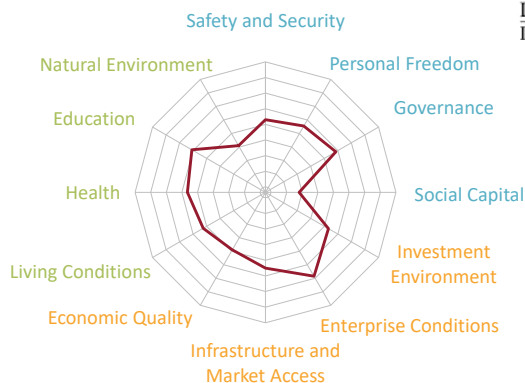
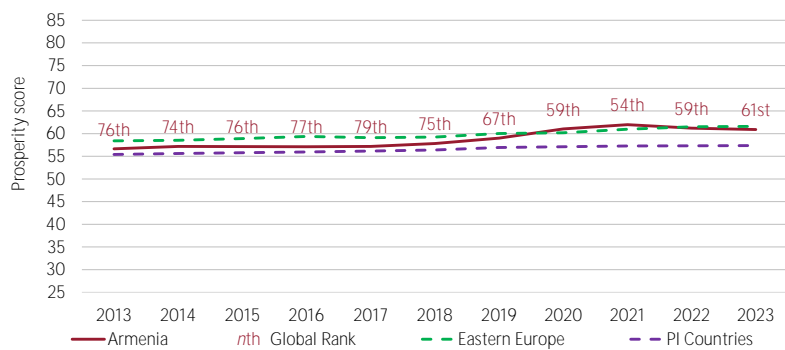


Armenia: Prosperity score 60.9 (61st)



























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Eastern Europe (1 to 23) 2023
Prosperity score	56.6		60.9	61	▲ 15	16
Inclusive Societies	51.1		57.7	77	▲ 32	19
Shield Safety and Security	66.2		70.5	75	▲ 20	19
Person Personal Freedom	54.8		62.6	70	▲ 28	17
Bank Governance	43.9		50.0	64	▲ 39	13
People Social Capital	39.6		48.0	125	▲ 23	19
Open Economies	52.0		56.6	65	▲ 8	17
Plant Investment Environment	52.7		55.2	75	-	16
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	56.2		62.3	44	▲ 25	7
Truck Infrastructure and Market Access	49.9		58.5	71	-	17
Money Economic Quality	49.1		50.3	83	▲ 2	21
Empowered People	66.8		68.4	68	-	18
House Living Conditions	71.6		77.0	76	▲ 8	21
Heart Health	71.0		73.5	68	▲ 17	13
Book Education	71.1		69.2	59	▼ 15	20
Leaf Natural Environment	53.7		53.9	99	▲ 1	17

Armenia (61st): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		Prosperity score			Global Rank		Eastern Europe Rank		Pillar		Prosperity score			Global Rank		Eastern Europe Rank	
		2013	10-yr trend	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023	2023			2013	10-yr trend	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023	2023
	Safety and Security	66.2		70.5	75	▲ 20	19			Personal Freedom	54.8		62.6	70	▲ 28	17	
War and Civil Conflict	20%	63.9		67.1	132	▲ 7	19		Agency	25%	50.3		60.7	67	▲ 26	19	
Terrorism	15%	98.5		93.9	99	▼ 6	20		Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	60.5		70.6	69	▲ 37	15	
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	50.0		62.5	89	▲ 28	17		Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	53.9		64.1	73	▲ 49	14	
Violent Crime	25%	61.9		64.3	51	▼ 13	16		Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	54.6		54.9	67	▲ 12	17	
Property Crime	10%	81.6		81.6	18	▼ 1	5										
	Governance	43.9		50.0	64	▲ 39	13			Social Capital	39.6		48.0	125	▲ 23	19	
Executive Constraints	15%	41.9		41.9	92	▲ 7	15		Personal and Family Relationships	20%	58.4		67.1	97	▲ 29	21	
Political Accountability	15%	54.9		65.7	79	▲ 28	16		Social Networks	20%	56.5		75.3	27	▲ 88	3	
Rule of Law	15%	42.5		47.4	68	▲ 23	9		Interpersonal Trust	20%	22.2		29.1	152	—	22	
Government Integrity	15%	32.5		56.3	54	▲ 61	11		Civic and Social Participation	20%	25.6		24.1	149	▼ 4	21	
Government Effectiveness	15%	45.0		45.1	92	—	19		Social Tolerance	20%	35.2		44.1	130	▼ 4	18	
Regulatory Quality	15%	51.4		51.1	49	▲ 1	9										
Institutional Trust	10%	36.9		38.9	129	▼ 3	17										
	Investment Environment	52.7		55.2	75	—	16			Enterprise Conditions	56.2		62.3	44	▲ 25	7	
Property Rights	30%	57.5		61.0	54	▲ 2	11		Domestic Market Contestability	30%	54.2		63.4	53	▲ 22	12	
Investor Protection	20%	48.1		52.6	67	▲ 9	18		Environment for Business Creation	25%	57.3		55.1	84	▼ 17	13	
Contract Enforcement	20%	45.2		45.2	119	▲ 5	22		Burden of Regulation	25%	54.1		67.4	21	▲ 38	4	
Financing Ecosystem	20%	52.3		60.1	73	▲ 9	16		Labour Market Flexibility	10%	70.3		67.1	13	▼ 5	3	
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	63.3		53.4	76	▼ 22	14		Price Distortions	10%	50.1		59.7	113	▲ 28	13	
	Infrastructure and Market Access	49.9		58.5	71	—	17			Economic Quality	49.1		50.3	83	▲ 2	21	
Communications	25%	56.7		84.3	55	▲ 13	16		Fiscal Sustainability	25%	57.0		48.4	106	▼ 26	19	
Energy	15%	56.4		61.7	30	▲ 4	3		Macroeconomic Stability	10%	65.3		70.5	20	▲ 8	8	
Water	10%	65.2		66.7	52	▲ 1	9		Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	52.5		58.1	71	▲ 9	19	
Transport	25%	30.7		33.0	109	—	20		Dynamism	15%	28.7		35.8	68	▲ 19	11	
Border Administration	5%	42.4		39.8	136	▼ 14	23		Labour Force Engagement	20%	41.3		41.9	127	—	23	
Open Market Scale	5%	14.6		32.9	94	▲ 30	20										
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	80.1		67.2	73	▼ 25	20										
Market Distortions	10%	61.7		62.7	72	▼ 1	19										
	Living Conditions	71.6		77.0	76	▲ 8	21			Health	71.0		73.5	68	▲ 17	13	
Material Resources	20%	66.7		71.8	83	▲ 6	22		Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	52.8		52.6	112	▼ 1	2	
Nutrition	20%	73.1		79.3	74	▲ 17	21		Preventative Interventions	15%	83.4		81.8	67	▲ 9	12	
Basic Services	10%	96.2		98.4	39	▲ 9	5		Care Systems	15%	51.2		60.1	66	▲ 11	15	
Shelter	20%	87.4		85.5	68	▼ 3	17		Mental Health	10%	72.0		76.3	23	▲ 22	8	
Connectedness	15%	45.0		64.5	89	▲ 16	20		Physical Health	20%	68.1		67.2	108	▼ 3	23	
Protection from Harm	15%	65.3		68.1	91	▼ 8	19		Longevity	30%	82.4		86.2	68	▲ 8	15	
	Education	71.1		69.2	59	▼ 15	20			Natural Environment	53.7		53.9	99	▲ 1	17	
Pre-Primary Education	5%	36.4		28.8	128	▼ 17	22		Emissions	15%	83.2		78.4	12	▼ 9	1	
Primary Education	20%	86.7		85.3	78	▼ 13	21		Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	54.9		57.4	142	▲ 4	22	
Secondary Education	30%	79.4		70.8	51	▼ 15	16		Forest, Land and Soil	20%	40.0		38.3	101	▼ 11	20	
Tertiary Education	20%	41.0		41.7	64	▼ 13	14		Freshwater	20%	47.9		49.4	121	▲ 2	20	
Adult Skills	25%	79.7		84.5	32	▲ 1	10		Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%							
									Preservation Efforts	15%	48.8		52.8	47	▲ 2	14	



Armenia: Safety and Security (75th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
War and Civil Conflict (132nd)				20%	63.9	67.1	139	132	Terrorism (99th)				15%	98.5	93.9	93	99
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	1.550	1	133	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.070	0.407	108	124		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000	0.068	1	74		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	2,912.4	269.5	137	123	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.139	0.203	112	93		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	5,717.6	4,128.9	148	143	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (89th)				30%	50.0	62.5	117	89	Violent Crime (51st)				25%	61.9	64.3	38	51
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	3.0	3.0	100	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.95	1.75	52	59		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0	2.0	70	1	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WJP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.590	0.590	46	48		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0	84	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.0	82.0	36	26		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	3.0	3.0	38	49		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	0.0	1.0	122	78										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1										
Property Crime (18th)				10%	81.6	81.6	17	18									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	7.0	5.0	12	11										
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	5.93	5.20	13	32										
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	5.67	5.59	51	27										



Armenia: Personal Freedom (70th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Agency (67th)				25%	50.3		60.7	93	67	Freedom of Assembly and Association (69th)				25%	60.5		70.6	106	69
Personal autonomy and individual rights		FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	79	77	Right to associate and organise		FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	6.0		8.0	101	65
<i>Due process and rights</i>		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.505		0.505	64	63	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.52	114	101
Freedom of movement		CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		3.0	111	83	Autonomy from the state		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.796		0.932	92	21
Women's agency		WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	8.0		8.0	82	82										
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.42	83	76										
Freedom from forced labour		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.843		0.881	56	23										
Government response to slavery		GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	38.5		53.2	80	42										
Satisfaction with freedom		Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.0		76.0	152	94										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (73rd)				25%	53.9		64.1	122	73	Absence of Legal Discrimination (67th)				25%	54.6		54.9	79	67
Press freedom from government censorship		FH	index, 0-100	1.0	61.0		63.0	107	109	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.585		0.585	86	66
Press freedom from physical repression		Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	28.0		28.8	71	58	Non-discriminatory civil justice		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.563		0.563	77	66
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.493		0.493	109	94	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.562		0.562	84	78
Government media censorship		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.56		2.12	123	90	LGBT rights		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42
Alternative sources of information		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.553		0.866	131	39	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	3.0		4.0	16	28
Political diversity of media perspectives		V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	1.79		2.75	133	36	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.653		0.653	98	76
										Government religious intimidation and hostility		Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.31	118	99



Armenia: Governance (64th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Executive Constraints (92nd)				15%	41.9		99	92	Political Accountability (79th)				15%	54.9		107	79
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.34		1.34	106	102	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	97	63
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.49		1.49	87	76	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		4.0	121	84
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.538		0.538	97	91	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	5.0		7.0	98	71
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.83		5.83	91	82	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.533		0.533	77	85
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.410		0.410	102	85									
Rule of Law (68th)				15%	42.5		91	68	Government Integrity (54th)				15%	32.5		115	54
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.80		3.96	124	66	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.45		1.45	77	69
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.97		2.97	74	73	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.01		3.66	82	61
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.31		5.77	106	76	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	59	56
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		4.0	77	58	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.797		0.291	146	51
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.83		2.18	147	69
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.29		2.64	140	70
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.818		0.343	137	67
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.747		0.274	121	55
Government Effectiveness (92nd)				15%	45.0		92	92	Regulatory Quality (49th)				15%	51.4		50	49
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.18		-0.12	82	78	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.52		0.52	77	63
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	86	88	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-7	1.0	0.49		0.49	54	62
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.51		3.29	50	66	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.21		4.34	15	52
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	49	65	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	61.0		61.0	41	50
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	87	87	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.31		0.25	59	60
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	120	78	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.528		0.528	68	69
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	102	95	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.50		3.88	78	45
									<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.471		0.471	79	75
Institutional Trust (129th)				10%	36.9		126	129									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	47.0		57.0	143	120									
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.78		3.23	85	58									
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.4		45.2	115	139									
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	30.0		28.0	138	150									
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.6		29.7	133	146									
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	86.0		63.0	23	117									



Armenia: Infrastructure and Market Access (71st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
Communications (55th)				25%	56.7		68	55	Energy (30th)				15%	56.4		61.7	34	30	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	50.4		68.0	52	17	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.201		1.220	50	52		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	81.6		98.3	56	59	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	0.9		2.5	71	108		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	3.253		14.525	81	71	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	3.7		2.9	94	55		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	25.0		76.5	87	66	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	16.3		6.5	39	10		
Water (52nd)				10%	65.2		66.7	53	52	Transport (109th)				25%	30.7		33.0	109	109
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	84.0		84.0	74	74	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.61		2.61	105	107		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	665.4		665.4	11	11	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	3,516.0		10,746.7	108	101		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.95		5.17	58	58	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.55		2.42	150	152		
									<i>Liner shipping connectivity</i>	UNCTAD	<i>index, rebased to 100 in 2004</i>	0.5	13.7		13.7	103	109		
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.6	84	96		
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	26.1		26.1	77	77		
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0290		0.0241	34	41		
Border Administration (136th)				5%	42.4		39.8	122	136	Open Market Scale (94th)				5%	14.6		32.9	124	94
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.27		2.57	122	84	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.50		3.25	155	130		
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	5.0		5.0	131	143	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	2.2		19.4	90	81		
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	6.0		6.0	152	144	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.1		3.9	115	124		
<i>Clearance time with physical inspection</i>	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.6		1.6	58	87	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	57.8		62.3	14	15		
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	3.3		12.0	29	151											
Import Tariff Barriers (73rd)				5%	80.1		67.2	48	73	Market Distortions (72nd)				10%	61.7		62.7	71	72
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	68.98		56.25	62	93	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		8.0	48	61		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	2.76		4.59	38	63	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.99		4.41	108	74		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.461		4.188	48	131	<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	UNCTAD	number	0.3	442.5		442.5	85	85		



Armenia: Living Conditions (76th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Material Resources (83rd)				20%	66.7	71.8	89	83	Nutrition (74th)				20%	73.1	79.3	91	74
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	26.4	27.0	89	104	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.5	42.6	116	86		
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.0	0.4	56	50	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	4.4	3.1	62	59		
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	14.0	6.9	81	81	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0	4.1	4.4	83	104		
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	62.1	53.5	103	103	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0	20.9	9.4	93	70		
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	91.7	96.9	20	16										
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	46.0	53.3	98	119										
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.6	63.5	120	65										
Basic Services (39th)				10%	96.2	98.4	48	39	Shelter (68th)				20%	87.4	85.5	65	68
Access to electricity	IEA, IRENA, UNSD, WHO	percentage	1.0	99.8	100.0	64	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	28.8	36.6	117	94		
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	98.20	99.97	51	26	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	7.2	7.2	17	20		
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	94.95	99.97	44	20	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WHO	percentage	1.0	96.4	98.1	64	56		
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	90.88	93.94	69	71	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	100.8	48.8	67	64		
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	145.4	144.0	58	60										
Connectedness (89th)				15%	45.0	64.5	105	89	Protection from Harm (91st)				15%	65.3	68.1	83	91
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	17.5	55.4	133	93	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	490.1	459.3	30	28		
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	12.3	47.5	141	94	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	194.40	142.86	166	165		
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	87.0	96.4	65	33	Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,223.4	1,118.1	74	72		
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	80.0	66.0	63	93	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	9.4	9.1	88	90		
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	53.0	46.6	100	123										
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	37.0	64.5	121	54										



Armenia: Health (68th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	2023	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	2023	Global Rank		
					10-yr trend		2013	2023					2013	2023	2013	2023		
Behavioural Risk Factors (112th)			10%	52.8		52.6	111	112		Preventative Interventions (67th)		15%	83.4		81.8	76	67	
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	17.9		20.2	83	82		Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	94.0		91.0	70	76
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	28.6		25.5	124	129		Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.0		94.0	36	50
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,431.7		2,474.6	105	106		Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	94.0		92.0	62	61
										Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	27.2		28.0	120	123
										Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.1		99.6	22	16
										Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Care Systems (66th)			15%	51.2		60.1	77	66		Mental Health (23rd)		10%	72.0		76.3	45	23	
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1		Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.59		0.62	157	127
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.365		0.368	35	30		Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	479.0		492.7	32	33
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.338		0.417	56	48		Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	5.9		2.7	40	11
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.5		99.8	37	31										
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0		58.0	71	111										
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	6.0		48.0	157	136										
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	27.8		42.3	151	126										
Physical Health (108th)			20%	68.1		67.2	105	108		Longevity (68th)		30%	82.4		86.2	76	68	
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.5		41.5	132	132		Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	32.0		26.0	69	65
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	42.9		40.5	166	150		Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	18.3		10.9	74	68
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	421.3		423.7	79	79		5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	2.0		2.0	43	65
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,122.4		6,146.8	29	28		15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	132.8		114.1	67	65
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	26.2		25.5	88	88		Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	18.8		20.4	87	71



Armenia: Education (59th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
Pre-Primary Education (128th)				5%	36.4	28.8	111	128	Primary Education (78th)				20%	86.7	85.3	65	78
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	36.4	28.8	111	128	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	87.9	90.7	120	104		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.8	99.7	30	38		
								Primary education quality	AlIAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	491.9	434.2	46	82		
Secondary Education (51st)				30%	79.4	70.8	36	51	Tertiary Education (64th)				20%	41.0	41.7	51	64
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	87.7	87.7	42	55	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	53.0	50.8	48	68		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	94.3	97.8	53	37	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	46.4	46.8	19	28		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.47	2.70	42	62	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000	0.000	77	92		
Secondary education quality	AlIAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	493.3	451.8	35	59	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.84	3.86	127	129		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.72	3.90	105	95		
Adult Skills (32nd)				25%	79.7	84.5	33	32									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.74	99.79	29	28										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.68	0.79	19	13										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	12.2	13.1	51	52										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.079	0.079	8	8										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.38	4.54	59	49										



Armenia: Natural Environment (99th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Emissions (12th)				15%	83.2	78.4	3	12	Exposure to Air Pollution (142nd)				15%	54.9	57.4	146	142
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.971	0.837	1	14	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	16.441	26.503	128	131		
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.753	0.694	68	89	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	2,192.6	1,824.3	147	133		
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.762	0.754	60	67	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	61.1	68.5	146	122		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.77	0.74	10	14										
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.986	0.984	1	1										
Forest, Land and Soil (101st)				20%	40.0	38.3	90	101	Freshwater (121st)				20%	47.9	49.4	123	121
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.3	3.3	119	119	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	43.91	39.57	135	132		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	11.61	11.54	121	122	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	2,649.2	2,632.0	109	102		
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.52	0.58	14	30	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.2	77.5	96	57		
								Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	25.1	11.7	74	100		
Oceans (Insufficient Data)				15%					Preservation Efforts (47th)				15%	48.8	52.8	49	47
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	26.550	26.550	120	130		
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	23.110	24.305	43	46		
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0						
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0	21.0	63	65		
								Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	62.57	62.57	45	48		
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	31.6	47.5	149	95		

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro