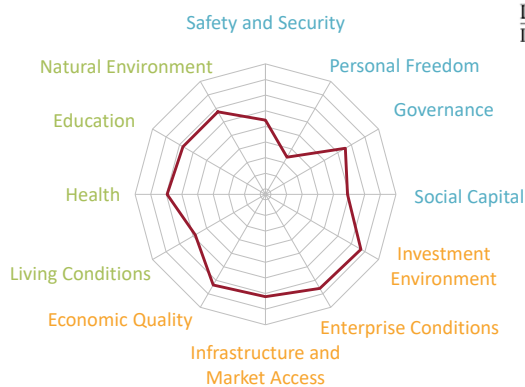
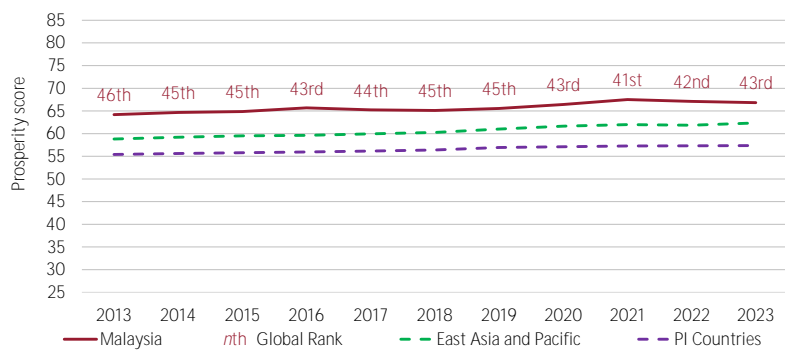


Malaysia: Prosperity score 66.8 (43rd)



























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - East Asia and Pacific (1 to 18) 2023
Prosperity score	64.2		66.8	43	▲ 3	8
Inclusive Societies	54.7		58.2	72	▲ 19	10
Safety and Security	75.7		70.8	73	▼ 27	10
Personal Freedom	41.9		46.9	113	▲ 18	12
Governance	56.4		57.2	50	▲ 5	8
Social Capital	44.6		57.9	63	▲ 56	12
Open Economies	67.0		69.6	31	▼ 3	8
Investment Environment	71.0		73.5	27	-	8
Enterprise Conditions	65.6		69.2	29	▲ 3	7
Infrastructure and Market Access	65.2		70.6	37	▼ 1	8
Economic Quality	66.4		65.0	34	▼ 9	9
Empowered People	70.9		72.7	44	▲ 1	8
Living Conditions	78.1		79.5	64	▼ 2	9
Health	75.7		77.3	42	▼ 1	10
Education	70.4		72.9	46	▲ 3	8
Natural Environment	59.2		61.1	46	▲ 9	5

Malaysia (43rd): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023			2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		East Asia and Pacific Rank 2023		Pillar		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023			2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		East Asia and Pacific Rank 2023	
	Safety and Security	75.7		70.8	73	▼ 27	10		Personal Freedom	41.9		46.9	113	▲ 18	12		
War and Civil Conflict	20%	93.2		91.7	46	▼ 6	8	Agency	25%	53.8		50.8	92	▼ 9	10		
Terrorism	15%	99.9		97.6	71	▼ 20	9	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	45.1		54.6	102	▲ 21	10		
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	66.7		54.2	114	▼ 38	12	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	33.5		47.1	122	▲ 23	11		
Violent Crime	25%	60.1		57.5	66	▼ 23	11	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	35.4		35.1	140	▲ 3	15		
Property Crime	10%	70.5		72.0	50	▲ 5	9										
	Governance	56.4		57.2	50	▲ 5	8		Social Capital	44.6		57.9	63	▲ 56	12		
Executive Constraints	15%	51.6		53.8	57	▲ 12	9	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	64.9		70.3	86	▲ 24	12		
Political Accountability	15%	59.5		60.8	92	▲ 5	11	Social Networks	20%	70.7		65.3	95	▼ 47	10		
Rule of Law	15%	51.6		58.8	40	▲ 16	8	Interpersonal Trust	20%	13.0		41.5	76	▲ 91	11		
Government Integrity	15%	52.4		57.8	50	▲ 7	8	Civic and Social Participation	20%	46.8		62.2	17	▲ 43	8		
Government Effectiveness	15%	57.8		53.1	63	▼ 4	11	Social Tolerance	20%	27.6		50.2	105	▲ 51	15		
Regulatory Quality	15%	53.6		52.7	44	—	8										
Institutional Trust	10%	74.5		67.0	27	▼ 20	7										
	Investment Environment	71.0		73.5	27	—	8		Enterprise Conditions	65.6		69.2	29	▲ 3	7		
Property Rights	30%	71.6		76.5	25	▲ 1	8	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	65.1		68.7	38	▲ 11	7		
Investor Protection	20%	74.8		76.2	18	▼ 2	7	Environment for Business Creation	25%	73.2		76.2	21	▲ 4	4		
Contract Enforcement	20%	73.6		71.5	38	▼ 1	8	Burden of Regulation	25%	54.8		60.9	39	▲ 12	10		
Financing Ecosystem	20%	74.9		79.0	13	▲ 3	5	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	62.2		63.6	20	▲ 3	6		
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	48.8		52.2	79	▲ 11	9	Price Distortions	10%	78.6		80.0	27	—	5		
	Infrastructure and Market Access	65.2		70.6	37	▼ 1	8		Economic Quality	66.4		65.0	34	▼ 9	9		
Communications	25%	61.2		84.4	54	▲ 2	7	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	64.7		59.0	52	▼ 6	10		
Energy	15%	64.1		54.6	54	▼ 38	10	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	65.6		59.0	102	▼ 77	15		
Water	10%	74.7		72.7	37	▼ 5	6	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	78.7		80.9	24	▲ 3	6		
Transport	25%	64.9		65.6	22	—	7	Dynamism	15%	51.4		52.7	33	▼ 1	8		
Border Administration	5%	74.3		62.9	50	▼ 31	10	Labour Force Engagement	20%	61.5		60.7	54	▼ 5	12		
Open Market Scale	5%	59.1		74.4	22	▼ 4	7										
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	71.2		81.2	50	▲ 15	5										
Market Distortions	10%	63.5		67.4	57	▲ 8	7										
	Living Conditions	78.1		79.5	64	▼ 2	9		Health	75.7		77.3	42	▼ 1	10		
Material Resources	20%	78.7		82.2	55	▲ 3	9	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	70.1		69.4	56	▼ 8	8		
Nutrition	20%	72.7		73.6	90	▲ 3	11	Preventative Interventions	15%	82.4		86.0	51	▲ 30	11		
Basic Services	10%	97.2		97.7	45	▼ 3	7	Care Systems	15%	54.2		59.7	67	▲ 3	10		
Shelter	20%	92.8		87.5	61	▼ 18	8	Mental Health	10%	78.5		74.0	36	▼ 19	12		
Connectedness	15%	60.9		69.2	76	▼ 6	11	Physical Health	20%	75.6		78.5	22	▲ 23	10		
Protection from Harm	15%	69.3		71.3	78	▼ 7	9	Longevity	30%	84.0		84.9	76	▼ 8	10		
	Education	70.4		72.9	46	▲ 3	8		Natural Environment	59.2		61.1	46	▲ 9	5		
Pre-Primary Education	5%	79.1		87.5	53	▲ 4	10	Emissions	15%	63.0		61.0	128	▼ 3	12		
Primary Education	20%	87.6		89.7	50	▲ 5	9	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	70.8		70.3	102	▲ 4	8		
Secondary Education	30%	69.7		71.2	49	▲ 5	9	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	48.9		57.3	20	▲ 26	5		
Tertiary Education	20%	47.4		47.5	53	▼ 13	9	Freshwater	20%	64.7		66.5	43	▲ 8	5		
Adult Skills	25%	74.2		79.0	52	▲ 4	8	Oceans	15%	65.4		65.7	27	▼ 2	2		
								Preservation Efforts	15%	44.3		45.2	78	▼ 12	10		



Malaysia: Safety and Security (73rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (46th)						Terrorism (71st)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
20% 93.2						15% 99.9									
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.006	1	104	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000	0.088	1	88
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.007	0.082	67	78
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.021	0.207	58	96
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	18.3	36.1	46	53	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (114th)						Violent Crime (66th)									
30% 66.7						25% 60.1									
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.5	3.0	73	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.91	2.13	51	69
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	70	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.805	0.588	9	49
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	19	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.0	60.0	135	92
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	1.0	1	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	3.0	38	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0	1.0	64	78								
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1								
Property Crime (50th)															
10% 70.5															
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	13.0	10.0	70	56								
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.85	4.81	71	59								
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.41	5.10	59	48								



Malaysia: Personal Freedom (113th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
								2013	2023				2013	2023	2013	2023		
Agency (92nd)			25%	53.8			50.8	83	92			25%	45.1			54.6	123	102
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0			9.0	79	77			1.0	5.0			6.0	114	91
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.556			0.541	52	52			1.0	0.37			0.45	144	121
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0			1.0	111	147			1.0	0.567			0.687	124	103
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0			10.0	100	100									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60			0.38	49	90									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.600			0.768	133	80									
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	37.0			38.4	89	89									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.0			86.0	40	39									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (122nd)			25%	33.5			47.1	145	122			25%	35.4			35.1	143	140
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	64.0			69.0	119	123			1.0	0.604			0.499	68	115
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	42.7			39.5	135	109			0.5	0.533			0.545	91	73
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.368			0.470	136	106			1.0	0.538			0.579	94	70
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.29			1.88	132	105			1.0	0.0			0.0	111	114
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.165			0.485	152	128			1.0	11.0			10.0	150	132
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.29			1.46	155	132			1.0	0.289			0.459	161	136
												1.0	0.38			0.50	118	137
Absence of Legal Discrimination (140th)			25%									25%						
Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.604			0.499	68	115			1.0	0.604			0.499	68	115
Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.533			0.545	91	73			0.5	0.533			0.545	91	73
Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.538			0.579	94	70			1.0	0.538			0.579	94	70
LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0			0.0	111	114			1.0	0.0			0.0	111	114
Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	11.0			10.0	150	132			1.0	11.0			10.0	150	132
Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.289			0.459	161	136			1.0	0.289			0.459	161	136
Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.38			0.50	118	137			1.0	0.38			0.50	118	137



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
Executive Constraints (57th)				15%	51.6		69	57	Political Accountability (92nd)				15%	59.5		60.8	97	92
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.80		1.77	65	59	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	74	85	
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.53		1.59	79	60	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.0	91	84	
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.427		0.554	126	85	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	83	71	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.30		8.33	33	30	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.366		0.472	154	115	
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.547		0.538	55	48										
Rule of Law (40th)				15%	51.6		56	40	Government Integrity (50th)				15%	52.4		57.8	57	50
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.62		5.12	39	29	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.87		1.75	41	49	
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.96		3.50	77	43	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.24		4.72	41	31	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.17		6.44	70	59	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	36	46	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.1		5.1	14	15	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.535		0.431	88	69	
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.50		1.80	89	80	
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.56		2.92	66	46	
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.738		0.551	118	95	
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.577		0.354	86	67	
Government Effectiveness (63rd)				15%	57.8		59	63	Regulatory Quality (44th)				15%	53.6		52.7	44	44
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	1.12		1.04	28	29	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.46		0.40	98	114	
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	120	88	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.33	47	101	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.61		4.76	13	14	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.17		5.08	17	23	
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	39	48	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	39.0		47.0	94	85	
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	87	114	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.59		0.77	46	40	
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	82	78	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.441		0.498	104	80	
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		5.0	43	95	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.08		4.78	10	12	
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.472		0.559	78	40	
Institutional Trust (27th)				10%	74.5		7	27										
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	81.0		78.0	24	41										
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.41		4.27	15	28										
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	88.5		78.3	5	22										
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.0		65.0	8	35										
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.6		63.4	17	50										
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	85.0		81.0	27	49										



Malaysia: Social Capital (63rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
Personal and Family Relationships (86th)				20%	64.9		70.3	110	86	Social Networks (95th)				20%	70.7		65.3	48	95
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	74.0		79.0	117	90	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	89.0		88.0	58	87		
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.0		74.0	54	58	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	88.0		75.0	9	97		
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	10.0		15.0	119	87		
Interpersonal Trust (76th)				20%	13.0		41.5	167	76	Civic and Social Participation (17th)				20%	46.8		62.2	60	17
Generalised interpersonal trust	WVS	percentage	1.0	8.5		19.6	158	86	Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	32.0		57.5	55	21		
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.3		65.6	157	62	Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	76.0		82.3	33	20		
									Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.0		19.0	84	81		
									Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	13.0		23.0	124	61		
Social Tolerance (105th)				20%	27.6		50.2	156	105										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.0		77.0	76	59											
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	6.0		28.0	135	81											
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	20.0		46.0	167	149											



Malaysia: Infrastructure and Market Access (37th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communications (54th)						Energy (54th)											
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023		
		25%	61.2		84.4	56	54			15%	64.1		54.6	16	54		
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	44.4		68.4	83	16	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.862		0.196	64	110
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	72.1		95.5	69	88	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	0.1		0.1	3	2
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	7.437		10.378	61	82	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	3.8		3.8	95	94
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	56.3		89.6	39	31	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	1.8		1.8	1	1
Water (37th)						Transport (22nd)											
		10%	74.7		72.7	32	37			25%	64.9		65.6	22	22		
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	267.0		267.0	38	38	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.54		3.28	29	41
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	534.5		534.5	17	17	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	169,478.7		430,540.3	19	18
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.73		5.43	45	49	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.25		5.20	18	19
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	87.5		93.8	5	4	
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4		5.3	27	19	
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	47.0		47.0	54	54	
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0068		0.0085	71	68	
Border Administration (50th)						Open Market Scale (22nd)											
		5%	74.3		62.9	19	50			5%	59.1		74.4	18	22		
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.28		2.90	29	45	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	38.21		46.87	19	23
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	2.0		2.0	17	25	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	28.8		39.1	14	22
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	2.0		2.0	18	17	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.8		3.9	50	121
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.0		2.0	6	90	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	16.5		23.0	140	139
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	2.7		6.3	26	76									
Import Tariff Barriers (50th)						Market Distortions (57th)											
		5%	71.2		81.2	65	50			10%	63.5		67.4	65	57		
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	75.73		89.83	56	30	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	86	90
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	6.24		4.52	77	62	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.87		5.14	27	14
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.319		4.427	130	127	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	723.0		723.0	141	141



Malaysia: Living Conditions (64th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023		
Material Resources (55th)					20%	78.7		82.2	58	55	Nutrition (90th)					20%	72.7		73.6	93	90
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	7.6		8.4	11	17	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	18.6		23.8	47	54				
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.7		0.0	51	1	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	3.7		2.6	56	52				
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.3		0.4	64	22	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0	13.2		9.7	151	146				
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	22.1		4.8	61	41	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0	17.5		21.8	84	113				
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	75.8		95.7	86	22													
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	45.0		59.1	94	142													
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.2		70.7	43	53													
Basic Services (45th)					10%	97.2		97.7	42	45	Shelter (61st)					20%	92.8		87.5	43	61
Access to electricity	IEA, IRENA, UNSD, WHO	percentage	1.0	99.4		100.0	74	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	12.1		26.9	53	71				
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	97.02		97.10	57	73	<i>Housing deprivation</i>	OPHI	percentage	1.0	9.9		9.9	46	47				
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	94.30		95.32	47	52	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.7		95.5	57	67				
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	98.84		99.58	27	24	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	23.6		13.4	48	51				
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	197.4		183.2	69	73													
Connectedness (76th)					15%	60.9		69.2	70	76	Protection from Harm (78th)					15%	69.3		71.3	71	78
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	66.2		88.4	52	47	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,270.0		1,259.3	119	128				
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	62.6		79.3	52	53	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2.30		1.13	84	81				
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	27.2		27.2	148	165	Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	802.3		801.7	15	15				
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	82.0		82.0	49	51	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	8.5		8.0	85	85				
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	66.7		64.1	32	52													
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	76.8		77.0	15	20													



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	2023	Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	2023	Global Rank	
					10-yr trend		2013	2023					2013	2023	2013	2023	
Behavioural Risk Factors (56th)			10%	70.1		69.4	48	56	Preventative Interventions (51st)			15%	82.4		86.0	81	51
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	12.6		15.6	60	63	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	96.0		98.0	46	12
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	25.6		22.5	98	110	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	95.0		95.0	55	39
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,045.9		1,080.9	39	39	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	96.0		99.0	40	1
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	32.3		34.3	112	111
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	90.7		97.2	116	80
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Care Systems (67th)			15%	54.2		59.7	70	67	Mental Health (36th)			10%	78.5		74.0	17	36
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.84		0.78	8	15
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.082		0.082	132	132	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	576.3		611.7	56	66
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.175		0.241	85	78	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	5.3		5.8	31	44
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.6		99.6	65	48									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		77.0	7	59									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	18.0		51.0	119	129									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	87.3		85.7	10	13									
Physical Health (22nd)			20%	75.6		78.5	45	22	Longevity (76th)			30%	84.0		84.9	68	76
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	17.2		16.6	12	5	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	30.0		29.0	66	68
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	20.3		12.4	49	7	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	8.1		8.6	45	60
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	466.7		468.1	91	93	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	2.7		2.6	63	79
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,706.6		6,740.3	104	103	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	128.5		120.8	63	69
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	24.5		22.9	59	61	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.2		19.5	81	86



Malaysia: Education (46th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Pre-Primary Education (53rd)				5%		79.1	57	53	Primary Education (50th)				20%		87.6	55	50
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	79.1		87.5	57	53	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	96.2		99.6	46	6
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	96.8		96.8	69	82
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	440.5		440.5	73	78
Secondary Education (49th)				30%		69.7	54	49	Tertiary Education (53rd)				20%		47.4	40	53
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	74.2		72.2	86	95	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	37.0		42.6	72	81
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	87.9		87.9	66	85	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	12.4		12.4	97	102
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.91		3.41	55	28	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.103		0.335	36	24
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	472.3		468.1	46	47	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.52		5.15	10	24
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.34		5.09	11	12
Adult Skills (52nd)				25%		74.2	56	52									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	93.12		94.97	77	82									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.66	62	54									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	10.9		11.9	67	66									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.181		0.181	67	67									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.35		5.37	13	10									



Malaysia: Natural Environment (46th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

								<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>									
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Emissions (128th)			15%	63.0		61.0	125	128	Exposure to Air Pollution (102nd)			15%	70.8		70.3	106	102
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.715		0.807	58	21	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	20.084		27.631	137	136
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.527		0.471	143	148	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,236.6		1,101.2	103	95
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.764		0.746	58	71	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	75.8		80.2	84	60
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.52	120	127									
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.697		0.644	105	125									
Forest, Land and Soil (20th)			20%	48.9		57.3	46	20	Freshwater (43rd)			20%	64.7		66.5	51	43
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.1		3.1	101	101	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.02		1.16	24	26
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	57.67		58.18	27	20	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	21,706.3		18,396.3	37	37
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.80		0.50	77	23	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.2		84.2	51	28
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	16.0		16.0	93	94
Oceans (27th)			15%	65.4		65.7	25	27	Preservation Efforts (78th)			15%	44.3		45.2	66	78
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	18.1		23.3	35	63	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	26.697		29.729	119	124
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	68.0		72.9	33	24	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	19.140		13.327	62	103
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	54.2		54.2	46	46	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	1.4074		5.5561	64	46
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	20.0		20.0	95	95
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	47.20		54.56	67	61
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.3		69.3	18	30

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro