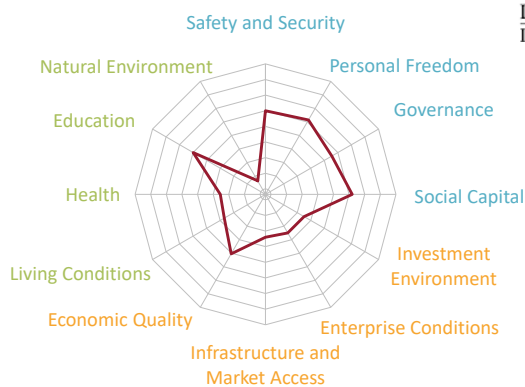
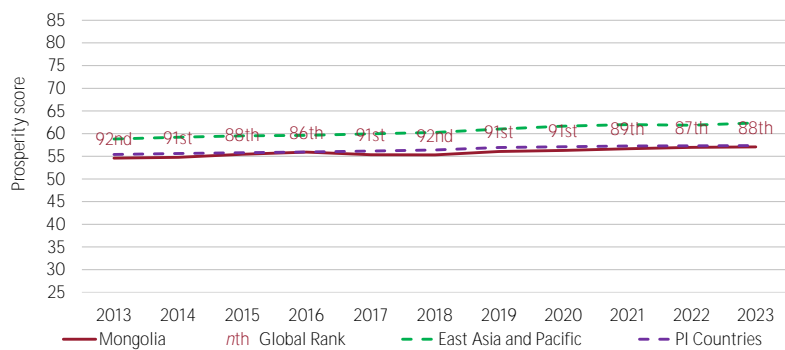


Mongolia: Prosperity score 57.1 (88th)



























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - East Asia and Pacific (1 to 18) 2023
Prosperity score	54.6		57.1	88	▲ 4	14
Inclusive Societies	59.3		62.1	55	▲ 5	8
Safety and Security	69.2		74.2	61	▲ 13	9
Personal Freedom	70.4		66.3	58	▼ 6	6
Governance	49.5		49.3	70	▼ 1	10
Social Capital	48.1		58.8	57	▲ 41	10
Open Economies	43.3		47.1	106	▲ 4	15
Investment Environment	41.6		42.9	111	▲ 7	14
Enterprise Conditions	48.0		48.8	111	▲ 1	15
Infrastructure and Market Access	36.0		46.0	113	▲ 5	16
Economic Quality	47.6		50.6	80	▲ 14	15
Empowered People	61.2		62.0	100	▼ 5	14
Living Conditions	62.9		66.5	107	▼ 2	13
Health	65.4		66.7	110	▼ 3	16
Education	66.5		69.1	61	▼ 1	10
Natural Environment	49.9		45.6	148	▼ 18	18

Mongolia (88th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2023 Prosperity score			Global Rank		East Asia and Pacific Rank		Pillar		2023 Prosperity score			Global Rank		East Asia and Pacific Rank	
		2013	10-yr trend	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023				2013	10-yr trend	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023	
	Safety and Security	69.2		74.2	61	▲ 13	9		Personal Freedom	70.4		66.3	58	▼ 6	6		
War and Civil Conflict	20%	85.0		84.9	88	▲ 4	11	Agency	25%	64.9		59.5	71	▼ 20	8		
Terrorism	15%	100.0		100.0	1	■ -	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	85.2		76.9	55	▼ 12	7		
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	70.8		83.3	51	▲ 14	8	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	75.5		71.6	57	▼ 5	7		
Violent Crime	25%	41.7		42.3	106	▲ 11	17	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	56.0		57.0	56	▲ 13	8		
Property Crime	10%	55.4		67.0	77	▲ 33	13										
	Governance	49.5		49.3	70	▼ 1	10		Social Capital	48.1		58.8	57	▲ 41	10		
Executive Constraints	15%	50.6		50.0	66	▲ 6	10	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	89.4		89.1	3	▲ 1	1		
Political Accountability	15%	77.0		81.5	44	▲ 16	6	Social Networks	20%	46.4		60.4	119	▲ 28	14		
Rule of Law	15%	47.9		44.4	81	▼ 13	10	Interpersonal Trust	20%	20.4		41.0	79	▲ 78	12		
Government Integrity	15%	42.7		37.8	110	▼ 27	13	Civic and Social Participation	20%	53.8		67.7	5	▲ 32	3		
Government Effectiveness	15%	43.8		46.9	83	▲ 14	12	Social Tolerance	20%	30.4		35.6	151	▼ 7	17		
Regulatory Quality	15%	44.7		47.8	66	▲ 20	11										
Institutional Trust	10%	34.9		30.0	156	▼ 20	18										
	Investment Environment	41.6		42.9	111	▲ 7	14		Enterprise Conditions	48.0		48.8	111	▲ 1	15		
Property Rights	30%	36.6		41.9	117	▲ 10	14	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	47.0		51.4	86	▲ 23	11		
Investor Protection	20%	47.2		44.6	95	▼ 14	13	Environment for Business Creation	25%	44.8		47.3	112	▲ 4	16		
Contract Enforcement	20%	33.0		40.4	129	▲ 14	14	Burden of Regulation	25%	42.2		38.7	152	▼ 13	18		
Financing Ecosystem	20%	44.1		46.0	114	■ -	16	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	63.3		63.0	23	▼ 3	7		
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	58.0		41.6	96	▼ 29	12	Price Distortions	10%	58.5		55.6	137	▼ 21	17		
	Infrastructure and Market Access	36.0		46.0	113	▲ 5	16		Economic Quality	47.6		50.6	80	▲ 14	15		
Communications	25%	40.7		73.8	91	▲ 11	12	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	50.9		48.4	107	▲ 4	15		
Energy	15%	42.8		45.1	89	▲ 6	16	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	62.8		56.5	112	▼ 62	16		
Water	10%	48.0		48.7	107	▲ 1	15	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	46.8		57.0	73	▲ 27	13		
Transport	25%	15.6		22.3	154	▲ 11	18	Dynamism	15%	32.4		39.5	56	▲ 19	9		
Border Administration	5%	41.7		42.3	128	▲ 2	16	Labour Force Engagement	20%	48.3		49.1	107	▼ 5	17		
Open Market Scale	5%	13.4		12.9	146	▼ 14	17										
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	49.3		50.6	117	▼ 2	16										
Market Distortions	10%	54.7		50.2	119	▼ 25	16										
	Living Conditions	62.9		66.5	107	▼ 2	13		Health	65.4		66.7	110	▼ 3	16		
Material Resources	20%	66.8		70.0	85	▲ 3	12	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	35.7		33.0	166	▼ 5	18		
Nutrition	20%	76.4		85.2	53	▲ 32	9	Preventative Interventions	15%	89.0		88.0	42	▼ 13	8		
Basic Services	10%	64.1		72.6	117	▼ 2	15	Care Systems	15%	46.8		48.7	101	▼ 10	14		
Shelter	20%	53.0		56.5	114	▲ 3	13	Mental Health	10%	52.2		56.9	117	▲ 22	17		
Connectedness	15%	64.1		63.0	92	▼ 29	13	Physical Health	20%	75.7		73.3	67	▼ 24	11		
Protection from Harm	15%	50.8		49.7	149	▼ 10	16	Longevity	30%	70.3		75.3	114	▼ 2	15		
	Education	66.5		69.1	61	▼ 1	10		Natural Environment	49.9		45.6	148	▼ 18	18		
Pre-Primary Education	5%	77.7		80.1	64	▼ 3	12	Emissions	15%	43.5		28.0	167	▼ 3	18		
Primary Education	20%	87.5		89.1	52	▲ 4	10	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	54.6		51.6	148	▼ 1	17		
Secondary Education	30%	65.0		67.8	64	▲ 1	11	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	39.3		34.3	121	▼ 29	16		
Tertiary Education	20%	36.0		38.3	77	▼ 4	13	Freshwater	20%	59.5		58.1	74	▼ 8	14		
Adult Skills	25%	73.8		77.2	56	▲ 2	9	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%					■ -	5		
								Preservation Efforts	15%	52.8		55.6	38	■ -	5		



Mongolia: Safety and Security (61st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value			Global Rank						Value			Global Rank		
				2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	
War and Civil Conflict (88th)				20%	85.0		92	88	Terrorism (1st)				15%	100.0		100.0	1	1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1	
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000		0.000	1	1	
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	701.7		753.3	119	110	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	
Politically Related Terror and Violence (51st)				30%	70.8		65	51	Violent Crime (106th)				25%	41.7		42.3	117	106
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.5		2.0	73	45	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	8.79		5.98	132	119	
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.543		0.441	55	92	
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	84	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.0		46.0	130	137	
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49	
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1										
Property Crime (77th)				10%	55.4		110	77										
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	26.0		14.0	135	91										
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.96		5.04	68	46										
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.33		4.92	63	53										



Mongolia: Personal Freedom (58th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (71st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (55th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
			25%	64.9		59.5	51	71					25%	85.2		76.9	43
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		12.0	44	45	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	11.0		11.0	36	28
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.442		0.472	81	74	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.74		0.66	45	60
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		3.0	1	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.898		0.731	49	91
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	3.0		3.0	30	30									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.45	68	67									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.835		0.695	60	100									
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	39.6		30.7	75	124									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.0		66.0	120	134									
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (57th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (56th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
			25%	75.5		71.6	52	57				25%	56.0		57.0	69	56
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	37.0		37.0	55	48	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.588		0.556	81	87
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	29.9		29.0	91	62	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.566		0.574	76	64
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.616		0.605	70	62	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.568		0.552	81	82
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.25		3.44	54	32	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.896		0.740	40	82	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	3.0		4.0	16	28
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.80		2.41	39	79	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.729		0.601	58	98
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.10	118	41



Mongolia: Governance (70th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023		
Executive Constraints (66th)				15%	50.6		50.0	72	66	Political Accountability (44th)				15%	77.0		81.5	60	44
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.57		1.68	82	62	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	42	36		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.49		1.54	86	66	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	2.0		1.0	44	1		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.628		0.557	77	84	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.30		8.33	33	30	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.391		0.465	147	119		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.486		0.422	74	81											
Rule of Law (81st)				15%	47.9		44.4	68	81	Government Integrity (110th)				15%	42.7		37.8	83	110
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.75		2.65	128	140	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.32		1.33	90	84		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.22		3.09	58	63	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.31		2.68	145	122		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.49		5.96	58	73	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	82	82		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3		3.0	103	136	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.411		0.520	62	88		
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.62		0.86	81	146		
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.80		2.00	100	94		
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.479		0.582	78	100		
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.414		0.675	63	110		
Government Effectiveness (83rd)				15%	43.8		46.9	97	83	Regulatory Quality (66th)				15%	44.7		47.8	86	66
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.57		-0.34	104	91	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.52		0.50	72	74		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	66	61	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.32		0.41	126	75		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	1.80		2.06	164	154	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.87		3.69	102	99		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	69	65	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	60.0		60.0	44	56		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	87	58	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.24		-0.09	91	79		
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	57	55	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.555		0.576	52	52		
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	102	95	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.95		3.27	120	82		
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.532		0.546	48	43		
Institutional Trust (156th)				10%	34.9		30.0	136	156										
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	51.0		54.0	128	135											
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.12		1.71	135	154											
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.6		45.0	58	140											
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	27.0		25.0	150	158											
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	28.6		25.7	145	154											
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	65.0		63.0	103	117											



Mongolia: Social Capital (57th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
Personal and Family Relationships (3rd)				20%	89.4		89.1	4	3	Social Networks (119th)				20%	46.4		60.4	147	119
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	94.0		93.0	8	12	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	73.0		84.0	155	115		
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.0		83.0	13	10	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.0		75.0	116	97		
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.0		14.0	62	100		
Interpersonal Trust (79th)				20%	20.4		41.0	157	79	Civic and Social Participation (5th)				20%	53.8		67.7	37	5
Generalised interpersonal trust	WVS	percentage	1.0	13.7		27.5	132	40	Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	41.8		51.6	35	28		
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.3		49.8	139	143	Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	65.2		73.6	71	41		
									Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	29.0		42.0	34	7		
									Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	24.0		27.0	44	34		
Social Tolerance (151st)				20%	30.4		35.6	144	151										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.0		65.0	135	119											
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	14.0		11.0	96	128											
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.0		36.0	148	156											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023			
Domestic Market Contestability (86th)				30%	47.0		51.4	109	86	Environment for Business Creation (112th)				25%	44.8		47.3	116	112	
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		7.0	93	48	Private companies are protected and permitted				BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	66	67
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	51	50	Labour skill a business constraint				WB-ES	percentage	0.5	15.2		11.2	32	32
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.62		2.38	164	162	Availability of skilled workers				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.72		2.80	166	166
State ownership of the economy	V-DEM	index, 4-4	1.0	0.8		0.9	94	76	State of cluster development				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.94		3.02	143	146
Burden of Regulation (152nd)				25%	42.2		38.7	139	152	Labour Market Flexibility (23rd)				10%	63.3		63.0	20	23	
Taxes and bureaucracy (Scale of 1-9)	WB-ALT	number per year	0.5	2.2		2.2	148	148	Cooperation in labour-employer relations				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.99		4.33	126	88
Ease of paying taxes	WEF	hours per year	0.5	70.7		84.2	70	32	Flexibility of hiring practices				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.50		3.79	36	94
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	12.1		18.5	130	156	Flexibility of wage determination				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.79		5.67	13	18
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.01		2.81	121	140	Redundancy costs				WEF	weeks	0.5	8.7		8.6	23	17
Days to obtain a construction related permit	WB-ALT	days	1.0	71.5		53.3	71	92	Flexibility of employment contracts				WB-ES	index, 0-1	1.0	0.67		0.67	8	9
Price Distortions (137th)				10%	58.5		55.6	116	137											
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.01		2.93	147	155												
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	0.00		0.12	1	74												



Mongolia: Infrastructure and Market Access (113th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023			
Communications (91st)				25%	40.7		73.8	102	91	Energy (89th)				15%	42.8		45.1	95	89
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	40.6		52.1	98	95	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.331		0.446	94	91		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	56.0		93.3	109	103	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	1.4		0.5	86	53		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	2.822		9.370	85	85	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	4.3		6.2	99	131		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	10.2		62.5	113	95	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	20.0		17.8	50	42		
Water (107th)				10%	48.0		48.7	108	107	Transport (154th)				25%	15.6		22.3	165	154
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	54.2		54.2	108	108	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.30		2.39	145	140		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	135.9		135.9	135	135	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	3.035.0		8.502.4	116	107		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.28		4.37	95	91	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.48		1.61	167	165		
									<i>Liner shipping connectivity</i>	UNCTAD	<i>index, rebased to 100 in 2004</i>	0.5	9.5		9.5	123	130		
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.0		3.1	164	124		
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	3.1		3.1	161	161		
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0012		0.0012	123	123		
Border Administration (128th)				5%	41.7		42.3	130	128	Open Market Scale (146th)				5%	13.4		12.9	132	146
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.98		2.22	154	134	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	5.83		5.15	105	119		
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0		4.0	56	114	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	5.8		5.1	78	85		
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	4.0		11.0	110	159	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.3		4.1	140	136		
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.0		1.0	6	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	3.2		1.6	162	166		
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	18.6		4.6	164	40											
Import Tariff Barriers (117th)				5%	49.3		50.6	115	117	Market Distortions (119th)				10%	54.7		50.2	94	119
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	1.40		2.13	161	163	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	86	90		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	4.61		4.08	61	58	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.30		3.99	75	125		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.947		6.768	4	8	<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	UNCTAD	number	0.3	861.2		861.2	144	144		



Mongolia: Health (110th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2013	2023	2013	2023					2013	2023		
Behavioural Risk Factors (166th)			10%	35.7	33.0	161	166	Preventative Interventions (42nd)			15%	89.0	88.0	29	42
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	17.3	20.6	76	89	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	96.0	96.0	46	34
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	31.6	29.4	136	141	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.0	97.0	36	20
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	4,419.4	4,605.4	165	164	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	96.0	96.0	40	29
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	50.4	45.2	69	88
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0	99.1	25	25
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0	1.0	1	1
Care Systems (101st)			15%	46.8	48.7	91	101	Mental Health (117th)			10%	52.2	56.9	139	117
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	18.1	18.1	79	79	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.82	0.80	15	10
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.310	0.335	47	41	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	711.5	700.3	105	99
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.273	0.345	64	67	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	22.4	18.0	153	153
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.8	99.3	63	58								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	38.0	27.0	158	166								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	7.0	35.0	153	151								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.8	29.8	99	155								
Physical Health (67th)			20%	75.7	73.3	43	67	Longevity (114th)			30%	70.3	75.3	112	114
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	17.9	21.3	14	16	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	66.0	45.0	87	82
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	23.7	33.9	77	138	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	26.3	15.4	94	86
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	454.5	435.4	86	83	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	4.3	3.4	97	95
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	5,951.2	5,934.7	11	9	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	229.5	199.9	118	121
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.8	29.0	149	130	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.1	16.4	159	156



Mongolia: Education (61st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
Pre-Primary Education (64th)				5%	77.7	80.1	61	64	Primary Education (52nd)				20%	87.5	89.1	56	52
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	77.7	80.1	61	64	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.3	97.7	31	30		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	96.5	99.3	72	55		
								Primary education quality	AIAnG&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	428.5	428.5	80	88		
Secondary Education (64th)				30%	65.0	67.8	65	64	Tertiary Education (77th)				20%	36.0	38.3	73	77
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	81.9	81.9	65	74	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	53.7	68.8	47	39		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	85.1	98.5	73	30	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	53.7	40.3	9	44		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.63	2.60	72	66	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000	0.000	77	92		
Secondary education quality	AIAnG&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	440.7	440.7	63	64	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.92	3.12	165	165		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.37	3.67	139	114		
Adult Skills (56th)				25%	73.8	77.2	58	56									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.26	99.18	51	43										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.65	0.71	28	39										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	11.1	12.1	65	65										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.156	0.156	41	41										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.73	3.78	109	104										



Mongolia: Natural Environment (148th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023			
Emissions (167th)				15%	43.5		28.0	164	167	Exposure to Air Pollution (148th)				15%	54.6		51.6	147	148
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.597		0.591	93	85	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	2.464		2.829	70	60		
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.442		0.099	156	167	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	2,585.2		2,670.2	156	160		
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.443		0.298	153	164	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	59.6		50.3	151	162		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.35	160	160											
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.295		0.240	160	160											
Forest, Land and Soil (121st)				20%	39.3		34.3	92	121	Freshwater (74th)				20%	59.5		58.1	66	74
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.3		1.3	19	19	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.56		1.33	39	30		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	9.11		9.10	133	133	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	13,416.5		10,977.2	49	50		
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.97		1.15	133	162	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.3		65.8	84	108		
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	10.0		10.0	106	105		
Oceans (Insufficient Data)				15%					Preservation Efforts (38th)				15%	52.8		55.6	38	38	
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	38.099		43.203	94	95		
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	17.400		19.798	72	68		
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0							
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	19.0		19.0	102	103		
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	100.00		99.96	1	12		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.9		26.3	158	154		

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro