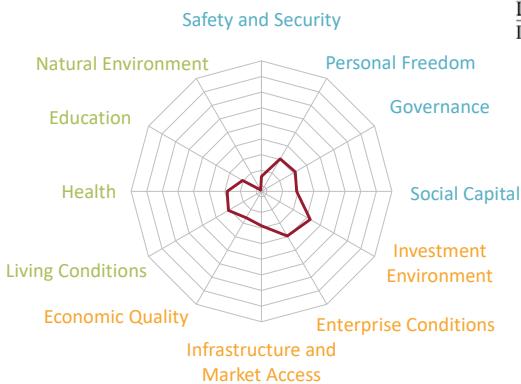
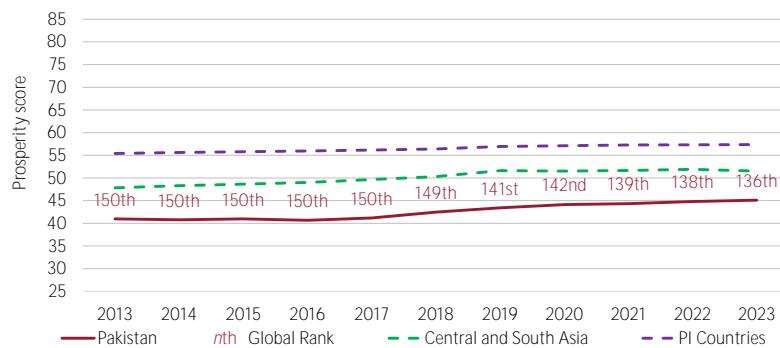


Pakistan: Prosperity score 45.1 (136th)

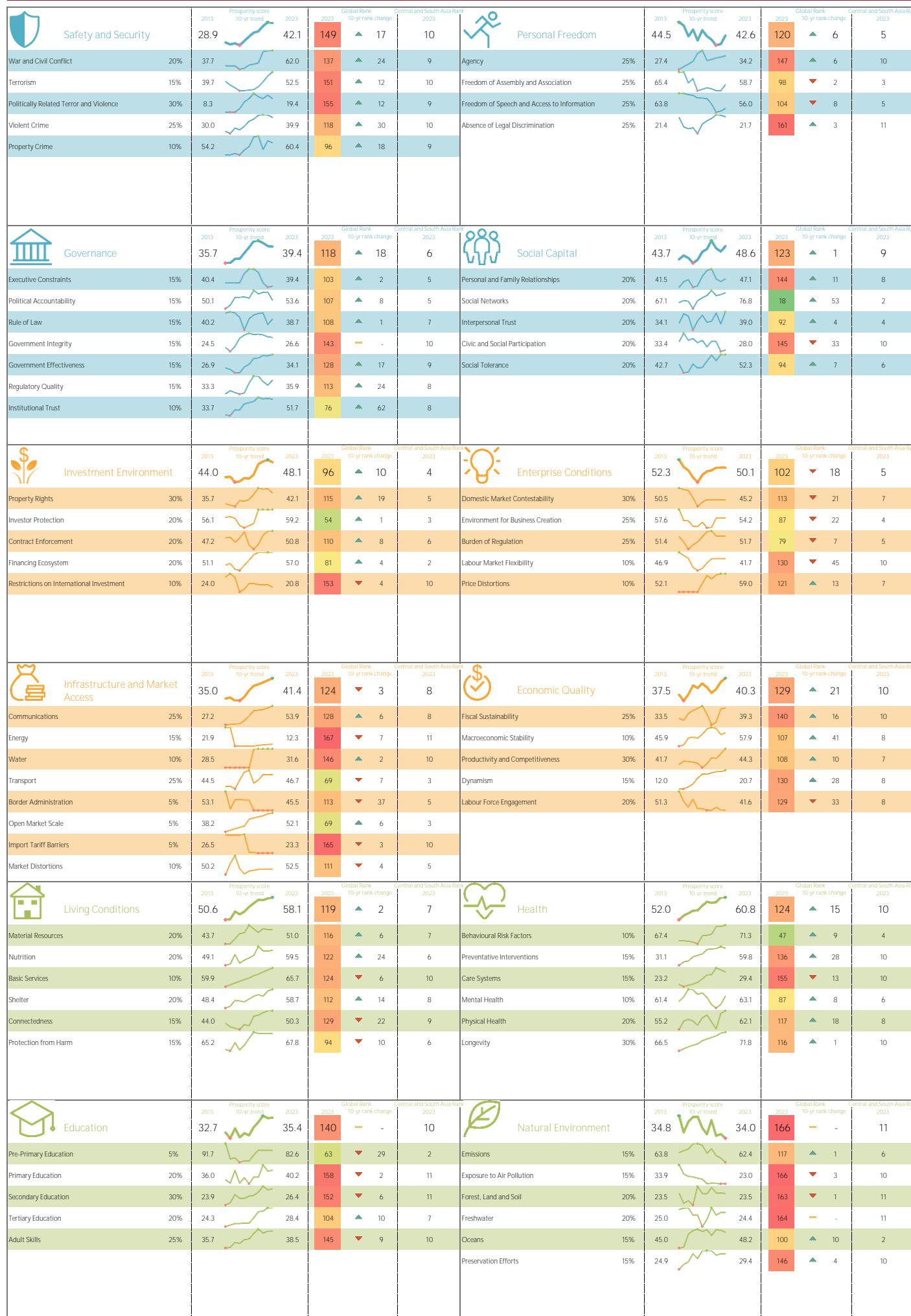
Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Central and South Asia (1 to 11) 2023
Prosperity score	41.0	45.1	136	▲ 14	10
Inclusive Societies	38.2	43.2	145	▲ 11	10
🛡 Safety and Security	28.9	42.1	149	▲ 17	10
🌐 Personal Freedom	44.5	42.6	120	▲ 6	5
🏛 Governance	35.7	39.4	118	▲ 18	6
🤝 Social Capital	43.7	48.6	123	▲ 1	9
Open Economies	42.2	45.0	113	▲ 5	7
💰 Investment Environment	44.0	48.1	96	▲ 10	4
💡 Enterprise Conditions	52.3	50.1	102	▼ 18	5
📦 Infrastructure and Market Access	35.0	41.4	124	▼ 3	8
⌚ Economic Quality	37.5	40.3	129	▲ 21	10
Empowered People	42.5	47.1	140	▲ 4	10
🏡 Living Conditions	50.6	58.1	119	▲ 2	7
📞 Health	52.0	60.8	124	▲ 15	10
🎓 Education	32.7	35.4	140	-	10
🌿 Natural Environment	34.8	34.0	166	-	11

Pakistan (136th). Pillar and element scores



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Element	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	Freedom of Assembly and Association (98th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023
Agency (147th)				25%	27.4			34.2	153	147							25%	65.4			58.7	96	98
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16		1.0	6.0			6.0	121	115	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12		1.0	7.0			6.0		90	90	91
Due process and rights	WIP	expert survey, 0-1		1.0	0.268			0.328	155	137	Guarantee of assembly and association	WIP	expert survey, 0-1		1.0	0.63			0.55		90	90	94
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4		1.0	2.0			2.0	111	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1		1.0	0.748			0.711		102	102	94
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16		1.0	15.0			15.0	161	161													
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WIP	expert survey, 0-1		1.0	0.24			0.24	128	123													
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1		1.0	0.440			0.474	148	142													
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100		1.0	26.0			18.6	124	153													
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage		1.0	35.0			76.0	166	94													
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (104th)																							
Absence of Legal Discrimination (161st)				25%	63.8			56.0	96	104							25%	21.4			21.7	164	161
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100		1.0	64.0			65.0	119	113	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1		1.0	0.385			0.363		159	159	162
Press freedom from physical repression	RF	index, 0-100		1.0	51.3			46.9	148	134	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1		0.5	0.372			0.363		145	145	143
Freedom of opinion and expression	WIP	expert survey, 0-1		1.0	0.605			0.534	76	81	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1		1.0	0.286			0.346		165	165	164
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4		0.5	3.30			1.78	51	109	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3		1.0	0.0			0.0		111	111	114
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1		1.0	0.892			0.783	44	70	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8		1.0	12.0			12.0		158	158	155
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3		0.5	2.75			2.34	55	88	Freedom of belief and religion	WIP	expert survey, 0-1		1.0	0.449			0.409		144	144	149
											Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1		1.0	0.56			0.54		151	151	149

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Pakistan: Governance (118th): Element and indicator scores

Political Accountability (107th)											
Executive Constraints (103rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	40.4	1.69	39.4	105	103	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.46	1.53	71	77		Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.455	1.44	91	87		Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, 10-10
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	2.50	2.50	149	152		Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.303	0.353	141	114				
Rule of Law (108th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	40.2	4.10	38.7	109	108	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4
Civil Justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.36	2.35	130	125		Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.51	4.88	98	110		Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 0-1
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.1	3.8	122	70		Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1
Government Effectiveness (128th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 → +2.5	2.0	26.9	-0.77	34.1	145	128	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	4.0	142	117		Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.34	3.39	63	59		Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	4.0	131	101		Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	4.0	140	114		Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 → +2.5
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	4.0	137	110		Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	3.0	142	144		Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7
Institutional Trust (76th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023			
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	33.7	32.0	51.7	138	76			
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.25	3.19	120	63				
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.9	64.6	92	65				
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0	70.0	61	24				
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	27.5	51.1	148	87				
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	86.0	96.0	23	3				

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Property Rights (115th)												Investor Protection (54th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023			
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	4.0	82	128	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.37	3.99	88	119								
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.460	0.494	116	96	Insolvency regulatory framework	WEF	index, 0, 16	1.0	7.0	11.5	116	38								
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.47	4.05	135	99	Recovery rate of insolvency	WEF	percentage	1.5	46.3	44.5	49	45								
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.97	4.02	128	80	Shareholder governance	WEF	index, 0, 10	1.0	8.0	8.0	1	1								
Quality of land administration	WEF	index, 0, 30	1.0	6.8	9.5	152	126	Regulation of conflict of interest	WEF	index, 1, 7	1.0	6.0	6.3	53	48								
Contract Enforcement (110th)												Financing Ecosystem (81st)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023			
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.520	0.518	149	154	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	103	104								
Contract intensity	Harvard	index, 0, 3	1.0	1.9	1.7	94	99	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8	3.8	60	36								
CPIA property rights and rule-based governance rating	WB - CPIA	index, 1, 6	1.0	2.5	3.0	110	81	Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.91	4.52	86	97								
								Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.68	3.94	83	66								
								Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	17.7	13.2	59	58								
								Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	8.4	10.3	99	85								
								National credit registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	5.1	9.2	102	117								
Restrictions on International Investment (153rd)																							
	Source	Unit	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023												
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0	0.0	132	142																
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	7.690	7.692	146	128																
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.8	0.0	126	53																
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.94	3.81	133	132																
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.36	4.12	96	115																
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2	0.2	106	107																

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

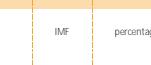
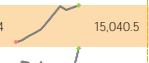
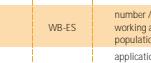
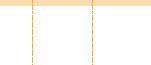
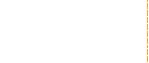
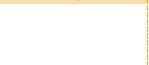
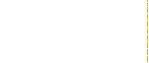


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communications (128th)												Energy (167th)											
				Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	34.3		25%	27.2		53.9	134	128	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.122		21.9		12.3	160	167	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	39.3					80.8	149	138	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	31.7				0.176	75.2	120	115
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.440					1.142	109	127	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	2.3					16.9	33	164
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	8.0					25.0	118	140	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	106.3					82.8	163	155
Water (146th)												Transport (69th)											
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	0.0		10%	28.5		31.6	148	146	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.81		25%	44.5		46.7	62	69
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	317.3					317.3	59	59	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	32,417.2					87,336.7	54	46
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.51					3.98	126	112	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.86					4.13	72	69
												Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	31.2					34.1	50	59
												Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9					4.0	73	66
												Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	33.0					33.0	71	71
												Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0101					0.0101	64	66
Border Administration (113th)												Open Market Scale (69th)											
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.85		5%	53.1		45.5	76	113	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	31.45		5%	38.2		52.1	75	69
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	4.0					4.0	98	114	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	13.4					19.4	75	80
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	4.0					2.0	110	17	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.3					3.7	135	88
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	4.0					2.0	122	90	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	9.3					24.8	152	132
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	2.6					11.4	22	145												
Import Tariff Barriers (165th)												Market Distortions (111th)											
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	21.61		5%	26.5		23.3	162	165	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		10%	50.2		52.5	107	111
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	16.94					16.57	164	164	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.84					3.99	128	126
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.296					6.281	62	60	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	203.0					203.0	32	32



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Macroeconomic Stability (107th)												Dynamism (130th)																	
Fiscal Sustainability (140th)				Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023						
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-7.7		WB-DI and OECD	percentage	1.0	0.48		156	140	GDP per capita growth	IMF	percentage	1.0	4.8		125	64	Inflation volatility	WB-DI and OECD	percentage	1.0	1.46	148	107		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	56.7		IMF	percentage	1.0	4.8		126	114	Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	26.0		143	144	Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	6.4	156	112		
Gross savings	WB-DI and OECD	percentage	1.0	13.9		WB-DI and OECD	percentage	1.0	1.9		128	145	Net foreign assets	IMF	percentage	1.0	1.9	132	130	Net foreign assets	WB-DI and OECD	percentage	1.0	1.46	148	107			
Productivity and Competitiveness (108th)												Dynamism (130th)																	
Labour productivity	ILO	2017 US \$ PPP	1.0	41.7		WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.03		118	108	New business density	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.67		117	104	Economic complexity	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.15	158	130		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-12	1.0	0.840		WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.73		77	81	Patent applications	IMF	index, 0-12	1.0	0.840		127	118	Export quality	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.66	130	78		
High-tech manufactured exports	UNCOM	percentage	1.0	1.728		WEF	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.34		129	127	High-tech manufactured exports	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.15	158	130								
Labour Force Engagement (129th)												Dynamism (130th)																	
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	51.3		WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.03		96	129	New business density	ILO	percentage	1.0	0.03	158	130	Labour force participation	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.15	158	130			
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	22.8		WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.73		143	146	Patent applications	ILO	percentage	0.5	22.8		158	159	Female labour force participation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.66	130	78		
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	36.6		WEF	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.34		123	121	Capacity to attract talented people	ILO	percentage	1.5	36.6		7	41	Waged and salaried workers	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.15	158	130
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	0.8		WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.03		8	38	New business density	ILO	percentage	0.5	1.75		9.41	1.75	Unemployment	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.15	158	130		
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	1.75		WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.03		38	38	Patent applications	ILO	percentage	0.5	1.75		1.75	1.75	Youth unemployment	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.66	130	78		

Pakistan: Living Conditions (119th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Pakistan: Health (124th): Element and indicator scores

Pakistan: Health (124th): Element and indicator scores													
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values													
Element	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Value	10-yr trend	2023		Global Rank	2013	2023
					2013	2023			2013	2023			
Behavioural Risk Factors (47th)				10%	67.4	71.3	56	47	31.1	59.8	164	136	
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0		6.8	8.6	38	38	52.0	77.0	162	124	
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0		27.4	20.2	113	88	57.0	83.0	161	109	
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0		1,849.6	1,782.1	80	74	52.0	77.0	156	123	
									19.3	25.0	129	128	
									60.9	91.2	155	128	
									0.0	0.0	154	144	
Care Systems (155th)				15%	23.2	29.4	142	155	61.4	63.1	95	87	
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5		73.4	73.4	111	111	0.64	0.70	148	73	
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0		0.101	0.101	122	123	653.0	678.3	82	88	
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0		0.061	0.085	113	115	10.2	9.8	83	98	
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0		41.0	68.0	150	146					
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5		53.0	48.0	137	145					
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0		3.0	12.0	162	166					
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0		50.4	49.4	97	105					
Physical Health (117th)				20%	55.2	62.1	135	117	30%	71.8	117	116	
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5		46.0	40.5	160	125	191.0	140.0	113	110	
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5		36.9	18.0	162	27	87.1	65.2	142	146	
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0		801.6	757.4	116	116	9.7	8.0	119	125	
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5		6,862.3	6,883.3	130	123	169.7	153.7	92	102	
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5		30.0	30.5	135	155	16.4	17.3	134	132	



Pakistan: Education (140th): Element and indicator scores

Pakistan: Education (140th): Element and indicator scores											
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values											
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Value	10-yr trend	2023		Global Rank	2013 2023
				2013	2023			2013	2023		
Pre-Primary Education (63rd)			5%	91.7	82.6	34	63	Primary Education (158th)		20%	36.0
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	91.7	82.6	34	63	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5
Secondary Education (152nd)			30%	23.9	26.4	146	152	Tertiary Education (104th)		20%	24.3
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	33.4	37.4	141	145	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	40.3	47.9	128	127	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.23	0.23	165	164	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	370.3	370.3	125	128	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0
Adult Skills (145th)			25%	35.7	38.5	136	145				
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	55.38	58.00	141	149				
Education level of adult population	Bl	index, 0-1	1.0	0.27	0.30	130	133				
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	3.6	4.3	145	145				
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.491	0.491	141	141				
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.06	4.15	77	76				



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Global Rank 2013 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Global Rank 2013 2023				
				Value	10-yr trend						Value	10-yr trend					
Emissions (117th)			15%	63.8		62.4	118	117	Exposure to Air Pollution (166th)		15%	33.9		23.0	163	166	
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	Index, 0-1	1.0	0.536		0.534	109	106	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	57.315		70.009	162	163
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.692		0.637	89	116	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	2,569.8		2,939.3	155	164
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.682		0.659	95	103	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	81.3		84.9	53	35
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.61	106	86									
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.638		0.665	123	118									
Forest, Land and Soil (163rd)			20%	23.5		23.5	162	163	Freshwater (164th)		20%	25.0		24.4	164	164	
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.9		3.9	161	161	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	330.81		350.44	149	150
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	5.31		4.83	143	143	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,470.7		1,162.9	135	135
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.89		0.88	110	104	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.4		60.2	113	123
Oceans (100th)			15%	45.0		48.2	110	100	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	1.0		1.0	129	129
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	36.8		30.1	96	79	Preservation Efforts (146th)		15%	24.9		29.4	150	146	
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	41.5		43.8	112	110	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	28.424		28.424	114	127
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	45.0		45.0	67	67	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	12.310		12.315	102	110
									Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.7664		0.7665	75	83
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	12.0		12.0	126	126
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	34.00		34.00	94	99
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.2		43.5	162	114

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECl	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Grande Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF / WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro