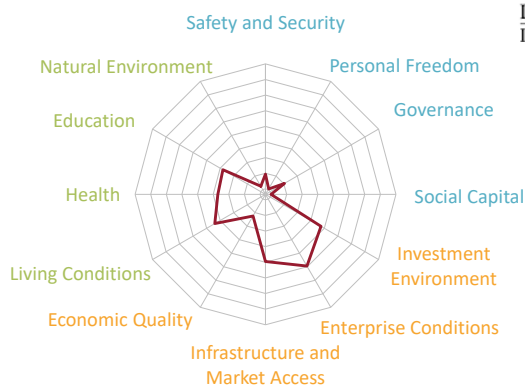
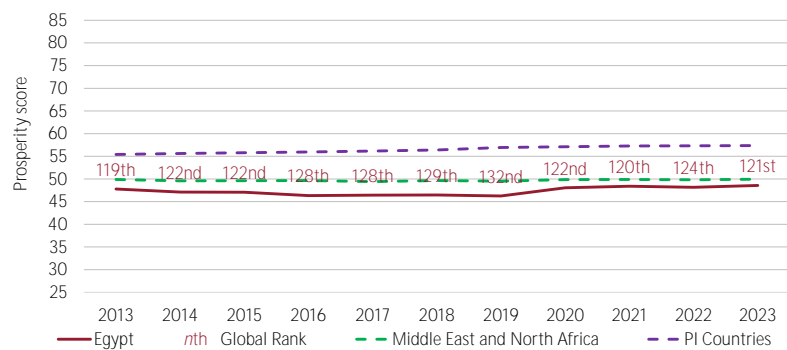


Egypt: Prosperity score 48.6 (121st)




























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2023
Prosperity score	47.8		48.6	121	▼ 2	14
Inclusive Societies	43.9		35.9	158	▼ 12	17
Safety and Security	62.4		48.1	142	▼ 28	14
Personal Freedom	37.7		24.8	160	▼ 18	16
Governance	38.1		34.1	140	▼ 12	14
Social Capital	37.5		36.7	161	▼ 6	16
Open Economies	43.0		51.3	88	▲ 23	11
Investment Environment	48.2		50.4	86	-	11
Enterprise Conditions	43.9		57.7	62	▲ 69	8
Infrastructure and Market Access	43.0		57.3	82	▲ 14	11
Economic Quality	36.9		39.6	136	▲ 17	15
Empowered People	56.4		58.5	107	-	15
Living Conditions	66.9		71.7	93	▲ 3	15
Health	65.9		67.2	107	▼ 1	16
Education	48.8		51.1	105	-	14
Natural Environment	44.2		44.1	156	▼ 5	15

Egypt (121st): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2023	2023 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Middle East and North Africa R ²⁰²³	2023	2013 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2023	2023 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Middle East and North Africa R ²⁰²³	2023
	Safety and Security	62.4		48.1	142	▼ 28	14		Personal Freedom	37.7		24.8	160	▼ 18	16
War and Civil Conflict	20%	89.4		78.6	117	▼ 53	12	Agency	25%	33.8		39.5	134	▲ 11	12
Terrorism	15%	97.7		50.9	152	▼ 51	13	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	40.3		16.4	156	▼ 22	15
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	41.7		16.6	159	▼ 26	16	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	46.5		22.2	154	▼ 23	15
Violent Crime	25%	42.8		48.8	87	▲ 21	13	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	30.3		21.3	162	▼ 12	16
Property Crime	10%	66.9		75.8	33	▲ 45	6								
	Governance	38.1		34.1	140	▼ 12	14		Social Capital	37.5		36.7	161	▼ 6	16
Executive Constraints	15%	36.1		20.0	164	▼ 44	18	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	53.2		45.5	148	▼ 11	16
Political Accountability	15%	34.8		26.7	153	▼ 12	14	Social Networks	20%	61.5		67.3	84	▲ 10	8
Rule of Law	15%	39.9		37.3	113	▼ 1	13	Interpersonal Trust	20%	32.6		38.2	96	▲ 12	12
Government Integrity	15%	33.6		33.3	124	▼ 11	13	Civic and Social Participation	20%	27.3		12.3	166	▼ 25	18
Government Effectiveness	15%	38.9		38.4	113	▲ 3	13	Social Tolerance	20%	12.8		20.3	166	-	18
Regulatory Quality	15%	36.9		32.7	130	▼ 10	12								
Institutional Trust	10%	50.5		58.7	47	▲ 24	9								
	Investment Environment	48.2		50.4	86	= -	11		Enterprise Conditions	43.9		57.7	62	▲ 69	8
Property Rights	30%	43.9		44.5	104	▼ 10	13	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	45.8		43.3	120	▼ 2	12
Investor Protection	20%	40.7		50.7	74	▲ 35	6	Environment for Business Creation	25%	43.8		68.3	35	▲ 86	7
Contract Enforcement	20%	61.8		55.0	90	▼ 14	14	Burden of Regulation	25%	46.9		63.0	31	▲ 73	4
Financing Ecosystem	20%	47.0		60.2	72	▲ 30	10	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	38.3		55.1	50	▲ 90	9
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	51.8		39.0	103	▼ 24	12	Price Distortions	10%	36.3		63.3	91	▲ 68	12
	Infrastructure and Market Access	43.0		57.3	82	▲ 14	11		Economic Quality	36.9		39.6	136	▲ 17	15
Communications	25%	44.2		78.1	82	▲ 12	12	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	32.8		35.1	151	▲ 8	16
Energy	15%	30.8		43.7	95	▲ 39	11	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	56.5		45.0	147	▼ 48	15
Water	10%	50.8		51.6	98	▲ 1	14	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	46.2		53.4	81	▲ 23	9
Transport	25%	47.8		54.6	48	▲ 4	8	Dynamism	15%	11.9		16.1	151	▲ 8	17
Border Administration	5%	44.6		41.1	133	▼ 25	17	Labour Force Engagement	20%	37.2		39.6	138	▲ 4	9
Open Market Scale	5%	40.5		42.2	83	▼ 11	6								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	36.0		47.5	125	▲ 20	15								
Market Distortions	10%	42.0		58.5	83	▲ 48	11								
	Living Conditions	66.9		71.7	93	▲ 3	15		Health	65.9		67.2	107	▼ 1	16
Material Resources	20%	63.5		60.5	105	▼ 10	18	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	60.0		57.1	99	▼ 9	14
Nutrition	20%	65.6		67.6	100	▲ 7	16	Preventative Interventions	15%	80.0		83.0	64	▲ 26	7
Basic Services	10%	95.4		98.0	42	▲ 14	6	Care Systems	15%	31.5		40.1	130	▼ 8	18
Shelter	20%	90.6		92.7	35	▲ 14	2	Mental Health	10%	66.4		62.9	89	▼ 15	8
Connectedness	15%	31.0		54.0	121	▲ 15	14	Physical Health	20%	66.2		63.4	115	▼ 4	17
Protection from Harm	15%	58.0		64.3	116	▲ 5	13	Longevity	30%	77.6		80.2	101	▼ 7	17
	Education	48.8		51.1	105	- -	14		Natural Environment	44.2		44.1	156	▼ 5	15
Pre-Primary Education	5%	25.1		29.3	126	▼ 1	12	Emissions	15%	66.3		66.7	88	▲ 13	7
Primary Education	20%	78.1		81.0	93	▲ 3	11	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	51.5		49.2	154	▼ 2	16
Secondary Education	30%	47.9		46.2	102	▼ 2	15	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	39.1		37.6	106	▼ 12	8
Tertiary Education	20%	23.3		26.5	115	▲ 4	17	Freshwater	20%	38.0		38.0	150	-	9
Adult Skills	25%	51.6		56.9	113	-	15	Oceans	15%	38.2		36.3	121	▼ 1	17
								Preservation Efforts	15%	35.8		40.6	105	▲ 15	8



Egypt: Safety and Security (142nd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank			
				2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
War and Civil Conflict (117th)				20%	89.4		64	117	Terrorism (152nd)				15%	97.7		101	152
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.081		4.835	113	141	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.050		3.744	101	151
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		1.0	1	141	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.310		3.301	117	144
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.024		1.548	61	135
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	91.7		263.7	75	94	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		659.9	1	152
Politically Related Terror and Violence (159th)				30%	41.7		133	159	Violent Crime (87th)				25%	42.8		108	87
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	4.0		4.0	143	139	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	2.22		2.55	60	77
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	70	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.322		0.280	139	148
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	84	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0		88.0	93	12
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		0.0	1	155	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	122	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.010	1	125									
Property Crime (33rd)				10%	66.9		78	33									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	10.0		7.0	35	24									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.98		4.40	154	87									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.04		5.34	81	35									



Egypt: Personal Freedom (160th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
Agency (134th)				25%	33.8	39.5	145	134	Freedom of Assembly and Association (156th)				25%	40.3	16.4	134	156
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0	6.0	107	115	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	5.0	1.0	114	151		
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.281	0.295	151	147	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.46	0.22	127	162		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0	2.0	111	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.331	0.190	146	148		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0	12.0	117	117										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.11	0.20	161	134										
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.590	0.614	134	123										
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	34.9	40.1	97	85										
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.0	70.0	158	120										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (154th)				25%	46.5	22.2	131	154	Absence of Legal Discrimination (162nd)				25%	30.3	21.3	150	162
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	62.0	77.0	113	136	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.565	0.423	91	143		
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	48.7	56.2	147	154	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.475	0.290	112	159		
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.219	0.084	163	167	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.312	0.365	162	160		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.63	0.54	120	141	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0	0.0	23	114		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.666	0.211	120	144	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0	11.0	131	145		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.14	0.76	123	147	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.293	0.208	158	162		
								Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.66	0.52	163	143		



Egypt: Governance (140th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Executive Constraints (164th)				15%	36.1		120	164	Political Accountability (153rd)				15%	34.8		141	153
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.36		0.78	104	165	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		3.0	128	146
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.92		0.65	152	163	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		6.0	121	116
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.336		0.348	144	139	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-3.0		-4.0	137	141
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	4.93		1.67	119	160	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.339		0.329	160	164
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.544		0.383	56	97									
Rule of Law (113th)				15%	39.9		112	113	Government Integrity (124th)				15%	33.6		113	124
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.14		4.90	50	34	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.48		1.16	72	111
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.24		2.00	140	153	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.56		4.02	126	50
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.61		4.68	94	118	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	82	115
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4		3.9	92	66	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.723		0.757	133	141
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.95		1.35	138	105
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.76		1.48	101	135
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.465		0.572	74	99
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.906		0.857	156	154
Government Effectiveness (113th)				15%	38.9		116	113	Regulatory Quality (130th)				15%	36.9		120	130
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.37		-0.55	91	106	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.41		0.13	117	167
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	120	88	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.43		0.31	84	108
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.96		3.30	98	65	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.76		2.96	114	151
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	99	101	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	49.0		43.0	77	98
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	113	87	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.17		-0.69	85	119
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	120	140	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.521		0.439	71	112
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	66	95	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.17		3.83	100	47
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.019		0.207	167	163
Institutional Trust (47th)				10%	50.5		71	47									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	47.0		68.0	143	72									
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.79		3.01	83	82									
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.4		66.3	66	54									
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.0		65.0	10	35									
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.2		76.4	48	18									
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	91.0		89.0	11	16									



Egypt: Infrastructure and Market Access (82nd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Communications (82nd)				25%	44.2	78.1	94	82	Energy (95th)				15%	30.8	43.7	134	95
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	35.4	52.8	121	90	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.314	0.571	96	83		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	66.3	99.3	78	37	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	16.3	0.8	148	73		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	1.754	9.136	91	87	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	1.7	0.9	10	1		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	21.6	71.9	93	75	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	75.7	76.9	154	151		
Water (98th)				10%	50.8	51.6	99	98	Transport (48th)				25%	47.8	54.6	52	48
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	31.8	31.8	127	127	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.05	2.87	56	71		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	203.4	203.4	107	107	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	61,737.5	101,219.5	40	42		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.68	4.80	71	71	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.60	4.76	38	41		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	47.5	66.7	27	17		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9	5.1	122	28		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	13.7	13.7	110	110		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0052	0.0052	82	85		
Border Administration (133rd)				5%	44.6	41.1	108	133	Open Market Scale (83rd)				5%	40.5	42.2	72	83
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.60	2.60	72	79	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	42.77	44.04	11	31		
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	5.0	5.0	131	143	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0	0.0	119	119		
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0	6.0	68	144	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.7	3.6	46	85		
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	4.0	2.0	122	90	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	46.2	49.0	52	52		
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	8.4	8.4	118	114										
Import Tariff Barriers (125th)				5%	36.0	47.5	145	125	Market Distortions (83rd)				10%	42.0	58.5	131	83
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	42.60	59.24	103	84	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	7.0	113	90		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	15.96	13.64	162	155	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.69	4.45	143	67		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.389	4.903	103	112	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	330.1	330.1	55	55		



Egypt: Health (107th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (99th)						Preventative Interventions (64th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
		10%	60.0		57.1	90	99			15%	80.0		83.0	90	64
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	28.6	32.0	159	159	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.0	94.0	35	51
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	24.3	24.3	90	121	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	96.0	94.0	46	50
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	676.9	713.1	1	1	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.0	94.0	28	45
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	57.6	56.9	50	57
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	73.6	90.3	150	131
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7	0.7	86	81
Care Systems (130th)						Mental Health (89th)									
		15%	31.5		40.1	122	130			10%	66.4		62.9	74	89
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	48.9	48.9	98	98	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.59	0.52	156	159
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.050	0.072	154	141	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	666.9	696.6	84	98
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.098	0.118	102	104	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	3.6	3.4	15	19
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	78.9	91.5	111	111								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	63.0	61.0	112	102								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	11.0	44.0	136	141								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.8	37.9	126	137								
Physical Health (115th)						Longevity (101st)									
		20%	66.2		63.4	111	115			30%	77.6		80.2	94	101
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	42.2	49.7	158	152	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	45.0	37.0	76	77
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	25.0	30.8	98	129	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	28.7	19.5	97	98
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	447.0	403.0	85	75	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	5.2	4.2	105	103
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,966.7	7,042.7	141	144	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	160.7	141.4	89	88
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	25.9	25.0	82	83	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	17.8	17.8	101	117



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Pre-Primary Education (126th)				5%	25.1		125	126	Primary Education (93rd)				20%	78.1		96	93
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	25.1		29.3	125	126	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.9		97.0	49	41
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	89.6		94.4	98	96
									Primary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	333.3		330.5	134	137
Secondary Education (102nd)				30%	47.9		100	102	Tertiary Education (115th)				20%	23.3		119	115
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	76.8		82.8	79	71	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	31.4		38.9	79	83
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	78.5		84.6	88	92	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	24.6		17.7	64	88
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.82		0.44	148	157	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.134		0.152	32	37
Secondary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	399.4		381.5	99	120	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.18		3.42	162	156
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.84		3.20	165	152
Adult Skills (113th)				25%	51.6		113	113									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	72.05		71.17	125	137									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.44	111	105									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	8.1		9.1	106	106									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.374		0.374	125	125									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.98		4.66	84	43									



Egypt: Natural Environment (156th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
Emissions (88th)				15%	66.3		66.7	101	88	Exposure to Air Pollution (154th)				15%	51.5		49.2	152	154
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.705		0.745	61	48	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.006		7.350	41	77		
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.628		0.659	125	111	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	4,540.2		3,993.2	161	165		
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.749		0.730	66	77	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	74.3		80.4	95	59		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.55	89	115											
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.648		0.659	119	120											
Forest, Land and Soil (106th)				20%	39.1		37.6	94	106	Freshwater (150th)				20%	38.0		38.0	150	150
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.5		2.5	60	60	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	6,876.90		7,750.00	149	150		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.07		0.05	165	165	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	735.0		584.2	149	150		
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.58		0.64	22	40	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.3		64.0	105	114		
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	56.7		56.7	48	51		
Oceans (121st)				15%	38.2		36.3	120	121	Preservation Efforts (105th)				15%	35.8		40.6	120	105
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	29.5		36.8	70	99	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	38.160		38.160	93	106		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	50.6		51.8	86	88	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	13.140		13.136	97	104		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	6.0		6.0	120	120	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	4,9516		4,9515	34	50		
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	22.0		22.0	49	51		
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	38.00		38.00	85	91		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	20.2		46.2	160	104		

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro