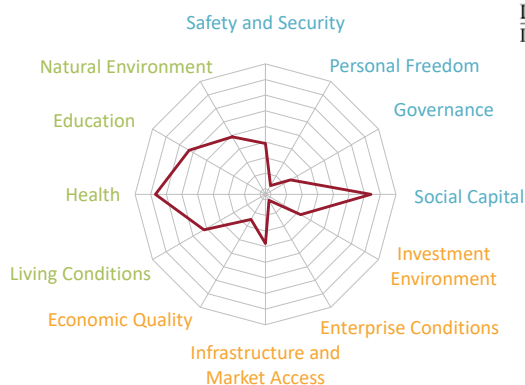
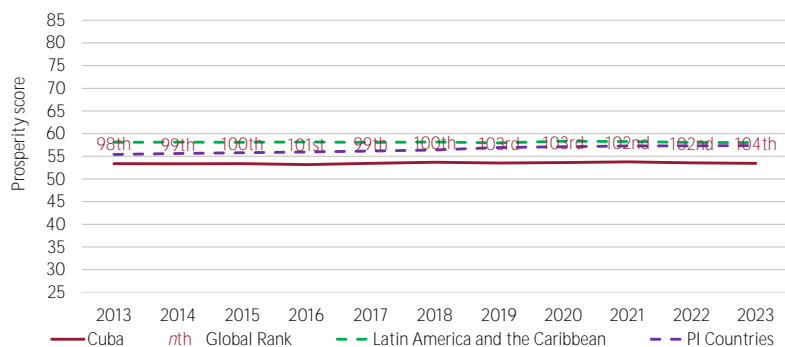


Cuba: Prosperity score 53.4 (104th)



























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Latin America and the Caribbean (1 to 25) 2023
Prosperity score	53.4		53.4	104	▼ 6	20
Inclusive Societies	47.5		48.2	125	▲ 1	22
Safety and Security	66.2		65.8	103	▼ 7	14
Personal Freedom	27.3		28.7	155	▲ 4	25
Governance	33.7		36.5	131	▲ 12	21
Social Capital	63.0		62.1	33	▼ 12	5
Open Economies	41.9		41.4	129	▼ 10	23
Investment Environment	41.6		42.2	116	▲ 3	21
Enterprise Conditions	33.7		34.6	159	▲ 5	23
Infrastructure and Market Access	43.5		48.7	105	▼ 10	21
Economic Quality	48.9		40.2	131	▼ 45	22
Empowered People	70.7		70.6	53	▼ 7	5
Living Conditions	76.5		77.0	77	▼ 8	9
Health	77.2		79.5	27	▲ 5	1
Education	74.6		70.4	55	▼ 19	4
Natural Environment	54.7		55.6	83	▲ 9	21

Cuba (104th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2023 Prosperity score	2023 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean 2023	Pillar		2013 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2023 Prosperity score	2023 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean 2023
	Safety and Security	66.2		65.8	103	▼ 7	14		Personal Freedom	27.3		28.7	155	▲ 4	25
War and Civil Conflict	20%	85.0		84.2	96	▼ 5	15	Agency	25%	39.9		45.2	119	▲ 12	24
Terrorism	15%	99.7		100.0	1	▲ 59	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	15.3		11.9	163	▼ 2	25
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	58.3		58.3	99	▼ 10	18	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	13.0		16.4	162	▲ 3	25
Violent Crime	25%	43.4		42.4	103	▲ 1	5	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	41.1		41.0	122	▲ 1	25
Property Crime	10%	58.6		58.6	101	▲ 1	8								
	Governance	33.7		36.5	131	▲ 12	21		Social Capital	63.0		62.1	33	▼ 12	5
Executive Constraints	15%	23.2		23.2	156	▲ 3	23	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	84.2		84.2	19	▲ 4	4
Political Accountability	15%	20.1		26.2	155	▲ 7	25	Social Networks	20%	67.3		67.3	85	▼ 18	20
Rule of Law	15%	36.2		36.2	119	▲ 8	15	Interpersonal Trust	20%	35.5		35.5	122	▼ 34	16
Government Integrity	15%	42.3		44.6	81	▲ 4	11	Civic and Social Participation	20%	71.7		67.2	7	▲ 1	1
Government Effectiveness	15%	38.4		48.4	79	▲ 39	13	Social Tolerance	20%	56.2		56.2	71	▼ 21	19
Regulatory Quality	15%	39.4		39.9	100	▲ 6	14								
Institutional Trust	10%	37.3		37.3	133	▼ 8	8								
	Investment Environment	41.6		42.2	116	▲ 3	21		Enterprise Conditions	33.7		34.6	159	▲ 5	23
Property Rights	30%	39.2		41.0	124	▼ 6	20	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	20.8		24.0	161	▲ 4	24
Investor Protection	20%	41.9		41.9	106	▼ 2	13	Environment for Business Creation	25%	30.2		30.2	160	▼ 1	23
Contract Enforcement	20%	33.2		33.2	144	▼ 2	23	Burden of Regulation	25%	38.9		38.9	150	▲ 1	19
Financing Ecosystem	20%	47.5		47.5	109	▼ 11	22	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	41.0		41.0	133	▼ 8	17
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	53.5		53.5	74	▲ 4	12	Price Distortions	10%	60.3		60.3	105	▼ 1	11
	Infrastructure and Market Access	43.5		48.7	105	▼ 10	21		Economic Quality	48.9		40.2	131	▼ 45	22
Communications	25%	52.7		69.7	101	▼ 22	20	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	28.8		26.4	164	▼ 3	24
Energy	15%	43.1		43.9	93	▼ 1	15	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	65.2		10.3	164	▼ 133	24
Water	10%	55.7		55.7	79	▼ 3	11	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	55.1		49.9	94	▼ 22	15
Transport	25%	34.5		38.1	96	▲ 1	15	Dynamism	15%	33.9		33.0	84	▼ 16	12
Border Administration	5%	45.6		43.8	122	▼ 21	21	Labour Force Engagement	20%	67.5		63.2	50	▼ 24	1
Open Market Scale	5%	22.2		22.4	114	▼ 17	21								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	65.5		65.5	79	▼ 9	12								
Market Distortions	10%	30.1		30.1	156	▲ 1	24								
	Living Conditions	76.5		77.0	77	▼ 8	9		Health	77.2		79.5	27	▲ 5	1
Material Resources	20%	73.5		73.5	81	▼ 12	9	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	51.8		56.3	101	▲ 13	17
Nutrition	20%	82.9		83.3	61	▼ 1	5	Preventative Interventions	15%	91.2		94.3	2	▲ 14	1
Basic Services	10%	90.6		92.7	81	▼ 4	13	Care Systems	15%	69.2		76.8	20	▲ 8	2
Shelter	20%	83.9		82.3	82	▲ 1	10	Mental Health	10%	60.5		61.6	96	▲ 4	21
Connectedness	15%	51.1		51.1	127	▼ 36	23	Physical Health	20%	76.2		76.3	35	▼ 1	1
Protection from Harm	15%	78.4		81.3	49	▼ 4	4	Longevity	30%	88.9		89.4	48	▼ 11	4
	Education	74.6		70.4	55	▼ 19	4		Natural Environment	54.7		55.6	83	▲ 9	21
Pre-Primary Education	5%	100.0		99.6	20	▼ 19	1	Emissions	15%	65.2		67.9	83	▲ 22	10
Primary Education	20%	94.2		94.3	28	▼ 8	1	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	83.8		83.6	57	▲ 6	14
Secondary Education	30%	70.0		68.5	60	▼ 8	3	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	32.4		32.8	132	▲ 1	21
Tertiary Education	20%	55.8		31.7	89	▼ 66	14	Freshwater	20%	51.8		50.4	114	▼ 8	24
Adult Skills	25%	74.1		78.8	53	▲ 4	1	Oceans	15%	51.9		53.4	83	▼ 3	20
								Preservation Efforts	15%	51.3		55.1	39	▲ 3	3



Cuba: Safety and Security (103rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank		
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	
War and Civil Conflict (96th)				20%	85.0		91	96	Terrorism (1st)				15%	99.7		100.0	60	1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.018		0.000	86	1	
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000		0.000	1	1	
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.018		0.000	55	1	
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	696.9		1,019.1	118	123	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	
Politically Related Terror and Violence (99th)				30%	58.3		89	99	Violent Crime (103rd)				25%	43.4		42.4	104	103
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0		3.0	100	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	4.50		5.05	92	111	
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.339		0.339	133	130	
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	84	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.0		51.0	114	117	
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		1.0	1	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49	
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	122	114										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1										
Property Crime (101st)				10%	58.6		102	101										
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	11.0		11.0	45	67										
<i>Business costs of crime and violence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.27		3.27	150	147										
<i>Business costs of organised crime</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.64		3.64	150	141										



Cuba: Personal Freedom (155th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Agency (119th)				25%	39.9		45.2	131	119	Freedom of Assembly and Association (163rd)				25%	15.3		11.9	161	163
Personal autonomy and individual rights		FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0		6.0	143	115	Right to associate and organise		FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	1.0		0.0	154	160
<i>Due process and rights</i>		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.339		0.339	133	131	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.32		0.32	151	147
Freedom of movement		CRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.0		1.0	154	147	Autonomy from the state		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.051		0.034	166	165
Women's agency		WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0		4.0	36	36										
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.22		0.22	134	129										
Freedom from forced labour		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.808		0.860	70	33										
Government response to slavery		GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	20.8		20.8	140	146										
<i>Satisfaction with freedom</i>		Gallup	percentage	1.0	76.6		76.6	62	93										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (162nd)				25%	13.0		16.4	165	162	Absence of Legal Discrimination (122nd)				25%	41.1		41.0	123	122
Press freedom from government censorship		FH	index, 0-100	1.0	92.0		91.0	162	163	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.455		0.455	144	138
Press freedom from physical repression		Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	71.6		63.9	160	159	Non-discriminatory civil justice		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.433		0.433	128	123
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.315		0.315	147	146	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.425		0.425	148	148
Government media censorship		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.15		0.23	161	155	LGBT rights		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42
Alternative sources of information		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.039		0.061	163	162	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		5.0	60	50
Political diversity of media perspectives		V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.10		0.30	164	157	Freedom of belief and religion		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.495		0.495	136	130
										Government religious intimidation and hostility		Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.48	126	131



Cuba: Governance (131st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
Executive Constraints (156th)				15%	23.2		159	156	Political Accountability (155th)				15%	20.1		162	155		
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.81		0.81	163	163	<i>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</i>				BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		158	146
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.76		0.76	165	159	<i>Political participation and rights</i>				FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0		151	130
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.260		0.260	162	161	<i>Democracy level</i>				CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-7.0		150	147
<i>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</i>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.63		5.63	97	91	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.444		127	127
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.381		0.381	113	98											
Rule of Law (119th)				15%	36.2		127	119	Government Integrity (81st)				15%	42.3		85	81		
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.08		3.08	101	107	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>				WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.36		85	81
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.80		2.80	92	83	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.67		116	123
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	3.79		3.79	161	150	<i>Anti-corruption policy</i>				BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		82	56
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.0	136	131	<i>Clientelism</i>				V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.541		89	92
									<i>Legislative corruption</i>				V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.23		58	66
									<i>Judicial corruption</i>				V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.81		52	56
									<i>Executive corruption</i>				V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.426		68	74
									<i>Public sector corruption</i>				V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.805		134	146
Government Effectiveness (79th)				15%	38.4		118	79	Regulatory Quality (100th)				15%	39.4		106	100		
<i>Government quality and credibility</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.36		-0.17	90	83	<i>Right to information</i>				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.52		74	59
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		7.0	120	45	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.46		74	67
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.52		2.52	133	128	<i>Transparency of government policy</i>				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.83		107	87
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	99	130	<i>Budget transparency</i>				IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	56.5		57	67
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		6.0	113	58	<i>Regulatory quality</i>				WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.67		160	155
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		6.0	120	55	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.494		85	84
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	66	65	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.95		122	111
									<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.430		100	98
Institutional Trust (133rd)				10%	37.3		125	133											
<i>Confidence in local police</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	55.0		55.0	117	132											
<i>Public trust in politicians</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.02		2.02	143	139											
<i>Confidence in financial institutions and banks</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.4		56.4	99	97											
<i>Confidence in judicial system and courts</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.5		37.5	119	126											
<i>Confidence in national government</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.8		42.8	105	113											
<i>Confidence in military</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	57.5		57.5	127	137											



Cuba: Infrastructure and Market Access (105th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Communications (101st)				25%	52.7	69.7	79	101	Energy (93rd)				15%	43.1	43.9	92	93
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	55.0	55.0	26	72	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.520	0.575	82	82		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	91.1	91.1	33	113	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	1.8	1.8	95	99		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.033	2.045	143	114	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	3.1	3.1	58	62		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	15.9	74.0	98	69	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	32.9	32.9	89	93		
Water (79th)				10%	55.7	55.7	76	79	Transport (96th)				25%	34.5	38.1	97	96
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	73.3	73.3	78	78	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.20	2.22	156	154		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	377.1	377.1	36	36	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	11,016.4	34,547.6	80	73		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.19	4.19	103	102	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.37	3.37	107	109		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	8.0	9.6	130	128		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1	3.1	116	125		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	55.4	55.4	46	46		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0489	0.0489	21	21		
Border Administration (122nd)				5%	45.6	43.8	101	122	Open Market Scale (114th)				5%	22.2	22.4	97	114
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.18	2.03	135	149	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	17.33	17.67	95	112		
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0	3.0	56	63	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0	0.0	119	119		
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	2.0	2.0	18	17	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9	3.9	87	126		
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	5.0	5.0	144	153	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	40.7	40.7	76	88		
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	7.8	7.8	114	104										
Import Tariff Barriers (79th)				5%	65.5	65.5	70	79	Market Distortions (156th)				10%	30.1	30.1	157	156
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	58.20	58.20	78	85	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	2.0	161	162		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	6.72	6.72	80	86	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.15	4.15	93	106		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.017	6.017	86	84	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	84.0	84.0	5	5		



Cuba: Health (27th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	2023	Global Rank	2023	Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	2023	Global Rank	2023
				Value	10-yr trend	2013	Value						10-yr trend	2013	Value	10-yr trend	
Behavioural Risk Factors (101st)			10%	51.8		56.3	114	101	Preventative Interventions (2nd)			15%	91.2		94.3	16	2
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	22.2		24.6	125	126	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	96.0		99.0	46	1
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	27.0		17.9	108	82	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0		98.0	1	13
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,243.6		2,180.8	94	93	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	96.0		99.0	40	1
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	72.1		67.9	12	23
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	100.0		99.1	1	25
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		1.0	86	1
Care Systems (20th)			15%	69.2		76.8	28	20	Mental Health (96th)			10%	60.5		61.6	100	96
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.68		0.68	128	91
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.343		0.350	42	37	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	677.8		684.9	88	92
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.762		0.835	1	1	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	11.4		10.2	98	103
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.9		100.0	9	1									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		81.0	7	50									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	34.0		75.0	73	53									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.4		60.4	65	70									
Physical Health (35th)			20%	76.2		76.3	34	35	Longevity (48th)			30%	88.9		89.4	37	48
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	28.5		28.5	94	63	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	41.0		36.0	74	74
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	25.9		25.9	112	97	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	6.4		5.1	37	39
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	387.6		393.3	69	70	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	2.0		1.8	44	61
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,364.3		6,493.7	67	73	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	94.8		91.9	40	51
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	20.7		19.0	20	20	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	21.5		21.6	45	56



Cuba: Natural Environment (83rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Emissions (83rd)							Exposure to Air Pollution (57th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023
		15%	65.2		67.9	105 83			15%	83.8		83.6	63 57
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.691	0.576	64 92	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.000	0.000	1 1
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.685	0.798	94 47	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	751.2	759.7	59 59
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.747	0.760	68 65	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	52.8	52.8	161 159
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.68	0.67	57 47							
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.428	0.473	153 147							
Forest, Land and Soil (132nd)							Freshwater (114th)						
		20%	32.4		32.8	133 132			20%	51.8		50.4	106 114
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.0	3.0	96 96	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	12.95	18.25	92 103
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	27.55	31.23	91 77	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	3,388.1	3,362.1	96 93
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	1.04	1.07	147 150	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.3	59.3	115 126
							Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	15.0	15.0	96 96
Oceans (83rd)							Preservation Efforts (39th)						
		15%	51.9		53.4	80 83			15%	51.3		55.1	42 39
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	58.0	54.3	115 114	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	74.247	74.247	29 33
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	59.5	60.3	62 63	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	16.550	16.229	82 84
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	64.2	64.2	26 26	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	4.3247	3.8522	35 56
							Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0	21.0	63 65
							Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	56.17	80.52	53 28
							Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.5	54.5	67 67

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro