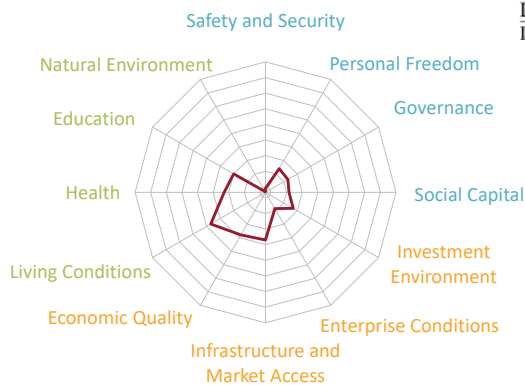
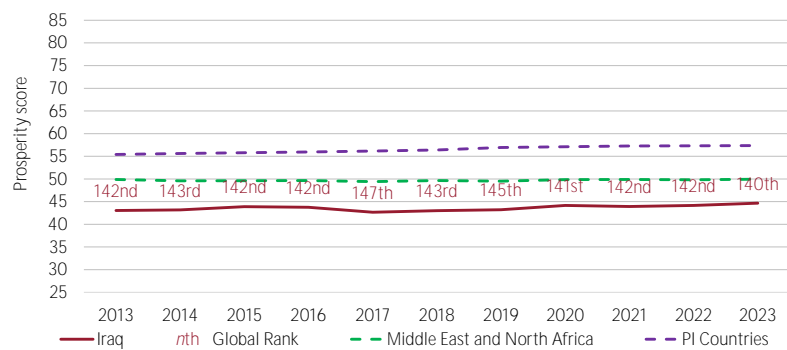


Iraq: Prosperity score 44.7 (140th)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2023
Prosperity score	43.1		44.7	140	▲ 2	16
Inclusive Societies	37.7		36.3	155	▲ 3	15
Safety and Security	36.9		26.9	163	▼ 4	17
Personal Freedom	40.7		38.0	133	▲ 1	9
Governance	33.4		35.9	135	▲ 9	13
Social Capital	39.9		44.5	138	▲ 7	11
Open Economies	40.0		43.3	123	▲ 8	14
Investment Environment	39.8		39.7	127	▼ 5	14
Enterprise Conditions	41.5		41.2	144	▼ 4	15
Infrastructure and Market Access	32.4		47.6	107	▲ 24	16
Economic Quality	46.3		44.8	105	▼ 2	11
Empowered People	51.5		54.3	119	—	18
Living Conditions	67.8		73.6	87	▲ 7	14
Health	63.4		64.6	115	▼ 4	18
Education	41.5		45.4	121	▲ 1	16
Natural Environment	33.1		33.7	167	—	19




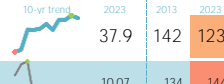

Iraq (140th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013 Prosperity score (10-yr trend)	2023 Prosperity score	2023 Global Rank (10-yr rank change)	2023 Middle East and North Africa Rank	Pillar		2013 Prosperity score (10-yr trend)	2023 Prosperity score	2023 Global Rank (10-yr rank change)	2023 Middle East and North Africa Rank
Safety and Security		36.9	26.9	163	4	Personal Freedom		40.7	38.0	133	1
War and Civil Conflict	20%	42.1	26.9	161	2	Agency	25%	25.5	32.0	150	8
Terrorism	15%	22.2	15.3	163	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	51.6	45.0	118	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	36.5	11.5	162	21	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	57.2	54.9	108	6
Violent Crime	25%	32.1	37.9	123	19	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	28.5	20.1	163	8
Property Crime	10%	61.4	63.7	87	3						
Governance		33.4	35.9	135	9	Social Capital		39.9	44.5	138	7
Executive Constraints	15%	33.1	35.3	114	14	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	50.8	52.5	132	9
Political Accountability	15%	52.8	57.1	100	9	Social Networks	20%	39.1	61.2	117	41
Rule of Law	15%	30.2	28.6	152	1	Interpersonal Trust	20%	53.7	36.5	111	90
Government Integrity	15%	27.3	27.7	138	3	Civic and Social Participation	20%	33.0	30.8	141	28
Government Effectiveness	15%	27.3	34.0	129	14	Social Tolerance	20%	22.7	41.5	137	25
Regulatory Quality	15%	25.1	24.6	155	-						
Institutional Trust	10%	39.9	47.4	95	21						
Investment Environment		39.8	39.7	127	5	Enterprise Conditions		41.5	41.2	144	4
Property Rights	30%	42.4	42.4	111	9	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	36.5	36.2	142	4
Investor Protection	20%	47.1	47.1	86	4	Environment for Business Creation	25%	40.7	40.7	144	14
Contract Enforcement	20%	29.1	29.1	153	-	Burden of Regulation	25%	43.5	43.6	126	4
Financing Ecosystem	20%	39.5	38.8	131	5	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	55.0	47.5	96	50
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	39.9	39.9	101	10	Price Distortions	10%	39.9	45.1	155	-
Infrastructure and Market Access		32.4	47.6	107	24	Economic Quality		46.3	44.8	105	2
Communications	25%	29.9	77.9	83	43	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	61.2	61.5	41	23
Energy	15%	27.7	31.0	137	11	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	56.5	46.1	144	47
Water	10%	47.0	47.0	113	2	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	46.6	46.9	99	2
Transport	25%	25.9	36.6	101	28	Dynamism	15%	23.5	23.1	118	7
Border Administration	5%	27.6	28.0	164	3	Labour Force Engagement	20%	39.1	36.6	144	7
Open Market Scale	5%	21.8	21.9	116	18						
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	39.4	39.4	145	7						
Market Distortions	10%	51.3	51.3	115	11						
Living Conditions		67.8	73.6	87	7	Health		63.4	64.6	115	4
Material Resources	20%	71.9	74.6	76	-	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	63.7	62.3	79	4
Nutrition	20%	72.9	73.3	92	-	Preventative Interventions	15%	61.4	63.9	130	4
Basic Services	10%	88.5	95.7	68	14	Care Systems	15%	40.5	43.1	121	15
Shelter	20%	84.6	85.3	70	8	Mental Health	10%	59.2	62.7	90	17
Connectedness	15%	27.7	47.0	139	8	Physical Health	20%	64.4	61.5	119	2
Protection from Harm	15%	59.6	69.0	88	25	Longevity	30%	76.4	79.2	103	4
Education		41.5	45.4	121	1	Natural Environment		33.1	33.7	167	-
Pre-Primary Education	5%	3.8	3.8	162	2	Emissions	15%	63.5	49.6	156	36
Primary Education	20%	62.7	69.4	124	3	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	39.8	42.9	159	2
Secondary Education	30%	36.4	40.1	116	3	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	32.1	33.1	129	5
Tertiary Education	20%	25.1	25.1	122	13	Freshwater	20%	29.0	34.4	152	7
Adult Skills	25%	51.4	57.3	111	4	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%				
						Preservation Efforts	15%	3.2	8.3	167	-



Iraq: Safety and Security (163rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (161st)						Terrorism (163rd)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023
20% 42.1  26.9 159 161						15% 22.2  15.3 164 163							
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	53.211	71.553	162 158	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	127.596	111.108	165 159
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	5.0	1 159	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	299.460	122.738	167 164
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	81,530.2	28,825.1	164 152	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	35.343	44.251	167 163
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	44,788.5	8,351.2	164 155	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	21.7	1 140
30% 36.5  11.5 141 162						25% 32.1  37.9 142 123							
Politically Related Terror and Violence (162nd)						Violent Crime (123rd)							
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	4.0	4.3	143 150	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	9.05	10.07	134 144
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	0.0	70 137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.497	0.497	70 70
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0	84 120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.0	68.0	152 64
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	0.0	131 155	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	116 105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0	0.0	64 114							
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.444	1.393	152 154							
10% 61.4  63.7 90 87													
Property Crime (87th)													
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	13.0	11.0	70 67							
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.00	4.00	119 114							
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.20	4.20	126 108							



Iraq: Personal Freedom (133rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value			Global Rank						Value			Global Rank			
				2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023		
Agency (150th)				25%	25.5		32.0	158	150	Freedom of Assembly and Association (118th)				25%	51.6		45.0	117	118
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0		4.0	143	138	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	4.0		4.0	125	111		
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.362		0.362	118	121	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.49		0.49	121	111		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0		2.0	138	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.727		0.530	106	119		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	15.0		15.0	161	161											
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.34		0.34	104	100											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.620		0.528	127	135											
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	15.1		15.1	159	158											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	29.0		59.0	167	149											
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (108th)				25%	57.2		54.9	114	108	Absence of Legal Discrimination (163rd)				25%	28.5		20.1	155	163
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	67.0		71.0	126	127	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.417		0.417	151	144		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfF	index, 0-100	1.0	44.7		55.6	139	151	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.384		0.384	142	135		
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.475		0.475	114	105	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.419		0.419	152	151		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.32		2.10	105	93	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	114		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.782		0.861	87	42	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	12.0		12.0	158	155		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.62		2.72	73	40	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.462		0.462	142	134		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.84	118	167		



Iraq: Governance (135th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
Executive Constraints (114th)				15%		33.1	128	114	Political Accountability (100th)				15%		52.8	109	100	
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.45	1.45	94	92	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal				BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	97	85	
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.21	1.21	122	114	Political participation and rights				FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0	107	101	
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.472	0.472	110	104	Democracy level				CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	3.0	110	87	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	0.00	2.50	165	152	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.477	112	114	
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.301	0.301	142	139											
Rule of Law (152nd)				15%		30.2	151	152	Government Integrity (138th)				15%		27.3	135	138	
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.10	3.10	100	104	Use of public office for private gain				WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	0.85	146	143	
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.06	2.06	147	147	Diversion of public funds				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.95	87	102	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	3.90	3.37	156	154	Anti-corruption policy				BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	120	82	
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3	3.3	99	101	Clientelism				V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.757	142	151	
									Legislative corruption				V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.91	142	124
									Judicial corruption				V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.00	87	137
									Executive corruption				V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.778	127	143
									Public sector corruption				V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.818	138	137
Government Effectiveness (129th)				15%		27.3	143	129	Regulatory Quality (155th)				15%		25.1	155	155	
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.20	-1.33	148	149	<i>Right to information</i>				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.34	145	134	
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	4.0	142	117	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.21	145	136	
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.12	3.12	79	82	<i>Transparency of government policy</i>				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.52	139	115	
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	3.0	131	130	<i>Budget transparency</i>				IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	0.0	161	159	
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	4.0	140	114	Regulatory quality				WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.05	141	150	
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	82	78	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.312	157	156	
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	6.0	142	65	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.84	131	119	
									<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.291	155	154
Institutional Trust (95th)				10%		39.9	116	95										
<i>Confidence in local police</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	59.0	72.0	104	63											
<i>Public trust in politicians</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.04	3.04	68	74											
<i>Confidence in financial institutions and banks</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.4	38.2	143	154											
<i>Confidence in judicial system and courts</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.0	47.0	108	97											
<i>Confidence in national government</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	36.7	42.4	125	116											
<i>Confidence in military</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	54.0	74.0	138	80											



Iraq: Infrastructure and Market Access (107th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
Communications (83rd)				25%	29.9		126	83	Energy (137th)				15%	27.7		31.0	148	137
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	54.9		57.1	27	62	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.427		0.666	86	79	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	41.0		96.1	144	86	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	40.9		40.9	162	164	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.010		15.549	153	69	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	57.0		57.0	166	166	
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	2.5		60.0	147	98	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	19.6		19.6	49	53	
Water (113th)				10%	47.0		111	113	Transport (101st)				25%	25.9		36.6	129	101
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	32.6		32.6	119	119	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.22		2.23	154	152	
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	362.2		362.2	43	43	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	1,668.7		37,191.8	130	72	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.52		3.52	124	131	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.55		3.55	94	99	
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	6.0		24.7	147	81	
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.3	99	115	
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	9.6		9.6	129	129	
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0049		0.0055	87	82	
Border Administration (164th)				5%	27.6		161	164	Open Market Scale (116th)				5%	21.8		21.9	98	116
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.75		1.84	163	160	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	19.32		19.44	86	106	
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	5.0		5.0	131	143	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	119	119	
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	5.0		6.0	133	144	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9		3.9	62	119	
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	4.0		3.0	122	131	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	25.9		25.9	118	127	
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	11.8		11.8	147	149										
Import Tariff Barriers (145th)				5%	39.4		138	145	Market Distortions (115th)				10%	51.3		51.3	104	115
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	28.14		28.14	121	128	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	113	114	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	12.22		12.22	145	148	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.29		4.29	76	86	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.484		5.484	102	99	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	260.5		260.5	43	43	



Iraq: Health (115th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Behavioural Risk Factors (79th)				10%	63.7		62.3	75	79	Preventative Interventions (130th)				15%	61.4		63.9	134	130
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	27.5		30.4	156	156	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	74.0		74.0	142	129		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	19.9		18.5	76	84	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	75.0		76.0	136	127		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	765.7		740.8	10	1	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	72.0		74.0	138	129		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	32.8		36.1	110	109		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	83.8		87.6	138	139		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.7	86	81		
Care Systems (121st)				15%	40.5		43.1	106	121	Mental Health (90th)				10%	59.2		62.7	107	90
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	23.0		23.0	82	82	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.41		0.55	167	152		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.124		0.125	110	108	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	631.9		690.9	74	94		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.110		0.171	98	90	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	5.3		4.7	31	29		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	79.7		95.6	110	100											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	72.0		46.0	104	149											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	41.6		41.6	63	145											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	29.4		36.5	146	142											
Physical Health (119th)				20%	64.4		61.5	117	119	Longevity (103rd)				30%	76.4		79.2	99	103
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	51.0		57.9	164	162	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	70.0		79.0	89	96		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	25.5		31.2	106	130	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	34.9		25.2	104	105		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	463.6		462.8	89	92	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	6.7		5.7	109	117		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,741.9		6,810.4	108	113	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	176.3		155.0	94	103		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	26.8		25.2	95	86	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	18.8		19.2	86	92		



Iraq: Education (121st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
Pre-Primary Education (162nd)				5%	3.8	3.8	160	162	Primary Education (124th)				20%	62.7	69.4	121	124
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	3.8	3.8	160	162	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.8	92.8	80	92		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	62.9	76.4	133	123		
								Primary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-6.25	0.5	331.2	331.2	136	136		
Secondary Education (116th)				30%	36.4	40.1	119	116	Tertiary Education (122nd)				20%	25.1	25.1	109	122
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	45.2	45.2	124	131	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	16.2	16.2	110	118		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	32.9	47.1	135	130	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	10.9	10.9	105	110		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.43	1.55	110	110	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.007	0.008	71	85		
Secondary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-6.25	2.0	413.4	413.4	85	87	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.18	4.18	90	91		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.72	3.72	104	111		
Adult Skills (111th)				25%	51.4	57.3	115	111									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	77.20	85.60	115	112										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.37	0.44	108	104										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	7.0	7.9	114	114										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.437	0.437	133	133										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.17	4.17	72	75										



Iraq: Natural Environment (167th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023			
Emissions (156th)				15%	63.5		49.6	120	156	Exposure to Air Pollution (159th)				15%	39.8		42.9	161	159
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.838		0.825	13	20	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	19.375		12.347	136	97		
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.613		0.456	133	150	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	3,695.0		3,062.1	161	165		
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.561		0.460	138	152	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	54.9		54.9	157	157		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.64		0.46	78	142											
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.541		0.315	145	159											
Forest, Land and Soil (129th)				20%	32.1		33.1	134	129	Freshwater (152nd)				20%	29.0		34.4	159	152
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.4		2.4	48	48	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	150.54		95.35	149	149		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.90		1.90	149	149	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	3,219.5		2,338.1	100	109		
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.89		0.85	111	95	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	31.5		48.2	165	146		
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	46.1		45.0	57	61		
Oceans (Insufficient Data)				15%					Preservation Efforts (167th)				15%	3.2		8.3	167	167	
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	2.456		6.847	161	158		
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	1,540		1,533	157	161		
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0							
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	0.0		0.0	163	163		
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.00		0.00	163	164		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	15.2		34.2	167	142		

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro