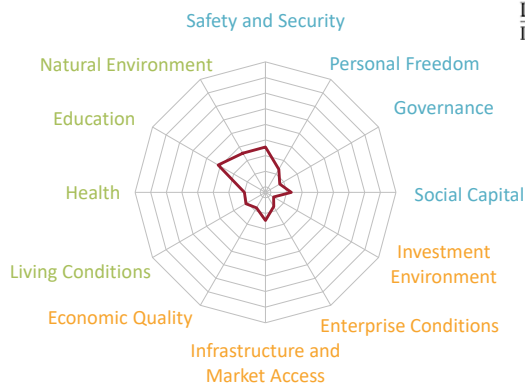
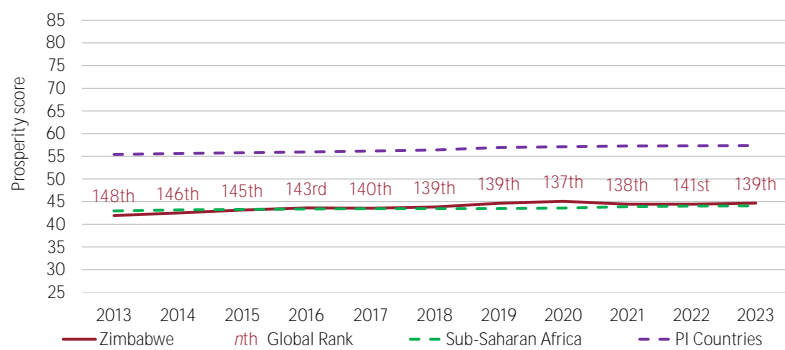


Zimbabwe: Prosperity score 44.7 (139th)



























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2023
Prosperity score	41.9		44.7	139	▲ 9	29
Inclusive Societies	40.4		44.7	138	▲ 15	35
Safety and Security	51.5		63.5	110	▲ 30	23
Personal Freedom	33.7		37.9	134	▲ 14	40
Governance	28.2		31.7	147	▲ 10	38
Social Capital	48.4		45.8	135	▼ 41	32
Open Economies	34.1		36.4	149	▲ 4	36
Investment Environment	25.7		28.1	156	▲ 7	43
Enterprise Conditions	40.4		41.0	147	▼ 3	38
Infrastructure and Market Access	29.8		38.9	132	▲ 8	19
Economic Quality	40.5		37.7	145	▼ 6	32
Empowered People	51.2		52.8	125	▼ 5	12
Living Conditions	50.7		47.3	139	▼ 19	25
Health	47.1		55.5	141	▲ 11	26
Education	53.7		56.0	98	▼ 1	3
Natural Environment	53.4		52.5	110	▼ 7	30

Zimbabwe (139th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2023 Prosperity score		Global Rank 2023		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023		Pillar		2023 Prosperity score		Global Rank 2023		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023	
		2013	10-yr trend	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023			2013	10-yr trend	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023
	Safety and Security	51.5		63.5	110	▲ 30	23		Personal Freedom	33.7		37.9	134	▲ 14	40
War and Civil Conflict	20%	82.7		85.6	86	▲ 19	17	Agency	25%	26.1		38.0	138	▲ 19	33
Terrorism	15%	96.7		96.2	84	▲ 25	25	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	34.5		28.4	139	▲ 5	45
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	24.7		62.0	96	▲ 58	23	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	43.0		47.2	121	▲ 16	36
Violent Crime	25%	32.7		31.9	146	▼ 7	42	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	31.1		38.1	132	▲ 17	40
Property Crime	10%	48.9		53.5	110	▲ 21	12								
	Governance	28.2		31.7	147	▲ 10	38		Social Capital	48.4		45.8	135	▼ 41	32
Executive Constraints	15%	19.0		25.0	151	▲ 14	44	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	72.7		53.2	129	▼ 66	24
Political Accountability	15%	39.3		42.0	125	▲ 6	36	Social Networks	20%	62.9		59.3	127	▼ 43	27
Rule of Law	15%	36.2		35.8	122	▲ 6	28	Interpersonal Trust	20%	32.4		24.9	163	▼ 53	48
Government Integrity	15%	23.1		26.1	144	▲ 4	36	Civic and Social Participation	20%	28.0		47.5	60	▲ 75	16
Government Effectiveness	15%	16.4		22.3	153	▲ 9	42	Social Tolerance	20%	46.0		44.3	129	▼ 44	35
Regulatory Quality	15%	26.4		29.3	145	▲ 7	37								
Institutional Trust	10%	40.9		45.7	102	▲ 9	34								
	Investment Environment	25.7		28.1	156	▲ 7	43		Enterprise Conditions	40.4		41.0	147	▼ 3	38
Property Rights	30%	24.1		29.1	160	▲ 4	47	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	32.5		32.4	149	▲ 1	40
Investor Protection	20%	42.9		40.0	111	▼ 12	18	Environment for Business Creation	25%	40.3		40.9	142	▼ 10	37
Contract Enforcement	20%	16.1		20.5	161	▲ 4	45	Burden of Regulation	25%	49.2		49.1	97	▼ 4	20
Financing Ecosystem	20%	24.3		26.9	157	▲ 5	41	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	19.3		29.8	161	▲ 5	48
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	18.0		19.0	157	▲ 3	45	Price Distortions	10%	63.2		58.5	125	▼ 45	39
	Infrastructure and Market Access	29.8		38.9	132	▲ 8	19		Economic Quality	40.5		37.7	145	▼ 6	32
Communications	25%	27.6		54.3	126	▲ 6	16	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	39.3		42.6	130	▲ 22	32
Energy	15%	31.8		35.5	124	▲ 5	20	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	51.8		13.3	162	▼ 31	48
Water	10%	40.5		39.7	135	▼ 7	21	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	35.6		36.8	132	▲ -	18
Transport	25%	26.5		24.1	148	▼ 23	35	Dynamism	15%	22.5		21.0	129	▼ 13	30
Border Administration	5%	42.9		38.4	144	▼ 25	35	Labour Force Engagement	20%	57.4		57.9	65	▼ 2	6
Open Market Scale	5%	25.2		39.7	87	▲ 2	3								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	12.5		46.7	128	▲ 38	23								
Market Distortions	10%	34.4		37.6	145	▲ 5	36								
	Living Conditions	50.7		47.3	139	▼ 19	25		Health	47.1		55.5	141	▲ 11	26
Material Resources	20%	41.2		31.6	149	▼ 23	32	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	66.1		67.7	61	▲ 1	42
Nutrition	20%	64.7		57.4	130	▼ 22	21	Preventative Interventions	15%	80.7		76.6	93	▼ 5	9
Basic Services	10%	44.5		45.1	142	▼ 11	26	Care Systems	15%	32.8		44.8	115	▲ 2	12
Shelter	20%	52.5		49.0	126	▼ 8	16	Mental Health	10%	44.0		51.6	140	▲ 10	27
Connectedness	15%	33.8		58.5	107	▲ 26	15	Physical Health	20%	43.3		47.5	150	▲ 8	33
Protection from Harm	15%	63.5		43.1	161	▼ 71	46	Longevity	30%	34.6		52.7	157	▲ 3	39
	Education	53.7		56.0	98	▼ 1	3		Natural Environment	53.4		52.5	110	▼ 7	30
Pre-Primary Education	5%	45.8		74.3	71	▲ 28	8	Emissions	15%	53.5		57.4	140	▲ 11	46
Primary Education	20%	79.2		78.5	98	▼ 5	5	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	80.3		76.1	85	▼ 9	25
Secondary Education	30%	55.8		55.7	87	▼ 2	3	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	43.6		39.8	95	▼ 25	21
Tertiary Education	20%	17.9		20.3	139	▲ 9	26	Freshwater	20%	55.8		53.3	98	▼ 11	15
Adult Skills	25%	60.9		63.3	98	▼ 1	4	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%						
								Preservation Efforts	15%	36.5		40.1	110	▲ 8	22



Zimbabwe: Safety and Security (110th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank			
				2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
War and Civil Conflict (86th)				20%		82.7	105	86	Terrorism (84th)				15%		96.7	109	84
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.126		0.040	117	76
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.222		0.659	110	120
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.126		0.108	109	73
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	1,908.7		537.7	136	105	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (96th)				30%		24.7	154	96	Violent Crime (146th)				25%		32.7	139	146
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.5		3.0	131	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	5.60		7.48	116	131
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		2.0	70	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.374		0.399	120	111
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	84	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	39.0		43.0	157	148
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		2.0	155	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		1.0	122	78									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	4,055		0,189	164	141									
Property Crime (110th)				10%		48.9	131	110									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	34.0		24.0	159	131									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.81		4.43	75	81									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.85		4.83	35	59									



Zimbabwe: Personal Freedom (134th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Agency (138th)				25%	26.1		38.0	157	138	Freedom of Assembly and Association (139th)				25%	34.5		28.4	144	139
Personal autonomy and individual rights		FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0		5.0	143	130	Right to associate and organise		FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	3.0		3.0	138	121
Due process and rights		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.269		0.367	154	118	Guarantee of assembly and association		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.21		0.29	164	156
Freedom of movement		CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.0		2.0	154	116	Autonomy from the state		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.573		0.315	123	135
Women's agency		WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		12.0	117	117										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.04		0.14	167	153										
Freedom from forced labour		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.850		0.777	53	74										
Government response to slavery		GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	20.8		19.0	140	149										
Satisfaction with freedom		Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.0		67.0	152	129										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (121st)				25%	43.0		47.2	137	121	Absence of Legal Discrimination (132nd)				25%	31.1		38.1	149	132
Press freedom from government censorship		FH	index, 0-100	1.0	77.0		74.0	142	133	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.359		0.410	162	146
Press freedom from physical repression		Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	38.1		43.1	123	120	Non-discriminatory civil justice		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.540		0.455	85	113
Freedom of opinion and expression		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.188		0.262	166	156	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.426		0.467	145	128
Government media censorship		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.21		1.76	135	110	LGBT rights		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	114
Alternative sources of information		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.555		0.624	130	118	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	9.0		9.0	120	118
Political diversity of media perspectives		V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.42		2.59	107	57	Freedom of belief and religion		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.552		0.461	128	135
										Government religious intimidation and hostility		Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.48		0.10	135	41



Zimbabwe: Governance (147th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value			Global Rank						Value			Global Rank					
				2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023				
Executive Constraints (151st)				15%		19.0		25.0	165	151	Political Accountability (125th)				15%		39.3		42.0	131	125
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.87		0.94	159	155	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal				BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	138	146	
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.81		1.13	163	124	Political participation and rights				FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		6.0	121	116	
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.100		0.244	167	164	Democracy level				CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	1.0		4.0	119	110	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.33		3.33	136	136	Complaint mechanisms				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.408		0.466	136	118	
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.356		0.360	121	111													
Rule of Law (122nd)				15%		36.2		35.8	128	122	Government Integrity (144th)				15%		23.1		26.1	148	144
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.73		2.82	129	132	Use of public office for private gain				WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	0.89		0.97	140	134	
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.43		2.52	127	114	Diversion of public funds				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.84		2.49	99	134	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.00		4.60	118	121	Anti-corruption policy				BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		2.0	163	141	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		3.3	86	102	Clientelism				V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.752		0.664	141	124	
								Legislative corruption				V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.75		0.99	152	140		
								Judicial corruption				V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.11		1.59	81	127		
								Executive corruption				V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.831		0.742	138	126		
								Public sector corruption				V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.810		0.810	136	143		
Government Effectiveness (153rd)				15%		16.4		22.3	162	153	Regulatory Quality (145th)				15%		26.4		29.3	152	145
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.51		-1.25	159	147	Right to information				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.40		0.39	124	115	
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	158	159	Publicised laws and government data				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.23		0.17	141	149	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.85		1.70	110	165	Transparency of government policy				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.28		3.24	72	138	
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		4.0	154	101	Budget transparency				IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	20.0		59.0	130	62	
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	140	139	Regulatory quality				WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-2.07		-1.42	164	152	
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	157	140	Enforcement of regulations				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.340		0.393	149	140	
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	160	144	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.56		2.81	151	122	
								Delay in administrative proceedings				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.370		0.283	134	155		
Institutional Trust (102nd)				10%		40.9		45.7	111	102											
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	58.0		65.0	106	86													
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.79		1.59	153	160													
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.1		47.0	53	131													
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.0		64.0	91	39													
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.6		66.6	107	37													
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	64.0		72.0	108	86													



Zimbabwe: Social Capital (135th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
Source	Unit	Weight					2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight					2013	2023
Personal and Family Relationships (129th)							63	129	Social Networks (127th)							84	127
		20%		72.7		53.2					20%		62.9		59.3		
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	86.0		68.0	51	131	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	82.0		81.0	115	127
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0		63.0	94	123	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.0		66.0	36	146
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	20.0		36.0	50	6
Interpersonal Trust (163rd)							110	163	Civic and Social Participation (60th)							135	60
		20%		32.4		24.9					20%		28.0		47.5		
Generalised interpersonal trust	WVS	percentage	1.0	12.3		2.1	144	167	Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	10.0		10.1	140	156
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	60.1		63.3	32	85	Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	40.8		83.1	135	18
									Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	23.0		27.0	69	32
									Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.0		23.0	69	61
Social Tolerance (129th)							85	129									
		20%		46.0		44.3											
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.0		71.0	53	86									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	7.0		11.0	126	128									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.0		52.0	76	127									



Zimbabwe: Infrastructure and Market Access (132nd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Communications (126th)			25%	27.6		54.3	132	126	Energy (124th)			15%	31.8		35.5	129	124
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	30.9		50.2	137	103	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.158		0.155	113	119
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	44.7		80.8	134	137	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	6.7		4.5	132	121
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.260		1.369	120	121	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	5.9		5.2	122	118
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	6.4		29.3	127	131	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	30.0		22.2	81	68
Water (135th)			10%	40.5		39.7	128	135	Transport (148th)			25%	26.5		24.1	125	148
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	61.5		61.5	98	98	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.58		2.14	111	156
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	258.1		258.1	91	91	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	2,220.5		3,392.2	125	131
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.42		2.29	153	162	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.05		3.08	125	128
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	1.9		1.9	162	162
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		2.8	103	142
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	24.9		24.9	81	81
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0067		0.0067	73	75
Border Administration (144th)			5%	42.9		38.4	119	144	Open Market Scale (87th)			5%	25.2		39.7	89	87
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.31		2.00	112	152	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	18.11		38.92	90	46
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	4.0		6.0	98	154	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.9		0.8	99	104
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	5.0		5.0	133	126	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.0		3.8	98	107
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	3.0		1.0	98	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	55.7		55.7	18	30
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	4.9		5.9	58	69									
Import Tariff Barriers (128th)			5%	12.5		46.7	166	128	Market Distortions (145th)			10%	34.4		37.6	150	145
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	19.32		64.35	138	74	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		4.0	161	143
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	21.03		14.60	166	161	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.60		4.12	44	111
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.124		4.549	134	125	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	383.5		383.5	69	69



Zimbabwe: Living Conditions (139th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2013	2023	2013	2023					2013	2023		
Material Resources (149th)			20%	41.2	31.6	126	149	Nutrition (130th)			20%	64.7	57.4	108	130
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	32.2	38.3	106	125	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	39.4	79.8	101	166
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	21.6	39.8	124	151	<i>Prevalence of undernourishment</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	18.5	18.5	132	135
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	47.9	64.5	121	148	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0	3.2	2.9	70	78
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	77.9	85.0	119	138	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0	32.2	23.5	129	120
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	18.2	40.3	126	123								
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	56.7	54.9	141	128								
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.2	17.2	105	164								
Basic Services (142nd)			10%	44.5	45.1	131	142	Shelter (126th)			20%	52.5	49.0	118	126
Access to electricity	IEA, IRENA, UNSD, WHO	percentage	1.0	38.8	52.7	137	139	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	10.5	35.6	42	92
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	67.54	62.67	129	147	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	37.9	31.1	117	112
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	33.74	27.48	134	151	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WHO	percentage	1.0	30.2	30.4	123	129
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	41.16	35.19	127	143	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	4,883.0	4,040.0	142	146
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3,746.2	2,909.6	139	141								
Connectedness (107th)			15%	33.8	58.5	133	107	Protection from Harm (161st)			15%	63.5	43.1	90	161
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	39.7	59.8	85	89	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,149.2	1,094.3	111	114
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	30.0	57.7	102	80	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.47	259.74	43	166
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	13.7	87.6	160	103	Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,695.2	1,663.5	136	142
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	65.0	65.0	98	97	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	11.9	17.3	110	150
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	59.7	35.0	67	151								
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.2	24.5	160	158								



Zimbabwe: Health (141st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Behavioural Risk Factors (61st)				10%		66.1	62	61	Preventative Interventions (93rd)				15%		80.7	88	93
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	14.1		15.5	65	62	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	89.0		86.0	111	100
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	15.6		11.7	48	38	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	90.0		85.0	100	103
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,242.5		2,228.3	93	95	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	90.0		86.0	93	97
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	63.9		65.8	38	36
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	88.4		93.3	123	116
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.3	86	116
Care Systems (115th)				15%		32.8	117	115	Mental Health (140th)				10%		44.0	150	140
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	99.0		99.0	157	157	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.79		0.66	36	105
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.076		0.076	136	138	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	536.2		544.5	47	47
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.034		0.059	129	123	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	35.0		23.6	164	163
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	60.2		86.0	129	121									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	84.0		55.0	68	129									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	30.0		93.0	86	3									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.8		55.5	71	85									
Physical Health (150th)				20%		43.3	158	150	Longevity (157th)				30%		34.6	160	157
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	23.6		30.8	47	74	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	598.0		458.0	150	145
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.2		29.8	58	123	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	86.4		53.9	141	136
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	2,398.3		1,824.5	158	155	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	15.6		13.0	136	142
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,585.9		6,660.2	87	93	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	507.9		346.1	166	162
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	28.7		28.2	115	119	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	14.1		15.6	162	160



Zimbabwe: Education (98th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Pre-Primary Education (71st)				5%	45.8	74.3	99	71	Primary Education (98th)				20%	79.2	78.5	93	98
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	45.8	74.3	99	71	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	94.2	94.1	71	75		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	88.3	86.7	99	108		
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	386.8	389.6	101	106		
Secondary Education (87th)				30%	55.8	55.7	85	87	Tertiary Education (139th)				20%	17.9	20.3	148	139
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	47.9	48.7	118	122	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	6.7	8.9	137	143		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	71.7	72.6	99	105	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	1.3	1.3	151	156		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.05	2.95	54	52	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000	0.000	77	92		
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	429.7	429.7	72	77	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.10	4.21	96	89		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.37	3.63	140	121		
Adult Skills (98th)				25%	60.9	63.3	97	98									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	83.58	88.69	105	103										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.41	0.39	99	113										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	9.2	10.2	90	89										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.154	0.154	40	40										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.95	3.90	89	92										



Zimbabwe: Natural Environment (110th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Emissions (140th)						Exposure to Air Pollution (85th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
		15%	53.5		57.4	151	140			15%	80.3		76.1	76	85
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.161	0.225	167	163	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	6.398	13.339	89	102
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.743	0.707	71	82	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,100.7	1,035.3	91	87
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.620	0.625	119	120	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	84.0	70.1	39	111
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.47	0.56	146	112								
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.472	0.623	148	127								
Forest, Land and Soil (95th)						Freshwater (98th)									
		20%	43.6		39.8	70	95			20%	55.8		53.3	87	98
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.8	2.8	79	79	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	29.12	30.76	124	126
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	46.28	45.09	43	42	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,631.9	1,385.2	128	131
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.92	1.04	118	142	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.0	53.6	100	133
								Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	47.8	53.9	55	52
Oceans (Insufficient Data)						Preservation Efforts (110th)									
		15%								15%	36.5		40.1	118	110
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)		1.0						Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	70.977	81.615	32	23
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)		1.0						Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	27.210	27.215	35	40
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)		1.0						Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0				
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	1.0	3.0	158	143
								Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	4.57	4.57	146	149
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.8	53.1	69	70

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro