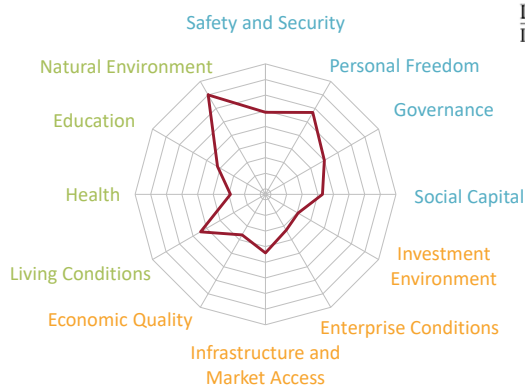
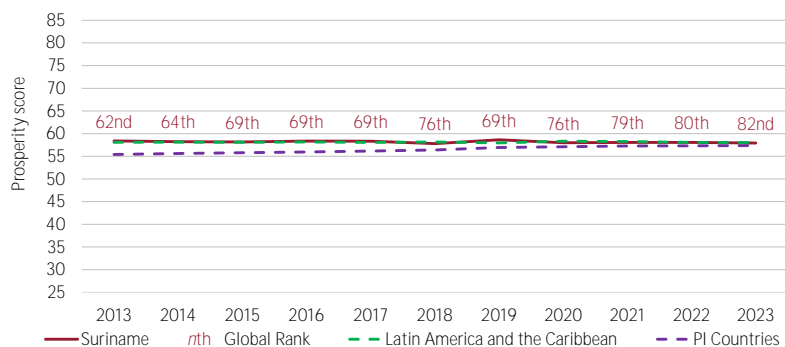


Suriname: Prosperity score 57.9 (82nd)
























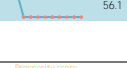



































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Latin America and the Caribbean (1 to 25) 2023
Prosperity score	58.4		57.9	82	▼ 20	14
Inclusive Societies	61.8		61.1	59	▼ 10	7
Safety and Security	74.7		74.0	63	▼ 9	4
Personal Freedom	70.1		69.4	47	▲ 7	9
Governance	49.3		47.7	81	▼ 9	10
Social Capital	53.3		53.2	95	▼ 34	22
Open Economies	47.2		46.6	107	▼ 16	19
Investment Environment	40.7		41.1	120	▲ 1	22
Enterprise Conditions	45.9		47.6	115	▲ 7	16
Infrastructure and Market Access	44.1		53.0	93	▲ 1	18
Economic Quality	58.2		44.7	108	▼ 55	17
Empowered People	66.1		66.0	79	▼ 6	13
Living Conditions	77.3		78.2	72	▼ 8	8
Health	65.1		60.8	123	▼ 15	24
Education	54.5		56.5	97	▼ 1	17
Natural Environment	67.6		68.7	21	▼ 1	2

Suriname (82nd): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023			2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Latin America and the Caribbean 2023		Pillar		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023			2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Latin America and the Caribbean 2023	
	Safety and Security	74.7		74.0	63	▼ 9	4		Personal Freedom	70.1		69.4	47	▲ 7	9		
War and Civil Conflict	20%	91.5		91.7	47	▲ 1	5	Agency	25%	58.9		60.5	68	▲ 3	14		
Terrorism	15%	100.0		100.0	1	■ -	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	85.1		83.1	43	▲ 2	7		
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	83.3		83.3	51	▼ 16	6	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	82.7		78.6	35	▼ 3	5		
Violent Crime	25%	37.1		35.3	133	▼ 11	9	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	53.7		55.4	65	▲ 18	10		
Property Crime	10%	71.1		68.3	68	▼ 14	4										
	Governance	49.3		47.7	81	▼ 9	10		Social Capital	53.3		53.2	95	▼ 34	22		
Executive Constraints	15%	46.3		43.5	85	■ -	13	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	67.0		67.0	98	▼ 4	24		
Political Accountability	15%	63.6		65.0	80	▲ 7	18	Social Networks	20%	71.3		71.3	62	▼ 18	16		
Rule of Law	15%	46.3		44.4	80	▼ 5	7	Interpersonal Trust	20%	26.5		26.5	160	▼ 27	24		
Government Integrity	15%	53.3		50.4	68	▼ 14	6	Civic and Social Participation	20%	46.2		45.5	69	▼ 6	6		
Government Effectiveness	15%	44.4		41.7	105	▼ 10	18	Social Tolerance	20%	55.8		55.8	74	▼ 21	21		
Regulatory Quality	15%	36.6		35.7	116	▲ 6	21										
Institutional Trust	10%	56.8		56.1	56	▼ 10	2										
	Investment Environment	40.7		41.1	120	▲ 1	22		Enterprise Conditions	45.9		47.6	115	▲ 7	16		
Property Rights	30%	39.2		38.7	131	▼ 15	21	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	49.1		47.7	103	▼ 6	16		
Investor Protection	20%	38.3		35.6	129	▼ 14	21	Environment for Business Creation	25%	37.8		50.0	101	▲ 42	13		
Contract Enforcement	20%	42.6		45.0	120	▲ 11	21	Burden of Regulation	25%	55.7		55.6	55	▼ 12	4		
Financing Ecosystem	20%	46.8		51.2	99	▲ 4	19	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	44.0		34.8	150	▼ 43	20		
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	34.2		31.6	124	▼ 1	21	Price Distortions	10%	33.8		34.6	163	▼ 2	24		
	Infrastructure and Market Access	44.1		53.0	93	▲ 1	18		Economic Quality	58.2		44.7	108	▼ 55	17		
Communications	25%	39.7		80.5	72	▲ 32	7	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	70.8		35.6	150	▼ 124	21		
Energy	15%	46.1		33.4	129	▼ 54	24	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	56.6		14.0	161	▼ 66	23		
Water	10%	55.5		55.5	81	▼ 4	13	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	67.0		63.5	57	▼ 8	5		
Transport	25%	29.5		30.9	117	▼ 1	19	Dynamism	15%	25.9		34.0	78	▲ 24	9		
Border Administration	5%	46.2		44.4	119	▼ 23	20	Labour Force Engagement	20%	54.2		51.2	95	▼ 10	16		
Open Market Scale	5%	42.4		43.7	82	▼ 15	17										
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	64.9		64.9	84	▼ 10	15										
Market Distortions	10%	66.8		69.4	53	▲ 2	4										
	Living Conditions	77.3		78.2	72	▼ 8	8		Health	65.1		60.8	123	▼ 15	24		
Material Resources	20%	64.0		64.4	98	▼ 4	18	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	58.8		57.7	97	▼ 2	16		
Nutrition	20%	81.8		81.3	68	▼ 6	9	Preventative Interventions	15%	74.1		41.9	158	▼ 46	25		
Basic Services	10%	86.8		91.9	86	▲ 5	16	Care Systems	15%	49.3		50.9	92	▼ 9	11		
Shelter	20%	87.0		88.3	57	▲ 10	5	Mental Health	10%	37.3		39.4	161	■ -	24		
Connectedness	15%	70.0		71.0	69	▼ 18	6	Physical Health	20%	68.3		68.5	101	■ -	22		
Protection from Harm	15%	77.2		76.7	62	▼ 13	9	Longevity	30%	77.9		78.2	106	▼ 14	22		
	Education	54.5		56.5	97	▼ 1	17		Natural Environment	67.6		68.7	21	▼ 1	2		
Pre-Primary Education	5%	75.5		78.2	67	▼ 3	10	Emissions	15%	63.3		53.9	147	▼ 26	24		
Primary Education	20%	73.4		74.8	110	▼ 2	20	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	79.1		79.4	70	▲ 13	19		
Secondary Education	30%	44.1		48.0	101	▲ 2	17	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	75.4		80.0	1	▲ 2	1		
Tertiary Education	20%	35.1		35.1	81	▼ 5	12	Freshwater	20%	71.8		71.6	37	▼ 2	5		
Adult Skills	25%	63.2		64.8	94	▼ 7	17	Oceans	15%	69.2		78.8	3	▲ 9	3		
								Preservation Efforts	15%	42.6		44.0	85	▼ 8	12		



Suriname: Safety and Security (63rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank			
				2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	
War and Civil Conflict (47th)				20%	91.5		48	47					15%	100.0		1	1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	40.6		37.2	53	54	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (51st)				30%	83.3		35	51					25%	37.1		122	133
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.0		2.0	44	45	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	8.32		9.38	126	140
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.211		0.180	160	165
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	19	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.0		60.0	83	92
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1									
Property Crime (68th)				10%	71.1		54	68									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	12.0		12.0	55	76									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.33		4.31	102	94									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.55		5.08	56	50									



Suriname: Personal Freedom (47th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	
Agency (68th)				25%	58.9		60.5	71	68	Freedom of Assembly and Association (43rd)				25%	85.1		83.1	45	43	
Personal autonomy and individual rights		FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		10.0	61	63	Right to associate and organise		FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	11.0		11.0	36	28	
Due process and rights		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.491		0.436	71	82	Guarantee of assembly and association		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.70		0.63	65	72	
Freedom of movement		CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.937		0.950	31	12	
Women's agency		WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	56	56											
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.26		0.38	125	91											
Freedom from forced labour		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.700		0.736	103	88											
Government response to slavery		GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	22.9		27.1	132	136											
Satisfaction with freedom		Gallup	percentage	1.0	87.0		87.0	24	35											
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (35th)				25%	82.7		78.6	32	35	Absence of Legal Discrimination (65th)				25%	53.7		55.4	83	65	
Press freedom from government censorship		FH	index, 0-100	1.0	24.0		28.0	27	36	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.525		0.544	113	91	
Press freedom from physical repression		Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	18.2		17.0	31	19	Non-discriminatory civil justice		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.606		0.542	61	75	
Freedom of opinion and expression		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.677		0.529	54	83	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.502		0.499	110	112	
Government media censorship		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.16		2.76	56	65	LGBT rights		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42	
Alternative sources of information		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.900		0.918	38	21	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	7.0		6.0	80	66	
Political diversity of media perspectives		V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.89		2.89	22	13	Freedom of belief and religion		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.628		0.619	105	90	
										Government religious intimidation and hostility		Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.05		0.00	36	1	



Suriname: Governance (81st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Executive Constraints (85th)				15%	46.3	43.5	85	85	Political Accountability (80th)				15%	63.6	65.0	87	80
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.66	1.67	76	63	<i>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.7	7.7	71	60		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.39	1.24	99	110	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	2.0	2.0	44	38		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.579	0.539	87	90	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	98	101		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.00	5.00	102	95	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.321	0.368	161	156		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.426	0.375	97	100										
Rule of Law (80th)				15%	46.3	44.4	75	80	Government Integrity (68th)				15%	53.3	50.4	54	68
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.13	3.85	52	70	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.76	1.42	48	73		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.05	2.90	65	80	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.37	2.89	63	108		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.45	5.56	102	86	<i>Anti-corruption policy</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.2	4.2	80	80		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.0	3.0	132	137	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.544	0.531	90	90		
								Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.26	2.26	57	64		
								Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.08	2.67	40	67		
								Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.207	0.163	41	37		
								Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.320	0.248	57	53		
Government Effectiveness (105th)				15%	44.4	41.7	95	105	Regulatory Quality (116th)				15%	36.6	35.7	122	116
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.10	-0.54	77	104	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.50	0.31	83	149		
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.3	5.3	84	86	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34	0.34	118	97		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.72	2.37	120	142	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.70	3.33	122	133		
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.3	4.3	97	99	<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	49.9	49.9	74	80		
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.9	4.9	111	112	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.67	-0.77	123	126		
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	80	76	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.455	0.432	100	119		
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.4	5.4	100	93	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.92	2.89	124	115		
								Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.272	0.419	157	102		
Institutional Trust (56th)				10%	56.8	56.1	46	56									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	67.0	67.0	66	77										
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.14	1.98	131	143										
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.3	83.3	10	12										
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	71.0	71.0	21	22										
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.2	72.2	30	27										
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	82.0	82.0	43	45										



Suriname: Infrastructure and Market Access (93rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2013	2023	2013	2023					2013	2023	2013	2023
Communications (72nd)			25%	39.7	80.5	104	72	Energy (129th)			15%	46.1	33.4	75	129
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	29.6	62.3	143	36	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.749	0.911	70	69
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	49.2	94.3	123	93	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	0.7	2.8	63	112
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	2.862	15.729	83	68	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	2.8	2.8	46	51
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	31.6	70.1	75	83	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	44.4	262.3	114	167
Water (81st)			10%	55.5	55.5	77	81	Transport (117th)			25%	29.5	30.9	116	117
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	73.3	73.3	78	78	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.67	2.67	95	97
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	329.6	329.6	56	56	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	1,370.4	2,843.8	138	135
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.30	4.30	92	97	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.52	3.52	95	102
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	10.0	9.1	121	136
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1	4.0	62	73
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	2.6	2.6	163	163
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0011	0.0011	129	128
Border Administration (119th)			5%	46.2	44.4	96	119	Open Market Scale (82nd)			5%	42.4	43.7	67	82
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.45	2.45	85	97	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	19.82	20.70	82	100
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.1	3.1	91	107	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	19.8	20.7	62	76
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.9	3.9	105	85	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.8	3.8	54	106
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	2.3	2.3	91	124	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	44.0	44.0	66	67
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	12.6	17.7	150	163								
Import Tariff Barriers (84th)			5%	64.9	64.9	74	84	Market Distortions (53rd)			10%	66.8	69.4	55	53
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	56.27	56.27	81	92	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.4	7.4	81	85
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	6.77	6.77	81	87	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.76	4.94	33	30
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.176	6.176	76	73	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	110.0	110.0	10	10



Suriname: Health (123rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Behavioural Risk Factors (97th)				10%	58.8	57.7	95	97	Preventative Interventions (158th)				15%	74.1	41.9	112	158
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	24.0	26.4	138	139	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	94.0	51.0	70	159		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	13.8	13.8	34	58	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	87.0	45.0	115	164		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,287.8	2,173.9	96	92	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	84.0	51.0	115	159		
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	47.2	38.7	75	103		
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	90.9	84.8	114	144		
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.3	0.3	134	116		
Care Systems (92nd)				15%	49.3	50.9	83	92	Mental Health (161st)				10%	37.3	39.4	161	161
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	40.5	40.5	93	93	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.77	0.77	44	18		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.172	0.169	93	93	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	878.7	869.9	146	148		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.116	0.134	95	101	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	27.4	25.9	156	164		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	90.0	98.4	98	80										
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0	61.0	71	102										
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	24.0	35.0	97	151										
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.9	77.9	25	31										
Physical Health (101st)				20%	68.3	68.5	101	101	Longevity (106th)				30%	77.9	78.2	92	106
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.8	34.8	134	92	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	148.0	120.0	107	105		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.2	22.2	68	69	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	23.1	17.6	90	94		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	621.6	618.1	104	106	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	3.7	3.9	86	102		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,770.6	6,871.7	117	121	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	180.0	166.7	98	107		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	23.8	22.4	52	55	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.9	18.5	65	105		



Suriname: Natural Environment (21st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
Emissions (147th)			15%	63.3		53.9	121	147	Exposure to Air Pollution (70th)			15%	79.1		79.4	83	70
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.789		0.775	24	37	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.644		0.609	115	125	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,382.6		1,365.7	109	111
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.609		0.563	124	132	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	86.6		86.6	28	26
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.27	138	166									
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.611		0.409	135	155									
Forest, Land and Soil (1st)			20%	75.4		80.0	3	1	Freshwater (37th)			20%	71.8		71.6	35	37
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.4		1.4	20	20	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.62		0.62	14	14
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	98.08		97.41	1	1	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	193,669.2		171,878.0	4	3
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.73		0.55	57	27	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.6		77.6	48	55
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	24.4		24.4	77	77
Oceans (3rd)			15%	69.2		78.8	12	3	Preservation Efforts (85th)			15%	42.6		44.0	77	85
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	31.8		7.7	78	21	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	58.280		58.280	51	62
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	76.0		79.8	13	8	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	14.520		14.520	90	93
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	69.3		69.3	17	17	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	1.5433		1.5432	59	74
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	18.0		20.0	109	95
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	29.06		29.68	104	107
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.5		65.5	32	37

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro