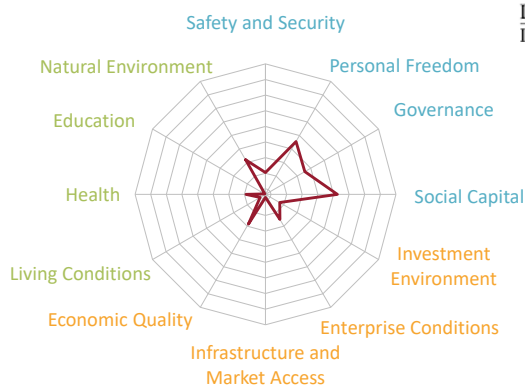
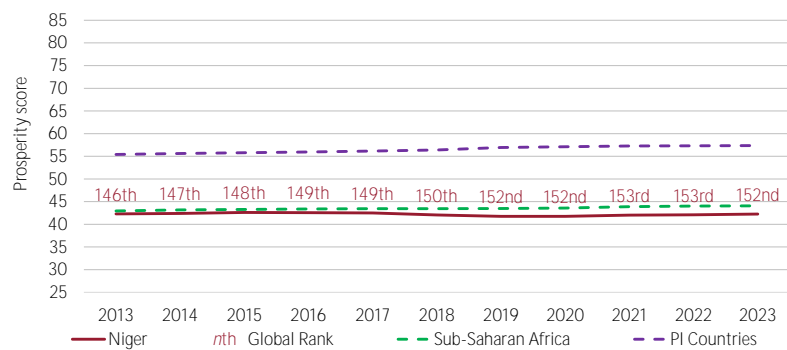


Niger: Prosperity score 42.3 (152nd)













Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2023
Prosperity score	42.3		42.3	152	▼ 6	38
Inclusive Societies	55.9		50.9	111	▼ 34	24
Safety and Security	66.6		50.9	140	▼ 49	36
Personal Freedom	57.6		55.8	90	▲ 1	18
Governance	44.8		41.2	110	▼ 10	22
Social Capital	54.7		55.8	76	▼ 20	7
Open Economies	36.0		37.1	144	▲ 3	32
Investment Environment	31.1		34.3	147	▲ 6	35
Enterprise Conditions	42.7		44.6	131	▲ 6	30
Infrastructure and Market Access	26.4		27.8	164	▼ 8	46
Economic Quality	43.6		41.5	124	▼ 7	21
Empowered People	35.0		38.8	163	-	45
Living Conditions	27.7		31.9	160	▲ 2	42
Health	48.3		54.6	143	▲ 5	28
Education	12.6		16.8	167	▼ 1	49
Natural Environment	51.5		51.8	117	▲ 1	32

Niger (152nd): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023		Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023							
	Safety and Security	2013	66.6	2023	50.9	2023	140	▼ 49	2023	36		Personal Freedom	2013	57.6	2023	55.8	2023	90	▲ 1	2023	18
War and Civil Conflict	20%	75.6	54.9	147	▼ 25	39	Agency	25%	42.2	45.9	114	▲ 9	22								
Terrorism	15%	84.1	53.3	150	▼ 10	42	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	69.6	63.4	89	▲ 1	20								
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	65.9	56.3	112	▼ 29	27	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	67.1	63.0	79	▲ 8	17								
Violent Crime	25%	56.3	44.2	97	▼ 37	16	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	51.4	50.9	89	▲ 3	18								
Property Crime	10%	50.4	40.1	146	▼ 17	32															
	Governance	2013	44.8	2023	41.2	2023	110	▼ 10	2023	22		Social Capital	2013	54.7	2023	55.8	2023	76	▼ 20	2023	7
Executive Constraints	15%	35.2	31.7	126	▼ 3	30	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	73.2	52.8	130	▼ 70	25								
Political Accountability	15%	61.0	60.4	95	▼ 2	19	Social Networks	20%	65.8	65.9	93	▼ 19	11								
Rule of Law	15%	36.0	35.0	124	▲ 5	30	Interpersonal Trust	20%	56.9	64.8	13	▲ 2	1								
Government Integrity	15%	45.8	38.4	107	▼ 31	22	Civic and Social Participation	20%	22.6	40.6	95	▲ 57	25								
Government Effectiveness	15%	43.2	36.0	120	▼ 16	25	Social Tolerance	20%	55.2	55.1	76	▼ 22	11								
Regulatory Quality	15%	32.5	34.4	122	▲ 17	21															
Institutional Trust	10%	67.7	58.2	52	▼ 32	10															
	Investment Environment	2013	31.1	2023	34.3	2023	147	▲ 6	2023	35		Enterprise Conditions	2013	42.7	2023	44.6	2023	131	▲ 6	2023	30
Property Rights	30%	33.2	36.1	142	▲ 3	33	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	45.8	46.2	108	▲ 9	17								
Investor Protection	20%	27.4	27.4	152	▼ 2	40	Environment for Business Creation	25%	38.5	43.6	129	▲ 11	32								
Contract Enforcement	20%	45.0	47.1	116	▲ 10	20	Burden of Regulation	25%	36.7	39.8	143	▲ 13	37								
Financing Ecosystem	20%	23.9	32.9	149	▲ 15	35	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	44.4	44.4	112	▼ 7	26								
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	19.2	20.3	156	▲ 2	44	Price Distortions	10%	56.5	54.2	140	▼ 18	44								
	Infrastructure and Market Access	2013	26.4	2023	27.8	2023	164	▼ 8	2023	46		Economic Quality	2013	43.6	2023	41.5	2023	124	▼ 7	2023	21
Communications	25%	20.2	34.3	162	▼ 3	44	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	54.1	44.6	122	▼ 30	28								
Energy	15%	30.0	26.2	151	▼ 13	41	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	44.9	55.5	117	▲ 33	29								
Water	10%	12.7	12.7	166	▼ 2	48	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	35.4	37.2	130	▲ 3	17								
Transport	25%	19.9	18.1	162	▼ 8	44	Dynamism	15%	17.5	17.6	145	▲ -	40								
Border Administration	5%	64.6	53.6	79	▼ 33	7	Labour Force Engagement	20%	61.6	55.0	74	▼ 26	9								
Open Market Scale	5%	15.7	15.8	130	▼ 21	28															
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	43.3	43.3	132	▼ 2	25															
Market Distortions	10%	44.5	39.2	141	▼ 15	34															
	Living Conditions	2013	27.7	2023	31.9	2023	160	▲ 2	2023	42		Health	2013	48.3	2023	54.6	2023	143	▲ 5	2023	28
Material Resources	20%	19.5	22.6	156	▼ 2	38	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	90.8	90.5	1	▲ -	1								
Nutrition	20%	39.1	40.1	159	▲ -	43	Preventative Interventions	15%	34.9	55.3	142	▲ 18	31								
Basic Services	10%	16.0	23.7	164	▲ -	46	Care Systems	15%	16.4	30.2	152	▲ 8	38								
Shelter	20%	16.5	8.9	166	▼ 6	48	Mental Health	10%	64.9	59.7	103	▼ 22	10								
Connectedness	15%	14.8	35.6	156	▲ 7	41	Physical Health	20%	59.3	50.0	143	▼ 16	26								
Protection from Harm	15%	59.1	65.6	102	▲ 14	15	Longevity	30%	44.0	55.8	150	▲ 2	32								
	Education	2013	12.6	2023	16.8	2023	167	▼ 1	2023	49		Natural Environment	2013	51.5	2023	51.8	2023	117	▲ 1	2023	32
Pre-Primary Education	5%	5.4	7.0	158	▼ 3	44	Emissions	15%	76.2	73.4	39	▼ 18	12								
Primary Education	20%	16.4	30.0	163	▲ 2	45	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	90.7	88.2	36	▼ 8	5								
Secondary Education	30%	10.7	11.8	167	▼ 1	49	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	23.5	24.3	161	▲ -	45								
Tertiary Education	20%	15.6	17.2	151	▲ 6	35	Freshwater	20%	41.9	39.1	148	▼ 1	46								
Adult Skills	25%	10.7	13.7	166	▲ 1	48	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%													
							Preservation Efforts	15%	37.5	47.3	69	▲ 39	13								



Niger: Safety and Security (140th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
War and Civil Conflict (147th)				20%	75.6		122	147	Terrorism (150th)				15%	84.1		140	150
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.656		13.959	133	151	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	1.218		144	155	
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		1.0	1	141	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.764		135	148	
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	618.1		8,913.4	127	138	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.278		130	130	
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	45.2		871.5	57	114	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		1	1	
Politically Related Terror and Violence (112th)				30%	65.9		83	112	Violent Crime (97th)				25%	56.3		60	97
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.5		3.0	73	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	4.86		105	98	
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	70	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.551		54	60	
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	19	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	84.0		11	92	
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		38	105	
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		0.0	64	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.337		1.066	150	152									
Property Crime (146th)				10%	50.4		129	146									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	19.0		28.0	109	140									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.69		3.69	133	131									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.63		3.63	151	142									



Niger: Personal Freedom (90th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Agency (114th)				25%	42.2		45.9	123	114	Freedom of Assembly and Association (89th)				25%	69.6		63.4	90	89
Personal autonomy and individual rights		FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	121	115	Right to associate and organise		FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	8.0		6.0	71	91
Due process and rights		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.401		0.415	100	89	Guarantee of assembly and association		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.56	110	93
Freedom of movement		CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	84	83	Autonomy from the state		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.874		0.840	63	62
Women's agency		WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0		13.0	129	129										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.27		0.25	119	120										
Freedom from forced labour		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.614		0.732	128	89										
Government response to slavery		GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	20.8		25.9	140	139										
Satisfaction with freedom		Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.0		82.0	74	56										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (79th)				25%	67.1		63.0	87	79	Absence of Legal Discrimination (89th)				25%	51.4		50.9	92	89
Press freedom from government censorship		FH	index, 0-100	1.0	50.0		52.0	81	83	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.607		0.560	67	84
Press freedom from physical repression		Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	23.1		28.4	42	54	Non-discriminatory civil justice		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.558		0.407	80	129
Freedom of opinion and expression		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.424		0.406	121	117	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.641		0.594	52	64
Government media censorship		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.10		2.79	58	63	LGBT rights		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42
Alternative sources of information		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.784		0.756	85	77	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	11.0		11.0	150	145
Political diversity of media perspectives		V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.53		2.36	91	95	Freedom of belief and religion		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.616		0.640	111	79
										Government religious intimidation and hostility		Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.19		0.05	78	14



Niger: Governance (110th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Executive Constraints (126th)				15%	35.2	31.7	123	126	Political Accountability (95th)				15%	61.0	60.4	93	95
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.40	1.24	98	114	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	7.0	97	63		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.86	1.01	162	147	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0	4.0	66	84		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.554	0.464	93	111	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	6.0	5.0	83	101		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.68	3.33	133	136	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.446	0.446	124	124		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.336	0.316	124	133										
Rule of Law (124th)				15%	36.0	35.0	129	124	Government Integrity (107th)				15%	45.8	38.4	76	107
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.99	2.99	107	117	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.33	1.22	89	106		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.35	2.39	132	121	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.93	2.93	91	104		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.95	4.51	120	124	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	3.0	82	115		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5	3.5	83	82	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.298	0.590	49	102		
								Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.53	1.69	87	83		
								Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.70	1.95	107	99		
								Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.424	0.486	67	88		
								Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.493	0.543	76	91		
Government Effectiveness (120th)				15%	43.2	36.0	104	120	Regulatory Quality (122nd)				15%	32.5	34.4	139	122
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.66	-0.62	113	113	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.27	0.36	162	129		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	3.0	86	144	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.25	0.22	138	131		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.87	2.87	104	103	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.42	3.42	144	127		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	3.0	99	130	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	3.0	27.0	154	134		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	4.0	64	114	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.52	-0.74	111	124		
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	4.0	82	110	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.468	0.479	93	96		
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	7.0	66	38	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.03	3.03	112	102		
								Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.424	0.440	103	88		
Institutional Trust (52nd)				10%	67.7	58.2	20	52									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	93.0	70.0	4	66										
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.73	2.73	86	103										
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.6	67.3	75	50										
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.0	69.0	10	26										
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	79.2	73.1	14	24										
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	92.0	86.0	8	23										



Niger: Infrastructure and Market Access (164th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Communications (162nd)				25%	20.2	34.3	159	162	Energy (151st)				15%	30.0	26.2	138	151
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	30.1	28.5	141	162	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.007	0.001	164	166		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	32.3	63.3	161	158	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	18.5	22.0	150	159		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.009	0.050	154	158	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	1.6	5.2	8	118		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	0.8	10.2	162	160	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	37.1	28.6	99	82		
Water (166th)				10%	12.7	12.7	164	166	Transport (162nd)				25%	19.9	18.1	154	162
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	0.0	0.0	151	151	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.68	2.13	94	161		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	74.9	74.9	153	153	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	773.1	1,386.2	146	149		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.57	2.57	146	152	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.65	2.65	144	149		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	8.6	8.6	127	137		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6	2.6	142	147		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	1.5	1.5	165	165		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0000	0.0000	139	137		
Border Administration (79th)				5%	64.6	53.6	46	79	Open Market Scale (130th)				5%	15.7	15.8	109	130
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.67	1.77	61	164	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.83	0.89	147	152		
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	4.0	4.0	98	114	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0	0.0	119	119		
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	1.0	1.0	1	1	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	2.5	2.5	2	16		
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.0	1.0	6	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	39.6	39.6	80	97		
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	2.6	2.6	22	16										
Import Tariff Barriers (132nd)				5%	43.3	43.3	130	132	Market Distortions (141st)				10%	44.5	39.2	126	141
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	15.17	15.17	146	151	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	5.0	113	136		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	9.25	9.25	106	105	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.68	3.68	144	153		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.800	6.800	7	7	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	63.0	63.0	2	2		



Niger: Health (143rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (1st)						Preventative Interventions (142nd)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
		10%	90.8		90.5	1	1			15%	34.9		55.3	160	142
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	4.3	5.5	17	15	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	70.0	81.0	148	116
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	8.4	7.4	8	11	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	67.0	79.0	146	121
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	734.5	746.9	1	1	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	70.0	81.0	141	113
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	5.0	10.5	164	160
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	46.1	82.8	161	147
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0	0.0	154	144
Care Systems (152nd)						Mental Health (103rd)									
		15%	16.4		30.2	160	152			10%	64.9		59.7	81	103
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	96.9	96.9	146	146	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.80	0.68	24	94
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.080	0.081	134	134	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	720.0	730.0	108	110
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.007	0.007	165	166	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	10.4	10.1	87	102
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	17.6	39.1	164	163								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	54.0	56.0	134	124								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	20.0	68.0	113	74								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.1	48.3	120	112								
Physical Health (143rd)						Longevity (150th)									
		20%	59.3		50.0	127	143			30%	44.0		55.8	152	150
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.4	49.9	100	153	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	663.0	509.0	154	149
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	12.1	36.5	3	144	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	121.9	77.5	160	152
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,396.4	1,175.9	133	131	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	37.6	28.4	165	167
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,191.5	6,305.8	39	47	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	267.3	229.7	132	138
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	33.3	33.4	165	167	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.6	17.2	130	136



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank			
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
Pre-Primary Education (158th)				5%	5.4		155	158	Primary Education (163rd)				20%	16.4		165	163
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	5.4		7.0	155	158	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	54.1		65.1	163	160
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	26.4		40.1	164	161
									Primary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-6.25	0.5	252.3		252.3	163	162
Secondary Education (167th)				30%	10.7		166	167	Tertiary Education (151st)				20%	15.6		157	151
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	11.5		20.1	165	161	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	1.4		4.4	164	157
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	6.7		8.0	165	167	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	0.9		4.2	154	136
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.02		0.89	132	134	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000		0.000	77	92
Secondary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-6.25	2.0	325.1		325.1	163	164	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.72		3.72	140	139
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.62		3.62	116	123
Adult Skills (166th)				25%	10.7		167	166									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	28.67		35.05	163	163									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.03		0.06	166	167									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	1.2		1.4	165	165									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.777		0.777	167	167									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.04		3.04	158	159									

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro