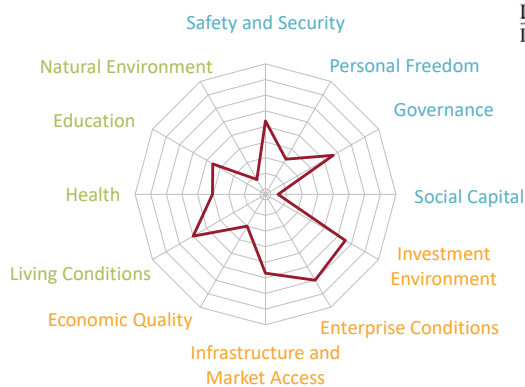
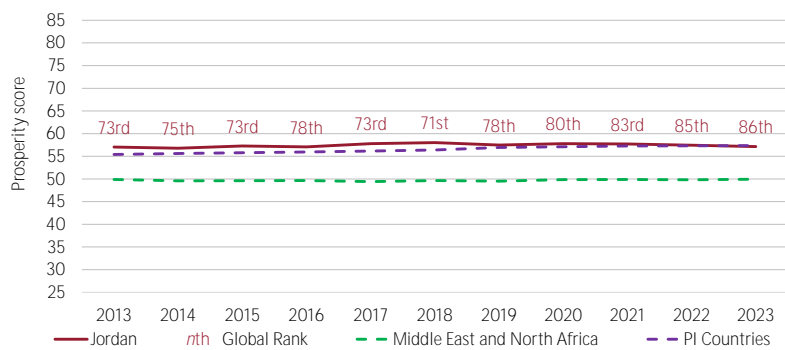


# Jordan: Prosperity score 57.1 (86th)



























































































## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

|                                  | 2013 | Score 10-year trend | 2023 | Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023 | 10-year rank change | Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2023 |
|----------------------------------|------|---------------------|------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| <b>Prosperity score</b>          | 57.0 |                     | 57.1 | 86                            | ▼ 13                | 8  |
| <b>Inclusive Societies</b>       | 52.2 |                     | 51.0 | 109                           | ▼ 7                 | 7  |
| Safety and Security              | 71.4 |                     | 70.5 | 74                            | ▼ 10                | 7  |
| Personal Freedom                 | 47.0 |                     | 43.7 | 116                           | ▲ 2                 | 5  |
| Governance                       | 48.7 |                     | 49.4 | 68                            | ▲ 7                 | 5  |
| Social Capital                   | 41.8 |                     | 40.4 | 152                           | ▼ 14                | 12   |
| <b>Open Economies</b>            | 54.0 |                     | 56.4 | 68                            | ▼ 3                 | 9  |
| Investment Environment           | 60.5 |                     | 60.8 | 50                            | -                   | 5  |
| Enterprise Conditions            | 58.1 |                     | 63.5 | 41                            | ▲ 13                | 4  |
| Infrastructure and Market Access | 50.6 |                     | 59.8 | 67                            | ▼ 1                 | 10   |
| Economic Quality                 | 46.7 |                     | 41.7 | 121                           | ▼ 21                | 13   |
| <b>Empowered People</b>          | 64.9 |                     | 64.0 | 92                            | ▼ 14                | 12   |
| Living Conditions                | 81.9 |                     | 80.1 | 61                            | ▼ 12                | 7  |
| Health                           | 73.1 |                     | 68.9 | 100                           | ▼ 36                | 13   |
| Education                        | 62.5 |                     | 60.8 | 90                            | ▼ 19                | 11   |
| Natural Environment              | 42.2 |                     | 46.0 | 146                           | ▲ 12                | 11   |

Jordan (86th): Pillar and element scores

| Pillar   |   | 2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023 |   |      | Global Rank 2023 10-yr rank change 2023 |      |    | Middle East and North Africa 2023   |                              |      |   |      |     |      |    |
|--|---|--|---|------|---|------|----|---|------------------------------|------|---|------|-----|------|----|
|    | <b>Safety and Security</b>              | 71.4                                   |    | 70.5 | 74                                      | ▼ 10 | 7  |    | <b>Personal Freedom</b>      | 47.0 |    | 43.7 | 116 | ▲ 2  | 5  |
| War and Civil Conflict   | 20%                                     | 87.1                                   |    | 87.0 | 76                                      | ▲ 3  | 8  | Agency  | 25%                          | 48.5 |    | 51.1 | 90  | ▲ 9  | 2  |
| Terrorism  | 15%                                     | 97.5                                   |    | 83.3 | 122                                     | ▼ 16 | 8  | Freedom of Assembly and Association   | 25%                          | 43.1 |    | 33.7 | 131 | ▼ 3  | 8  |
| Politically Related Terror and Violence  | 30%                                     | 58.3                                   |    | 63.9 | 88                                      | ▲ 1  | 6  | Freedom of Speech and Access to Information   | 25%                          | 51.9 |    | 46.6 | 126 | ▼ 2  | 9  |
| Violent Crime  | 25%                                     | 54.3                                   |    | 57.0 | 67                                      | ▼ 2  | 9  | Absence of Legal Discrimination   | 25%                          | 44.5 |    | 43.3 | 112 | ▲ 5  | 2  |
| Property Crime   | 10%                                     | 83.1                                   |    | 71.9 | 51                                      | ▼ 38 | 10 |   |                              |      |   |      |     |      |    |
|    | <b>Governance</b>                       | 48.7                                   |    | 49.4 | 68                                      | ▲ 7  | 5  |    | <b>Social Capital</b>        | 41.8 |    | 40.4 | 152 | ▼ 14 | 12 |
| Executive Constraints  | 15%                                     | 46.8                                   |    | 41.0 | 97                                      | ▼ 13 | 8  | Personal and Family Relationships   | 20%                          | 68.8 |    | 55.7 | 123 | ▼ 38 | 13 |
| Political Accountability   | 15%                                     | 39.3                                   |    | 38.1 | 130                                     | ▲ 2  | 7  | Social Networks   | 20%                          | 63.9 |    | 64.6 | 98  | ▼ 15 | 9  |
| Rule of Law  | 15%                                     | 55.2                                   |    | 56.9 | 44                                      | ▲ 4  | 6  | Interpersonal Trust   | 20%                          | 34.8 |    | 39.2 | 91  | ▲ 1  | 10 |
| Government Integrity   | 15%                                     | 49.7                                   |    | 52.4 | 62                                      | ▲ 3  | 6  | Civic and Social Participation  | 20%                          | 23.3 |    | 13.4 | 164 | ▼ 13 | 17 |
| Government Effectiveness   | 15%                                     | 43.3                                   |    | 46.5 | 84                                      | ▲ 19 | 6  | Social Tolerance  | 20%                          | 18.0 |    | 29.4 | 161 | ▲ 4  | 16 |
| Regulatory Quality   | 15%                                     | 47.4                                   |    | 48.0 | 65                                      | ▲ 4  | 7  |   |                              |      |   |      |     |      |    |
| Institutional Trust  | 10%                                     | 64.2                                   |    | 70.0 | 20                                      | ▲ 10 | 4  |   |                              |      |   |      |     |      |    |
|    | <b>Investment Environment</b>           | 60.5                                   |    | 60.8 | 50                                      | = -  | 5  |    | <b>Enterprise Conditions</b> | 58.1 |    | 63.5 | 41  | ▲ 13 | 4  |
| Property Rights  | 30%                                     | 68.9                                   |    | 67.0 | 42                                      | ▼ 11 | 5  | Domestic Market Contestability  | 30%                          | 55.6 |    | 63.8 | 52  | ▲ 18 | 3  |
| Investor Protection  | 20%                                     | 35.2                                   |    | 40.0 | 110                                     | ▲ 17 | 13 | Environment for Business Creation   | 25%                          | 61.4 |    | 70.0 | 31  | ▲ 21 | 5  |
| Contract Enforcement   | 20%                                     | 64.4                                   |    | 66.0 | 55                                      | ▲ 10 | 9  | Burden of Regulation  | 25%                          | 56.2 |    | 54.0 | 64  | ▼ 24 | 10 |
| Financing Ecosystem  | 20%                                     | 61.3                                   |    | 68.5 | 40                                      | ▲ 9  | 5  | Labour Market Flexibility   | 10%                          | 58.8 |    | 64.6 | 18  | ▲ 13 | 3  |
| Restrictions on International Investment   | 10%                                     | 76.2                                   |   | 58.0 | 59                                      | ▼ 42 | 5  | Price Distortions   | 10%                          | 61.3 |   | 68.4 | 64  | ▲ 32 | 8  |
|  | <b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b> | 50.6                                   |  | 59.8 | 67                                      | ▼ 1  | 10 |  | <b>Economic Quality</b>      | 46.7 |  | 41.7 | 121 | ▼ 21 | 13 |
| Communications   | 25%                                     | 48.6                                   |  | 75.7 | 88                                      | ▼ 2  | 15 | Fiscal Sustainability   | 25%                          | 41.3 |  | 37.0 | 146 | ▼ 3  | 15 |
| Energy   | 15%                                     | 50.9                                   |  | 58.8 | 38                                      | ▲ 19 | 6  | Macroeconomic Stability   | 10%                          | 54.4 |  | 53.3 | 127 | ▼ 12 | 7  |
| Water  | 10%                                     | 40.6                                   |  | 42.0 | 123                                     | ▲ 3  | 17 | Productivity and Competitiveness  | 30%                          | 60.7 |  | 55.1 | 77  | ▼ 17 | 8  |
| Transport  | 25%                                     | 44.2                                   |  | 46.7 | 70                                      | ▼ 6  | 10 | Dynamism  | 15%                          | 31.1 |  | 23.2 | 117 | ▼ 37 | 11 |
| Border Administration  | 5%                                      | 62.3                                   |  | 52.1 | 84                                      | ▼ 32 | 12 | Labour Force Engagement   | 20%                          | 40.3 |  | 35.4 | 148 | ▼ 17 | 13 |
| Open Market Scale  | 5%                                      | 68.3                                   |  | 69.7 | 39                                      | ▼ 30 | 1  |   |                              |      |   |      |     |      |    |
| Import Tariff Barriers   | 5%                                      | 52.9                                   |  | 71.0 | 67                                      | ▲ 39 | 3  |   |                              |      |   |      |     |      |    |
| Market Distortions   | 10%                                     | 65.1                                   |  | 65.5 | 66                                      | ▼ 6  | 7  |   |                              |      |   |      |     |      |    |
|  | <b>Living Conditions</b>                | 81.9                                   |  | 80.1 | 61                                      | ▼ 12 | 7  |  | <b>Health</b>                | 73.1 |  | 68.9 | 100 | ▼ 36 | 13 |
| Material Resources   | 20%                                     | 75.8                                   |  | 80.2 | 65                                      | ▼ 1  | 10 | Behavioural Risk Factors  | 10%                          | 50.9 |  | 46.7 | 131 | ▼ 14 | 18 |
| Nutrition  | 20%                                     | 89.0                                   |  | 75.5 | 85                                      | ▼ 43 | 12 | Preventative Interventions  | 15%                          | 85.5 |  | 68.6 | 124 | ▼ 59 | 15 |
| Basic Services   | 10%                                     | 97.3                                   |  | 96.6 | 62                                      | ▼ 21 | 10 | Care Systems  | 15%                          | 53.7 |  | 53.2 | 84  | ▼ 13 | 11 |
| Shelter  | 20%                                     | 96.2                                   |  | 87.4 | 62                                      | ▼ 54 | 10 | Mental Health   | 10%                          | 68.0 |  | 61.5 | 98  | ▼ 32 | 11 |
| Connectedness  | 15%                                     | 52.5                                   |  | 62.2 | 95                                      | ▼ 10 | 10 | Physical Health   | 20%                          | 74.2 |  | 67.8 | 103 | ▼ 40 | 13 |
| Protection from Harm   | 15%                                     | 80.4                                   |  | 83.1 | 37                                      | ▲ 2  | 5  | Longevity   | 30%                          | 85.1 |  | 87.5 | 60  | ▼ 4  | 11 |
|  | <b>Education</b>                        | 62.5                                   |  | 60.8 | 90                                      | ▼ 19 | 11 |  | <b>Natural Environment</b>   | 42.2 |  | 46.0 | 146 | ▲ 12 | 11 |
| Pre-Primary Education  | 5%                                      | 27.0                                   |  | 26.6 | 132                                     | ▼ 13 | 14 | Emissions   | 15%                          | 69.9 |  | 71.7 | 58  | ▲ 19 | 3  |
| Primary Education  | 20%                                     | 74.8                                   |  | 76.1 | 104                                     | ▲ 3  | 14 | Exposure to Air Pollution   | 15%                          | 70.0 |  | 76.6 | 83  | ▲ 24 | 2  |
| Secondary Education  | 30%                                     | 67.0                                   |  | 56.2 | 86                                      | ▼ 26 | 12 | Forest, Land and Soil   | 20%                          | 21.0 |  | 24.3 | 162 | ▲ 1  | 19 |
| Tertiary Education   | 20%                                     | 42.1                                   |  | 41.3 | 67                                      | ▼ 18 | 10 | Freshwater  | 20%                          | 25.1 |  | 29.0 | 160 | ▲ 3  | 16 |
| Adult Skills   | 25%                                     | 70.5                                   |  | 76.4 | 61                                      | ▲ 8  | 3  | Oceans (Insufficient Data)  | 15%                          |      |   |      |     |      |    |
|  |   |  |   |      |   |      |    | Preservation Efforts  | 15%                          | 37.4 |  | 41.4 | 96  | ▲ 14 | 6  |



Jordan: Safety and Security (74th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|   |          |                              |     | 2013       | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank |      |                                     |         |                                 |     | 2013       | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank |      |
|---|----------|------------------------------|-----|------------|----------------------|-------|-------------|------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-----|------------|----------------------|-------|-------------|------|
|   |          |                              |     | 2013       | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | 2013        | 2023 |                                     |         |                                 |     | 2013       | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | 2013        | 2023 |
| <b>War and Civil Conflict (76th)</b>                  |          |                              |     | <b>20%</b> | 87.1                 |       | 79          | 76   | <b>Terrorism (122nd)</b>            |         |                                 |     | <b>15%</b> | 97.5                 |       | 106         | 122  |
| Two-sided conflict deaths                             | UCDP     | deaths /1,000,000 population | 0.5 | 0.000      |                      | 0.000 | 1           | 1    | Terrorism deaths                    | GTD     | deaths /1,000,000 population    | 2.0 | 0.055      |                      | 0.918 | 105         | 132  |
| Civil and ethnic war                                  | CSP      | coding, 0-9                  | 1.0 | 0.0        |                      | 0.0   | 1           | 1    | Terrorism injuries                  | GTD     | injuries /1,000,000 population  | 1.0 | 0.282      |                      | 1.714 | 116         | 135  |
| Conflict-driven internal displacement                 | IDMC     | people /1,000,000 population | 1.0 | 0.0        |                      | 0.0   | 1           | 1    | Terrorism incidents                 | GTD     | incidents /1,000,000 population | 0.5 | 0.080      |                      | 0.496 | 100         | 117  |
| Refugees (origin country)                             | UNHCR    | people /1,000,000 population | 1.0 | 277.1      |                      | 290.3 | 102         | 96   | Property cost of terrorism          | GTD     | US \$ /billion US 2010 \$       | 1.0 | 0.0        |                      | 0.0   | 1           | 1    |
| <b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (88th)</b> |          |                              |     | <b>30%</b> | 58.3                 |       | 89          | 88   | <b>Violent Crime (67th)</b>         |         |                                 |     | <b>25%</b> | 54.3                 |       | 65          | 67   |
| Political terror                                      | PTS      | index, 1-5                   | 2.0 | 3.0        |                      | 2.3   | 100         | 72   | Intentional homicides               | UNODC   | homicides /100,000 population   | 2.0 | 1.60       |                      | 1.20  | 47          | 40   |
| Extrajudicial killings                                | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2                  | 1.0 | 2.0        |                      | 1.0   | 1           | 80   | Dispute settlement through violence | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1              | 1.0 | 0.443      |                      | 0.426 | 93          | 100  |
| Use of torture  | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2                  | 1.0 | 0.0        |                      | 1.0   | 84          | 42   | Safety walking alone at night       | Gallup  | percentage                      | 1.0 | 81.0       |                      | 87.0  | 16          | 13   |
| Disappearance cases                                   | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2                  | 1.0 | 2.0        |                      | 2.0   | 1           | 1    | Physical security of women          | WomStat | index, 0-4                      | 1.0 | 4.0        |                      | 4.0   | 116         | 105  |
| Political imprisonment                                | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2                  | 0.5 | 0.0        |                      | 0.0   | 122         | 114  |                                     |         |                                 |     |            |                      |       |             |      |
| One-sided conflict deaths                             | UCDP     | deaths /1,000,000 population | 0.5 | 0.000      |                      | 0.000 | 1           | 1    |                                     |         |                                 |     |            |                      |       |             |      |
| <b>Property Crime (51st)</b>                          |          |                              |     | <b>10%</b> | 83.1                 |       | 13          | 51   |                                     |         |                                 |     |            |                      |       |             |      |
| Property stolen                                       | Gallup   | percentage                   | 2.0 | 8.0        |                      | 10.0  | 16          | 56   |                                     |         |                                 |     |            |                      |       |             |      |
| Business costs of crime and violence                  | WEF      | expert survey, 1-7           | 0.5 | 5.74       |                      | 4.90  | 26          | 54   |                                     |         |                                 |     |            |                      |       |             |      |
| Business costs of organised crime                     | WEF      | expert survey, 1-7           | 1.0 | 6.21       |                      | 5.04  | 24          | 51   |                                     |         |                                 |     |            |                      |       |             |      |



Jordan: Personal Freedom (116th): Element and Indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|  |  | Source   | Unit               | Weight     | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |  |  | Source  | Unit               | Weight     | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
|--|--|----------|--------------------|------------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|--|--|---------|--------------------|------------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|
| <b>Agency (90th)</b>                                       |  |          |                    | <b>25%</b> | 48.5  |                      | 51.1  | 99                  | 90   | <b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (131st)</b>           |  |         |                    | <b>25%</b> | 43.1  |                      | 33.7  | 128                 | 131  |
| Personal autonomy and individual rights                    |  | FH       | coding, 0-16       | 1.0        | 8.0   |                      | 7.0   | 96                  | 102  | Right to associate and organise                              |  | FH      | coding, 0-12       | 1.0        | 4.0   |                      | 1.0   | 125                 | 151  |
| Due process and rights                                     |  | WJP      | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0        | 0.556 |                      | 0.477 | 51                  | 71   | Guarantee of assembly and association                        |  | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0        | 0.43  |                      | 0.37  | 133                 | 139  |
| Freedom of movement  |  | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-4        | 1.0        | 2.0   |                      | 3.0   | 111                 | 83   | Autonomy from the state                                      |  | V-DEM   | index, 0-1         | 1.0        | 0.533 |                      | 0.560 | 127                 | 116  |
| Women's agency   |  | WomStat  | coding, 0-16       | 1.0        | 14.0  |                      | 14.0  | 146                 | 146  |  |  |         |                    |            |       |                      |       |                     |      |
| Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy           |  | WJP      | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0        | 0.46  |                      | 0.38  | 77                  | 87   |  |  |         |                    |            |       |                      |       |                     |      |
| Freedom from forced labour                                 |  | V-DEM    | index, 0-1         | 1.0        | 0.739 |                      | 0.850 | 93                  | 38   |  |  |         |                    |            |       |                      |       |                     |      |
| Government response to slavery                             |  | GSI      | index, -10-100     | 1.0        | 44.3  |                      | 38.6  | 57                  | 88   |  |  |         |                    |            |       |                      |       |                     |      |
| Satisfaction with freedom                                  |  | Gallup   | percentage         | 1.0        | 65.0  |                      | 77.0  | 99                  | 88   |  |  |         |                    |            |       |                      |       |                     |      |
| <b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (126th)</b> |  |          |                    | <b>25%</b> | 51.9  |                      | 46.6  | 124                 | 126  | <b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (112th)</b>               |  |         |                    | <b>25%</b> | 44.5  |                      | 43.3  | 117                 | 112  |
| Press freedom from government censorship                   |  | FH       | index, 0-100       | 1.0        | 63.0  |                      | 68.0  | 118                 | 122  | Equal treatment and absence of discrimination                |  | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0        | 0.665 |                      | 0.614 | 42                  | 49   |
| Press freedom from physical repression                     |  | Rsf      | index, 0-100       | 1.0        | 38.5  |                      | 42.9  | 124                 | 119  | Non-discriminatory civil justice                             |  | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1 | 0.5        | 0.746 |                      | 0.700 | 21                  | 26   |
| Freedom of opinion and expression                          |  | WJP      | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0        | 0.479 |                      | 0.383 | 113                 | 129  | Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination             |  | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0        | 0.570 |                      | 0.533 | 79                  | 90   |
| Government media censorship                                |  | V-DEM    | coding, 0-4        | 0.5        | 0.93  |                      | 0.59  | 143                 | 139  | LGBT rights  |  | ILGA    | coding, 0-3        | 1.0        | 1.0   |                      | 1.0   | 23                  | 42   |
| Alternative sources of information                         |  | V-DEM    | index, 0-1         | 1.0        | 0.677 |                      | 0.670 | 119                 | 102  | Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights |  | WomStat | coding, 0-8        | 1.0        | 10.0  |                      | 10.0  | 131                 | 132  |
| Political diversity of media perspectives                  |  | V-DEM    | coding, 0-3        | 0.5        | 1.95  |                      | 1.89  | 130                 | 123  | Freedom of belief and religion                               |  | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0        | 0.360 |                      | 0.367 | 153                 | 153  |
|  |  |          |                    |            |       |                      |       |                     |      | Government religious intimidation and hostility              |  | Pew     | index, 0-1         | 1.0        | 0.50  |                      | 0.44  | 141                 | 125  |



Jordan: Governance (68th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|   |        |                     |     | 2013       | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |  |   |                       |     | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |     |     |
|---|--------|---------------------|-----|------------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|--|---|-----------------------|-----|-------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|-----|-----|
| <b>Executive Constraints (97th)</b>                                       |        |                     |     | <b>15%</b> | 46.8                 |       | 41.0                | 84   | 97   | <b>Political Accountability (130th)</b> |                       |     |       | <b>15%</b>           | 39.3  |                     | 38.1 | 132 | 130 |
| Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature | WJP    | expert survey, 0-3  | 2.0 | 1.32       |                      | 1.33  | 110                 | 105  | Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal    | BTI                                     | expert survey, 1-10   | 1.0 | 5.0   |                      | 6.0   | 128                 | 85   |     |     |
| Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks  | WJP    | expert survey, 0-3  | 1.0 | 1.63       |                      | 1.50  | 67                  | 73   | Political participation and rights                       | FH                                      | coding, 1-7           | 0.5 | 6.0   |                      | 6.0   | 121                 | 116  |     |     |
| Transition of power is subject to the law                                 | WJP    | expert survey, 0-1  | 1.0 | 0.485      |                      | 0.378 | 106                 | 132  | Democracy level  | CSP                                     | expert survey, -10-10 | 1.0 | -3.0  |                      | -3.0  | 137                 | 134  |     |     |
| Military involvement in rule of law and politics                          | FI     | index, 0-10         | 0.5 | 8.30       |                      | 5.83  | 33                  | 82   | Complaint mechanisms                                     | WJP                                     | expert survey, 0-1    | 1.0 | 0.496 |                      | 0.343 | 96                  | 161  |     |     |
| Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct                        | WJP    | expert survey, 0-1  | 1.0 | 0.568      |                      | 0.520 | 45                  | 54   |  |   |                       |     |       |                      |       |                     |      |     |     |
| <b>Rule of Law (44th)</b>   |        |                     |     | <b>15%</b> | 55.2                 |       | 56.9                | 48   | 44   | <b>Government Integrity (62nd)</b>      |                       |     |       | <b>15%</b>           | 49.7  |                     | 52.4 | 65  | 62  |
| Judicial independence   | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0 | 4.39       |                      | 5.14  | 45                  | 28   | Use of public office for private gain                    | WJP                                     | expert survey, 0-4    | 1.0 | 1.83  |                      | 1.76  | 43                  | 47   |     |     |
| Civil justice   | WJP    | expert survey, 0-6  | 3.0 | 3.50       |                      | 3.38  | 48                  | 50   | Diversion of public funds                                | WEF                                     | expert survey, 1-7    | 1.0 | 3.84  |                      | 4.99  | 46                  | 25   |     |     |
| Integrity of the legal system   | FI     | index, 0-10         | 2.0 | 6.27       |                      | 6.39  | 68                  | 62   | Anti-corruption policy                                   | BTI                                     | expert survey, 1-10   | 1.0 | 5.0   |                      | 4.0   | 59                  | 82   |     |     |
| Efficiency of dispute settlement  | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 0.5 | 4.2        |                      | 4.7   | 41                  | 25   | Clientelism  | V-DEM                                   | index, 0-1            | 1.0 | 0.599 |                      | 0.527 | 103                 | 89   |     |     |
|   |        |                     |     |            |                      |       |                     |      | Legislative corruption                                   | V-DEM                                   | coding, 0-4           | 0.5 | 1.14  |                      | 1.29  | 122                 | 114  |     |     |
|   |        |                     |     |            |                      |       |                     |      | Judicial corruption                                      | V-DEM                                   | coding, 0-4           | 0.5 | 2.65  |                      | 2.61  | 62                  | 72   |     |     |
|   |        |                     |     |            |                      |       |                     |      | Executive corruption                                     | V-DEM                                   | index, 0-1            | 0.5 | 0.325 |                      | 0.315 | 58                  | 62   |     |     |
|   |        |                     |     |            |                      |       |                     |      | Public sector corruption                                 | V-DEM                                   | index, 0-1            | 0.5 | 0.518 |                      | 0.489 | 79                  | 84   |     |     |
| <b>Government Effectiveness (84th)</b>                                    |        |                     |     | <b>15%</b> | 43.3                 |       | 46.5                | 103  | 84   | <b>Regulatory Quality (65th)</b>        |                       |     |       | <b>15%</b>           | 47.4  |                     | 48.0 | 69  | 65  |
| Government quality and credibility  | WGI    | index, -2.5 - +2.5  | 2.0 | 0.10       |                      | 0.11  | 61                  | 65   | Right to information                                     | WJP                                     | expert survey, 0-1    | 0.5 | 0.44  |                      | 0.52  | 105                 | 60   |     |     |
| Prioritisation  | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 4.0        |                      | 4.0   | 120                 | 117  | Publicised laws and government data                      | WJP                                     | expert survey, 0-1    | 1.0 | 0.46  |                      | 0.33  | 69                  | 99   |     |     |
| Efficiency of government spending   | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 0.5 | 3.25       |                      | 3.43  | 70                  | 57   | Transparency of government policy                        | WEF                                     | expert survey, 1-7    | 0.5 | 4.43  |                      | 3.92  | 55                  | 79   |     |     |
| Efficient use of assets   | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 6.0        |                      | 5.0   | 49                  | 65   | Budget transparency                                      | IBP                                     | index, 0-100          | 0.5 | 50.0  |                      | 61.0  | 72                  | 50   |     |     |
| Implementation  | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 4.0        |                      | 6.0   | 113                 | 58   | Regulatory quality                                       | WGI                                     | index, -2.5 - +2.5    | 1.0 | 0.23  |                      | 0.23  | 65                  | 62   |     |     |
| Policy learning   | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 4.0        |                      | 4.0   | 120                 | 110  | Enforcement of regulations                               | WJP                                     | expert survey, 0-1    | 1.0 | 0.440 |                      | 0.438 | 106                 | 115  |     |     |
| Policy coordination   | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 5.0        |                      | 6.0   | 102                 | 65   | Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations | WEF                                     | expert survey, 1-7    | 1.0 | 4.05  |                      | 4.08  | 42                  | 37   |     |     |
|   |        |                     |     |            |                      |       |                     |      | Delay in administrative proceedings                      | WJP                                     | expert survey, 0-1    | 1.0 | 0.435 |                      | 0.550 | 94                  | 41   |     |     |
| <b>Institutional Trust (20th)</b>   |        |                     |     | <b>10%</b> | 64.2                 |       | 70.0                | 30   | 20   |   |                       |     |       |                      |       |                     |      |     |     |
| Confidence in local police  | Gallup | percentage          | 2.0 | 88.0       |                      | 85.0  | 7                   | 13   |  |   |                       |     |       |                      |       |                     |      |     |     |
| Public trust in politicians   | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 2.0 | 3.35       |                      | 3.75  | 46                  | 38   |  |   |                       |     |       |                      |       |                     |      |     |     |
| Confidence in financial institutions and banks                            | Gallup | percentage          | 1.0 | 52.3       |                      | 65.5  | 109                 | 59   |  |   |                       |     |       |                      |       |                     |      |     |     |
| Confidence in judicial system and courts                                  | Gallup | percentage          | 1.0 | 59.0       |                      | 75.0  | 55                  | 12   |  |   |                       |     |       |                      |       |                     |      |     |     |
| Confidence in national government   | Gallup | percentage          | 1.0 | 77.2       |                      | 79.1  | 22                  | 14   |  |   |                       |     |       |                      |       |                     |      |     |     |
| Confidence in military  | Gallup | percentage          | 0.5 | 91.0       |                      | 96.0  | 11                  | 3    |  |   |                       |     |       |                      |       |                     |      |     |     |











Jordan: Infrastructure and Market Access (67th): Element and Indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| Communications (88th)                                     |        |                                |      |                      |      | Energy (38th)                    |                     |        |  |            |                               |                      |          |                     |                     |     |     |
|---|--------|--------------------------------|------|----------------------|------|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------|--|------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------|-----|-----|
| Source  | Unit   | Weight                         | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank<br>2013              | Global Rank<br>2023 | Source | Unit   | Weight     | 2013                          | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023     | Global Rank<br>2013 | Global Rank<br>2023 |     |     |
|   |        | <b>25%</b>                     | 48.6 |                      | 75.7 | 86                               | 88                  |        |  | <b>15%</b> | 50.9                          |                      | 58.8     | 57                  | 38                  |     |     |
| International internet bandwidth                          | ITU    | kilobits per second per capita | 1.0  | 36.9                 |      | 53.9                             | 114                 | 83     | Installed electric capacity                                | UNESD      | kilowatts per capita          | 1.5                  | 0.373    |                     | 0.509               | 91  | 87  |
| 2G, 3G and 4G network coverage                            | GSM4   | index, 0-100                   | 2.0  | 66.0                 |      | 99.9                             | 79                  | 9      | Number of electrical outages in a typical month            | WB-ES      | number                        | 0.5                  | 0.2      |                     | 0.2                 | 11  | 11  |
| Fixed broadband subscriptions                             | ITU    | number /100 population         | 1.0  | 4.039                |      | 6.180                            | 77                  | 99     | Average duration of a typical electrical outage            | WB-ES      | hours                         | 0.5                  | 2.5      |                     | 3.8                 | 39  | 94  |
| Internet usage  | ITU    | percentage                     | 1.0  | 27.2                 |      | 66.1                             | 85                  | 87     | Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application   | WB-ES      | days                          | 1.0                  | 13.1     |                     | 3.8                 | 28  | 3   |
| <b>Water (123rd)</b>                                      |        |                                |      |                      |      | <b>Transport (70th)</b>          |                     |        |  |            |                               |                      |          |                     |                     |     |     |
|   |        | <b>10%</b>                     | 40.6 |                      | 42.0 | 126                              | 123                 |        |  | <b>25%</b> | 44.2                          |                      | 46.7     | 64                  | 70                  |     |     |
| Gross fixed water assets                                  | IBNET  | USD per population served      | 1.0  | 5.5                  |      | 5.5                              | 146                 | 146    | Logistics performance                                      | WB-LPI     | index, 1-5                    | 1.5                  | 2.60     |                     | 2.73                | 108 | 86  |
| Water production  | IBNET  | litres per capita per day      | 0.5  | 152.0                |      | 152.0                            | 131                 | 131    | Airport connectivity                                       | WEF        | index, 0-100                  | 2.0                  | 19,928.1 |                     | 42,141.6            | 66  | 67  |
| Reliability of water supply                               | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7             | 1.0  | 4.65                 |      | 4.86                             | 74                  | 69     | Efficiency of seaport services                             | WEF        | expert survey, 1-7            | 2.0                  | 4.42     |                     | 4.35                | 50  | 60  |
|   |        |                                |      |                      |      |                                  |                     |        | Liner shipping connectivity                                | UNCTAD     | index, rebased to 100 in 2004 | 0.5                  | 22.7     |                     | 33.9                | 70  | 60  |
|   |        |                                |      |                      |      |                                  |                     |        | Quality of roads   | WEF        | expert survey, 1-7            | 1.0                  | 4.8      |                     | 4.2                 | 42  | 58  |
|   |        |                                |      |                      |      |                                  |                     |        | Road density   | FAO        | km per 100 sq km of land area | 0.5                  | 8.1      |                     | 8.1                 | 134 | 134 |
|   |        |                                |      |                      |      |                                  |                     |        | Rail density   | UIC        | km per sq km of land area     | 0.5                  | 0.0057   |                     | 0.0180              | 79  | 49  |
| <b>Border Administration (84th)</b>                       |        |                                |      |                      |      | <b>Open Market Scale (39th)</b>  |                     |        |  |            |                               |                      |          |                     |                     |     |     |
|   |        | <b>5%</b>                      | 62.3 |                      | 52.1 | 52                               | 84                  |        |  | <b>5%</b>  | 68.3                          |                      | 69.7     | 9                   | 39                  |     |     |
| Efficiency of customs clearance process                   | WB-LPI | survey, 1-5                    | 1.5  | 2.27                 |      | 2.49                             | 122                 | 92     | Domestic and international market access for goods         | WTO        | percentage of global GDP      | 1.5                  | 49.47    |                     | 50.60               | 8   | 1   |
| Number of documents required to be filled out for exports | WB-LPI | number                         | 0.5  | 1.0                  |      | 3.0                              | 1                   | 63     | Domestic and international market access for services      | WTO        | percentage of global GDP      | 2.0                  | 25.3     |                     | 24.0                | 28  | 65  |
| Number of documents required to be filled out for imports | WB-LPI | number                         | 0.5  | 1.0                  |      | 4.0                              | 1                   | 90     | Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets | WEF        | percentage                    | 0.5                  | 3.6      |                     | 3.5                 | 36  | 52  |
| Clearance time with physical inspection                   | WB-LPI | days                           | 0.5  | 2.0                  |      | 2.0                              | 61                  | 90     | Margin of preference in destination markets                | WEF        | index, 1-100                  | 0.5                  | 49.0     |                     | 62.3                | 38  | 14  |
| Average time to clear exports through customs (days)      | WB-ES  | days                           | 0.5  | 3.8                  |      | 4.7                              | 36                  | 45     |  |            |                               |                      |          |                     |                     |     |     |
| <b>Import Tariff Barriers (67th)</b>                      |        |                                |      |                      |      | <b>Market Distortions (66th)</b> |                     |        |  |            |                               |                      |          |                     |                     |     |     |
|   |        | <b>5%</b>                      | 52.9 |                      | 71.0 | 106                              | 67                  |        |  | <b>10%</b> | 65.1                          |                      | 65.5     | 60                  | 66                  |     |     |
| Share of imports free from tariff duties                  | WEF    | percentage                     | 1.5  | 48.27                |      | 80.57                            | 97                  | 50     | Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade                  | BTI        | expert survey, 1-10           | 1.0                  | 8.0      |                     | 8.0                 | 65  | 61  |
| Average applied tariff rate                               | WEF    | percentage                     | 2.0  | 10.45                |      | 7.44                             | 121                 | 91     | Prevalence of non-tariff barriers                          | WEF        | expert survey, 1-7            | 1.0                  | 4.46     |                     | 4.49                | 59  | 59  |
| Complexity of tariffs                                     | WEF    | index, 1-7                     | 0.3  | 6.294                |      | 4.831                            | 65                  | 120    | Non-tariff measures  | UNCTAD     | number                        | 0.3                  | 158.0    |                     | 158.0               | 16  | 16  |







Jordan: Health (100th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|   | Source  | Unit                       | Weight     | 2013    | Value | 10-yr trend | 2023    | Global Rank |      |  | Source              | Unit                                  | Weight     | 2013  | Value | 10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank |     |
|---|---------|----------------------------|------------|---------|-------|-------------|---------|-------------|------|--|---------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-----|
|   |         |                            |            |         |       |             |         | 2013        | 2023 |  |                     |                                       |            |       | 2013  | 2023        |       |             |     |
| <b>Behavioural Risk Factors (131st)</b> |         |                            | <b>10%</b> | 50.9    |       |             | 46.7    | 117         | 131  |  |                     |                                       | <b>15%</b> | 85.5  |       |             | 68.6  | 65          | 124 |
| Obesity                                 | WHO-GDO | percentage                 | 1.0        | 32.5    |       |             | 35.5    | 165         | 165  | Diphtheria immunisation                  | WHO and UNICEF      | percentage                            | 1.0        | 98.0  |       |             | 77.0  | 24          | 124 |
| Smoking                                 | WHO     | percentage                 | 1.0        | 32.6    |       |             | 34.8    | 143         | 157  | Measles immunisation                     | WHO and UNICEF      | percentage                            | 1.0        | 98.0  |       |             | 76.0  | 19          | 127 |
| Substance use disorders                 | GBD     | number /100,000 population | 1.0        | 784.5   |       |             | 816.8   | 16          | 16   | Hepatitis immunisation                   | WHO and UNICEF      | percentage                            | 1.0        | 98.0  |       |             | 77.0  | 16          | 123 |
|   |         |                            |            |         |       |             |         |             |      | Contraceptive prevalence                 | UNPD                | percentage                            | 1.0        | 42.0  |       |             | 37.4  | 93          | 107 |
|   |         |                            |            |         |       |             |         |             |      | Antenatal care coverage                  | UNICEF              | percentage                            | 1.0        | 98.8  |       |             | 97.6  | 33          | 69  |
|   |         |                            |            |         |       |             |         |             |      | Existence of national screening programs | WHO                 | index, 0-1                            | 0.5        | 0.7   |       |             | 0.7   | 86          | 81  |
| <b>Care Systems (84th)</b>              |         |                            | <b>15%</b> | 53.7    |       |             | 53.2    | 71          | 84   | <b>Mental Health (98th)</b>              |                     |                                       | <b>10%</b> | 68.0  |       |             | 61.5  | 66          | 98  |
| Healthcare coverage                     | ILO     | percentage                 | 0.5        | 25.0    |       |             | 25.0    | 84          | 84   | Emotional wellbeing                      | Gallup              | index, 0-1                            | 0.5        | 0.66  |       |             | 0.50  | 138         | 160 |
| Health facilities                       | WHO     | index, 0-0.6               | 1.0        | 0.169   |       |             | 0.160   | 95          | 96   | Depressive disorders                     | GBD                 | years /100,000 population             | 1.0        | 734.5 |       |             | 743.5 | 113         | 115 |
| Health practitioners and staff          | WHO     | index, 0-1                 | 1.0        | 0.346   |       |             | 0.359   | 55          | 62   | Suicide                                  | WHO                 | deaths /100,000 population            | 1.0        | 2.0   |       |             | 2.0   | 2           | 1   |
| Births attended by skilled health staff | UNICEF  | percentage                 | 1.0        | 99.0    |       |             | 99.7    | 58          | 42   |  |                     |                                       |            |       |       |             |       |             |     |
| Tuberculosis treatment coverage         | WHO     | percentage                 | 0.5        | 80.0    |       |             | 52.0    | 71          | 139  |  |                     |                                       |            |       |       |             |       |             |     |
| Antiretroviral HIV therapy              | UNAIDS  | percentage                 | 1.0        | 24.0    |       |             | 37.0    | 97          | 150  |  |                     |                                       |            |       |       |             |       |             |     |
| Satisfaction with healthcare            | Gallup  | percentage                 | 1.0        | 65.6    |       |             | 66.4    | 43          | 57   |  |                     |                                       |            |       |       |             |       |             |     |
| <b>Physical Health (103rd)</b>          |         |                            | <b>20%</b> | 74.2    |       |             | 67.8    | 63          | 103  | <b>Longevity (60th)</b>                  |                     |                                       | <b>30%</b> | 85.1  |       |             | 87.5  | 56          | 60  |
| Physical pain                           | Gallup  | percentage                 | 0.5        | 37.2    |       |             | 53.6    | 143         | 158  | Maternal mortality                       | WB-DI, UNFPA, et al | deaths /100,000 live births           | 1.0        | 53.0  |       |             | 46.0  | 81          | 83  |
| Health problems                         | Gallup  | percentage                 | 0.5        | 14.3    |       |             | 25.9    | 8           | 95   | Under 5 mortality                        | UNIGME              | number /1,000 under 5 years-old       | 1.0        | 20.1  |       |             | 15.0  | 86          | 85  |
| Communicable diseases                   | GBD     | years /100,000 population  | 2.0        | 316.0   |       |             | 326.0   | 40          | 42   | 5-14 mortality                           | UNIGME              | number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old  | 0.5        | 3.3   |       |             | 2.5   | 77          | 77  |
| Non-communicable diseases               | GBD     | years /100,000 population  | 0.5        | 6,894.0 |       |             | 6,883.6 | 132         | 124  | 15-60 mortality                          | WHO                 | number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old | 2.0        | 116.0 |       |             | 104.6 | 55          | 57  |
| Raised blood pressure                   | WHO     | percentage                 | 0.5        | 23.2    |       |             | 21.0    | 48          | 43   | Life expectancy at 60                    | WHO                 | years                                 | 1.0        | 21.0  |       |             | 21.8  | 56          | 50  |



Jordan: Education (90th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                      |            |                    |     | 2013       | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank |      |  |            |                    |     | 2013       | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank |      |
|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|-----|------------|----------------------|-------|-------------|------|--|------------|--------------------|-----|------------|----------------------|-------|-------------|------|
|                                      |            |                    |     | 2013       | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | 2013        | 2023 |  |            |                    |     | 2013       | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | 2013        | 2023 |
| <b>Pre-Primary Education (132nd)</b> |            |                    |     | <b>5%</b>  | 27.0                 |       | 119         | 132  | <b>Primary Education (104th)</b>                 |            |                    |     | <b>20%</b> | 74.8                 |       | 107         | 104  |
| Pre-primary enrolment                | UNESCO     | percentage         | 1.0 | 27.0       |                      | 26.6  | 119         | 132  | Primary enrolment                                | UNESCO     | percentage         | 1.0 | 80.7       |                      | 80.9  | 139         | 141  |
|                                      |            |                    |     |            |                      |       |             |      | Primary completion                               | UNESCO     | percentage         | 1.0 | 98.0       |                      | 98.4  | 63          | 66   |
|                                      |            |                    |     |            |                      |       |             |      | Primary education quality                        | AlfAng&Pat | score, 0-625       | 0.5 | 368.5      |                      | 388.5 | 109         | 107  |
| <b>Secondary Education (86th)</b>    |            |                    |     | <b>30%</b> | 67.0                 |       | 60          | 86   | <b>Tertiary Education (67th)</b>                 |            |                    |     | <b>20%</b> | 42.1                 |       | 49          | 67   |
| Secondary school enrolment           | UNESCO     | percentage         | 1.0 | 76.6       |                      | 62.6  | 81          | 110  | Tertiary enrolment                               | UNESCO     | percentage         | 1.0 | 37.1       |                      | 33.6  | 70          | 89   |
| Lower-secondary completion           | UNESCO     | percentage         | 1.0 | 89.3       |                      | 91.2  | 62          | 69   | Tertiary completion                              | UNESCO     | percentage         | 1.0 | 39.4       |                      | 39.4  | 33          | 46   |
| Access to quality education          | V-DEM      | coding, 0-4        | 1.0 | 2.70       |                      | 2.29  | 67          | 83   | Average quality of higher education institutions | QS, TES    | score, 0-8         | 0.5 | 0.039      |                      | 0.097 | 49          | 46   |
| Secondary education quality          | AlfAng&Pat | score, 0-625       | 2.0 | 454.3      |                      | 406.6 | 56          | 92   | Skillset of university graduates                 | WEF        | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 4.40       |                      | 4.35  | 68          | 78   |
|                                      |            |                    |     |            |                      |       |             |      | Quality of vocational training                   | WEF        | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 4.27       |                      | 4.18  | 53          | 68   |
| <b>Adult Skills (61st)</b>           |            |                    |     | <b>25%</b> | 70.5                 |       | 69          | 61   |  |            |                    |     |            |                      |       |             |      |
| Adult literacy                       | UNESCO     | percentage         | 1.0 | 92.55      |                      | 98.23 | 82          | 56   |  |            |                    |     |            |                      |       |             |      |
| Education level of adult population  | BL         | index, 0-1         | 1.0 | 0.51       |                      | 0.58  | 72          | 66   |  |            |                    |     |            |                      |       |             |      |
| Women's average years in school      | IHME       | years              | 1.0 | 11.5       |                      | 12.4  | 62          | 62   |  |            |                    |     |            |                      |       |             |      |
| Education inequality                 | Cas&Dom    | index, 0-1         | 0.5 | 0.269      |                      | 0.269 | 102         | 102  |  |            |                    |     |            |                      |       |             |      |
| Digital skills among population      | WEF        | expert survey, 1-7 | 0.5 | 4.67       |                      | 4.92  | 40          | 31   |  |            |                    |     |            |                      |       |             |      |



Jordan: Natural Environment (146th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| Emissions (58th)                                     |            |                  |      |                      |       | Exposure to Air Pollution (83rd)   |  |        |                           |      |                      |         |                          |
|--|------------|------------------|------|----------------------|-------|------------------------------------|--|--------|---------------------------|------|----------------------|---------|--------------------------|
| Source   | Unit       | Weight           | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 2023           | Source                                     | Unit   | Weight                    | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 2023 |
|  |            | <b>15%</b>       | 69.9 |                      | 71.7  | 77 58                              |  |        | <b>15%</b>                | 70.0 |                      | 76.6    | 107 83                   |
| Black carbon emissions                               | EDGAR      | index, 0-1       | 1.0  | 0.865                | 0.881 | 6 6                                | Exposure to fine particulate matter        | EPI    | percentage                | 2.0  | 0.026                | 1.116   | 46 51                    |
| CO2 emissions  | GCB and CW | index, 0-1       | 2.0  | 0.643                | 0.646 | 116 114                            | Health impact of air pollution             | IHME   | DALYs /100,000 population | 2.0  | 1,732.7              | 1,427.0 | 125 115                  |
| Methane emissions                                    | EDGAR      | index, 0-1       | 1.0  | 0.788                | 0.777 | 50 57                              | Satisfaction with air quality              | Gallup | percentage                | 0.5  | 64.6                 | 78.3    | 141 72                   |
| NOx emissions  | EDGAR      | index, 0-1       | 1.0  | 0.64                 | 0.64  | 79 64                              |  |        |                           |      |                      |         |                          |
| SO2 emissions  | EDGAR      | index, 0-1       | 1.0  | 0.617                | 0.709 | 132 105                            |  |        |                           |      |                      |         |                          |
| <b>Forest, Land and Soil (162nd)</b>                 |            |                  |      |                      |       | <b>Freshwater (160th)</b>          |  |        |                           |      |                      |         |                          |
|  |            | <b>20%</b>       | 21.0 |                      | 24.3  | 163 162                            |  |        | <b>20%</b>                | 25.1 |                      | 29.0    | 163 160                  |
| Flood occurrence                                     | WRI        | index, 0-5       | 1.0  | 3.0                  | 3.0   | 93 93                              | Freshwater withdrawal                      | FAO    | percentage                | 1.0  | 136.66               | 132.49  | 149 150                  |
| Forest area  | FAO        | percentage       | 1.0  | 1.10                 | 1.10  | 153 154                            | Renewable water resources                  | FAO    | m³ per person             | 1.0  | 149.8                | 94.0    | 157 160                  |
| Sustainable nitrogen management                      | EPI        | index, 0-sqrt(2) | 1.0  | 1.14                 | 1.02  | 157 135                            | Satisfaction with water quality            | Gallup | percentage                | 1.0  | 53.6                 | 69.3    | 134 87                   |
|  |            |                  |      |                      |       |                                    | Wastewater treatment                       | EPI    | percentage                | 1.0  | 30.0                 | 30.0    | 67 69                    |
| <b>Oceans (Insufficient Data)</b>                    |            |                  |      |                      |       | <b>Preservation Efforts (96th)</b> |  |        |                           |      |                      |         |                          |
|  |            | <b>15%</b>       |      |                      |       |                                    |  |        | <b>15%</b>                | 37.4 |                      | 41.4    | 110 96                   |
| Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)  |            | 1.0              |      |                      |       |                                    | Protection for biodiverse areas            | UNSDG  | index, 0-1                | 1.0  | 13.900               | 15.682  | 144 146                  |
| Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)                |            | 1.0              |      |                      |       |                                    | Terrestrial protected areas                | WDPA   | percentage                | 1.0  | 1.730                | 4.474   | 155 147                  |
| Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data) |            | 1.0              |      |                      |       |                                    | Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data) |        |                           | 1.0  |                      |         |                          |
|  |            |                  |      |                      |       |                                    | Pesticide regulation                       | EPI    | index, 0-25               | 1.0  | 21.0                 | 21.0    | 63 65                    |
|  |            |                  |      |                      |       |                                    | Long term management of forest areas       | FAO    | percentage                | 1.0  | 39.66                | 39.66   | 82 87                    |
|  |            |                  |      |                      |       |                                    | Satisfaction with preservation efforts     | Gallup | percentage                | 1.0  | 47.4                 | 59.5    | 92 50                    |

## Glossary



| Source Code | Source Name  |
|-------------|--|
| AD          | Aswath Damodaran   |
| AltAng&Pat  | Angrist et al.   |
| BL          | Barro and Lee dataset  |
| BTI         | Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index  |
| Cas&Dom     | Castello-Climent and Domenech  |
| Chinn-Ito   | Chinn-Ito Index  |
| CIRIGHTS    | CIRIGHTS Dataset   |
| CSP         | Center for Systemic Peace  |
| CW          | Climate Watch  |
| ECI         | Economic Complexity Index  |
| EDGAR       | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research   |
| EPI         | Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)                                       |
| FAO         | Food and Agriculture Organisation  |
| FH          | Freedom House  |
| FI          | Fraser Institute   |
| Gallup      | Gallup   |
| GBD         | Global Burden of Disease study   |
| GCB         | Global Carbon Budget   |
| GDL         | Global Data Lab  |
| GSI         | Global Slavery Index   |
| GSMA        | Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association   |
| GTD         | Global Terrorism Database  |
| Harvard     | Harvard database   |
| IBNET       | International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities                                  |
| IBP         | International Budget Partnership   |
| IDEA        | International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance   |
| IDMC        | Internal Displacement Monitoring Center  |
| IEA         | International Energy Agency  |
| IHME        | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation  |
| ILGA        | International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association                                   |
| ILO         | International Labour Organisation  |
| IMF         | International Monetary Fund  |
| IMF-FAS     | International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey  |
| IMF-WEO     | International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook   |
| IRENA       | International Renewable Energy Agency  |
| ITU         | International Telecommunications Union   |
| JME         | UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates  |
| JMP         | WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation                                  |
| OECD        | Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development  |
| OHI         | Ocean Health Index   |
| OPHI        | Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative  |
| Pew         | Pew Research Center  |
| PTS         | Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale                                     |
| QS          | QS World University Rankings   |
| RAI         | Rural Access Index   |
| RsF         | Reporters Without Borders  |
| TE          | Trading Economics  |
| TES         | TES University Rankings  |
| UCDP        | Uppsala Conflict Data Program  |
| UIC         | International Union of Railways  |
| UNAIDS      | Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS   |
| UNCOM       | United Nations Comtrade Database   |
| UNCTAD      | United Nations Trade Data  |
| UNESCO      | UNESCO Institute for Statistics  |
| UNESD       | United Nations Energy Statistics Database  |
| UNFPA       | United Nations Population Fund   |
| UNHCR       | United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees  |
| UNICEF      | United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund   |
| UNIGME      | United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation                                       |
| UNODC       | United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime   |
| UNPD        | United Nations Population Division   |
| UNSD        | United Nations Statistics Division   |
| UNSDG       | United Nations sustainable development goals   |
| V-DEM       | Varieties of Democracy   |
| WB-ALT      | World Bank Alternative Indicator   |
| WB-CPIA     | World Bank Group, CPIA database  |
| WB-DI       | World Bank World Development Indicators  |
| WB-ES       | World Bank Enterprise Surveys  |
| WB-GFI      | World Bank Global Financial Inclusion  |
| WB-LPI      | World Bank Logistics Performance Index   |
| WDPA        | World Database on Protected Areas  |
| WEF         | World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index  |
| WGI         | Worldwide Governance Indicators  |
| WHO         | World Health Organisation  |
| WHO-GDO     | World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)  |
| WIPO        | World Intellectual Property Organisation   |
| WJP         | World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)  |
| WomStat     | The WomanStats Project   |
| WRI         | World Resources Institute  |
| WTO         | World Trade Organisation   |
| WVS         | World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro |