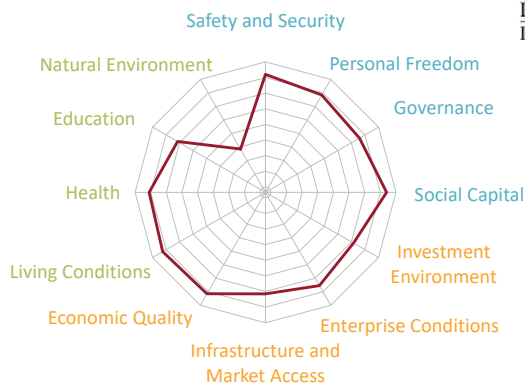
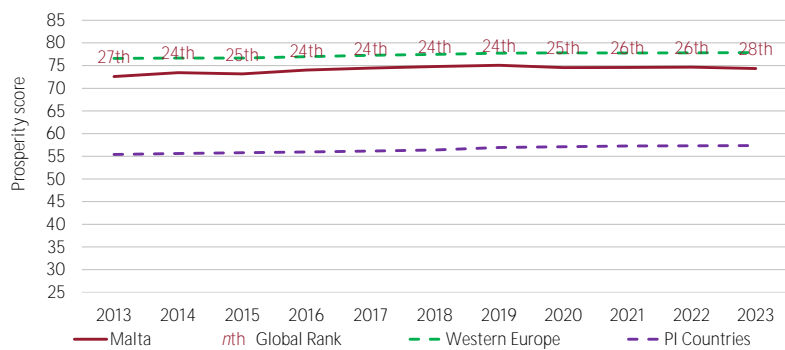


Malta: Prosperity score 74.4 (28th)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Western Europe (1 to 20) 2023
Prosperity score	72.6		74.4	28	▼ 1	17
Inclusive Societies	77.2		77.2	20	▼ 3	15
Safety and Security	92.3		89.1	17	▼ 12	11
Personal Freedom	79.9		81.1	24	▲ 2	16
Governance	70.8		70.3	29	▼ 1	17
Social Capital	65.9		68.2	13	▲ 3	9
Open Economies	67.2		69.7	30	▼ 3	16
Investment Environment	69.8		67.7	38	▼ 9	19
Enterprise Conditions	65.1		68.6	30	▲ 3	17
Infrastructure and Market Access	66.1		70.3	38	▼ 5	20
Economic Quality	67.9		72.0	18	▲ 1	10
Empowered People	73.3		76.3	39	-	20
Living Conditions	91.2		93.0	16	▲ 6	12
Health	77.1		80.5	19	▲ 14	12
Education	74.3		78.3	38	-	19
Natural Environment	50.5		53.2	104	▲ 20	20

Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Western Europe Rank 2023		Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Western Europe Rank 2023	
2013	2023	2013	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023	2023	2013	2023	2013	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023	2023
Safety and Security		92.3	89.1	17	▼ 12	11		Personal Freedom		79.9	81.1	24	▲ 2	16	
War and Civil Conflict	20%	94.2	93.9	34	▼ 4	19		Agency	25%	82.0	82.6	22	▼ 3	16	
Terrorism	15%	100.0	92.1	107	▼ 106	12		Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	90.2	88.6	26	▲ 2	16	
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	95.8	95.8	21	▼ 10	14		Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	81.6	78.2	41	▼ 3	19	
Violent Crime	25%	84.2	78.1	16	▼ 11	9		Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	65.7	74.8	22	▲ 11	15	
Property Crime	10%	86.6	82.5	13	▼ 9	5									
Governance		70.8	70.3	29	▼ 1	17		Social Capital		65.9	68.2	13	▲ 3	9	
Executive Constraints	15%	65.3	64.0	38	▲ 1	19		Personal and Family Relationships	20%	86.6	84.1	20	▼ 8	8	
Political Accountability	15%	90.5	86.7	34	▼ 9	20		Social Networks	20%	69.6	72.2	55	▼ 2	12	
Rule of Law	15%	60.2	57.6	43	▼ 7	18		Interpersonal Trust	20%	32.7	34.8	125	▼ 18	16	
Government Integrity	15%	74.7	73.9	31	▼ 2	17		Civic and Social Participation	20%	71.8	65.2	9	▼ 2	2	
Government Effectiveness	15%	89.6	89.2	22	—	14		Social Tolerance	20%	69.0	84.7	17	▲ 5	12	
Regulatory Quality	15%	57.9	58.7	34	—	16									
Institutional Trust	10%	51.2	57.5	53	▲ 13	15									
Investment Environment		69.8	67.7	38	▼ 9	19		Enterprise Conditions		65.1	68.6	30	▲ 3	17	
Property Rights	30%	64.6	63.1	48	▼ 5	19		Domestic Market Contestability	30%	77.6	81.1	24	▲ 5	16	
Investor Protection	20%	57.8	54.9	60	▼ 13	18		Environment for Business Creation	25%	61.5	64.4	48	▲ 3	18	
Contract Enforcement	20%	83.0	81.7	26	▲ 1	18		Burden of Regulation	25%	54.0	59.6	45	▲ 15	16	
Financing Ecosystem	20%	73.3	68.4	41	▼ 20	16		Labour Market Flexibility	10%	48.4	55.6	46	▲ 32	6	
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	76.5	77.4	8	▲ 7	4		Price Distortions	10%	81.7	77.6	32	▼ 13	15	
Infrastructure and Market Access		66.1	70.3	38	▼ 5	20		Economic Quality		67.9	72.0	18	▲ 1	10	
Communications	25%	80.4	93.3	8	▲ 16	5		Fiscal Sustainability	25%	57.8	60.3	45	▲ 33	11	
Energy	15%	49.3	50.2	71	▼ 8	20		Macroeconomic Stability	10%	60.1	68.1	28	▲ 41	3	
Water	10%	72.0	72.2	38	▲ 1	17		Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	83.6	84.2	15	▲ 3	8	
Transport	25%	50.0	50.4	57	▼ 7	19		Dynamism	15%	71.4	70.2	11	▼ 3	6	
Border Administration	5%	72.2	70.8	29	▼ 9	16		Labour Force Engagement	20%	58.3	71.7	20	▲ 38	8	
Open Market Scale	5%	48.8	68.0	55	▲ 4	17									
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	88.0	85.1	37	▼ 20	18									
Market Distortions	10%	84.4	84.7	8	▲ 8	4									
Living Conditions		91.2	93.0	16	▲ 6	12		Health		77.1	80.5	19	▲ 14	12	
Material Resources	20%	85.7	90.4	17	▲ 16	12		Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	44.0	45.9	135	▲ 3	12	
Nutrition	20%	95.1	94.6	20	▲ 1	14		Preventative Interventions	15%	72.7	88.9	36	▲ 83	15	
Basic Services	10%	100.0	100.0	1	—	1		Care Systems	15%	72.8	77.9	16	▲ 5	13	
Shelter	20%	96.5	94.4	14	▼ 11	9		Mental Health	10%	72.3	71.7	45	▼ 1	5	
Connectedness	15%	77.7	86.7	33	▲ 6	17		Physical Health	20%	77.7	74.9	48	▼ 25	17	
Protection from Harm	15%	93.8	94.0	10	▼ 2	8		Longevity	30%	93.9	95.9	15	▲ 1	9	
Education		74.3	78.3	38	—	19		Natural Environment		50.5	53.2	104	▲ 20	20	
Pre-Primary Education	5%	100.0	100.0	1	—	1		Emissions	15%	70.3	84.6	2	▲ 72	2	
Primary Education	20%	92.7	91.8	37	▼ 3	18		Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	86.2	88.8	32	▲ 15	15	
Secondary Education	30%	77.6	81.0	30	▲ 10	15		Forest, Land and Soil	20%	49.4	45.5	64	▼ 22	11	
Tertiary Education	20%	46.2	57.1	31	▲ 11	18		Freshwater	20%	29.7	27.5	162	▼ 4	20	
Adult Skills	25%	73.0	76.9	58	▲ 2	19		Oceans	15%	43.8	50.2	95	▲ 19	15	
								Preservation Efforts	15%	31.1	33.6	132	▲ 2	20	



Malta: Personal Freedom (24th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Agency (22nd)				25%	82.0		82.6	19	22	Freedom of Assembly and Association (26th)				25%	90.2		88.6	28	26
Personal autonomy and individual rights		FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	15.0		14.0	7	22	Right to associate and organise		FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	12.0		12.0	1	1
Due process and rights		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.699		0.714	31	28	Guarantee of assembly and association		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.75		0.73	44	44
Freedom of movement		CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.961		0.932	10	21
Women's agency		WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	3.0		3.0	30	30										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.84		0.84	13	16										
Freedom from forced labour		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.886		0.889	29	20										
Government response to slavery		GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	54.8		54.8	32	40										
Satisfaction with freedom		Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.0		89.0	40	23										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (41st)				25%	81.6		78.2	38	41	Absence of Legal Discrimination (22nd)				25%	65.7		74.8	33	22
Press freedom from government censorship		FH	index, 0-100	1.0	22.0		23.0	23	22	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.666		0.634	40	40
Press freedom from physical repression		Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	23.3		30.5	44	71	Non-discriminatory civil justice		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.442		0.445	124	120
Freedom of opinion and expression		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.675		0.658	56	44	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.776		0.786	14	12
Government media censorship		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.54		3.04	40	48	LGBT rights		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		3.0	23	1
Alternative sources of information		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.841		0.853	66	45	<i>Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights</i>		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	4.9		4.9	45	49
Political diversity of media perspectives		V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.91		2.91	16	10	Freedom of belief and religion		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.693		0.722	74	51
										Government religious intimidation and hostility		Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.05	1	14



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Executive Constraints (38th)				15%	65.3	64.0	39	38	Political Accountability (34th)				15%	90.5	86.7	25	34
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.91	1.88	53	51	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.85	1.82	44	44	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	1.0	2.0	1	38		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.861	0.866	28	27	<i>Democracy level</i>	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	8.0	8.0	56	55		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	10.00	10.00	1	1	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.768	0.719	17	35		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.558	0.523	49	52										
Rule of Law (43rd)				15%	60.2	57.6	36	43	Government Integrity (31st)				15%	74.7	73.9	29	31
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.02	3.97	33	64	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	2.09	2.10	34	34		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.54	3.47	47	45	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.11	4.15	42	40		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	7.37	7.78	36	29	<i>Anti-corruption policy</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9	3.6	57	80	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.242	0.238	44	45		
								Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.61	2.68	42	44		
								Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.14	3.28	35	27		
								Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.315	0.417	55	81		
								Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.103	0.172	27	38		
Government Effectiveness (22nd)				15%	89.6	89.2	22	22	Regulatory Quality (34th)				15%	57.9	58.7	34	34
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	1.19	1.04	26	30	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.46	0.46	97	88		
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.65	0.69	20	31		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.67	3.98	43	29	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.41	4.91	57	25		
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1	<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	63.3	63.3	37	45		
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	1.43	1.22	19	25		
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.638	0.641	35	36		
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.68	3.70	65	53		
								Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.434	0.435	96	93		
Institutional Trust (53rd)				10%	51.2	57.5	66	53									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	63.0	79.0	82	36										
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.19	2.91	51	91										
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.9	62.5	30	76										
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.0	48.0	111	91										
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.3	66.2	88	38										
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	80.0	90.0	53	12										



Malta: Social Capital (13th): Element and Indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Personal and Family Relationships (20th)				20%	86.6	84.1	12	20	Social Networks (55th)				20%	69.6	72.2	53	55
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	91.0	89.0	25	34	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	90.0	92.0	49	52		
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.0	81.0	13	22	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.0	77.0	120	78		
								Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	33.0	20.0	8	46		
Interpersonal Trust (125th)				20%	32.7	34.8	107	125	Civic and Social Participation (9th)				20%	71.8	65.2	7	9
Generalised interpersonal trust	WVS	percentage	1.0	21.7	21.7	88	72	Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	65.6	63.6	12	7		
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	43.2	47.6	100	147	Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	93.3	85.6	8	11		
								Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.0	18.0	62	92		
								Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.0	22.0	63	76		
Social Tolerance (17th)				20%	69.0	84.7	22	17									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.0	85.0	64	15										
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0	85.0	11	9										
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.0	75.0	51	30										



Malta: Infrastructure and Market Access (38th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank					2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank		
				2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank					2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank		
Communications (8th)				25%	80.4		93.3	24	8	Energy (71st)				15%	49.3		50.2	63	71
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	66.9			70.8	6	13	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.347			1.448	44	47
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	87.0			99.3	45	31	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	0.2			0.2	11	11
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	30.389			48.335	15	1	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	2.9			2.9	49	55
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	63.0			86.9	34	36	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	79.9			79.9	156	154
Water (38th)				10%	72.0		72.2	39	38	Transport (57th)				25%	50.0		50.4	50	57
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	453.5			453.5	28	28	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.22			2.84	41	73
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	202.2			202.2	108	108	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	9,980.8			22,556.2	85	85
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.90			5.92	38	38	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.22			5.10	19	27
										Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	37.3			46.7	37	37
										Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1			3.3	115	113
										Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	967.5			967.5	1	1
										Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0000			0.0000	139	137
Border Administration (29th)				5%	72.2		70.8	20	29	Open Market Scale (55th)				5%	48.8		68.0	59	55
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.81			2.70	52	62	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	28.31			38.44	63	65
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	1.0			1.0	1	1	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	24.3			34.0	54	55
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	1.0			1.0	1	1	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9			3.5	69	59
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.0			1.0	6	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	22.1			41.8	130	80
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	3.5			3.5	33	25										
Import Tariff Barriers (37th)				5%	88.0		85.1	17	37	Market Distortions (8th)				10%	84.4		84.7	16	8
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	89.73			84.16	22	45	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0			10.0	7	7
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	0.84			1.04	4	5	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.21			5.23	18	10
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	3.082			2.894	139	139	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	654.0			654.0	113	113



Malta: Living Conditions (16th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Material Resources (17th)							Nutrition (20th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023
		20%	85.7		90.4	33 17			20%	95.1		94.6	21 20
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	15.6	16.9	42 54	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	11.1	13.0	28 27
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.2	0.3	25 44	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.5	2.5	1 1
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.3	0.4	18 22	<i>Prevalence of wasting in children under-5</i>	JME	percentage	1.0	1.0	1.0	11 14
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.5	0.7	12 16	<i>Prevalence of stunting in children under-5</i>	JME	percentage	1.0	2.9	2.9	12 17
<i>Households with a refrigerator</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0	88.8	88.8	32 40							
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	32.1	22.9	48 25							
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.4	83.1	62 25							
Basic Services (1st)							Shelter (14th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023
		10%	100.0		100.0	1 1			20%	96.5		94.4	3 14
Access to electricity	IEA, IRENA, UNSD, WHO	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1 1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	3.2	9.5	6 21
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	100.00	100.00	19 1	<i>Housing deprivation</i>	OPHI	percentage	1.0	9.6	9.6	36 37
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	100.00	100.00	1 1	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WHO	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1 1
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	99.96	99.96	10 14	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2.0	1.1	28 27
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	8.3	7.3	11 7							
Connectedness (33rd)							Protection from Harm (10th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023
		15%	77.7		86.7	39 33			15%	93.8		94.0	8 10
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	95.3	96.5	20 28	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	274.4	233.0	1 1
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	79.5	90.7	32 36	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.03	0.02	10 10
<i>Access to a cellphone</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0	84.1	84.1	77 121	Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,092.8	1,058.2	53 57
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	100.0	100.0	1 1	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	1.7	1.8	11 23
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	40.2	67.1	134 40							
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	42.4	58.7	107 71							



Malta: Health (19th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	2023	Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	2023	Global Rank	
				Value	10-yr trend	2013	2023	2013					2023	Value	10-yr trend	2013	2023
Behavioural Risk Factors (135th)			10%	44.0		45.9	138	135	Preventative Interventions (36th)			15%	72.7		88.9	119	36
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	27.1		28.9	154	151	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	76.0		98.0	139	12
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	28.6		24.0	124	117	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	73.0		95.0	139	39
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,584.4		2,535.3	113	111	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	75.0		98.0	132	12
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	46.0		46.0	78	84
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Care Systems (16th)			15%	72.8		77.9	21	16	Mental Health (45th)			10%	72.3		71.7	44	45
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.64		0.62	147	128
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.395		0.390	20	20	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	496.9		525.5	35	42
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.355		0.437	52	45	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	6.6		5.3	46	37
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.8		99.9	23	30									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	7	6									
<i>Antiretroviral HIV therapy</i>	<i>UNAIDS</i>	<i>percentage</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>81.3</i>		<i>81.3</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>40</i>									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.1		87.0	42	11									
Physical Health (48th)			20%	77.7		74.9	23	48	Longevity (15th)			30%	93.9		95.9	16	15
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	27.2		37.2	76	109	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	8.0		6.0	25	23
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.9		23.2	21	78	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	6.7		6.5	38	49
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	199.4		200.1	3	3	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	1.1		0.9	23	26
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,943.0		6,964.9	138	135	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	55.6		47.8	3	6
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	22.7		19.4	39	27	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	23.2		24.5	27	18



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Pre-Primary Education (1st)						Primary Education (37th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
		5%	100.0		100.0	1	1			20%	92.7		91.8	34	37
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0		112.5	1	1	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0		99.5	9	7
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0		100.0	1	1
								Primary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5		452.0	54	68
Secondary Education (30th)						Tertiary Education (31st)									
		30%	77.6		81.0	40	30			20%	46.2		57.1	42	31
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0		93.0	60	33	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0		64.9	68	49
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0		99.8	11	15	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0		51.7	49	17
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0		3.86	28	5	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5		0.100	77	43
Secondary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0		473.9	45	45	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0		5.04	26	32
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0		4.47	25	46
Adult Skills (58th)															
		25%	73.0		76.9	60	58								
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0		94.50	83	84								
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0		0.67	55	49								
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0		11.6	71	71								
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5		0.165	50	50								
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5		4.72	25	41								



Malta: Natural Environment (104th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Emissions (2nd)				Exposure to Air Pollution (32nd)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
		15%	70.3		84.6	74	2			15%	86.2		88.8	47	32
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.767	0.883	34	5	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.000	0.000	1	1
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.683	0.800	95	46	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	585.5	382.2	39	26
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.890	0.901	7	6	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	51.5	47.9	164	166
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.59	0.77	104	6								
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.602	0.921	137	16								
				Forest, Land and Soil (64th)				Freshwater (162nd)							
		20%	49.4		45.5	42	64			20%	29.7		27.5	158	162
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	72.87	85.15	145	146
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.09	1.44	154	151	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	123.8	115.0	159	157
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.84	0.98	85	125	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0	75.3	72	67
								Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	132	132
				Oceans (95th)				Preservation Efforts (132nd)							
		15%	43.8		50.2	114	95			15%	31.1		33.6	134	132
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	37.2	18.9	99	47	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	52.893	63.239	60	50
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	53.5	54.3	79	79	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	23.690	30.636	40	24
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	26.7	26.7	99	99	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	6.2643	7.4448	31	45
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	1.0	1.0	158	160
								Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	8.57	11.43	140	139
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.9	51.7	34	77

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro