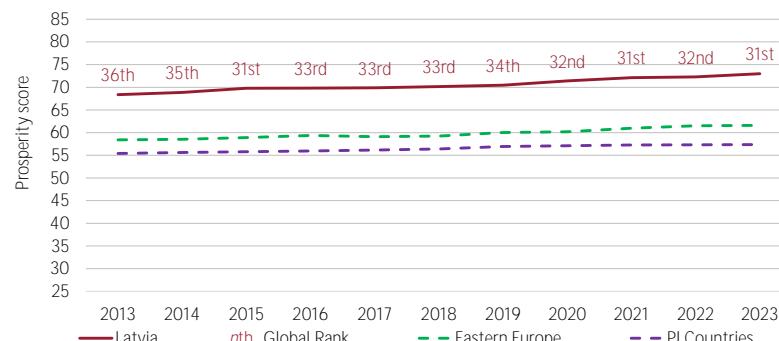
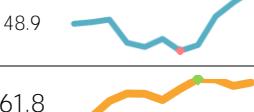


Latvia: Prosperity score 73.0 (31st)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Eastern Europe (1 to 23) 2023
Prosperity score	68.4		73.0	31	▲ 5	4
Inclusive Societies	67.1		72.6	29	▲ 8	4
🛡 Safety and Security	75.5		85.1	31	▲ 18	7
👤 Personal Freedom	78.3		81.4	23	▲ 8	3
🏛 Governance	65.8		68.8	31	▲ 5	3
🤝 Social Capital	48.9		55.1	79	▲ 12	13
Open Economies	61.8		66.6	38	▲ 2	5
💰 Investment Environment	63.3		67.2	39	▲ 5	6
💡 Enterprise Conditions	62.0		64.7	36	▲ 2	4
📦 Infrastructure and Market Access	61.6		69.3	41	▲ 3	6
⌚ Economic Quality	60.4		65.1	33	▲ 10	5
Empowered People	76.2		79.8	24	▲ 6	3
🏡 Living Conditions	83.7		87.9	39	▲ 1	9
🕒 Health	71.6		74.5	59	▲ 19	8
🎓 Education	77.5		81.4	27	▲ 5	5
🌿 Natural Environment	71.9		75.5	3	▲ 5	1

Latvia (31st): Pillar and element scores

Safety and Security										Personal Freedom											
					Global Rank		10-yr rank change		Eastern Europe Rank							Global Rank		10-yr rank change		Eastern Europe Rank	
2013		Prosperity score 10-yr trend			2023		2023		2023		2013		Prosperity score 10-yr trend			2023		2023		2023	
War and Civil Conflict	20%	86.6	75.5	90.4	53	▲	29	4	7	31	▲	18	85.1	78.3	74.8	23	▲	8	3		
Terrorism	15%	99.2	99.6	99.6	44	▲	35	8	5	23	▲	11	3	88.9	82.3	22	▲	12	3		
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	83.3	83.3	91.7	28	▲	7	5	5	23	▲	13	3	82.0	84.5	23	▲	13	3		
Violent Crime	25%	45.0	45.0	67.5	42	▲	55	12	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	67.5	69.4	29	29	29	29	▼	1	5		
Property Crime	10%	70.1	70.1	77.3	28	▲	29	8	5	23	▲	8	3	78.3	81.4	23	▲	8	3		
Governance										Social Capital											
Executive Constraints	15%	67.3	65.8	68.8	31	▲	5	3	3	2013	2023	2023	2023	2013	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023		
Political Accountability	15%	87.5	87.5	89.6	27	▲	10	4	4	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	73.2	84.9	16	16	16	16	▲	44	4	
Rule of Law	15%	62.5	62.5	63.3	30	▲	2	4	4	Social Networks	20%	67.6	73.5	39	39	39	39	▲	26	6	
Government Integrity	15%	66.0	66.0	71.0	33	▲	6	3	3	Interpersonal Trust	20%	34.4	39.5	89	89	89	89	▲	4	14	
Government Effectiveness	15%	71.0	71.0	72.9	33	▲	3	3	3	Civic and Social Participation	20%	37.7	29.8	142	142	142	142	▼	47	20	
Regulatory Quality	15%	66.3	66.3	65.3	26	▼	2	3	3	Social Tolerance	20%	31.7	47.6	117	117	117	117	▲	23	16	
Institutional Trust	10%	26.9	26.9	44.2	108	▲	52	11	11	2013	2023	2023	2023	2013	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023		
Investment Environment										Enterprise Conditions											
Property Rights	30%	65.5	63.3	70.8	36	▲	6	5	6	2013	2023	2023	2023	2013	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023		
Investor Protection	20%	61.1	61.1	59.7	52	▼	11	11	5	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	79.8	76.2	34	34	34	34	▼	7	6	
Contract Enforcement	20%	67.1	67.1	66.4	53	▲	5	10	10	Environment for Business Creation	25%	51.6	62.7	51	51	51	51	▲	39	5	
Financing Ecosystem	20%	54.8	54.8	67.3	48	▲	26	11	11	Burden of Regulation	25%	53.9	49.3	96	96	96	96	▼	35	16	
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	70.0	70.0	72.3	18	▲	23	3	3	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	56.0	64.8	17	17	17	17	▲	25	4	
Infrastructure and Market Access										Price Distortions											
Communications	25%	79.0	61.6	87.9	33	▼	5	7	6	2013	2023	2023	2023	2013	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023		
Energy	15%	44.6	44.6	57.3	43	▲	40	8	8	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	66.1	61.8	38	38	38	38	▲	2	7	
Water	10%	62.0	62.0	72.0	39	▲	21	5	5	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	40.2	66.1	44	44	44	44	▲	116	12	
Transport	25%	42.8	42.8	48.1	64	▲	6	11	11	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	69.0	75.8	36	36	36	36	▲	9	8	
Border Administration	5%	69.5	69.5	69.4	34	▼	9	6	6	Dynamism	15%	47.5	42.0	50	50	50	50	▼	14	5	
Open Market Scale	5%	51.9	51.9	67.8	56	▼	8	12	12	Labour Force Engagement	20%	60.0	69.9	30	30	30	30	▲	22	7	
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	89.6	89.6	88.7	14	▼	8	7	7	2013	2023	2023	2023	2013	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023		
Market Distortions	10%	77.3	77.3	82.1	16	▲	12	4	4	2013	2023	2023	2023	2013	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023		
Living Conditions										Economic Quality											
Material Resources	20%	75.7	83.7	83.3	45	▲	20	12	9	2013	2023	2023	2023	2013	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023		
Nutrition	20%	86.7	86.7	91.1	36	▲	16	5	5	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	35.1	36.2	162	162	162	162	▲	1	23	
Basic Services	10%	94.9	94.9	96.6	60	▼	2	14	14	Preventative Interventions	15%	85.2	89.8	27	27	27	27	▲	40	4	
Shelter	20%	89.7	89.7	92.7	36	▲	22	7	7	Care Systems	15%	70.2	71.2	37	37	37	37	▼	14	8	
Connectedness	15%	83.1	83.1	87.7	31	▼	4	5	5	Mental Health	10%	55.1	62.0	94	94	94	94	▲	33	19	
Protection from Harm	15%	75.6	75.6	77.7	59	▼	4	15	15	Physical Health	20%	74.6	85.4	54	54	54	54	▲	4	8	
Education										Health											
Pre-Primary Education	5%	89.0	77.5	94.6	32	▲	8	6	9	2013	2023	2023	2023	2013	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023		
Primary Education	20%	95.0	95.0	95.5	16	▼	3	4	4	Emissions	15%	72.5	72.9	43	43	43	43	▲	12	4	
Secondary Education	30%	82.0	82.0	79.6	38	▼	11	9	9	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	79.2	89.8	26	26	26	26	▲	55	2	
Tertiary Education	20%	45.4	45.4	58.5	27	▲	16	2	2	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	61.7	64.2	9	9	9	9	▲	2	2	
Adult Skills	25%	81.3	81.3	87.9	12	▲	17	4	4	Freshwater	20%	80.6	85.4	11	11	11	11	▲	5	2	
										Oceans	15%	69.6	70.1	9	9	9	9	▼	1	6	
										Preservation Efforts	15%	68.5	70.8	9	9	9	9	▼	1	6	



Terrorism (44th)												Violent Crime (42nd)											
War and Civil Conflict (53rd)												Terrorism (44th)								Violent Crime (42nd)			
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023				Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	86.6	0.000	—	90.4	82	53	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	99.2	0.000	—	99.6	79	44		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	1	1	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.093	0.093	—	0.000	97	1		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	1	1	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.093	0.093	—	0.105	103	72		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	347.0	347.0	—	64.8	105	65	105	65	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	1	1		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (28th)																							
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	83.3	2.0	—	91.7	35	28	1	1	Violent Crime (42nd)			25%	45.0	45.0	—	67.5	97	42		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	—	2.0	1	1	1	1	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	9.17	9.17	—	3.71	135	94		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	—	1.0	19	42	19	42	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.680	0.680	—	0.707	34	30		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	—	2.0	1	1	1	1	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.0	48.0	—	78.0	127	36		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0	2.0	—	2.0	1	1	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	3.0	—	2.0	38	11		
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	—	0.000	1	1	1	1												
Property Crime (28th)																							
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	70.1	16.0	—	77.3	57	28	1	1												
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.32	5.32	—	5.21	47	31	47	31												
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.73	5.73	—	5.24	48	38	48	38												

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Agency (23rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Freedom of Assembly and Association (22nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023		
				Value	10-yr trend	2023							Value	10-yr trend	2023				
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0	14.0	44	22		Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	1	1		
Due process and rights	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.679	0.710	37	29		Guarantee of assembly and association	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.78	0.77	0.77	36	30		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	1	1		Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.891	0.908	0.908	54	38		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	3.0	3.0	30	30												
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.78	0.82	23	25												
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.945	0.947	5	3												
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	56.8	60.9	25	21												
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.0	79.0	145	80												
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (23rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			2023			Absence of Legal Discrimination (29th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	
				Value	10-yr trend	2023	Value	10-yr trend	2023					Value	10-yr trend	2023			
				25%	82.0	84.5	36	23						25%	67.5	69.4	28	29	
											Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.766	0.755	0.755	14	11
											Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.684	0.718	0.718	37	20
											Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.771	0.773	0.773	15	14
											LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	23	42
											Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	46	50
											Freedom of belief and religion	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.690	0.707	0.707	75	57
											Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.14	0.05	0.05	62	14



Latvia: Governance (31st): Element and indicator scores

Executive Constraints (30th)												Political Accountability (27th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023		
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.04			2.03	42	34		Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0		1	1			
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	2.16			2.20	24	29		Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	2.0		1.0		44	1			
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.804			0.795	40	35		Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	8.0		8.0		57	56			
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.30			8.33	33	30		Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.746		0.736		23	30			
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.584			0.588	40	39														
Rule of Law (30th)												Government Integrity (33rd)											
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.98			3.75	60	73		Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	2.05		2.09		36	35			
Civil Justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.99			4.03	28	27		Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.31		3.17		68	91			
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	7.94			8.22	18	18		Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		8.0		49	30			
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2			3.3	117	106		Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.261		0.192		46	37			
											Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.50		2.63		47	47			
											Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.04		2.99		43	40			
											Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.073		0.054		26	19			
											Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.115		0.118		31	30			
Government Effectiveness (33rd)												Regulatory Quality (26th)											
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 → +2.5	2.0	0.71			0.88	39	37		Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.69		0.66		23	25			
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0			9.0	27	28		Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.80		0.80		4	15			
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.69			2.26	123	149		Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.24		3.57		74	111			
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0			8.0	39	30		Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	65.7		65.7		32	36			
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0			9.0	26	27		Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 → +2.5	1.0	0.98		1.19		31	27			
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0			8.0	28	30		Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.790		0.791		8	10			
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0			7.0	43	38		Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.29		3.12		92	92			
											Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.679		0.696		26	22			
Institutional Trust (108th)																							
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	46.0			67.0	148	77														
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.51			2.35	103	122														
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.2			65.2	145	63														
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	29.0			45.0	140	106														
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	10.7			29.5	167	147														
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	46.0			69.0	154	97														

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Latvia: Investment Environment (39th): Element and indicator scores

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Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Infrastructure and Market Access (41st) Element and indicator scores																												
Element	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank														
					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023			2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023												
Communications (33rd)		ITU	kilobits per second per capita	25%	79.0		87.9	28	33	Energy (43rd)		UNESD	kilowatts per capita	15%	44.6		57.3	83	43									
International internet bandwidth					59.1		62.0	12	39	Installed electric capacity					1.5	1,270		1,560	46	41								
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage					90.3		97.7	36	68	Number of electrical outages in a typical month					0.5	0.3		0.2	34	11								
Fixed broadband subscriptions					20.524		26.008	35	45	Average duration of a typical electrical outage					0.5	5.2		1.8	115	22								
Internet usage					68.4		88.9	29	33	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application					1.0	93.2		43.6	160	114								
Water (39th)		IBNET	USD per population served	10%	62.0		72.0	60	39	Transport (64th)		WB-LPI	index, 1-5	25%	42.8		48.1	70	64									
Gross fixed water assets					147.6		147.6	50	50	Logistics performance					1.5	2.79		2.82	84	78								
Water production					373.5		373.5	38	38	Airport connectivity					2.0	10,433.4		22,907.8	83	84								
Reliability of water supply					4.62		6.12	76	33	Efficiency of seaport services					2.0	4.63		4.92	37	34								
										Liner shipping connectivity		UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	25%	6.5		11.2	140	124									
										Quality of roads					1.0	3.2		3.6	107	101								
										Road density					0.5	107.8		107.8	32	32								
										Rail density					0.5	0.0300		0.0299	33	32								
Border Administration (34th)		WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	5%	69.5		69.4	25	34	Open Market Scale (56th)		WTO	percentage of global GDP	5%	51.9		67.8	48	56									
Efficiency of customs clearance process					2.71		2.80	59	50	Domestic and international market access for goods					1.5	28.34		38.46	60	62								
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports					2.0		2.0	17	25	Domestic and international market access for services					2.0	24.3		34.1	51	52								
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports					2.0		2.0	18	17	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets					0.5	3.9		3.5	72	68								
Clearance time with physical inspection					0.8		1.0	5	2	Margin of preference in destination markets					0.5	45.9		40.4	54	89								
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)					1.9		2.1	10	9																			
Import Tariff Barriers (14th)		WEF	survey, 1-5	5%	89.6		88.7	6	14	Market Distortions (16th)		BTI	expert survey, 1-10	10%	77.3		82.1	28	16									
Share of imports free from tariff duties					93.69		93.24	7	18	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade					1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1								
Average applied tariff rate					0.84		1.04	4	5	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers					1.0	4.73		5.06	35	19								
Complexity of tariffs					3.082		2.894	139	139	Non-tariff measures					0.3	654.0		654.0	113	113								

Latvia: Economic Quality (33rd): Element and indicator scores

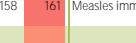
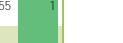
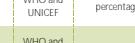
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Indicators Impacting Global Competitiveness											
Indicator Category	Indicator Name	Source	Unit	Weight	Value & Trend			Global Rank		Indicator Contribution	
					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	2013	2023
Fiscal Sustainability (38th)				25%	66.1		61.8	40	38	Macroeconomic Stability (44th)	
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	0.2	-	-	-6.4	38	140	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI and OECD
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	42.7		47.3	106	52	Inflation volatility	IMF	
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	71.0	-	-	73.0	37	37		
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	3.0		1.2	52	37			
Gross savings	WB-DI and OECD	percentage	1.0	23.9		24.3	67	72			
Productivity and Competitiveness (36th)				30%	69.0		75.8	45	36	Dynamism (50th)	
Labour productivity	ILO	2017 US \$ PPP	1.0	53,296.4		68,994.9	55	46	New business density	WB-ES	
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.60		0.71	44	40	Patent applications	WIPO	
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-12	1.0	0.929		0.926	47	44	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	
High-tech manufactured exports	UNCOM	percentage	1.0	8.452		20.036	63	25			
Labour Force Engagement (30th)				20%	60.0		69.9	52	30		
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	73.2		77.7	50	33			
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	71.0		75.4	33	24			
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	88.5		88.4	17	20			
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	16.2		7.6	147	99			
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	31.01		15.53	142	83			

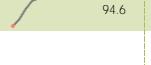
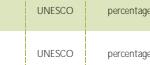
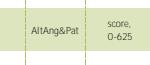
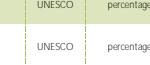
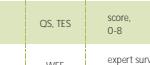
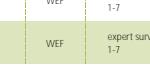
Latvia: Living Conditions (39th): Element and indicator scores

Latvia: Health (59th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Healthcare System Performance Indicators												Global Health Indicators							
Indicator Category	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023			
				2013	10-yr trend	2023						2013	10-yr trend	2023					
Behavioural Risk Factors (162nd)			10%	35.1		36.2	163	162	Preventative Interventions (27th)		15%	85.2		89.8	67	27			
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	22.1		23.6	124	119	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	92.0		99.0	94	1		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	40.1		37.0	158	161	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	95.0		99.0	55	1		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	3,265.2		3,233.2	141	143	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	91.0		99.0	86	1		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	55.6		55.6	54	59		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	91.8		91.8	110	122		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1		
Care Systems (37th)	Source	Unit	Weight	15%	70.2		71.2	23	37	Mental Health (94th)	Source	Unit	Weight	10%	55.1		62.0	127	94
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	30.0		30.0	87	87	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.72		0.82	96	5		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.551		0.541	5	4	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	648.3		650.9	79	80		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.394		0.399	42	55	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	18.6		16.1	144	148		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.8		99.9	63	14											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	7	6											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	65.2		65.2	34	93											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.2		59.6	87	73											
Physical Health (54th)	Source	Unit	Unit	20%	74.6		74.6	58	54	Longevity (71st)	Source	Unit	Weight	30%	81.3		85.4	82	71
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.3		22.3	35	23	Maternal mortality	WB-DL, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	26.0		19.0	62	58		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.8		28.9	119	116	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	7.8		4.0	44	26		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	380.9		374.7	67	64	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	2.2		1.2	51	39		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,035.1		6,033.7	22	18	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	174.0		142.6	93	89		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.5		29.4	144	139	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.2		20.5	77	68		

Latvia: Education (27th): Element and indicator scores

Education Indicators												Global Ranking			
Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	2013	2023	Value	Global Rank	2013	2023		
				2013	10-yr trend	2023									
Pre-Primary Education (32nd)			5%	89.0		94.6	40	32	Primary Education (16th)		20%	95.0		95.5	
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	89.0		94.6	40	32	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.2		96.3
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.9		100.0
									Primary education quality	AllAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	539.5		557.8
Secondary Education (38th)			30%	82.0		79.6	27	38	Tertiary Education (27th)		20%	45.4		58.5	
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	91.4		93.8	26	29	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	69.1		94.9
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.4		98.7	24	26	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	44.3		46.9
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.52		2.87	35	56	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS_TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.008		0.087
Secondary education quality	AllAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	498.9		500.7	32	33	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.15		4.60
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.62		4.21
Adult Skills (12th)			25%	81.3		87.9	29	12							
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.90		99.89	22	22							
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.64		0.81	33	8							
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	13.6		14.4	26	25							
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.075		0.075	7	7							
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.42		4.79	58	38							



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Exposure to Air Pollution (26th)																	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
Emissions (43rd)			15%	72.5		72.9	55	43	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	7.709		89.8	81	26
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.540		0.520	107	111	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,116.9		612.2	92	47
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.704		0.739	85	73	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	82.5		83.1	46	43
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.797		0.786	44	49									
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.67		0.66	65	50									
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.940		0.933	6	8									
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Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECl	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Grande Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF / WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro