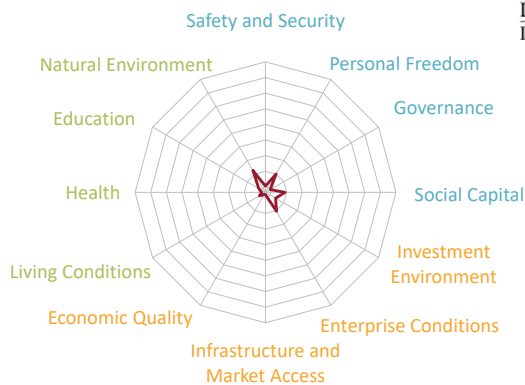
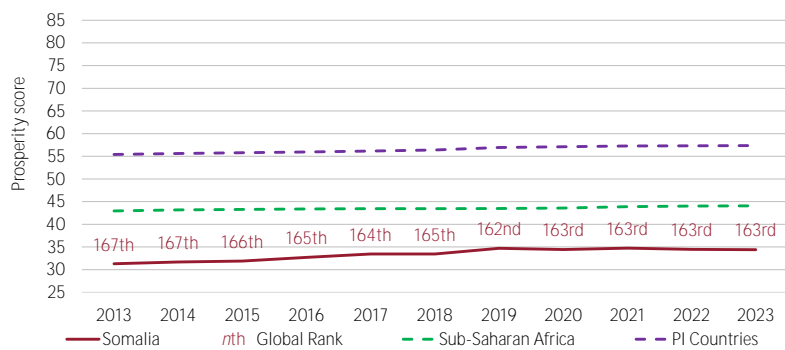


# Somalia: Prosperity score 34.4 (163rd)

## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2023
<b>Prosperity score</b>	31.3		34.4	163	▲ 4	47
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	30.9		33.4	161	▲ 5	46
Safety and Security	34.2		31.9	160	▲ 3	47
Personal Freedom	34.9		34.3	141	▲ 4	43
Governance	20.5		23.8	161	▲ 6	46
Social Capital	33.7		43.5	143	▲ 19	35
<b>Open Economies</b>	30.9		32.0	163	▲ 2	47
Investment Environment	31.2		31.2	153	▼ 1	41
Enterprise Conditions	40.9		41.8	140	▲ 1	34
Infrastructure and Market Access	23.5		26.7	165	▼ 1	47
Economic Quality	28.0		28.2	165	▲ 1	48
<b>Empowered People</b>	32.1		37.8	164	▲ 1	46
Living Conditions	27.9		32.1	159	▲ 1	41
Health	37.2		44.4	163	▲ 1	45
Education	19.0		26.3	158	▲ 3	40
Natural Environment	44.5		48.5	136	▲ 12	42

Somalia (163rd): Pillar and element scores

Safety and Security		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023	Personal Freedom		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023		
War and Civil Conflict	20%		16.5	165	▲ 2	48	Agency		25%	26.3	162	▼ 6	45
Terrorism	15%		13.3	166	▼ 1	49	Freedom of Assembly and Association		25%	41.7	122	▲ 9	36
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%		42.8	139	▼ 7	39	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information		25%	43.3	124	▲ 12	37
Violent Crime	25%		41.9	95	▲ 19	14	Absence of Legal Discrimination		25%	28.5	150	▲ 6	44
Property Crime	10%		56.3	92	▲ 16	5							
Governance		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023	Social Capital		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023		
Executive Constraints	15%		22.5	157	▲ 3	46	Personal and Family Relationships		20%	37.9	149	▲ 11	39
Political Accountability	15%		36.2	128	▲ 12	38	Social Networks		20%	49.4	77	▲ 64	8
Rule of Law	15%		18.1	165	▲ 2	49	Interpersonal Trust		20%	36.7	71	▲ 6	21
Government Integrity	15%		12.5	166	▲ 1	49	Civic and Social Participation		20%	15.3	154	▲ 10	46
Government Effectiveness	15%		3.5	162	▲ 5	47	Social Tolerance		20%	29.4	142	▲ 6	41
Regulatory Quality	15%		13.9	164	▲ 2	48							
Institutional Trust	10%		44.9	54	▲ 46	11							
Investment Environment		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023	Enterprise Conditions		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023		
Property Rights	30%		29.7	158	▼ 1	45	Domestic Market Contestability		30%	30.6	145	▲ 8	37
Investor Protection	20%		42.4	103	▼ 2	14	Environment for Business Creation		25%	39.1	150	▼ 12	42
Contract Enforcement	20%		10.2	167	▼ 1	49	Burden of Regulation		25%	43.1	128	▲ 7	30
Financing Ecosystem	20%		28.5	150	▲ 3	36	Labour Market Flexibility		10%	44.5	111	▼ 7	25
Restrictions on International Investment	10%		60.6	75	▼ 14	13	Price Distortions		10%	67.3	73	▼ 8	20
Infrastructure and Market Access		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023	Economic Quality		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023		
Communications	25%		33.4	160	▼ 45	42	Fiscal Sustainability		25%	37.9	144	▲ 9	41
Energy	15%		19.4	164	▲ 1	47	Macroeconomic Stability		10%	57.5	67	▲ 19	15
Water	10%		33.2	143	▼ 1	28	Productivity and Competitiveness		30%	25.3	157	▼ 2	39
Transport	25%		11.6	156	▲ 11	39	Dynamism		15%	17.2	148	▲ 1	42
Border Administration	5%		26.8	151	▲ 12	38	Labour Force Engagement		20%	12.9	167	▬ -	49
Open Market Scale	5%		14.6	140	▼ 18	36							
Import Tariff Barriers	5%		31.1	160	▼ 3	47							
Market Distortions	10%		24.3	163	▬ -	48							
Living Conditions		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023	Health		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023		
Material Resources	20%		16.8	158	▬ -	40	Behavioural Risk Factors		10%	77.4	38	▼ 7	33
Nutrition	20%		35.2	164	▼ 1	47	Preventative Interventions		15%	17.3	166	▲ 1	48
Basic Services	10%		28.3	149	▲ 4	32	Care Systems		15%	9.9	163	▲ 3	46
Shelter	20%		14.9	163	▬ -	45	Mental Health		10%	54.3	120	▲ 13	15
Connectedness	15%		34.4	135	▼ 3	27	Physical Health		20%	57.1	127	▲ 3	12
Protection from Harm	15%		43.4	147	▲ 6	37	Longevity		30%	28.4	162	▲ 2	44
Education		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023	Natural Environment		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023		
Pre-Primary Education	5%		5.6	166	▼ 12	49	Emissions		15%	51.8	105	▲ 50	37
Primary Education	20%		26.0	155	▲ 8	38	Exposure to Air Pollution		15%	96.8	9	▬ -	1
Secondary Education	30%		15.0	151	▲ 8	34	Forest, Land and Soil		20%	18.5	165	▬ -	47
Tertiary Education	20%		13.2	163	▼ 1	46	Freshwater		20%	33.0	149	▲ 5	47
Adult Skills	25%		25.5	156	▼ 4	39	Oceans		15%	60.5	41	▲ 5	7
							Preservation Efforts		15%	18.9	158	▬ -	45



Somalia: Safety and Security (160th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

War and Civil Conflict (165th)						Terrorism (166th)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023
<b>20%</b> 16.5						<b>15%</b> 13.3							
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	168.354	135.070	165 163	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	25.387	81.651	165 159
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	5.0	5.0	162 159	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	35.425	63.351	165 164
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	114,742.0	181,423.6	166 165	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	9.711	30.481	165 163
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	84,702.9	47,475.7	166 162	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	437.2	82,273.8	161 161
<b>30%</b> 42.8						<b>25%</b> 41.9							
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (139th)</b>						<b>Violent Crime (95th)</b>							
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	5.0	5.0	162 161	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	8.75	8.75	128 136
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	70 80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.576	0.576	49 52
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	0.0	19 120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	71.0	85.0	44 18
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1 1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	116 105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0	1.0	64 78							
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.986	0.592	158 146							
<b>10%</b> 56.3						<b>Property Crime (92nd)</b>							
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	19.0	14.0	109 91							
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.29	4.29	107 95							
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.39	4.39	116 94							



Somalia: Personal Freedom (141st): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Agency (162nd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	26.3		22.0	156	162	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (122nd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	41.7		39.5	131	122
Personal autonomy and individual rights		FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	0.0		0.0	166	165	Right to associate and organise		FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	0.0		3.0	160	121
<i>Due process and rights</i>		<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.203		0.203	167	165	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>		<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.44		0.44	129	125
Freedom of movement		CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		0.0	111	161	Autonomy from the state		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.813		0.496	83	121
Women's agency		WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	146	146										
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>		<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.19		0.19	142	137										
Freedom from forced labour		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.312		0.376	155	149										
Government response to slavery		GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	16.7		16.0	156	155										
Satisfaction with freedom		Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.0		91.0	35	12										
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (124th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	43.3		46.7	136	124	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (150th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	28.5		29.1	156	150
Press freedom from government censorship		FH	index, 0-100	1.0	84.0		79.0	154	141	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.358		0.358	163	164
Press freedom from physical repression		RfF	index, 0-100	1.0	73.6		55.5	164	149	Non-discriminatory civil justice		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.298		0.298	160	156
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>		<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.428		0.428	120	115	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>		<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.396		0.396	154	157
Government media censorship		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.82		2.10	74	94	LGBT rights		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	114
Alternative sources of information		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.706		0.672	112	100	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		11.0	131	145
Political diversity of media perspectives		V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.14		2.19	122	109	Freedom of belief and religion		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.442		0.442	145	139
										Government religious intimidation and hostility		Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.33		0.24	104	83













Somalia: Infrastructure and Market Access (165th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023		
<b>Communications (160th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	33.4		35.0	115	160	<b>Energy (164th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	19.4		19.4	165	164
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	31.8		31.8	134	158	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.006		0.006	165	164		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	60.8		60.8	100	161	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	21.8		21.8	155	157		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.315		0.749	117	131	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	10.3		10.3	158	155		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	1.2		2.0	159	166	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	46.7		46.7	124	124		
<b>Water (143rd)</b>				<b>10%</b>	33.2		33.2	142	143	<b>Transport (156th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	11.6		21.2	167	156
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	32.6		32.6	119	119	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	1.34		2.23	167	153		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	119.1		119.1	141	141	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	142.6		1,983.1	155	142		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.56		2.56	147	153	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.73		2.73	142	144		
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	5.2		8.4	157	139		
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		2.8	129	141		
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	3.5		3.5	156	156		
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	139	137		
<b>Border Administration (151st)</b>				<b>5%</b>	26.8		35.0	163	151	<b>Open Market Scale (140th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	14.6		14.7	122	140
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.33		2.00	167	152	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.10		1.19	141	147		
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	5.0		5.0	130	142	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	119	119		
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	5.2		5.2	151	143	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.1		3.1	14	37		
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.9		1.9	59	88	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	43.2		43.2	68	70		
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	10.0		10.0	134	135											
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (160th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	31.1		31.1	157	160	<b>Market Distortions (163rd)</b>				<b>10%</b>	24.3		24.3	163	163
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	17.96		17.96	140	143	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	161	162		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	14.62		14.62	160	162	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.88		3.88	123	139		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.547		6.547	39	36	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	260.5		260.5	43	43		



Somalia: Economic Quality (165th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank				
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023			
<b>Fiscal Sustainability (144th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	37.9	37.4	153	144	<b>Macroeconomic Stability (67th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	57.5	62.9	86	67			
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	0.6	0.6	29	27	GDP per capita growth				WB-DI and OECD	percentage	1.0	-2.74	1.85	163	54		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	74.3	74.3	140	118	Inflation volatility				IMF	percentage	1.0	0.0	1.2	1	99		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	33.4	33.4	107	102													
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	11.6	11.9	159	159													
Gross savings	WB-DI and OECD	percentage	1.0	15.6	15.6	119	129													
<b>Productivity and Competitiveness (157th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	25.3	24.8	155	157	<b>Dynamism (148th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	17.2	17.1	149	148			
Labour productivity	ILO	2017 US \$ PPP	1.0	6,196.1	5,597.9	143	152	New business density				WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.02	0.02	159	159		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.75	-0.75	125	123	Patent applications				WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.12	0.06	154	160		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-12	1.0	0.589	0.589	148	148	Capacity to attract talented people				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.38	3.38	83	75		
High-tech manufactured exports	UNCOM	percentage	1.0	0.273	0.273	152	162													
<b>Labour Force Engagement (167th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	12.9	12.9	167	167												
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	49.3	49.4	156	153													
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	21.6	23.1	159	157													
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	7.7	8.3	165	163													
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	19.0	19.9	153	158													
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	33.02	34.74	146	150													





Somalia: Health (163rd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013					2023	2013	2023	
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (38th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	77.4		75.9	31 38	<b>Preventative Interventions (166th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	17.3		22.6	167 166
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	6.7		8.3	37 35	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	45.0		42.0	165 165
<i>Smoking</i>	WHO	percentage	1.0	17.0		17.0	58 76	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	46.0		46.0	165 163
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,475.9		1,493.8	57 57	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	42.0		42.0	162 165
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	1.2		0.9	167 167
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	26.1		31.1	164 167
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.3		1.0	134 1
<b>Care Systems (163rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	9.9		25.8	166 163	<b>Mental Health (120th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	54.3		56.5	133 120
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	80.0		80.0	124 124	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.81		0.85	22 1
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.067		0.079	146 136	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	838.4		842.2	142 144
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.003		0.003	167 167	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	15.4		14.7	126 142
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	9.4		31.9	166 166								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	29.0		42.0	164 154								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	6.0		43.0	157 143								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.5		55.2	138 86								
<b>Physical Health (127th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	57.1		58.0	130 127	<b>Longevity (162nd)</b>			<b>30%</b>	28.4		40.9	164 162
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.2		29.0	99 67	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	985.0		829.0	163 162
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	27.9		30.2	129 125	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	157.4		114.6	165 167
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,376.7		1,288.7	132 138	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	38.7		25.3	166 165
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	5,858.4		5,869.7	6 6	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	326.1		291.5	149 153
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	33.3		32.9	165 165	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	13.7		14.5	163 165



Somalia: Education (158th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
<b>Pre-Primary Education (166th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	5.6	1.1	154	166	<b>Primary Education (155th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	26.0	45.9	163	155
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	5.6	1.1	154	166	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	70.9	70.9	151	155		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	25.0	64.7	165	138		
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-6.25	0.5	250.9	250.9	164	163		
<b>Secondary Education (151st)</b>				<b>30%</b>	15.0	26.5	159	151	<b>Tertiary Education (163rd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	13.2	13.2	162	163
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	45.6	45.6	123	130	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	3.4	3.4	154	160		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	19.0	62.2	155	113	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.8	2.8	142	149		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.24	0.61	164	150	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000	0.000	77	92		
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-6.25	2.0	320.0	320.0	164	165	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.61	3.61	149	149		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.09	3.09	161	161		
<b>Adult Skills (156th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	25.5	26.0	152	156									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	55.34	55.34	142	150										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.16	0.16	150	157										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	1.7	2.0	161	161										
Education inequality	Gas&Dum	index, 0-1	0.5	0.625	0.625	155	155										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.27	3.27	147	147										



Somalia: Natural Environment (136th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value	2023	Global Rank					2013	Value	2023	Global Rank		
					10-yr trend		2013	2023						10-yr trend		2013	2023
<b>Emissions (105th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	51.8	63.9	155	105	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (9th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	96.8	97.4	9	9
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.174	0.184	165	166	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.000	0.000	1	28		
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.769	0.921	60	6	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	243.9	244.1	8	15		
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.314	0.441	164	158	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	84.0	87.9	38	19		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.47	0.58	147	108										
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.613	0.787	134	79										
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (165th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	18.5	20.9	165	165	<b>Freshwater (149th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	33.0	38.3	154	149
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.8	3.8	156	156	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	54.97	54.97	141	140		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	10.76	9.53	128	132	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,326.7	979.5	138	141		
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.15	1.05	161	143	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.5	70.6	138	84		
								Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	132	132		
<b>Oceans (41st)</b>				<b>15%</b>	60.5	61.9	46	41	<b>Preservation Efforts (158th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	18.9	20.9	158	158
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	18.2	14.0	37	37	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	0.000	0.000	162	163		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	58.0	58.1	67	71	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.830	0.830	159	162		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	52.2	52.2	54	54	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0000	0.0000	123	123		
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	3.0	3.0	143	143		
								Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	23.18	23.18	114	118		
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.8	85.7	14	8		

## Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro