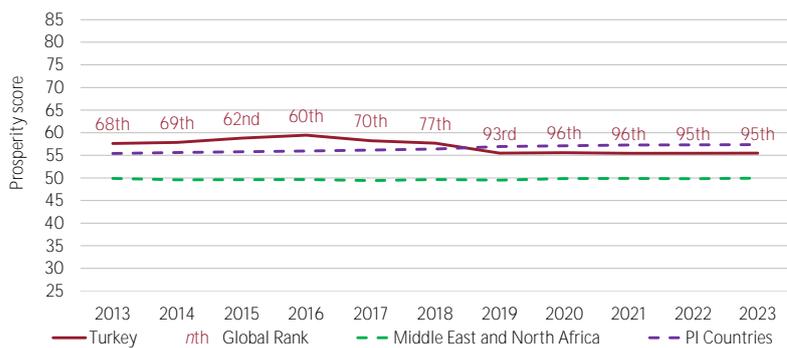


# Turkey: Prosperity score 55.5 (95th)

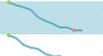
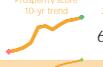
## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2023
<b>Prosperity score</b>	57.6		55.5	95	▼ 27	9
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	46.9		39.5	149	▼ 18	13
Safety and Security	56.0		45.7	147	▼ 14	15
Personal Freedom	47.6		30.2	152	▼ 36	13
Governance	52.8		36.9	128	▼ 66	12
Social Capital	31.0		45.0	137	▲ 28	10
<b>Open Economies</b>	57.8		58.2	61	▼ 8	8
Investment Environment	59.3		56.6	68	▼ 14	10
Enterprise Conditions	61.1		56.7	65	▼ 23	9
Infrastructure and Market Access	56.8		66.4	50	▲ 2	6
Economic Quality	53.9		53.0	71	▼ 4	8
<b>Empowered People</b>	68.2		68.8	64	▼ 5	6
Living Conditions	80.7		81.0	59	▼ 6	6
Health	73.0		74.2	63	▲ 3	9
Education	61.6		64.8	74	▲ 2	7
Natural Environment	57.5		55.5	86	▼ 21	1

Turkey (95th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Middle East and North Africa R <sup>***</sup>	2023	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Middle East and North Africa R <sup>***</sup>		
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	56.0		45.7	147	▼ 14	15		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	47.6		30.2	152	▼ 36	13
War and Civil Conflict	20%	50.6		52.3	149	▲ 6	15	Agency	25%	50.9		40.0	132	▼ 42	11
Terrorism	15%	87.4		38.5	158	▼ 20	15	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	49.9		25.4	145	▼ 26	12
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	50.0		30.6	144	▼ 27	13	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	48.9		28.1	144	▼ 18	11
Violent Crime	25%	43.4		54.1	75	▲ 28	10	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	40.8		27.4	153	▼ 26	13
Property Crime	10%	69.1		67.7	70	▼ 9	12								
	<b>Governance</b>	52.8		36.9	128	▼ 66	12		<b>Social Capital</b>	31.0		45.0	137	▲ 28	10
Executive Constraints	15%	30.3		21.3	162	▼ 21	17	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	49.3		58.9	118	▲ 25	11
Political Accountability	15%	76.4		37.1	132	▼ 70	8	Social Networks	20%	44.2		46.2	150	▲ 1	17
Rule of Law	15%	42.8		30.9	145	▼ 56	16	Interpersonal Trust	20%	18.5		41.1	78	▲ 83	8
Government Integrity	15%	50.0		40.6	98	▼ 34	11	Civic and Social Participation	20%	12.1		33.2	132	▲ 33	8
Government Effectiveness	15%	66.4		46.0	87	▼ 48	7	Social Tolerance	20%	31.2		45.7	124	▲ 17	7
Regulatory Quality	15%	52.4		41.8	95	▼ 47	11								
Institutional Trust	10%	50.5		42.3	117	▼ 45	14								
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	59.3		56.6	68	▼ 14	10		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	61.1		56.7	65	▼ 23	9
Property Rights	30%	60.0		57.0	62	▼ 13	10	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	72.5		61.1	56	▼ 19	5
Investor Protection	20%	54.3		53.9	64	▼ 5	5	Environment for Business Creation	25%	64.1		56.9	75	▼ 31	10
Contract Enforcement	20%	55.4		57.8	83	▲ 12	12	Burden of Regulation	25%	42.9		49.8	93	▲ 44	13
Financing Ecosystem	20%	65.7		57.9	79	▼ 44	11	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	56.1		51.0	70	▼ 29	11
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	62.8		55.9	67	▼ 11	6	Price Distortions	10%	70.2		66.0	79	▼ 34	11
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	56.8		66.4	50	▲ 2	6		<b>Economic Quality</b>	53.9		53.0	71	▼ 4	8
Communications	25%	57.0		84.5	53	▲ 14	7	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	61.9		53.0	90	▼ 30	12
Energy	15%	52.7		63.6	20	▲ 31	5	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	62.7		59.2	100	▼ 48	4
Water	10%	55.5		56.2	72	▲ 7	11	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	63.0		67.1	50	▲ 6	2
Transport	25%	58.6		62.7	28	▼ 1	3	Dynamism	15%	33.2		33.2	83	▼ 10	9
Border Administration	5%	58.6		56.0	66	▼ 3	6	Labour Force Engagement	20%	41.2		43.9	120	▲ 8	8
Open Market Scale	5%	31.2		39.6	88	▼ 8	8								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	75.9		69.9	68	▼ 10	4								
Market Distortions	10%	61.7		61.5	75	▼ 5	9								
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	80.7		81.0	59	▼ 6	6		<b>Health</b>	73.0		74.2	63	▲ 3	9
Material Resources	20%	76.4		81.5	58	▲ 5	8	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	54.4		52.1	113	▼ 7	17
Nutrition	20%	84.0		81.6	67	▼ 8	7	Preventative Interventions	15%	86.3		88.4	38	▲ 19	4
Basic Services	10%	95.8		97.6	48	▲ 4	7	Care Systems	15%	53.1		52.8	85	▼ 13	12
Shelter	20%	89.2		79.6	89	▼ 28	18	Mental Health	10%	63.1		59.3	104	▼ 16	13
Connectedness	15%	65.5		73.4	66	▼ 9	9	Physical Health	20%	73.0		74.3	57	▲ 14	6
Protection from Harm	15%	76.0		77.8	58	▼ 4	7	Longevity	30%	85.8		90.0	43	▲ 10	7
	<b>Education</b>	61.6		64.8	74	▲ 2	7		<b>Natural Environment</b>	57.5		55.5	86	▼ 21	1
Pre-Primary Education	5%	29.0		39.7	111	▲ 5	11	Emissions	15%	72.3		66.0	93	▼ 33	8
Primary Education	20%	88.4		86.2	73	▼ 25	6	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	71.5		69.2	107	▼ 4	4
Secondary Education	30%	63.1		66.9	68	▲ 1	6	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	44.6		48.6	45	▲ 17	2
Tertiary Education	20%	44.7		49.4	48	▼ 4	5	Freshwater	20%	57.8		53.4	95	▼ 18	2
Adult Skills	25%	58.2		62.4	101	-	11	Oceans	15%	62.4		57.2	66	▼ 27	11
								Preservation Efforts	15%	40.3		41.4	97	▼ 10	7



Turkey: Safety and Security (147th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
<b>War and Civil Conflict (149th)</b>						<b>Terrorism (158th)</b>									
<b>20%</b>						<b>15%</b>									
50.6						87.4									
52.3						38.5									
155						138									
149						158									
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	4.844		145	140	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.404		134	149
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	2.0		151	146	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	2.147		146	158
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	13,395.7		151	142	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.384		138	141
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	1,872.2		135	126	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		1	161
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (144th)</b>						<b>Violent Crime (75th)</b>									
<b>30%</b>						<b>25%</b>									
50.0						43.4									
30.6						54.1									
117						103									
144						75									
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0		100	150	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	4.24		87	76
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		70	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.321		140	58
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		84	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.0		114	106
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		1	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		38	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		122	114								
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		1	1								
<b>Property Crime (70th)</b>															
<b>10%</b>															
69.1															
67.7															
61															
70															
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	10.0		35	56								
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.77		77	78								
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.60		105	87								



Turkey: Personal Freedom (152nd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank				Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
<b>Agency (132nd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	50.9		40.0	90	132	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (145th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	49.9		25.4	119	145
Personal autonomy and individual rights		FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		5.0	61	130	Right to associate and organise		FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	7.0		3.0	90	121
Due process and rights		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.408		0.401	97	95	Guarantee of assembly and association		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.35		0.29	146	155
Freedom of movement		CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		2.0	1	116	Autonomy from the state		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.561		0.219	125	145
Women's agency		WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	91	91										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.15		0.22	152	126										
Freedom from forced labour		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.813		0.617	65	121										
Government response to slavery		GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	38.0		47.4	82	61										
Satisfaction with freedom		Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.0		44.0	156	161										
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (144th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	48.9		28.1	126	144	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (153rd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	40.8		27.4	127	153
Press freedom from government censorship		FH	index, 0-100	1.0	56.0		76.0	95	135	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.528		0.379	111	158
Press freedom from physical repression		RfF	index, 0-100	1.0	46.6		49.8	143	142	Non-discriminatory civil justice		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.538		0.257	87	164
Freedom of opinion and expression		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.333		0.240	146	162	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.493		0.412	114	154
Government media censorship		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.97		0.66	115	136	LGBT rights		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42
Alternative sources of information		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.568		0.256	129	142	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	7.0		7.0	80	84
Political diversity of media perspectives		V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	1.97		0.68	129	150	Freedom of belief and religion		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.176		0.150	166	165
										Government religious intimidation and hostility		Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.62	105	159



Turkey: Governance (128th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
<b>Executive Constraints (162nd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	30.3	21.3	141	162	<b>Political Accountability (132nd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	76.4	37.1	62	132
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.20	0.98	123	146	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0	5.0	42	116		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.91	0.60	153	165	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0	5.0	66	101		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.433	0.327	125	149	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	9.0	-4.0	39	141		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.33	3.33	136	136	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.502	0.387	95	147		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.342	0.250	123	158										
<b>Rule of Law (145th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	42.8	30.9	89	145	<b>Government Integrity (98th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	50.0	40.6	64	98
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.46	2.99	85	118	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.49	1.40	70	76		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.47	1.98	125	154	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.55	4.33	54	36		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.28	4.41	67	134	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	4.0	49	82		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8	3.5	60	89	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.498	0.612	78	109		
								Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.44	1.31	96	113		
								Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.07	1.61	83	124		
								Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.558	0.785	84	136		
								Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.278	0.561	53	93		
<b>Government Effectiveness (87th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	66.4	46.0	39	87	<b>Regulatory Quality (95th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	52.4	41.8	48	95
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.29	-0.04	52	75	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.52	0.45	73	90		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0	4.0	36	117	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44	0.47	80	66		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.12	3.73	80	42	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.72	4.49	40	42		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	5.0	49	65	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	57.0	55.0	53	69		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0	5.0	29	87	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.30	-0.01	60	74		
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	5.0	38	78	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.550	0.414	56	128		
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0	6.0	26	65	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.92	2.70	53	130		
								Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.546	0.365	44	135		
<b>Institutional Trust (117th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	50.5	42.3	72	117									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	62.0	66.0	87	83										
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.37	2.95	44	87										
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.4	36.9	131	155										
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.0	33.0	59	134										
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.6	42.6	60	115										
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	77.0	68.0	63	99										



Turkey: Social Capital (137th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				Value			Global Rank						Value			Global Rank	
				2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
<b>Personal and Family Relationships (118th)</b>				20%			49.3	118	<b>Social Networks (150th)</b>				20%			44.2	150
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	69.0		74.0	135	115	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	75.0		76.0	147	149
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0		63.0	149	123	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.0		62.0	137	150
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	10.0		16.0	119	74
<b>Interpersonal Trust (78th)</b>				20%			18.5	78	<b>Civic and Social Participation (132nd)</b>				20%			12.1	132
Generalised interpersonal trust	WVS	percentage	1.0	12.4		14.3	142	116	Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	10.0		33.1	141	71
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	30.6		74.8	144	18	Voter turnout (Insufficient Data)			1.5					
									Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	5.0		10.0	162	144
									Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	12.0		22.0	137	76
<b>Social Tolerance (124th)</b>				20%			31.2	124									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.0		66.0	147	114									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	14.0		23.0	96	89									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.0		50.0	127	134									







*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Communications (53rd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	57.0	84.5	67	53	<b>Energy (20th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	52.7	63.6	51	20
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	49.6	62.1	60	37	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.652	1.073	74	61		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	63.7	97.9	87	65	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	2.3	0.7	101	69		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	9.814	19.842	53	57	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	4.5	2.0	103	32		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	39.8	77.7	63	62	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	7.4	6.9	8	11		
<b>Water (72nd)</b>				<b>10%</b>	55.5	56.2	79	72	<b>Transport (28th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	58.6	62.7	27	28
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	52.6	52.6	109	109	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.59	3.24	25	45		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	259.0	259.0	90	90	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	142,556.2	519,726.0	24	14		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.78	4.89	66	68	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.30	4.72	56	44		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	41.6	57.5	30	24		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9	5.0	40	31		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	47.3	47.3	52	52		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0125	0.0135	59	59		
<b>Border Administration (66th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	58.6	56.0	63	66	<b>Open Market Scale (88th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	31.2	39.6	80	88
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.16	2.71	32	59	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	31.25	34.42	34	77		
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	4.0	3.0	98	63	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	2.1	6.4	92	84		
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0	4.0	68	90	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.3	3.8	134	117		
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	2.0	1.0	61	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	33.8	40.9	101	86		
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	6.7	6.7	89	79										
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (68th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	75.9	69.9	58	68	<b>Market Distortions (75th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	61.7	61.5	70	75
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	79.05	70.58	48	67	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0	8.0	48	61		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	5.09	6.02	66	76	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.99	4.34	107	82		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.714	4.476	127	126	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	452.0	452.0	95	95		









Turkey: Education (74th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
<b>Pre-Primary Education (111th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	29.0	39.7	116	111	<b>Primary Education (73rd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	88.4	86.2	48	73
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	29.0	39.7	116	111	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	96.1	87.9	47	115		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	96.0	99.8	77	33		
								Primary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	465.9	483.3	56	54		
<b>Secondary Education (68th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	63.1	66.9	69	68	<b>Tertiary Education (48th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	44.7	49.4	44	48
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	84.2	87.2	59	56	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	113.2	115.0	1	1		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	87.5	96.2	67	52	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	28.1	41.8	58	43		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.99	1.80	98	99	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.100	0.059	37	54		
Secondary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	443.0	459.8	61	52	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.86	4.04	121	108		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.15	3.21	154	151		
<b>Adult Skills (101st)</b>				<b>25%</b>	58.2	62.4	101	101									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.66	96.74	80	67										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.42	0.45	97	103										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	7.8	8.8	109	109										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.280	0.280	105	105										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.38	3.52	134	131										



## Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro