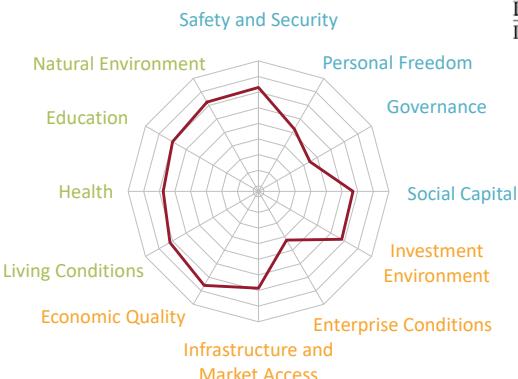
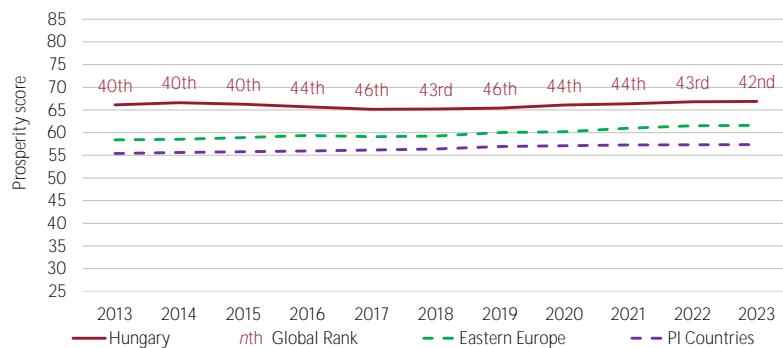


Hungary: Prosperity score 66.9 (42nd)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Eastern Europe (1 to 23) 2023
Prosperity score	66.1		66.9	42	▼ 2	9
Inclusive Societies	63.9		62.4	54	▼ 11	12
🛡 Safety and Security	78.6		83.8	35	▲ 7	9
🌐 Personal Freedom	72.9		60.4	76	▼ 33	20
🏛 Governance	53.5		45.7	92	▼ 33	18
以人民为本の社会	50.8		59.5	47	▲ 31	7
Open Economies	61.6		61.9	43	▼ 2	8
💰 Investment Environment	62.8		62.1	45	-	9
💡 Enterprise Conditions	56.5		51.6	96	▼ 30	19
📦 Infrastructure and Market Access	64.8		68.0	44	▼ 6	8
⌚ Economic Quality	62.3		66.0	29	▲ 7	3
Empowered People	72.9		76.3	37	▲ 3	8
🏠 Living Conditions	84.4		88.4	37	▲ 2	7
🕒 Health	73.0		76.7	46	▲ 21	5
🎓 Education	73.0		77.3	41	-	10
🌿 Natural Environment	61.0		62.9	36	▲ 9	8

Hungary (42nd): Pillar and element scores

		Safety and Security			Personal Freedom			Social Capital			Enterprise Conditions			Economic Quality			Health			Natural Environment		
		2013	Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	10-yr rank change	2023	Global Rank	10-yr rank change	2023	Global Rank	10-yr rank change	2023	Global Rank	10-yr rank change	2023	Global Rank	10-yr rank change	2023	Global Rank	10-yr rank change
War and Civil Conflict	20%	89.0	83.8	↓	81	10	↓	Agency	25%	74.2	72.9	↓	39	76	↓	33	20	9	↓	4	9	
Terrorism	15%	99.2	99.6	↑	45	9	↑	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	77.7	72.2	↓	99	76	↓	33	20	20	↓	32	20	
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	79.2	83.3	↑	51	13	↓	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	53.7	58.3	↑	111	76	↓	45	19	19	↑	45	19	
Violent Crime	25%	62.6	77.5	↑	20	3	↑	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	57.8	67.5	↑	53	76	↓	24	13	13	↑	24	13	
Property Crime	10%	65.0	73.0	↑	48	12	↑															



Hungary: Safety and Security (35th): Element and indicator scores

Terrorism (45th)												Violent Crime (20th)														
War and Civil Conflict (81st)				Terrorism (45th)				Violent Crime (20th)				Property Crime (48th)														
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023			
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1 1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.040		0.000	97 1	Terrorism (45th)	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.040		0.000	97 1			
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000		0.041	1 66	Terrorism (45th)	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.060		0.041	86 43			
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Terrorism (45th)	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1			
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	124.4		479.2	79 103	Property cost of terrorism																		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (51st)				Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	1.5		2.0	30 45	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.39		0.83	38 25	Violent Crime (20th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023			
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1 1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.716		0.787	30 17	Violent Crime (20th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023			
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	84 42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.0		72.0	92 52	Violent Crime (20th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023			
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1 1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		2.0	38 11	Violent Crime (20th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023			
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1 1	One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1 1	Violent Crime (20th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023			
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	18.0		8.0	98 33	Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.05		5.58	62 17	Property Crime (48th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023			
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.36		4.53	62 86	Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.05		5.58	62 17	Property Crime (48th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023			

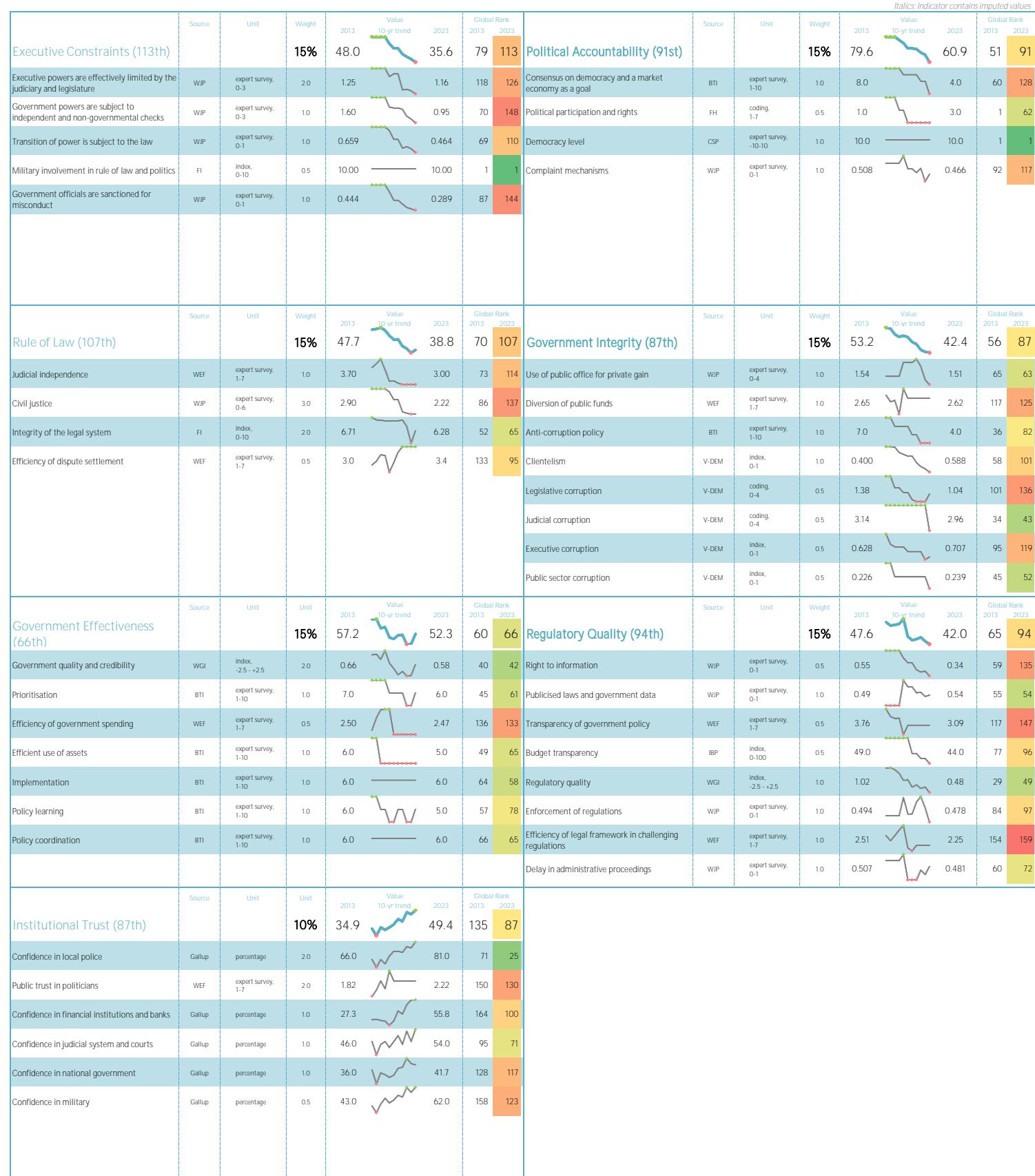
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Value 10-yr trend	2023			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					
				2013	Value	2023		2013	Value	2023							
Agency (39th)			25%	74.2		71.7	35	39	Freedom of Assembly and Association (99th)		25%	77.7		58.3	67	99	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		13.0	25	36	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	12.0		10.0	1	51
Due process and rights	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.636		0.530	41	55	Guarantee of assembly and association	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.61		0.48	96	115
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.724		0.436	108	124
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	2.0		2.0	19	19									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.66		0.57	41	47									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.812		0.715	66	96									
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	59.9		58.2	16	29									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0		72.0	135	108									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (111th)													Absence of Legal Discrimination (53rd)				
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	36.0		44.0	52	62	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.607		57.8	29	53
Press freedom from physical repression	RF	index, 0-100	1.0	26.1		31.8	54	82	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.536		0.264	90	162
Freedom of opinion and expression	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.496		0.478	105	103	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.621		0.671	59	39
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.88		1.99	70	99	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	2.0		2.0	11	30
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.823		0.399	74	131	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	2.0		2.0	3	2
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.88		1.61	28	128	Freedom of belief and religion	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.704		0.556	70	115
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.14		0.20	62	76

Hungary: Governance (92nd): Element and indicator scores





Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Hungary: Investment Environment (45th): Element and indicator scores												
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Value 10-yr trend	2023			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
				2013	2023	Global Rank 2013		2013	2023	2013		
Property Rights (52nd)			30%	64.5	61.4	44	52	Investor Protection (75th)			20%	51.5
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0	8.0	39	46	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.08
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.570	0.452	73	123	Insolvency regulatory framework	WEF	index, 0, 16	1.0	10.0
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.82	3.97	104	104	Recovery rate of insolvency	WEF	percentage	1.5	46.3
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.03	4.09	49	76	Shareholder governance	WEF	index, 0, 10	1.0	6.0
Quality of land administration	WEF	index, 0, 30	1.0	26.0	26.0	14	15	Regulation of conflict of interest	WEF	index, 1, 7	1.0	4.0
Contract Enforcement (47th)			20%	71.1	68.6	45	47	Financing Ecosystem (38th)			20%	60.0
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.680	0.635	71	89	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0
Contract intensity	Harvard	index, 0, 3	1.0	2.6	2.6	37	35	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.1
CPIA property rights and rule-based governance rating	WB - CPIA	index, 1, 6	1.0	3.2	3.2	43	42	Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.89
								Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.89
								Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	11.7
								Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	16.8
								National credit registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	7.9
Restrictions on International Investment (51st)			10%	69.6	60.0	43	51					
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1					
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	38.462	38.462	69	69					
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	6.4	0.0	44	53					
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.59	4.51	16	74					
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.59	5.01	77	47					
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1	1					

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Hungary: Infrastructure and Market Access (44th): Element and indicator scores																		
Element	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank				
					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023			2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023		
Communications (40th)				25%	76.9		87.2	30	40	Energy (101st)		15%	47.0		41.7	72	101	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0		50.8		54.8	51	74	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.909		1.021	60	62
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0		90.8		99.1	34	43	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	0.5		0.6	50	61
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0		21.752		33.801	31	27	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	3.4		2.4	67	42
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0		65.0		84.8	33	44	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	48.0		144.2	132	162
Water (40th)				10%	69.2		71.9	43	40	Transport (50th)			25%	53.5		54.1	38	50
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0		243.3		243.3	39	39	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.25		3.43	40	32
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5		233.4		233.4	98	98	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	29,455.8		56,758.0	56	60
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0		5.80		6.21	43	26	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.69		3.15	86	124
										Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	45.2		45.2	28	40
										Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	68	70
										Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	216.0		216.0	6	6
										Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0870		0.0831	9	8
Border Administration (6th)				5%	66.6		81.3	38	6	Open Market Scale (44th)			5%	52.0		69.4	47	44
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5		2.82		3.35	50	27	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	28.47		38.60	53	55
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5		2.0		1.0	17	1	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	24.5		34.2	44	45
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5		2.0		1.0	18	1	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9		3.5	78	59
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5		1.0		1.0	6	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	44.8		50.7	58	48
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5		4.3		1.9	45	7									
Import Tariff Barriers (17th)				5%	89.0		88.3	7	17	Market Distortions (43rd)			10%	78.0		72.7	25	43
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5		92.15		92.19	9	23	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0		0.84		1.04	4	5	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.78		4.43	31	70
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3		3.082		2.894	139	139	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	654.0		654.0	113	113



Hungary: Economic Quality (29th): Element and indicator scores



Hungary: Living Conditions (37th): Element and indicator scores

Hungary: Living Conditions (37th): Element and indicator scores												
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values												
Element	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013		2023		Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023		
					Value	10-yr trend	Value	10-yr trend			Value	10-yr trend
Material Resources (49th)				20%	73.1		82.8	72	49	49	89.9	40
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5		14.5		12.7	36	33	70	36	
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0		0.1		0.3	16	44	1	1	
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0		0.3		0.9	18	41	60	70	
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0		5.4		25	34	34	42	51	
Households with a refrigerator	GDI	percentage	1.0		86.8		86.8	60	68			
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0		57.0		43.1	144	77			
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0		25.9		64.2	163	63			
Nutrition (40th)				20%	87.1		89.9	70	49	49	40	
Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0		25.2		15.4	70	36			
Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0		2.5		2.5	1	1			
Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0		2.9		2.9	60	70			
Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0		7.4		7.4	42	51			
Basic Services (27th)				10%	99.0		99.4	29	27	35	38	
Access to electricity	IEA,IRENA,UNSD,WHO	percentage	1.0		100.0		100.0	1	1	31	40	
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0		99.97		100.00	23	22	70	71	
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0		98.06		100.00	30	15	1	1	
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0		98.01		97.98	37	48	74	76	
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0		84.1		76.4	39	40			
Shelter (38th)				20%	93.5		92.2	35	38			
Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0		8.7		13.3	31	40			
Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0		11.1		11.1	70	71			
Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WHO	percentage	1.0		100.0		100.0	1	1			
Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0		240.1		171.9	74	76			
Connectedness (41st)				15%	74.1		84.0	46	41	31	31	
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0		72.7		88.2	45	48	38	38	
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0		66.9		86.4	44	43	26	28	
Access to a cellphone	GDI	percentage	1.0		99.0		99.0	1	1	113	126	
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5		98.0		98.0	10	10	25	18	
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5		57.7		61.3	81	72			
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5		30.7		42.6	142	123			
Protection from Harm (31st)				15%	84.5		85.6	31	31			
Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0		568.9		527.0	38	38			
Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5		0.12		0.10	26	28			
Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5		1,482.9		1,500.4	113	126			
Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5		2.2		1.7	25	18			



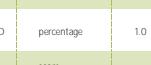
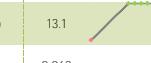
Hungary: Health (46th): Element and indicator scores

Hungary: Health (46th): Element and indicator scores												
Preventative Interventions (18th)												
Mental Health (40th)												
Behavioural Risk Factors (153rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	10%	2013 Value 40.1	10-yr trend 	2023 150	Global Rank 2013 153	2023 153	Source	Unit	Weight
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	24.0	26.4	138	139	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	88.1
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	34.6	31.8	145	151	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,894.5	2,826.0	125	122	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.2
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	54.1
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.8
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7
Care Systems (30th)	Source	Unit	Weight	15%	2013 Value 73.5	10-yr trend 	2023 73.5	Global Rank 2013 19	2023 30	Source	Unit	Weight
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1	Mental Health (40th)	Source	Unit	Weight	
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.473	0.474	9	9	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.401	0.570	41	24	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.1	99.7	53	42	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0	87.0	7	6					
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	64.9	64.9	38	99					
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.7	53.6	40	89					
Physical Health (71st)	Source	Unit	Unit	20%	2013 Value 68.2	10-yr trend 	2023 73.0	Global Rank 2013 103	2023 71	Source	Unit	Weight
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	36.4	30.8	138	73	Longevity (64th)	Source	Unit	Weight	
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	28.1	19.8	133	41	Maternal mortality	WB-DL, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	369.2	365.2	61	55	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,343.8	6,371.8	63	59	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	32.3	30.0	160	147	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	
								Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

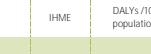
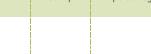
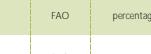
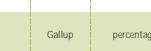
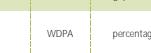
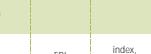
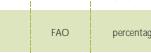


Hungary: Education (41st): Element and indicator scores

Indicator: Primary Education													Indicator: Secondary Education			Indicator: Tertiary Education						
Pre-Primary Education (48th)				Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Primary enrolment		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	87.5		5%	42	48	42	48	Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.1		20%	90.5		91.4	41	39
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	93.7		30%	54	58	54	58	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	523.0		20%	37.8		53.7	60	40
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.78		2.0	62	75	62	75	Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	528.0		20%	63.7		52.4	35	66
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	88.4		25%	80.6	75.9	40	49	Skiliset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.91		20%	31.1		138.6	53	1
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	13.1		0.5	0.58	0.79	49	12	Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.19		20%	0.083		0.175	39	35
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.34		0.5	0.062	0.062	4	4	Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.10		25%	75.3		84.0	52	35
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.062		0.5	0.062	0.062	4	4	Adult Skills (35th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023			
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.5	0.58	0.79	49	12	Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.9		20%	92.1		90.8	90	102
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	13.1		0.5	0.58	0.79	38	38	Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	523.0		20%	554.2		554.2	24	13
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.062		0.5	0.062	0.062	4	4	Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	523.0		20%	503.7		503.7	114	85
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.34		0.5	0.062	0.062	4	4	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.0		20%	63.7		52.4	35	66



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Transects Indicator Combinations												Impacted Values						
Indicator Category	Indicator Name	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		
					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023				2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	
Emissions (57th)				15%	73.1		71.7	47	57	Exposure to Air Pollution (98th)			15%	70.0		71.2	108	98
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1		1.0	0.724		0.647	52	73	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	25.286		30.759	142	145
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1		2.0	0.669		0.661	106	110	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,164.3		877.1	96	76
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1		1.0	0.832		0.835	27	29	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	78.1		72.4	71	100
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1		1.0	0.70		0.69	41	34									
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1		1.0	0.793		0.804	71	73									
Forest, Land and Soil (60th)				20%	44.1		46.3	65	60	Freshwater (61st)			20%	53.7		60.2	96	61
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5		1.0	3.5		3.5	131	131	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	91.44		73.83	146	144
Forest area	FAO	percentage		1.0	22.60		22.50	101	101	Renewable water resources	FAO	m^3 per person	1.0	10,374.9		10,713.4	53	53
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqrt(2)		1.0	0.45		0.37	7	4	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	76.3		82.9	55	34
										Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	70.0		70.0	39	41
Oceans (Insufficient Data)				15%						Preservation Efforts (8th)			15%	72.4		71.7	6	8
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)				1.0						Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	85.496		85.496	12	17
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)				1.0						Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	22.600		22.601	47	53
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)				1.0						Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)								
										Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0		23.0	18	18
										Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	99.30		99.62	9	13
										Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.2		42.1	102	121

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECl	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Grande Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF / WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro