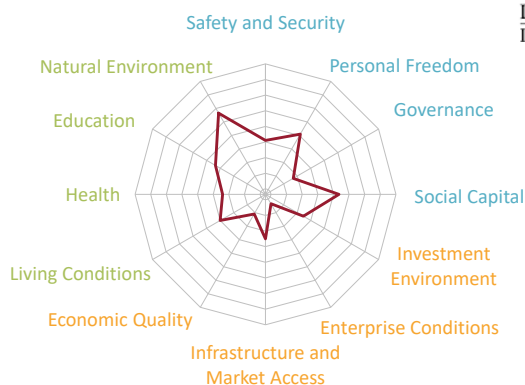
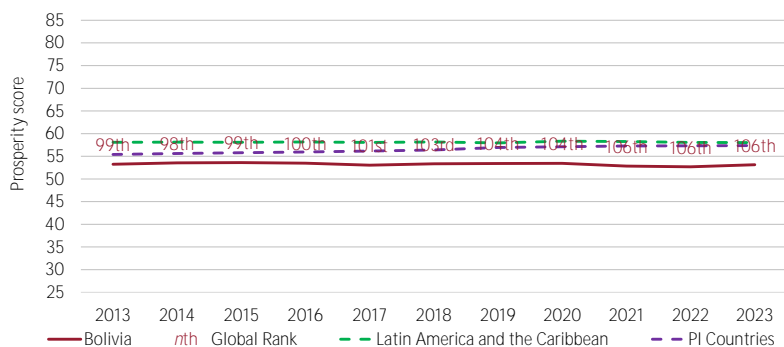


Bolivia: Prosperity score 53.1 (106th)



























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

| | 2013 | Score 10-year trend | 2023 | Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023 | 10-year rank change | Rank - Latin America and the Caribbean (1 to 25) 2023 |
|----------------------------------|------|---------------------|------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---|
| Prosperity score | 53.2 | | 53.1 | 106 | ▼ 7 | 22 |
| Inclusive Societies | 56.4 | | 54.6 | 84 | ▼ 11 | 16 |
| Safety and Security | 67.6 | | 66.1 | 99 | ▼ 14 | 13 |
| Personal Freedom | 63.7 | | 59.0 | 79 | ▼ 7 | 16 |
| Governance | 39.6 | | 36.9 | 127 | ▼ 4 | 20 |
| Social Capital | 54.8 | | 56.3 | 74 | ▼ 19 | 16 |
| Open Economies | 42.3 | | 41.7 | 128 | ▼ 12 | 22 |
| Investment Environment | 42.2 | | 42.7 | 112 | - | 19 |
| Enterprise Conditions | 40.0 | | 38.4 | 154 | ▼ 6 | 22 |
| Infrastructure and Market Access | 37.1 | | 46.9 | 111 | ▲ 4 | 23 |
| Economic Quality | 50.1 | | 38.9 | 139 | ▼ 60 | 23 |
| Empowered People | 61.0 | | 63.1 | 97 | ▼ 1 | 20 |
| Living Conditions | 65.0 | | 68.7 | 101 | ▲ 1 | 21 |
| Health | 65.1 | | 66.0 | 113 | ▼ 4 | 22 |
| Education | 53.6 | | 57.2 | 94 | ▲ 4 | 15 |
| Natural Environment | 60.1 | | 60.5 | 48 | ▲ 1 | 11 |

Bolivia (106th): Pillar and element scores

| Pillar | | 2013 | Prosperity score 10-yr trend | 2023 | 2023 | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Latin America and the Caribbean 2023 | 2023 | Prosperity score 10-yr trend | 2023 | 2023 | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Latin America and the Caribbean 2023 | | |
|--|---|------|---|------|------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|------|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|----|
|  | Safety and Security | 67.6 |  | 66.1 | 99 | ▼ 14 | 13 |  | Personal Freedom | 63.7 |  | 59.0 | 79 | ▼ 7 | 16 |
| War and Civil Conflict | 20% | 90.6 |  | 91.1 | 49 | ▲ 8 | 7 | Agency | 25% | 62.3 |  | 58.2 | 75 | ▼ 17 | 18 |
| Terrorism | 15% | 98.9 |  | 92.6 | 104 | ▼ 19 | 21 | Freedom of Assembly and Association | 25% | 73.7 |  | 67.5 | 82 | ▼ 5 | 16 |
| Politically Related Terror and Violence | 30% | 70.8 |  | 65.3 | 87 | ▼ 22 | 14 | Freedom of Speech and Access to Information | 25% | 65.0 |  | 59.3 | 91 | ▲ 2 | 18 |
| Violent Crime | 25% | 32.7 |  | 35.2 | 134 | ▲ 6 | 10 | Absence of Legal Discrimination | 25% | 53.7 |  | 50.8 | 90 | ▼ 6 | 20 |
| Property Crime | 10% | 52.1 |  | 56.4 | 103 | ▲ 17 | 9 | | | | | | | | |
|  | Governance | 39.6 |  | 36.9 | 127 | ▼ 4 | 20 |  | Social Capital | 54.8 |  | 56.3 | 74 | ▼ 19 | 16 |
| Executive Constraints | 15% | 30.1 |  | 27.2 | 144 | ▼ 2 | 21 | Personal and Family Relationships | 20% | 72.2 |  | 69.7 | 87 | ▼ 18 | 20 |
| Political Accountability | 15% | 61.0 |  | 63.9 | 85 | ▲ 7 | 19 | Social Networks | 20% | 67.8 |  | 72.1 | 57 | ▲ 6 | 15 |
| Rule of Law | 15% | 32.4 |  | 20.1 | 162 | ▼ 19 | 23 | Interpersonal Trust | 20% | 38.2 |  | 42.6 | 66 | ▼ 2 | 6 |
| Government Integrity | 15% | 41.2 |  | 39.1 | 102 | ▼ 11 | 16 | Civic and Social Participation | 20% | 37.1 |  | 35.2 | 114 | ▼ 15 | 17 |
| Government Effectiveness | 15% | 47.1 |  | 48.7 | 78 | ▲ 3 | 12 | Social Tolerance | 20% | 58.5 |  | 62.1 | 45 | — | 10 |
| Regulatory Quality | 15% | 35.0 |  | 30.5 | 141 | ▼ 11 | 23 | | | | | | | | |
| Institutional Trust | 10% | 25.2 |  | 24.9 | 164 | — | 24 | | | | | | | | |
|  | Investment Environment | 42.2 |  | 42.7 | 112 | — | 19 |  | Enterprise Conditions | 40.0 |  | 38.4 | 154 | ▼ 6 | 22 |
| Property Rights | 30% | 33.5 |  | 28.5 | 163 | ▼ 20 | 23 | Domestic Market Contestability | 30% | 46.0 |  | 44.8 | 116 | ▼ 1 | 20 |
| Investor Protection | 20% | 32.3 |  | 37.7 | 119 | ▲ 18 | 17 | Environment for Business Creation | 25% | 34.7 |  | 40.7 | 145 | ▲ 7 | 22 |
| Contract Enforcement | 20% | 51.6 |  | 48.4 | 115 | ▼ 5 | 19 | Burden of Regulation | 25% | 42.3 |  | 32.4 | 164 | ▼ 26 | 23 |
| Financing Ecosystem | 20% | 53.8 |  | 65.1 | 54 | ▲ 25 | 5 | Labour Market Flexibility | 10% | 28.9 |  | 23.1 | 166 | ▼ 6 | 24 |
| Restrictions on International Investment | 10% | 45.8 |  | 39.0 | 104 | ▼ 9 | 18 | Price Distortions | 10% | 40.0 |  | 43.6 | 157 | ▼ 4 | 22 |
|  | Infrastructure and Market Access | 37.1 |  | 46.9 | 111 | ▲ 4 | 23 |  | Economic Quality | 50.1 |  | 38.9 | 139 | ▼ 60 | 23 |
| Communications | 25% | 41.7 |  | 71.2 | 98 | ▲ 1 | 19 | Fiscal Sustainability | 25% | 63.8 |  | 37.1 | 145 | ▼ 96 | 19 |
| Energy | 15% | 43.2 |  | 45.8 | 85 | ▲ 6 | 12 | Macroeconomic Stability | 10% | 55.4 |  | 59.8 | 96 | ▲ 12 | 12 |
| Water | 10% | 38.7 |  | 40.1 | 131 | ▲ 1 | 24 | Productivity and Competitiveness | 30% | 44.5 |  | 41.5 | 117 | ▼ 6 | 20 |
| Transport | 25% | 23.6 |  | 25.7 | 139 | ▼ 1 | 23 | Dynamism | 15% | 21.2 |  | 13.4 | 160 | ▼ 40 | 23 |
| Border Administration | 5% | 48.0 |  | 49.1 | 97 | ▼ 5 | 12 | Labour Force Engagement | 20% | 60.5 |  | 46.0 | 114 | ▼ 63 | 23 |
| Open Market Scale | 5% | 24.4 |  | 24.8 | 107 | ▼ 17 | 18 | | | | | | | | |
| Import Tariff Barriers | 5% | 59.7 |  | 57.6 | 102 | ▼ 15 | 19 | | | | | | | | |
| Market Distortions | 10% | 38.3 |  | 52.0 | 113 | ▲ 27 | 18 | | | | | | | | |
|  | Living Conditions | 65.0 |  | 68.7 | 101 | ▲ 1 | 21 |  | Health | 65.1 |  | 66.0 | 113 | ▼ 4 | 22 |
| Material Resources | 20% | 69.0 |  | 69.1 | 88 | ▼ 5 | 13 | Behavioural Risk Factors | 10% | 63.8 |  | 67.2 | 66 | ▲ 8 | 4 |
| Nutrition | 20% | 66.2 |  | 71.6 | 95 | ▲ 11 | 19 | Preventative Interventions | 15% | 77.2 |  | 58.7 | 137 | ▼ 36 | 23 |
| Basic Services | 10% | 75.7 |  | 82.8 | 108 | ▲ 1 | 23 | Care Systems | 15% | 31.5 |  | 41.9 | 123 | — | 22 |
| Shelter | 20% | 73.3 |  | 69.9 | 106 | ▼ 7 | 21 | Mental Health | 10% | 68.0 |  | 66.7 | 74 | ▼ 9 | 16 |
| Connectedness | 15% | 43.7 |  | 59.5 | 103 | ▲ 5 | 15 | Physical Health | 20% | 70.5 |  | 73.1 | 69 | ▲ 22 | 13 |
| Protection from Harm | 15% | 61.2 |  | 62.5 | 119 | ▼ 13 | 22 | Longevity | 30% | 71.8 |  | 76.3 | 110 | — | 23 |
|  | Education | 53.6 |  | 57.2 | 94 | ▲ 4 | 15 |  | Natural Environment | 60.1 |  | 60.5 | 48 | ▲ 1 | 11 |
| Pre-Primary Education | 5% | 54.4 |  | 78.5 | 66 | ▲ 23 | 9 | Emissions | 15% | 64.8 |  | 63.3 | 112 | ▼ 5 | 19 |
| Primary Education | 20% | 80.0 |  | 82.7 | 88 | ▲ 1 | 12 | Exposure to Air Pollution | 15% | 78.6 |  | 78.3 | 75 | ▲ 11 | 21 |
| Secondary Education | 30% | 45.8 |  | 48.5 | 100 | ▲ 1 | 16 | Forest, Land and Soil | 20% | 50.8 |  | 55.1 | 22 | ▲ 13 | 5 |
| Tertiary Education | 20% | 28.0 |  | 28.3 | 105 | ▼ 9 | 18 | Freshwater | 20% | 65.5 |  | 65.4 | 48 | — | 10 |
| Adult Skills | 25% | 62.0 |  | 66.1 | 91 | ▲ 4 | 15 | Oceans (Insufficient Data) | 15% | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Preservation Efforts | 15% | 42.3 |  | 40.4 | 107 | ▼ 29 | 18 |



Bolivia: Safety and Security (99th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

| | | | | 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank | | | | | | 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank | |
|---|----------|------------------------------|-----|------------|----------------------|------|-------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|-------|------------|----------------------|------|-------------|------|
| | | | | 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | 2023 | 2013 | 2023 | | | | | 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | 2023 | 2013 | 2023 |
| War and Civil Conflict (49th) | | | | 20% | 90.6 | 91.1 | 57 | 49 | Terrorism (104th) | | | | 15% | 98.9 | 92.6 | 85 | 104 |
| Two-sided conflict deaths | UCDP | deaths /1,000,000 population | 0.5 | 0.000 | 0.017 | 1 | 107 | Terrorism deaths | GTD | deaths /1,000,000 population | 2.0 | 0.000 | 0.206 | 1 | 112 | | |
| Civil and ethnic war | CSP | coding, 0-9 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1 | Terrorism injuries | GTD | injuries /1,000,000 population | 1.0 | 0.137 | 1.028 | 101 | 127 | | |
| Conflict-driven internal displacement | IDMC | people /1,000,000 population | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1 | Terrorism incidents | GTD | incidents /1,000,000 population | 0.5 | 0.119 | 0.203 | 108 | 94 | | |
| Refugees (origin country) | UNHCR | people /1,000,000 population | 1.0 | 59.3 | 46.4 | 64 | 56 | Property cost of terrorism | GTD | US \$ /billion US 2010 \$ | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Politically Related Terror and Violence (87th) | | | | 30% | 70.8 | 65.3 | 65 | 87 | Violent Crime (134th) | | | | 25% | 32.7 | 35.2 | 140 | 134 |
| Political terror | PTS | index, 1-5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 44 | 84 | Intentional homicides | UNODC | homicides /100,000 population | 2.0 | 6.17 | 7.00 | 120 | 129 | | |
| Extrajudicial killings | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 70 | 1 | Dispute settlement through violence | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.091 | 0.204 | 167 | 162 | | |
| Use of torture | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 19 | 120 | Safety walking alone at night | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 43.0 | 47.0 | 143 | 134 | | |
| Disappearance cases | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1 | 1 | Physical security of women | WomStat | index, 0-4 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 38 | 49 | | |
| Political imprisonment | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 64 | 78 | | | | | | | | | | |
| One-sided conflict deaths | UCDP | deaths /1,000,000 population | 0.5 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Property Crime (103rd) | | | | 10% | 52.1 | 56.4 | 120 | 103 | | | | | | | | | |
| Property stolen | Gallup | percentage | 2.0 | 19.0 | 20.0 | 109 | 116 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business costs of crime and violence | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 0.5 | 3.85 | 4.59 | 126 | 69 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business costs of organised crime | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 3.86 | 4.46 | 148 | 90 | | | | | | | | | | |



Bolivia: Personal Freedom (79th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

| | | Source | Unit | Weight | 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | 2023 | | | Source | Unit | Weight | 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | 2023 |
|---|--|---------|--------------------|------------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|--|--|---------|--------------------|------------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|
| Agency (75th) | | | | 25% | 62.3 | | 58.2 | 58 | 75 | Freedom of Assembly and Association (82nd) | | | | 25% | 73.7 | | 67.5 | 77 | 82 |
| Personal autonomy and individual rights | | FH | coding, 0-16 | 1.0 | 9.0 | | 10.0 | 79 | 63 | Right to associate and organise | | FH | coding, 0-12 | 1.0 | 9.0 | | 9.0 | 65 | 59 |
| Due process and rights | | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.429 | | 0.311 | 90 | 144 | Guarantee of assembly and association | | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.61 | | 0.56 | 97 | 91 |
| Freedom of movement | | CRIGHTS | coding, 0-4 | 1.0 | 4.0 | | 3.0 | 1 | 83 | Autonomy from the state | | V-DEM | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.855 | | 0.714 | 73 | 92 |
| Women's agency | | WomStat | coding, 0-16 | 1.0 | 6.0 | | 6.0 | 56 | 56 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy | | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.52 | | 0.38 | 64 | 89 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freedom from forced labour | | V-DEM | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.747 | | 0.834 | 87 | 46 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government response to slavery | | GSI | index, -10-100 | 1.0 | 34.4 | | 41.3 | 99 | 77 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Satisfaction with freedom | | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 85.0 | | 84.0 | 30 | 50 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (91st) | | | | 25% | 65.0 | | 59.3 | 93 | 91 | Absence of Legal Discrimination (90th) | | | | 25% | 53.7 | | 50.8 | 84 | 90 |
| Press freedom from government censorship | | FH | index, 0-100 | 1.0 | 48.0 | | 53.0 | 71 | 86 | Equal treatment and absence of discrimination | | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.397 | | 0.379 | 152 | 157 |
| Press freedom from physical repression | | Rsf | index, 0-100 | 1.0 | 32.8 | | 35.5 | 100 | 100 | Non-discriminatory civil justice | | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.419 | | 0.266 | 136 | 161 |
| Freedom of opinion and expression | | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.494 | | 0.481 | 108 | 98 | Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination | | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.548 | | 0.520 | 92 | 101 |
| Government media censorship | | V-DEM | coding, 0-4 | 0.5 | 2.29 | | 1.89 | 106 | 103 | LGBT rights | | ILGA | coding, 0-3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | | 1.0 | 23 | 42 |
| Alternative sources of information | | V-DEM | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.776 | | 0.735 | 90 | 85 | Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights | | WomStat | coding, 0-8 | 1.0 | 4.0 | | 4.0 | 31 | 28 |
| Political diversity of media perspectives | | V-DEM | coding, 0-3 | 0.5 | 2.76 | | 2.21 | 53 | 107 | Freedom of belief and religion | | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.681 | | 0.645 | 80 | 78 |
| | | | | | | | | | | Government religious intimidation and hostility | | Pew | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.05 | | 0.05 | 36 | 14 |



Bolivia: Governance (127th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

| | | | | 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | 2023 | | | | | 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank 2013 | 2023 | | |
|---|--------|---------------------|-----|------------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|--|--|-----------------------|-----|-------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|-----|-----|
| Executive Constraints (144th) | | | | 15% | 30.1 | | 27.2 | 142 | 144 | Political Accountability (85th) | | | | 15% | 61.0 | | 63.9 | 92 | 85 |
| Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature | WJP | expert survey, 0-3 | 2.0 | 0.92 | | 0.93 | 155 | 156 | Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 5.0 | | 6.0 | 128 | 85 | | |
| Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks | WJP | expert survey, 0-3 | 1.0 | 1.38 | | 1.08 | 102 | 135 | Political participation and rights | FH | coding, 1-7 | 0.5 | 3.0 | | 3.0 | 66 | 62 | | |
| Transition of power is subject to the law | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.390 | | 0.431 | 133 | 119 | Democracy level | CSP | expert survey, -10-10 | 1.0 | 7.0 | | 7.0 | 74 | 71 | | |
| Military involvement in rule of law and politics | FI | index, 0-10 | 0.5 | 5.00 | | 4.17 | 102 | 117 | Complaint mechanisms | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.507 | | 0.498 | 93 | 100 | | |
| Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.327 | | 0.280 | 129 | 147 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rule of Law (162nd) | | | | 15% | 32.4 | | 20.1 | 143 | 162 | Government Integrity (102nd) | | | | 15% | 41.2 | | 39.1 | 91 | 102 |
| Judicial independence | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 3.14 | | 1.28 | 99 | 166 | Use of public office for private gain | WJP | expert survey, 0-4 | 1.0 | 0.99 | | 0.74 | 132 | 157 | | |
| Civil justice | WJP | expert survey, 0-6 | 3.0 | 1.98 | | 1.60 | 155 | 162 | Diversion of public funds | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 3.32 | | 1.76 | 67 | 166 | | |
| Integrity of the legal system | FI | index, 0-10 | 2.0 | 4.88 | | 4.04 | 129 | 147 | Anti-corruption policy | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 4.0 | | 4.0 | 82 | 82 | | |
| Efficiency of dispute settlement | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 0.5 | 3.2 | | 2.1 | 115 | 164 | Clientelism | V-DEM | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.303 | | 0.320 | 50 | 53 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Legislative corruption | V-DEM | coding, 0-4 | 0.5 | 1.50 | | 1.81 | 91 | 79 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Judicial corruption | V-DEM | coding, 0-4 | 0.5 | 1.31 | | 1.56 | 137 | 128 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Executive corruption | V-DEM | index, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.704 | | 0.586 | 108 | 102 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Public sector corruption | V-DEM | index, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.543 | | 0.341 | 83 | 64 | | |
| Government Effectiveness (78th) | | | | 15% | 47.1 | | 48.7 | 81 | 78 | Regulatory Quality (141st) | | | | 15% | 35.0 | | 30.5 | 130 | 141 |
| Government quality and credibility | WGI | index, -2.5 - +2.5 | 2.0 | -0.50 | | -0.56 | 99 | 110 | Right to information | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.43 | | 0.42 | 108 | 100 | | |
| Prioritisation | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 6.0 | | 6.0 | 66 | 61 | Publicised laws and government data | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.37 | | 0.30 | 108 | 110 | | |
| Efficiency of government spending | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 0.5 | 2.96 | | 3.28 | 97 | 69 | Transparency of government policy | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 0.5 | 3.53 | | 3.43 | 137 | 124 | | |
| Efficient use of assets | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 4.0 | | 4.0 | 99 | 101 | Budget transparency | IBP | index, 0-100 | 0.5 | 13.0 | | 20.0 | 138 | 145 | | |
| Implementation | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 6.0 | | 7.0 | 64 | 38 | Regulatory quality | WGI | index, -2.5 - +2.5 | 1.0 | -0.80 | | -1.02 | 129 | 144 | | |
| Policy learning | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 6.0 | | 6.0 | 57 | 55 | Enforcement of regulations | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.374 | | 0.468 | 138 | 100 | | |
| Policy coordination | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 6.0 | | 6.0 | 66 | 65 | Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 3.19 | | 1.63 | 99 | 166 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Delay in administrative proceedings | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.463 | | 0.455 | 84 | 82 | | |
| Institutional Trust (164th) | | | | 10% | 25.2 | | 24.9 | 164 | 164 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Confidence in local police | Gallup | percentage | 2.0 | 23.0 | | 34.0 | 167 | 165 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Public trust in politicians | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 2.0 | 2.98 | | 1.49 | 76 | 164 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Confidence in financial institutions and banks | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 53.7 | | 67.7 | 104 | 49 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Confidence in judicial system and courts | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 25.0 | | 20.0 | 154 | 162 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Confidence in national government | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 33.5 | | 38.6 | 134 | 122 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Confidence in military | Gallup | percentage | 0.5 | 30.0 | | 38.0 | 167 | 164 | | | | | | | | | | | |



Bolivia: Infrastructure and Market Access (111th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

| | | | | 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank | | | | | | 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank | |
|---|--------|--------------------------------|-----|------------|----------------------|------|-------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----|---------|------------|----------------------|------|-------------|------|
| | | | | 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | 2023 | 2013 | 2023 | | | | | 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | 2023 | 2013 | 2023 |
| Communications (98th) | | | | 25% | 41.7 | 71.2 | 99 | 98 | Energy (85th) | | | | 15% | 43.2 | 45.8 | 91 | 85 |
| International internet bandwidth | ITU | kilobits per second per capita | 1.0 | 38.1 | 49.2 | 111 | 107 | Installed electric capacity | UNESD | kilowatts per capita | 1.5 | 0.154 | 0.312 | 114 | 103 | | |
| 2G, 3G and 4G network coverage | GSM4 | index, 0-100 | 2.0 | 62.2 | 91.6 | 94 | 110 | Number of electrical outages in a typical month | WB-ES | number | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 80 | 61 | | |
| Fixed broadband subscriptions | ITU | number /100 population | 1.0 | 0.955 | 7.984 | 103 | 95 | Average duration of a typical electrical outage | WB-ES | hours | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 16 | 10 | | |
| Internet usage | ITU | percentage | 1.0 | 22.4 | 59.9 | 91 | 99 | Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application | WB-ES | days | 1.0 | 21.2 | 30.0 | 56 | 83 | | |
| Water (131st) | | | | 10% | 38.7 | 40.1 | 132 | 131 | Transport (139th) | | | | 25% | 23.6 | 25.7 | 138 | 139 |
| Gross fixed water assets | IBNET | USD per population served | 1.0 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 144 | 144 | Logistics performance | WB-LPI | index, 1-5 | 1.5 | 2.65 | 2.35 | 97 | 143 | | |
| Water production | IBNET | litres per capita per day | 0.5 | 127.1 | 127.1 | 139 | 139 | Airport connectivity | WEF | index, 0-100 | 2.0 | 3.079.8 | 8.590.7 | 114 | 106 | | |
| Reliability of water supply | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 4.20 | 4.40 | 102 | 88 | Efficiency of seaport services | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 2.0 | 1.93 | 2.00 | 163 | 162 | | |
| | | | | | | | | <i>Liner shipping connectivity</i> | UNCTAD | <i>index, rebased to 100 in 2004</i> | 0.5 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 114 | 122 | | |
| | | | | | | | | Quality of roads | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 110 | 106 | | |
| | | | | | | | | Road density | FAO | km per 100 sq km of land area | 0.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 137 | 137 | | |
| | | | | | | | | Rail density | UIC | km per sq km of land area | 0.5 | 0.0011 | 0.0011 | 126 | 125 | | |
| Border Administration (97th) | | | | 5% | 48.0 | 49.1 | 92 | 97 | Open Market Scale (107th) | | | | 5% | 24.4 | 24.8 | 90 | 107 |
| Efficiency of customs clearance process | WB-LPI | survey, 1-5 | 1.5 | 2.40 | 2.32 | 93 | 122 | Domestic and international market access for goods | WTO | percentage of global GDP | 1.5 | 17.26 | 17.59 | 97 | 115 | | |
| Number of documents required to be filled out for exports | WB-LPI | number | 0.5 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 1 | 63 | Domestic and international market access for services | WTO | percentage of global GDP | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 119 | 119 | | |
| Number of documents required to be filled out for imports | WB-LPI | number | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1 | 17 | Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets | WEF | percentage | 0.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 48 | 95 | | |
| Clearance time with physical inspection | WB-LPI | days | 0.5 | 15.0 | 3.0 | 166 | 131 | Margin of preference in destination markets | WEF | index, 1-100 | 0.5 | 53.4 | 54.6 | 23 | 34 | | |
| Average time to clear exports through customs (days) | WB-ES | days | 0.5 | 12.4 | 9.7 | 149 | 129 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Import Tariff Barriers (102nd) | | | | 5% | 59.7 | 57.6 | 87 | 102 | Market Distortions (113th) | | | | 10% | 38.3 | 52.0 | 140 | 113 |
| Share of imports free from tariff duties | WEF | percentage | 1.5 | 55.75 | 51.45 | 85 | 98 | Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade | BITI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 113 | 90 | | |
| Average applied tariff rate | WEF | percentage | 2.0 | 8.77 | 8.89 | 100 | 100 | Prevalence of non-tariff barriers | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 3.40 | 3.97 | 155 | 129 | | |
| Complexity of tariffs | WEF | index, 1-7 | 0.3 | 6.119 | 6.038 | 81 | 83 | Non-tariff measures | UNCTAD | number | 0.3 | 232.0 | 232.0 | 36 | 36 | | |



Bolivia: Natural Environment (48th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

| | | | | 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank 2013 2023 | | | | | | 2013 | Value 10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank 2013 2023 | | | |
|--|------------|-----------------|-----|------------|----------------------|-------|--------------------------|-----|--|---|---------------------------|-----|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------|------|-----|----|
| Emissions (112th) | | | | 15% | 64.8 | | 63.3 | 107 | 112 | Exposure to Air Pollution (75th) | | | | 15% | 78.6 | | 78.3 | 86 | 75 |
| Black carbon emissions | EDGAR | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.587 | | 0.579 | 97 | 91 | Exposure to fine particulate matter | EPI | percentage | 2.0 | 1.306 | | 3.287 | 64 | 63 | | |
| CO2 emissions | GCB and CW | index, 0-1 | 2.0 | 0.680 | | 0.676 | 99 | 101 | Health impact of air pollution | IHME | DALYs /100,000 population | 2.0 | 1,285.7 | | 1,178.3 | 106 | 97 | | |
| Methane emissions | EDGAR | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.477 | | 0.499 | 151 | 148 | Satisfaction with air quality | Gallup | percentage | 0.5 | 77.3 | | 70.2 | 74 | 110 | | |
| NOx emissions | EDGAR | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.57 | | 0.54 | 112 | 121 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SO2 emissions | EDGAR | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.889 | | 0.829 | 32 | 61 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forest, Land and Soil (22nd) | | | | 20% | 50.8 | | 55.1 | 35 | 22 | Freshwater (48th) | | | | 20% | 65.5 | | 65.4 | 48 | 48 |
| Flood occurrence | WRI | index, 0-5 | 1.0 | 3.2 | | 3.2 | 110 | 110 | Freshwater withdrawal | FAO | percentage | 1.0 | 0.68 | | 0.69 | 17 | 16 | | |
| Forest area | FAO | percentage | 1.0 | 49.00 | | 46.92 | 40 | 38 | Renewable water resources | FAO | m³ per person | 1.0 | 60,051.6 | | 50,558.7 | 14 | 13 | | |
| Sustainable nitrogen management | EPI | index, 0-sqr(2) | 1.0 | 0.60 | | 0.42 | 27 | 10 | Satisfaction with water quality | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 76.2 | | 77.3 | 56 | 59 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Wastewater treatment | EPI | percentage | 1.0 | 11.0 | | 11.0 | 103 | 101 | | |
| Oceans (Insufficient Data) | | | | 15% | | | | | Preservation Efforts (107th) | | | | 15% | 42.3 | | 40.4 | 78 | 107 | |
| Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data) | | | 1.0 | | | | | | Protection for biodiverse areas | UNSDG | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 52.218 | | 52.218 | 61 | 71 | | |
| Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data) | | | 1.0 | | | | | | Terrestrial protected areas | WDPA | percentage | 1.0 | 30.870 | | 30.866 | 20 | 23 | | |
| Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data) | | | 1.0 | | | | | | Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data) | | | 1.0 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Pesticide regulation | EPI | index, 0-25 | 1.0 | 7.0 | | 7.0 | 130 | 130 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Long term management of forest areas | FAO | percentage | 1.0 | 16.84 | | 23.14 | 125 | 120 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Satisfaction with preservation efforts | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 58.5 | | 44.1 | 49 | 112 | | |

Glossary



| Source Code | Source Name |
|-------------|--|
| AD | Aswath Damodaran |
| AltAng&Pat | Angrist et al. |
| BL | Barro and Lee dataset |
| BTI | Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index |
| Cas&Dom | Castello-Climent and Domenech |
| Chinn-Ito | Chinn-Ito Index |
| CIRIGHTS | CIRIGHTS Dataset |
| CSP | Center for Systemic Peace |
| CW | Climate Watch |
| ECI | Economic Complexity Index |
| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research |
| EPI | Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index) |
| FAO | Food and Agriculture Organisation |
| FH | Freedom House |
| FI | Fraser Institute |
| Gallup | Gallup |
| GBD | Global Burden of Disease study |
| GCB | Global Carbon Budget |
| GDL | Global Data Lab |
| GSI | Global Slavery Index |
| GSMA | Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association |
| GTD | Global Terrorism Database |
| Harvard | Harvard database |
| IBNET | International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities |
| IBP | International Budget Partnership |
| IDEA | International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance |
| IDMC | Internal Displacement Monitoring Center |
| IEA | International Energy Agency |
| IHME | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation |
| ILGA | International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association |
| ILO | International Labour Organisation |
| IMF | International Monetary Fund |
| IMF-FAS | International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook |
| IRENA | International Renewable Energy Agency |
| ITU | International Telecommunications Union |
| JME | UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates |
| JMP | WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation |
| OECD | Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development |
| OHI | Ocean Health Index |
| OPHI | Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative |
| Pew | Pew Research Center |
| PTS | Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale |
| QS | QS World University Rankings |
| RAI | Rural Access Index |
| RsF | Reporters Without Borders |
| TE | Trading Economics |
| TES | TES University Rankings |
| UCDP | Uppsala Conflict Data Program |
| UIC | International Union of Railways |
| UNAIDS | Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS |
| UNCOM | United Nations Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations Trade Data |
| UNESCO | UNESCO Institute for Statistics |
| UNESD | United Nations Energy Statistics Database |
| UNFPA | United Nations Population Fund |
| UNHCR | United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees |
| UNICEF | United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund |
| UNIGME | United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation |
| UNODC | United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime |
| UNPD | United Nations Population Division |
| UNSD | United Nations Statistics Division |
| UNSDG | United Nations sustainable development goals |
| V-DEM | Varieties of Democracy |
| WB-ALT | World Bank Alternative Indicator |
| WB-CPIA | World Bank Group, CPIA database |
| WB-DI | World Bank World Development Indicators |
| WB-ES | World Bank Enterprise Surveys |
| WB-GFI | World Bank Global Financial Inclusion |
| WB-LPI | World Bank Logistics Performance Index |
| WDPA | World Database on Protected Areas |
| WEF | World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index |
| WGI | Worldwide Governance Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organisation |
| WHO-GDO | World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory) |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organisation |
| WJP | World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index) |
| WomStat | The WomanStats Project |
| WRI | World Resources Institute |
| WTO | World Trade Organisation |
| WVS | World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro |