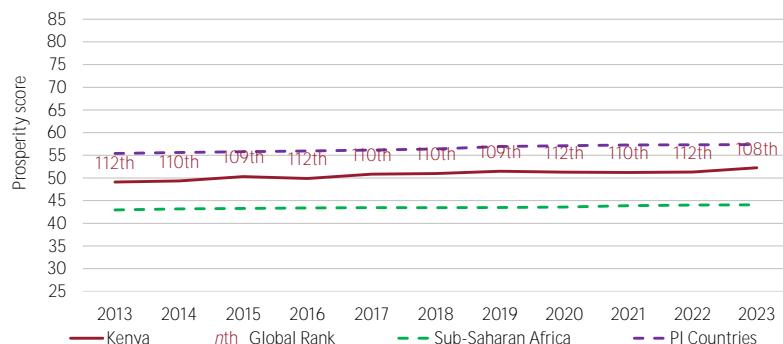


Kenya: Prosperity score 52.2 (108th)

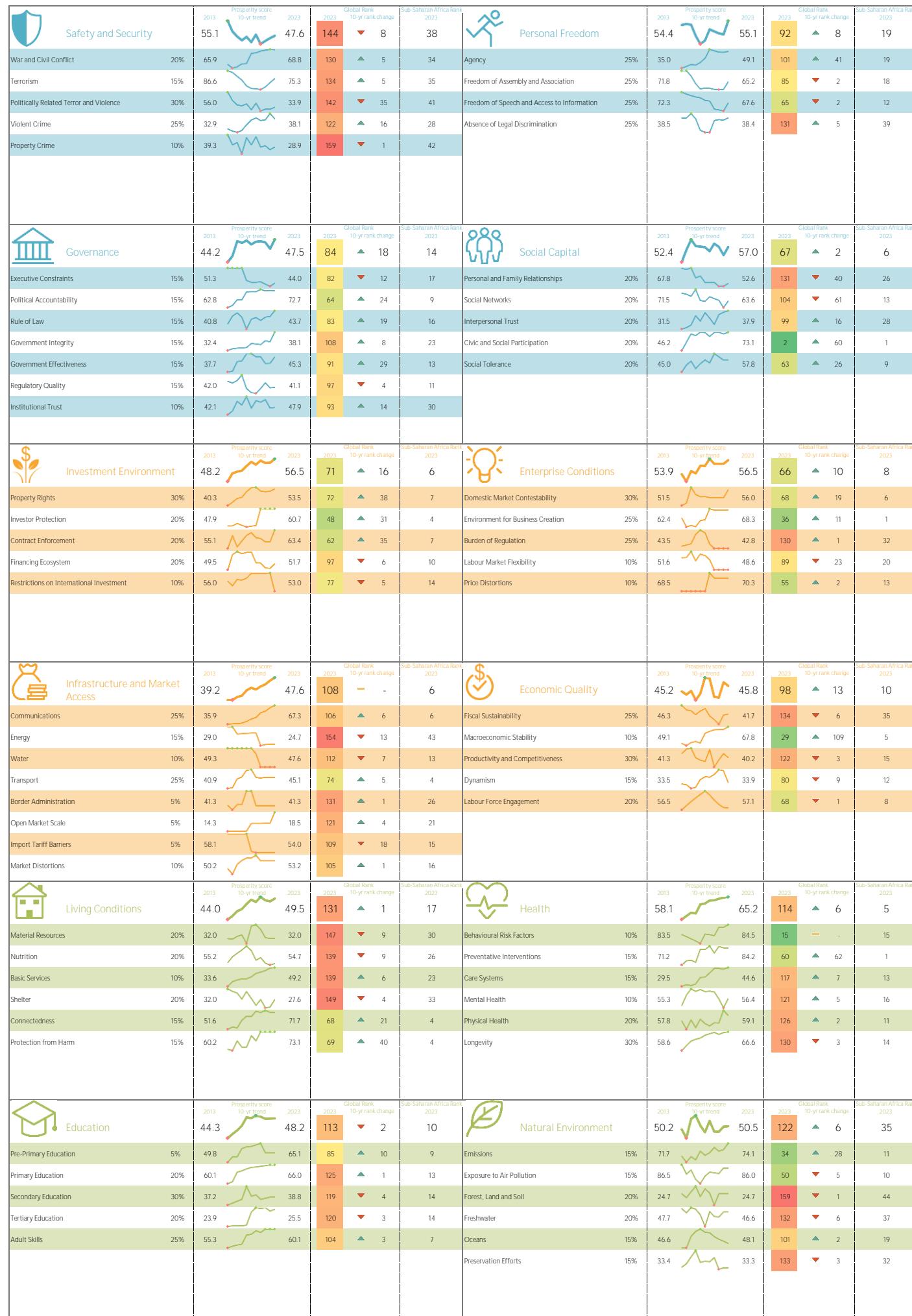
Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2023
Prosperity score	49.1	52.2	108	▲ 4	10
Inclusive Societies	51.5	51.8	102	▲ 2	20
🛡 Safety and Security	55.1	47.6	144	▼ 8	38
🌐 Personal Freedom	54.4	55.1	92	▲ 8	19
🏛 Governance	44.2	47.5	84	▲ 18	14
🤝 Social Capital	52.4	57.0	67	▲ 2	6
Open Economies	46.6	51.6	86	▲ 6	6
💰 Investment Environment	48.2	56.5	71	▲ 16	6
💡 Enterprise Conditions	53.9	56.5	66	▲ 10	8
📦 Infrastructure and Market Access	39.2	47.6	108	-	6
⌚ Economic Quality	45.2	45.8	98	▲ 13	10
Empowered People	49.1	53.4	122	-	10
🏡 Living Conditions	44.0	49.5	131	▲ 1	17
🕒 Health	58.1	65.2	114	▲ 6	5
🎓 Education	44.3	48.2	113	▼ 2	10
🌿 Natural Environment	50.2	50.5	122	▲ 6	35

Kenya (108th): Pillar and element scores





Kenya: Safety and Security (144th): Element and indicator scores

Kenya: Safety and Security (144th): Element and indicator scores											
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values											
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Value 10-yr trend	2023		Global Rank		2013 2023
				2013	2023		2013	2023	2013	2023	
War and Civil Conflict (130th)											
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	4.324	2.561	142	135	130	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	5,637.8	3,455.4	143	135	137	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	196.9	136.9	93	93	78	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$
Politically Related Terror and Violence (142nd)											
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.5	3.3	73	107	142	Violent Crime (122nd)		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	0.0	70	70	137	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0	84	84	120	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	1.0	1	1	129	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0	1.0	64	64	78	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.301	0.350	155	155	144			
Property Crime (159th)											
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	31.0	36.0	153	158	159			
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.53	3.08	139	139	151			
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.15	3.54	131	131	143			



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Kenya: Governance (84th): Element and indicator scores

Kenya: Governance (84th): Element and indicator scores																	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
				Value	10-yr trend	2023							Value	10-yr trend	2023		
Executive Constraints (82nd)			15%	51.3		44.0	70	82	Political Accountability (64th)			15%	62.8		72.7	88	64
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.85		1.65	59	64	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	97	63
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.56		1.45	75	84	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.0	91	84
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.551		0.493	94	98	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, 10-10	1.0	8.0		9.0	57	37
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	6.67		5.83	71	82	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.492		0.677	98	42
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.428		0.337	93	126									
Rule of Law (83rd)			15%	40.8		43.7	102	83	Government Integrity (108th)			15%	32.4		38.1	116	108
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.41		3.80	87	72	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	0.88		0.93	141	139
Civil Justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.80		2.74	93	90	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.83		3.17	100	90
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.73		5.46	137	89	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	82	82
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		3.9	74	67	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.689		0.633	120	114
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.99		1.58	134	88
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.39		1.82	71	107
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.742		0.448	121	84
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.710		0.577	110	94
Government Effectiveness (91st)			15%	37.7		45.3	120	91	Regulatory Quality (97th)			15%	42.0		41.1	93	97
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 → +2.5	2.0	-0.56		-0.35	102	92	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.41		0.39	114	118
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	86	61	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.33		0.31	120	109
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.79		3.23	115	75	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.84		4.49	105	43
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		5.0	131	65	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	49.0		50.0	77	75
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	64	58	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 → +2.5	1.0	-0.08		-0.44	78	101
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	82	78	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.529		0.443	66	109
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	142	119	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.65		3.53	68	64
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.316		0.436	149	92
Institutional Trust (93rd)			10%	42.1		47.9	107	93									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	54.0		61.0	120	103									
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.39		2.74	113	102									
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.0		63.6	20	70									
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.0		50.0	123	90									
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.9		51.5	98	85									
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	63.0		74.0	111	80									

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Kenya: Investment Environment (71st): Element and indicator scores

Kenya: Investment Environment (71st): Element and indicator scores													
Element	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Value	10-yr trend	2023		Global Rank	2013	2023
					2013	2023			2013	2023			
Property Rights (72nd)				30%	40.3	53.5	110	72	Investor Protection (48th)		20%	47.9	60.7
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	6.0	128	81	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.42
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.470	0.470	0.576	113	68	Insolvency regulatory framework	WEF	index, 0, 16	1.0	9.0
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.57	3.57	4.36	128	72	Recovery rate of insolvency	WEF	percentage	1.5	30.5
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.12	3.12	4.13	115	70	Shareholder governance	WEF	index, 0, 10	1.0	5.0
Quality of land administration	WEF	index, 0, 30	1.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	62	69	Regulation of conflict of interest	WEF	index, 1, 7	1.0	6.7
Contract Enforcement (62nd)				20%	55.1	63.4	97	62	Financing Ecosystem (97th)		20%	49.5	51.7
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.640	0.640	0.630	93	92	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0
Contract intensity	Harvard	index, 0, 3	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	84	91	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2
CPIA property rights and rule-based governance rating	WB - CPIA	index, 1, 6	1.0	2.5	2.5	3.5	110	29	Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.04
									Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.20
									Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	41.8
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	4.7
									National credit registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	2.5
Restrictions on International Investment (77th)				10%	56.0	53.0	72	77					
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	1	1					
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	38.462	38.462	38.462	69	69					
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	3.5	3.5	0.0	101	53					
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.36	4.36	4.80	98	55					
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.41	4.41	4.50	91	75					
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	73	68					

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communications (106th)												Energy (154th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023						
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	54.9		79.0	28	5	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.031		0.058	145	135						
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	53.7		96.8	113	76	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	5.8		3.8	128	117						
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.016		1.254	150	124	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	4.4		5.8	102	127						
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	7.2		29.5	124	130	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	40.5		78.9	103	152						
Water (112th)												Transport (74th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023						
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	174.2		174.2	43	43	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.49		2.85	125	72						
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	101.3		101.3	146	146	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	17,314.9		29,439.3	69	81						
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.89		3.63	110	125	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.25		4.24	57	66						
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	15.9		17.0	96	97						
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		4.1	72	63						
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	27.7		27.7	75	75						
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0034		0.0034	99	97						
Border Administration (131st)												Open Market Scale (121st)											
	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023						
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.08		2.65	145	68	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.35		5.04	133	120						
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	4.0		4.0	98	114	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.3		0.3	113	114						
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0		6.0	68	144	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.0		3.7	92	99						
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	5.0		3.0	144	131	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	60.8		68.3	11	8						
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	5.6		9.7	74	129															
Import Tariff Barriers (109th)												Market Distortions (105th)											
	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023						
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	51.15		46.03	93	104	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	86	90						
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	8.84		9.59	101	110	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.91		4.10	119	114						
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.386		6.207	55	72	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	380.7		380.7	58	58						



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Kenya: Living Conditions (131st): Element and indicator scores

Kenya: Living Conditions (131st): Element and indicator scores												
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values												
Element	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			2023			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
					Value	10-yr trend		Value	10-yr trend			
Material Resources (147th)				20%	32.0		32.0	138	147	Nutrition (139th)		
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5		46.8		36.1	141	122	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0		36.7		29.4	137	142	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0		64.4		59.6	134	143	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	JME	percentage
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0		87.4		85.7	131	140	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	JME	percentage
Households with a refrigerator	GDI	percentage	1.0		6.4		6.2	144	158			
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0		44.8		48.6	93	98			
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0		41.7		26.1	130	151			
Basic Services (139th)				10%	33.6		49.2	145	139	Shelter (149th)		
Access to electricity	IEA,IRENA,UNSD,WHO	percentage	1.0		19.2		71.4	150	125	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0		54.66		61.63	147	149	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0		32.55		32.67	136	146	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WHO	percentage
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0		31.83		32.70	138	145	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	1.0		4,252.3		2,898.2	142	140			
Connectedness (68th)				15%	51.6		71.7	89	68	Protection from Harm (69th)		
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0		42.3		79.2	80	64	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0		69.4		77.6	43	56	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population
Access to a cellphone	GDI	percentage	1.0		61.5		86.0	111	115	Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs/100,000 population
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5		56.0		56.0	113	111	Occupational mortality	ILO	Deaths/100,000 labour force population
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5		37.1		52.4	144	109			
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5		31.9		49.1	139	100			



Kenya: Health (114th): Element and indicator scores

Kenya: Health (114th): Element and indicator scores																									
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values																									
Behavioural Risk Factors (15th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Value 10-yr trend	2023			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Preventative Interventions (60th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Value 10-yr trend	2023			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
				83.5		7.1		27		27			Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	90.0		89.0		84.2	122	60		
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	5.6		7.1		27		27			Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	86.0		88.0		118	90			
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	14.7		11.1		40		33			Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	90.0		91.0		93	69			
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,009.8		1,026.0		37		37			Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	39.4		61.2		97	49			
													Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	85.8		92.8		131	119			
													Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.3		1.0		134	1			
Care Systems (117th)														Mental Health (121st)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	15%	29.5		44.6		124		117			Source	Unit	Weight	10%	55.3		56.4		126	121		
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	60.6		60.6		104		104			Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.73		0.72		75	51			
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.111		0.111		116		117			Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	834.9		820.2		138	138			
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.043		0.038		121		136			Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	11.9		11.0		103	110			
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	43.8		70.2		147		140															
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	45.0		51.0		150		141															
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	31.0		86.0		82		16															
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.5		58.2		82		77															
Physical Health (126th)														Longevity (130th)											
	Source	Unit	Unit	20%	57.8		59.1		128		126			Source	Unit	Weight	30%	58.6		66.6		127	130		
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	24.9		32.0		58		79			Maternal mortality	WB-DL, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	432.0		342.0		136	137			
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.5		20.3		29		48			Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	57.4		41.9		119	123			
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,666.7		1,405.2		143		145			5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	11.7		10.0		127	132			
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,256.6		6,274.7		44		45			15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	281.4		223.2		139	134			
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	26.3		26.7		91		100			Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.8		17.6		126	128			



Kenya: Education (113th): Element and indicator scores

Pre-Primary Education (85th)												Primary Education (125th)												
			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023		
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	5%	49.8	49.8		65.1	95	85	95	85	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	75.9	80.0		66.0	126	125	143	144
													Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	68.3	74.1		124	128			
													Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	426.2	436.8		82	80			
Secondary Education (119th)												Tertiary Education (120th)												
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	30%	37.2	37.2		38.8	115	119	119	119	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	4.0	10.0		25.5	117	120	148	139
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0		53.4	53.4		65.8	109	112	109	112	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0		160	159			
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0		2.21	2.21		1.98	90	95	90	95	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000	0.020		77	73			
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0		352.8	352.8		352.8	138	140	138	140	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.69	4.50		40	62			
													Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.06	4.27		68	57			
Adult Skills (104th)																								
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	25%	55.3	55.3		60.1	107	104	107	104												
Education level of adult population	Bl	index, 0-1	1.0		0.35	0.35		0.36	115	118	115	118												
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0		8.2	8.2		9.1	103	104	103	104												
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5		0.210	0.210		0.210	79	79	79	79												
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5		4.56	4.56		4.55	48	48	48	48												

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Kenya: Natural Environment (122nd): Element and indicator scores



Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECl	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Grande Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF / WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro