percentage | 0.5 | 3.0 | | 3.0 | 52 | 52 |
| Health facilities | WHO | index, 0-0.6 | 1.0 | 0.343 | | 0.334 | 41 | 43 |
| Health practitioners and staff | WHO | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.424 | | 0.597 | 36 | 18 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff | UNICEF | percentage | 1.0 | 99.9 | | 100.0 | 9 | 13 |
| Tuberculosis treatment coverage | WHO | percentage | 0.5 | 87.0 | | 65.0 | 7 | 83 |
| Antiretroviral HIV therapy | UNAIDS | percentage | 1.0 | 46.0 | | 75.0 | 57 | 53 |
| Satisfaction with healthcare | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 61.4 | | 66.7 | 62 | 56 |

| Mental Health (53rd) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **10%** | 65.6 | | 70.0 | 76 | 53 |
| Emotional wellbeing | Gallup | index, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.66 | | 0.70 | 134 | 67 |
| Depressive disorders | GBD | years /100,000 population | 1.0 | 498.8 | | 495.6 | 38 | 34 |
| Suicide | WHO | deaths /100,000 population | 1.0 | 13.2 | | 11.0 | 114 | 110 |

| Physical Health (90th) | Source | Unit | Unit | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **20%** | 73.5 | | 71.1 | 69 | 90 |
| Physical pain | Gallup | percentage | 0.5 | 23.3 | | 27.0 | 43 | 47 |
| Health problems | Gallup | percentage | 0.5 | 25.4 | | 29.2 | 104 | 118 |
| Communicable diseases | GBD | years /100,000 population | 2.0 | 301.6 | | 298.7 | 36 | 34 |
| Non-communicable diseases | GBD | years /100,000 population | 0.5 | 6,281.2 | | 6,369.5 | 47 | 57 |
| Raised blood pressure | WHO | percentage | 0.5 | 32.5 | | 32.4 | 162 | 162 |

| Longevity (36th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **30%** | 88.1 | | 91.0 | 39 | 36 |
| Maternal mortality | WB-DI, UNFPA, et al | deaths /100,000 live births | 1.0 | 9.0 | | 8.0 | 30 | 32 |
| Under 5 mortality | UNIGME | number /1,000 under 5 years-old | 1.0 | 5.5 | | 4.6 | 30 | 35 |
| 5-14 mortality | UNIGME | number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old | 0.5 | 1.2 | | 1.0 | 30 | 33 |
| 15-60 mortality | WHO | number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old | 2.0 | 100.0 | | 79.9 | 45 | 40 |
| Life expectancy at 60 | WHO | years | 1.0 | 20.4 | | 21.8 | 62 | 53 |

## Croatia: Education (43rd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| Pre-Primary Education (79th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **5%** | 63.2 | | 70.9 | 78 | 79 |
| Pre-primary enrolment | UNESCO | percentage | 1.0 | 63.2 | | 70.9 | 78 | 79 |

| Primary Education (61st) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **20%** | 86.9 | | 88.3 | 62 | 61 |
| Primary enrolment | UNESCO | percentage | 1.0 | 85.8 | | 88.0 | 129 | 114 |
| Primary completion | UNESCO | percentage | 1.0 | 99.9 | | 100.0 | 26 | 1 |
| Primary education quality | AltAng&Pat | score, 0-625 | 0.5 | 519.7 | | 517.9 | 30 | 39 |

| Secondary Education (29th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **30%** | 82.0 | | 81.3 | 28 | 29 |
| Secondary school enrolment | UNESCO | percentage | 1.0 | 94.3 | | 92.4 | 11 | 36 |
| Lower-secondary completion | UNESCO | percentage | 1.0 | 99.5 | | 99.9 | 16 | 12 |
| Access to quality education | V-DEM | coding, 0-4 | 1.0 | 3.49 | | 3.49 | 41 | 26 |
| Secondary education quality | AltAng&Pat | score, 0-625 | 2.0 | 493.5 | | 490.6 | 34 | 39 |

| Tertiary Education (70th) | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **20%** | 39.4 | | 40.3 | 54 | 70 |
| Tertiary enrolment | UNESCO | percentage | 1.0 | 54.0 | | 67.7 | 46 | 43 |
| Tertiary completion | UNESCO | percentage | 1.0 | 46.0 | | 43.7 | 20 | 36 |
| Average quality of higher education institutions | QS, TES | score, 0-8 | 0.5 | 0.029 | | 0.013 | 53 | 79 |
| Skillset of university graduates | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 3.67 | | 3.48 | 144 | 153 |
| Quality of vocational training | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 3.52 | | 3.47 | 131 | 136 |

| Adult Skills (51st) | Source | Unit | Unit | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **25%** | 72.0 | | 79.5 | 64 | 51 |
| Adult literacy | UNESCO | percentage | 1.0 | 99.13 | | 99.13 | 41 | 44 |
| Education level of adult population | BL | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.56 | | 0.78 | 60 | 17 |
| Women's average years in school | IHME | years | 1.0 | 11.7 | | 12.6 | 59 | 59 |
| Education inequality | Cas&Dom | index, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.156 | | 0.156 | 42 | 42 |
| Digital skills among population | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 0.5 | 3.53 | | 3.72 | 126 | 110 |

## Croatia: Natural Environment (26th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Emissions (64th)** | | | **15%** | 69.1 | | 70.7 | 85 | 64 |
| Black carbon emissions | EDGAR | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.618 | | 0.576 | 85 | 93 |
| CO2 emissions | GCB and CW | index, 0-1 | 2.0 | 0.688 | | 0.682 | 92 | 97 |
| Methane emissions | EDGAR | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.821 | | 0.798 | 36 | 41 |
| NOx emissions | EDGAR | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.68 | | 0.69 | 55 | 35 |
| SO2 emissions | EDGAR | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.650 | | 0.812 | 118 | 68 |

| | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Exposure to Air Pollution (76th)** | | | **15%** | 79.0 | | 78.1 | 84 | 76 |
| Exposure to fine particulate matter | EPI | percentage | 2.0 | 9.918 | | 21.016 | 101 | 118 |
| Health impact of air pollution | IHME | DALYs /100,000 population | 2.0 | 1,002.8 | | 776.5 | 85 | 62 |
| Satisfaction with air quality | Gallup | percentage | 0.5 | 75.9 | | 78.8 | 83 | 69 |

| | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Forest, Land and Soil (37th)** | | | **20%** | 41.6 | | 50.4 | 81 | 37 |
| Flood occurrence | WRI | index, 0-5 | 1.0 | 3.0 | | 3.0 | 98 | 98 |
| Forest area | FAO | percentage | 1.0 | 34.31 | | 34.65 | 70 | 66 |
| Sustainable nitrogen management | EPI | index, 0-sqrt(2) | 1.0 | 0.78 | | 0.47 | 70 | 15 |

| | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Freshwater (17th)** | | | **20%** | 73.9 | | 80.0 | 27 | 17 |
| Freshwater withdrawal | FAO | percentage | 1.0 | 1.73 | | 1.79 | 40 | 38 |
| Renewable water resources | FAO | m^3 per person | 1.0 | 24,183.8 | | 25,382.5 | 30 | 27 |
| Satisfaction with water quality | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 79.7 | | 82.1 | 41 | 38 |
| Wastewater treatment | EPI | percentage | 1.0 | 49.6 | | 70.4 | 53 | 40 |

| | Source | Unit | Unit | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Oceans (53rd)** | | | **15%** | 58.1 | | 59.2 | 57 | 53 |
| Overexploitation of fish stocks | EPI | percentage | 1.0 | 10.3 | | 5.9 | 24 | 15 |
| Clean ocean water | OHI | index, 0-100 | 1.0 | 74.3 | | 73.4 | 17 | 22 |
| Stability of marine biodiversity | EPI | index, 0-100 | 1.0 | 16.9 | | 16.9 | 113 | 113 |

| | Source | Unit | Weight | Value 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | Value 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | Global Rank 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Preservation Efforts (13th)** | | | **15%** | 55.1 | | 67.8 | 30 | 13 |
| Protection for biodiverse areas | UNSDG | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 30.507 | | 87.995 | 108 | 12 |
| Terrestrial protected areas | WDPA | percentage | 1.0 | 38.110 | | 38.361 | 8 | 11 |
| Marine protected areas | WDPA | percentage | 1.0 | 8.5409 | | 8.9878 | 26 | 41 |
| Pesticide regulation | EPI | index, 0-25 | 1.0 | 24.0 | | 24.0 | 1 | 1 |
| Long term management of forest areas | FAO | percentage | 1.0 | 77.47 | | 100.00 | 27 | 1 |
| Satisfaction with preservation efforts | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 40.4 | | 35.6 | 125 | 136 |

# Glossary

| Source Code | Source Name |
|---|---|
| AD | Aswath Damodaran |
| AltAng&Pat | Angrist et al. |
| BL | Barro and Lee dataset |
| BTI | Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index |
| Cas&Dom | Castello-Climent and Domenech |
| Chinn-Ito | Chinn-Ito Index |
| CIRIGHTS | CIRIGHTS Dataset |
| CSP | Center for Systemic Peace |
| CW | Climate Watch |
| ECI | Economic Complexity Index |
| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research |
| EPI | Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index) |
| FAO | Food and Agriculture Organisation |
| FH | Freedom House |
| FI | Fraser Institute |
| Gallup | Gallup |
| GBD | Global Burden of Disease study |
| GCB | Global Carbon Budget |
| GDL | Global Data Lab |
| GSI | Global Slavery Index |
| GSMA | Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association |
| GTD | Global Terrorism Database |
| Harvard | Harvard database |
| IBNET | International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities |
| IBP | International Budget Partnership |
| IDEA | International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance |
| IDMC | Internal Displacement Monitoring Center |
| IEA | International Energy Agency |
| IHME | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation |
| ILGA | International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association |
| ILO | International Labour Organisation |
| IMF | International Monetary Fund |
| IMF-FAS | International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook |
| IRENA | International Renewable Energy Agency |
| ITU | International Telecommunications Union |
| JME | UNICEF/ WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates |
| JMP | WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation |
| OECD | Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development |
| OHI | Ocean Health Index |
| OPHI | Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative |
| Pew | Pew Research Center |
| PTS | Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale |
| QS | QS World University Rankings |
| RAI | Rural Access Index |
| RsF | Reporters Without Borders |
| TE | Trading Economics |
| TES | TES University Rankings |
| UCDP | Uppsala Conflict Data Program |
| UIC | International Union of Railways |
| UNAIDS | Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS |
| UNCOM | United Nations Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations Trade Data |
| UNESCO | UNESCO Institute for Statistics |
| UNESD | United Nations Energy Statistics Database |
| UNFPA | United Nations Population Fund |
| UNHCR | United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees |
| UNICEF | United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund |
| UNIGME | United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation |
| UNODC | United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime |
| UNPD | United Nations Population Division |
| UNSD | United Nations Statistics Division |
| UNSDG | United Nations sustainable development goals |
| V-DEM | Varieties of Democracy |
| WB-ALT | World Bank Alternative Indicator |
| WB-CPIA | World Bank Group, CPIA database |
| WB-DI | World Bank World Development Indicators |
| WB-ES | World Bank Enterprise Surveys |
| WB-GFI | World Bank Global Financial Inclusion |
| WB-LPI | World Bank Logistics Performance Index |
| WDPA | World Database on Protected Areas |
| WEF | World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index |
| WGI | Worldwide Governance Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organisation |
| WHO-GDO | World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory) |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organisation |
| WJP | World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index) |
| WomStat | The WomanStats Project |
| WRI | World Resources Institute |
| WTO | World Trade Organisation |
| WVS | World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barome-ter Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro |