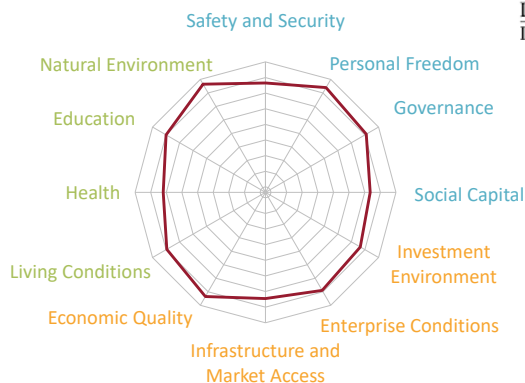
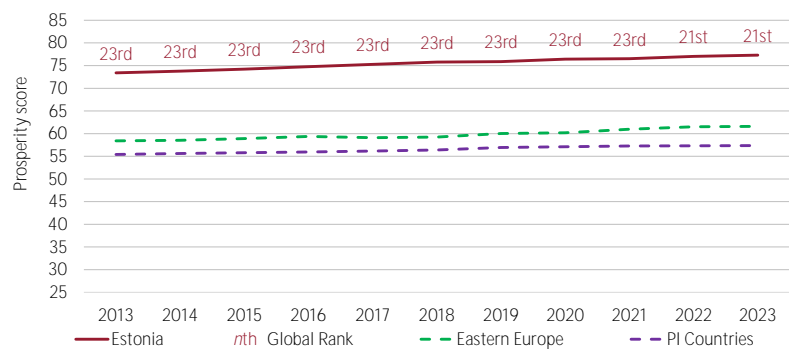


Estonia: Prosperity score 77.3 (21st)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Eastern Europe (1 to 23) 2023
Prosperity score	73.4		77.3	21	▲ 2	1
Inclusive Societies	73.9		78.6	17	▲ 6	1
Shield Safety and Security	81.4		86.1	28	▲ 6	6
Person Personal Freedom	84.9		87.2	13	▲ 4	1
Building Governance	76.2		79.0	19	▲ 2	1
People Social Capital	53.0		61.9	34	▲ 33	3
Open Economies	68.3		72.3	25	-	1
Plant Investment Environment	72.6		73.3	28	▼ 4	2
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	67.8		70.8	23	▲ 3	1
Truck Infrastructure and Market Access	65.4		71.7	32	▲ 2	3
Money Economic Quality	67.4		73.3	14	▲ 9	1
Empowered People	78.0		81.1	20	▲ 5	2
House Living Conditions	87.1		92.0	22	▲ 11	1
Heart Health	74.0		77.7	37	▲ 18	3
Book Education	81.2		82.2	21	-	1
Leaf Natural Environment	69.9		72.4	8	▲ 5	3

Safety and Security		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023	Personal Freedom		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023
War and Civil Conflict	20%	88.2	69	8	Agency	25%	85.6	16	1
Terrorism	15%	100.0	1	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	93.2	11	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	91.7	28	5	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	90.7	11	1
Violent Crime	25%	53.4	36	8	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	79.3	15	1
Property Crime	10%	78.8	3	1					
Governance		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023	Social Capital		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023
Executive Constraints	15%	77.9	16	1	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	87.6	5	1
Political Accountability	15%	91.6	28	5	Social Networks	20%	73.9	37	5
Rule of Law	15%	69.7	16	1	Interpersonal Trust	20%	49.8	31	5
Government Integrity	15%	82.5	20	1	Civic and Social Participation	20%	46.1	66	6
Government Effectiveness	15%	80.2	28	1	Social Tolerance	20%	52.3	96	10
Regulatory Quality	15%	71.7	10	1					
Institutional Trust	10%	51.1	37	2					
Investment Environment		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023	Enterprise Conditions		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023
Property Rights	30%	77.6	16	1	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	80.8	25	2
Investor Protection	20%	62.2	50	10	Environment for Business Creation	25%	65.5	43	3
Contract Enforcement	20%	73.0	35	3	Burden of Regulation	25%	68.1	19	2
Financing Ecosystem	20%	71.6	36	4	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	73.7	5	2
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	79.1	4	1	Price Distortions	10%	58.3	127	16
Infrastructure and Market Access		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023	Economic Quality		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023
Communications	25%	81.8	30	6	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	74.0	12	2
Energy	15%	46.5	47	9	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	65.5	49	16
Water	10%	72.6	36	4	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	79.7	28	4
Transport	25%	46.5	49	5	Dynamism	15%	66.9	15	1
Border Administration	5%	71.2	16	2	Labour Force Engagement	20%	71.6	22	3
Open Market Scale	5%	51.8	50	9					
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	86.6	13	6					
Market Distortions	10%	86.5	10	1					
Living Conditions		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023	Health		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023
Material Resources	20%	82.1	29	6	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	43.1	146	13
Nutrition	20%	91.8	19	2	Preventative Interventions	15%	86.7	48	7
Basic Services	10%	98.7	40	6	Care Systems	15%	75.0	25	3
Shelter	20%	89.6	29	5	Mental Health	10%	66.6	75	16
Connectedness	15%	86.8	10	1	Physical Health	20%	76.4	33	4
Protection from Harm	15%	76.8	32	2	Longevity	30%	90.7	37	4
Education		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023	Natural Environment		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023
Pre-Primary Education	5%	87.2	33	7	Emissions	15%	51.7	153	22
Primary Education	20%	94.4	34	6	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	98.2	6	1
Secondary Education	30%	86.4	6	1	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	65.9	7	1
Tertiary Education	20%	52.5	44	9	Freshwater	20%	78.8	20	4
Adult Skills	25%	86.0	9	3	Oceans	15%	72.6	8	1
					Preservation Efforts	15%	67.1	14	9



Estonia: Safety and Security (28th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
War and Civil Conflict (69th)				20%	88.2		70	69	Terrorism (1st)				15%	100.0		1	1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	170.1		203.9	87	89	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (28th)				30%	91.7		15	28	Violent Crime (36th)				25%	53.4		68	36
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	5.25		3.17	112	86
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.743		0.769	24	24
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	19	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0		76.0	93	40
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		2.0	38	11
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1									
Property Crime (3rd)				10%	78.8		29	3									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	13.0		6.0	70	18									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.51		5.62	37	15									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.58		6.39	9	6									



Estonia: Personal Freedom (13th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Agency (16th)				25%	78.5		85.6	26	16	Freedom of Assembly and Association (11th)				25%	93.2		93.2	16	11
Personal autonomy and individual rights		FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	25	22	Right to associate and organise		FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	12.0		12.0	1	1
Due process and rights		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.773		0.809	19	11	Guarantee of assembly and association		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.84		0.84	21	15
Freedom of movement		CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.952		0.955	15	8
Women's agency		WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	2.0		2.0	19	19										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.76		0.88	27	12										
Freedom from forced labour		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.919		0.943	14	5										
Government response to slavery		GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	44.3		48.8	57	55										
Satisfaction with freedom		Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.0		91.0	99	12										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (11th)				25%	91.9		90.7	13	11	Absence of Legal Discrimination (15th)				25%	75.9		79.3	16	15
Press freedom from government censorship		FH	index, 0-100	1.0	16.0		16.0	10	10	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.837		0.824	4	2
Press freedom from physical repression		Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	9.3		15.3	9	14	Non-discriminatory civil justice		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.874		0.870	4	2
Freedom of opinion and expression		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.793		0.792	22	17	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.720		0.712	31	30
Government media censorship		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.88		3.88	10	5	LGBT rights		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		2.0	23	30
Alternative sources of information		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.947		0.961	10	5	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	4.0		4.0	31	28
Political diversity of media perspectives		V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.93		2.93	6	2	Freedom of belief and religion		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.850		0.833	15	11
										Government religious intimidation and hostility		Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.05	1	14



Estonia: Governance (19th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Executive Constraints (16th)				15%	77.9	81.7	19	16	Political Accountability (28th)				15%	91.6	89.6	21	28
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.40	2.47	20	11	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	9.0	1	36		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	2.09	2.51	28	9	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	1.0	1.0	1	1		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.885	0.910	23	16	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	9.0	9.0	39	37		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.30	8.33	33	30	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.755	0.796	21	18		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.830	0.787	9	11										
Rule of Law (16th)				15%	69.7	74.4	19	16	Government Integrity (20th)				15%	82.5	83.8	23	20
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.54	5.41	20	22	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	2.37	2.47	23	19		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	4.45	4.80	17	7	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.59	4.64	31	32		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	7.15	7.73	40	30	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0	9.0	25	25		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.3	4.4	39	40	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.113	0.065	25	15		
								Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.15	3.15	14	16		
								Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.37	3.37	26	20		
								Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.024	0.049	15	17		
								Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.033	0.034	16	18		
Government Effectiveness (28th)				15%	80.2	78.3	26	28	Regulatory Quality (10th)				15%	71.7	77.0	16	10
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	1.09	1.34	29	21	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.77	0.76	4	7		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	8.0	1	32	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.62	0.87	27	6		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.72	3.46	40	56	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.12	4.88	18	27		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0	9.0	25	25	<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	73.9	73.9	17	20		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0	9.0	26	27	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	1.39	1.54	21	14		
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0	9.0	28	27	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.821	0.849	1	3		
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0	7.0	32	38	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.20	4.10	37	35		
								Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.749	0.824	14	7		
Institutional Trust (37th)				10%	51.1	63.1	67	37									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	64.0	82.0	80	22										
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.89	3.77	30	36										
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.1	73.2	68	30										
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.0	63.0	108	41										
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.8	51.9	111	83										
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	69.0	77.0	83	68										



Estonia: Social Capital (34th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Personal and Family Relationships (5th)				20%	78.6		41	5	Social Networks (37th)				20%	69.5		54	37
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	89.0		94.0	32	10	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	90.0		93.0	49	35
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0		79.0	62	27	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.0		75.0	64	97
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	17.0		25.0	71	25
Interpersonal Trust (31st)				20%	47.3		32	31	Civic and Social Participation (66th)				20%	37.2		98	66
Generalised interpersonal trust	WVS	percentage	1.0	39.6		34.4	22	27	Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	19.1		43.2	105	40
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	40.5		55.3	113	116	Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	63.5		63.7	76	68
									Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	18.0		18.0	92	92
									Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.0		14.0	106	144
Social Tolerance (96th)				20%	32.6		137	96									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.0		63.0	141	128									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	27.0		44.0	61	54									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.0		51.0	154	131									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Property Rights (16th)				30%	77.6		82.7	20	16	Investor Protection (50th)				20%	62.2		60.1	40	50
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.52		5.46	22	27		
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.710		0.785	27	19	Insolvency regulatory framework	WEF	index, 0, 16	1.0	14.0		13.0	8	17		
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.19		5.43	33	28	Recovery rate of insolvency	WEF	percentage	1.5	43.4		40.7	58	58		
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.75		5.31	32	26	Shareholder governance	WEF	index, 0, 10	1.0	5.7		5.7	70	81		
Quality of land administration	WEF	index, 0, 30	1.0	27.5		27.5	1	1	Regulation of conflict of interest	WEF	index, 1, 7	1.0	5.7		5.7	72	76		
Contract Enforcement (35th)				20%	73.0		74.3	38	35	Financing Ecosystem (36th)				20%	71.6		69.3	24	36
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.750		0.854	36	4	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1		
Contract intensity	Harvard	index, 0, 3	1.0	2.4		2.0	49	70	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.8	34	30		
<i>CPIA property rights and rule-based governance rating</i>	WB - CPIA	index, 1, 6	1.0	3.2		3.2	43	42	Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.75		5.45	35	47		
									Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.36		4.27	32	39		
									Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	6.5		8.6	8	21		
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	19.5		7.9	57	103		
									National credit registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	16.7		11.5	78	109		
Restrictions on International Investment (4th)				10%	79.1		77.8	12	4										
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1											
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	69.231		53.846	27	41											
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	6.4		5.0	44	15											
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.41		5.72	25	9											
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.39		5.66	16	9											
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1											



Estonia: Infrastructure and Market Access (32nd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank							
				2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023				
Communications (30th)				25%		81.8		88.8	20	30	Energy (47th)				15%		46.5		56.2	74	47
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	47.9		61.1	67	40	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	2.087		2.066	20	28				
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	98.0		98.0	13	63	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	0.7		0.1	63	2				
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	26.115		31.330	20	33	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	3.5		1.8	69	22				
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	74.1		89.1	21	32	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	207.2		91.1	167	157				
Water (36th)				10%		72.6		73.8	38	36	Transport (49th)				25%		46.5		54.3	56	49
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	147.6		147.6	50	50	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.93		3.30	66	39				
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	385.1		385.1	31	31	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	3,540.3		10,643.4	107	102				
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.18		6.36	30	24	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.51		5.57	10	7				
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	6.3		10.9	145	127				
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.7	59	41				
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	129.3		129.3	28	28				
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0187		0.0242	48	40				
Border Administration (16th)				5%		71.2		76.4	22	16	Open Market Scale (50th)				5%		51.8		68.4	49	50
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.51		3.32	80	28	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	28.33		38.46	62	63				
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	1.0		3.0	1	63	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	24.3		34.1	53	53				
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9		3.5	73	68				
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.0		1.0	6	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	44.7		44.7	60	64				
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	1.8		1.8	8	6													
Import Tariff Barriers (13th)				5%		86.6		88.8	29	13	Market Distortions (10th)				10%		86.5		84.4	13	10
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	86.23		93.61	37	17	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1				
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	0.84		1.04	4	5	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.35		5.21	14	12				
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	3.082		2.894	139	139	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	654.0		654.0	113	113				



Estonia: Health (37th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Behavioural Risk Factors (146th)				10%		38.2	155	146	Preventative Interventions (48th)				15%		88.1	43	48
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	19.9		21.2	102	94	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	94.0		91.0	70	76
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	37.2		29.7	154	143	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	95.0		91.0	55	68
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	3,356.3		3,223.1	143	142	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	94.0		90.0	62	81
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	54.8		60.9	57	50
									<i>Antenatal care coverage</i>	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.8		97.8	56	61
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Care Systems (25th)				15%		65.6	39	25	Mental Health (75th)				10%		60.4	101	75
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	7.1		7.1	62	62	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.77		0.81	48	9
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.523		0.499	7	7	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	658.8		640.0	83	78
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.481		0.510	25	36	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	15.4		12.0	126	120
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.8		99.6	23	48									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	7	6									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	32.0		66.0	79	82									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.4		65.8	111	58									
Physical Health (33rd)				20%		75.9	41	33	Longevity (37th)				30%		86.4	48	37
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	19.4		23.3	21	29	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	11.0		9.0	39	37
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	28.3		25.4	135	94	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	4.6		2.1	24	2
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	368.7		373.5	60	63	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	1.8		1.1	41	34
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	5,987.6		6,029.1	14	17	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	130.8		100.2	64	55
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	29.2		27.4	123	113	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	20.8		22.5	60	41



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Pre-Primary Education (33rd)				5%	87.2	94.3	44	33	Primary Education (34th)				20%	94.4	92.5	16	34
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	87.2	94.3	44	33	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	96.8	93.7	40	79		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1	1		
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	531.7	531.7	17	31		
Secondary Education (6th)				30%	86.4	88.8	10	6	Tertiary Education (44th)				20%	52.5	51.0	34	44
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	91.3	94.4	27	26	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	68.2	74.2	27	31		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	96.7	97.2	40	44	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	25.0	4.2	62	139		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.73	3.85	13	7	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.300	0.525	21	16		
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	526.7	535.1	13	6	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.90	4.99	33	36		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.61	4.70	28	31		
Adult Skills (9th)				25%	86.0	88.5	7	9									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.89	99.89	23	23										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.71	0.75	10	23										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	13.6	14.5	25	23										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.080	0.080	10	10										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.39	5.43	11	8										



Estonia: Natural Environment (8th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
Emissions (153rd)				15%	44.8		163	153	Exposure to Air Pollution (6th)				15%	94.0		98.2	14	6
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.516		0.541	118	103	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.827		0.027	60	33	
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.427		0.599	159	128	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	314.7		137.9	14	1	
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.810		0.827	40	33	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	76.1		88.6	82	15	
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.31		0.34	164	161										
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.192		0.199	165	164										
Forest, Land and Soil (7th)				20%	67.2		7	7	Freshwater (20th)				20%	74.7		78.8	26	20
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.1		1.1	14	14	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	14.43		12.66	95	91	
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	55.11		57.04	30	21	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	9,526.2		9,680.1	60	56	
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.59		0.66	23	44	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.6		86.1	62	21	
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	80.0		80.0	30	31	
Oceans (8th)				15%	72.9		5	8	Preservation Efforts (14th)				15%	65.1		67.1	15	14
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	1.5		1.6	6	4	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	95.024		95.127	3	3	
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	73.2		72.8	19	25	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	20.180		21.329	56	62	
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	53.5		53.5	48	48	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	18.6263		18.7787	13	20	
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	24.0		24.0	1	1	
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	68.19		69.81	36	38	
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.3		61.7	68	44	

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro