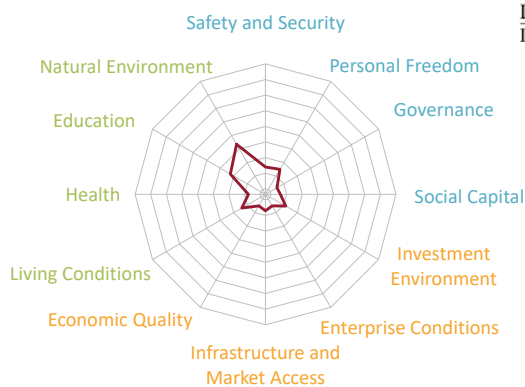
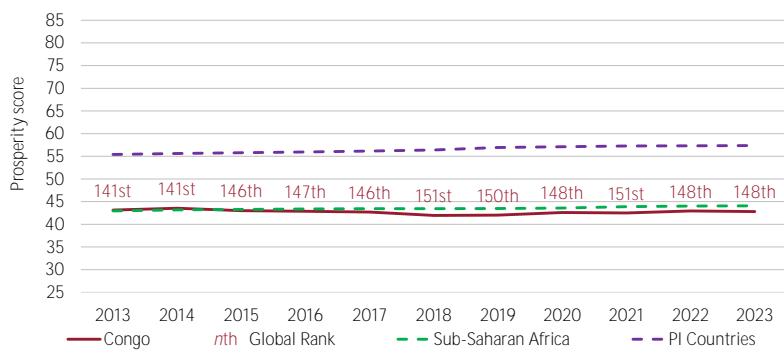





























































































# Congo: Prosperity score 42.8 (148th)

## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2023
<b>Prosperity score</b>	43.2		42.8	148	▼ 7	34
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	46.0		40.7	148	▼ 15	40
Safety and Security	62.7		53.8	133	▼ 20	32
Personal Freedom	45.0		38.4	131	▼ 7	38
Governance	31.8		28.9	151	▼ 3	41
Social Capital	44.6		41.6	149	▼ 29	41
<b>Open Economies</b>	36.3		36.7	147	▼ 1	35
Investment Environment	35.4		36.6	138	▲ 3	29
Enterprise Conditions	39.8		40.0	151	▼ 2	42
Infrastructure and Market Access	29.8		35.5	147	▼ 5	33
Economic Quality	40.2		34.7	151	▼ 10	37
<b>Empowered People</b>	47.2		51.1	128	▲ 1	15
Living Conditions	38.2		48.2	133	▲ 11	19
Health	50.7		54.1	146	▼ 3	31
Education	42.3		47.6	116	▲ 2	12
Natural Environment	57.4		54.5	94	▼ 28	20

Pillar		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023		2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		2023 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		Pillar		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023		2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		2023 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	62.7		53.8	133	▼ 20	32		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	45.0		38.4	131	▼ 7	38
War and Civil Conflict	20%	66.1		61.8	138	▼ 4	36	Agency	25%	35.7		31.9	151	▼ 10	40
Terrorism	15%	100.0		86.6	118	▼ 117	34	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	38.8		28.4	138	▲ 1	44
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	70.8		54.2	114	▼ 49	28	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	48.2		45.1	130	▼ 2	40
Violent Crime	25%	36.5		32.6	142	▼ 19	38	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	57.2		48.1	100	▼ 35	25
Property Crime	10%	41.2		40.0	147	▲ 6	33								
	<b>Governance</b>	31.8		28.9	151	▼ 3	41		<b>Social Capital</b>	44.6		41.6	149	▼ 29	41
Executive Constraints	15%	32.1		30.7	134	■ -	36	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	41.7		38.7	154	▼ 1	43
Political Accountability	15%	32.6		26.7	152	▼ 6	46	Social Networks	20%	57.3		43.5	155	▼ 44	42
Rule of Law	15%	35.2		31.5	140	▼ 9	38	Interpersonal Trust	20%	39.9		45.9	47	▲ 9	13
Government Integrity	15%	22.8		22.5	154	▼ 4	42	Civic and Social Participation	20%	35.0		33.6	127	▼ 19	35
Government Effectiveness	15%	25.4		22.8	152	▼ 4	41	Social Tolerance	20%	49.0		46.1	123	▼ 48	32
Regulatory Quality	15%	33.6		30.1	143	▼ 8	35								
Institutional Trust	10%	45.4		43.0	113	▼ 19	39								
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	35.4		36.6	138	▲ 3	29		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	39.8		40.0	151	▼ 2	42
Property Rights	30%	39.2		39.5	129	▼ 12	26	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	28.9		29.4	152	▲ 5	43
Investor Protection	20%	41.5		41.5	108	▼ 2	16	Environment for Business Creation	25%	28.2		28.2	162	■ -	49
Contract Enforcement	20%	33.2		37.2	138	▲ 3	33	Burden of Regulation	25%	45.3		45.0	118	■ -	27
Financing Ecosystem	20%	32.0		33.7	148	■ -	34	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	57.9		57.9	32	▲ 4	2
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	22.8		22.8	150	▲ 1	40	Price Distortions	10%	70.0		71.0	52	▼ 6	11
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	29.8		35.5	147	▼ 5	33		<b>Economic Quality</b>	40.2		34.7	151	▼ 10	37
Communications	25%	24.5		43.8	148	▲ 3	33	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	76.6		53.8	80	▼ 63	10
Energy	15%	28.7		29.8	140	▲ 4	30	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	47.0		39.9	151	▼ 7	41
Water	10%	49.6		49.6	104	▼ 2	11	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	21.3		24.3	160	▲ 5	42
Transport	25%	23.3		27.0	133	▲ 6	27	Dynamism	15%	21.8		24.5	113	▲ 5	24
Border Administration	5%	49.0		45.2	115	▼ 25	17	Labour Force Engagement	20%	33.6		31.5	160	▼ 3	45
Open Market Scale	5%	9.4		9.4	156	▼ 2	47								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	46.9		46.9	127	▼ 3	22								
Market Distortions	10%	32.7		32.7	152	■ -	40								
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	38.2		48.2	133	▲ 11	19		<b>Health</b>	50.7		54.1	146	▼ 3	31
Material Resources	20%	25.9		31.3	150	▼ 4	33	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	78.7		76.2	35	▼ 8	31
Nutrition	20%	51.9		50.6	145	▼ 6	31	Preventative Interventions	15%	55.4		56.6	140	▲ 3	29
Basic Services	10%	42.0		50.4	138	▼ 5	22	Care Systems	15%	20.3		33.1	149	▲ 3	35
Shelter	20%	45.5		50.3	124	▲ 4	14	Mental Health	10%	41.6		42.1	159	▼ 5	43
Connectedness	15%	27.4		55.1	113	▲ 36	16	Physical Health	20%	55.5		49.8	144	▼ 10	27
Protection from Harm	15%	34.9		56.6	137	▲ 28	30	Longevity	30%	54.0		62.8	137	▼ 4	21
	<b>Education</b>	42.3		47.6	116	▲ 2	12		<b>Natural Environment</b>	57.4		54.5	94	▼ 28	20
Pre-Primary Education	5%	11.6		14.3	147	▼ 6	36	Emissions	15%	79.4		71.6	59	▼ 52	18
Primary Education	20%	62.4		71.7	118	▲ 4	10	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	54.3		40.7	160	▼ 12	49
Secondary Education	30%	38.5		45.8	103	▲ 10	7	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	58.1		57.6	18	▼ 3	5
Tertiary Education	20%	24.4		25.8	118	▼ 5	13	Freshwater	20%	60.7		60.3	59	■ -	3
Adult Skills	25%	51.3		54.7	119	▼ 3	13	Oceans	15%	38.4		39.4	119	■ -	30
								Preservation Efforts	15%	52.3		54.4	40	■ -	3



Congo: Safety and Security (133rd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
<b>War and Civil Conflict (138th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	66.1	61.8	134	138	<b>Terrorism (118th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	100.0	86.6	1	118
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.192	0.763	118	126	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000	1.182	1	135		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000	0.038	1	65		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	1,729.4	10,076.0	133	139	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.572	1	118		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	2,846.0	2,519.5	141	135	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1		
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (114th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	70.8	54.2	65	114	<b>Violent Crime (142nd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	36.5	32.6	123	142
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	2.0	2.5	44	78	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	5.15	5.15	108	113		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	70	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WIP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.346	0.332	132	135		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	19	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0	40.0	102	158		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	1.0	1	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	116	105		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	1.0	0.0	64	114										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1										
<b>Property Crime (147th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	41.2	40.0	153	147									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	33.0	34.0	158	154										
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	4.28	4.28	110	98										
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	4.54	4.54	109	82										



Congo: Personal Freedom (131st): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
<b>Agency (151st)</b>				<b>25%</b>	35.7	31.9	141	151	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (138th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	38.8	28.4	139	138
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0	6.0	121	115	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	6.0	2.0	101	135		
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.388	0.395	106	101	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44	0.42	130	128		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0	2.0	84	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.227	0.270	152	138		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0	11.0	106	106										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.11	0.15	158	150										
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.194	0.161	161	165										
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	15.1	14.8	159	160										
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.0	72.0	54	108										
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (130th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	48.2	45.1	128	130	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (100th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	57.2	48.1	65	100
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	56.0	60.0	95	103	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.495	0.524	128	99		
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	28.2	38.8	73	108	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.510	0.482	98	103		
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.282	0.281	153	153	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.567	0.492	82	115		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.84	0.41	147	144	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0	1.0	23	42		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.483	0.531	134	126	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	5.0	6.0	46	66		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.01	2.19	128	110	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.677	0.695	85	63		
								Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00	0.40	1	116		



Congo: Governance (151st): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Executive Constraints (134th)</b>				<b>15%</b>		32.1	134	134	<b>Political Accountability (152nd)</b>				<b>15%</b>		32.6	146	152
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.07		1.02	141	143	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	138	146
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.18		1.01	128	146	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		7.0	121	130
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.445		0.467	120	106	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-4.0		-4.0	143	141
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	4.17		5.00	126	95	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.426		0.412	131	136
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.387		0.349	108	116									
<b>Rule of Law (140th)</b>				<b>15%</b>		35.2	131	140	<b>Government Integrity (154th)</b>				<b>15%</b>		22.8	150	154
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.83		2.83	119	131	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	0.99		0.97	133	135
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.66		2.63	107	106	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.80		2.80	104	118
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	3.99		2.87	154	159	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	147	141
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3		3.3	108	105	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.867		0.871	161	163
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.97		1.05	136	134
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.32		1.15	135	153
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.855		0.819	144	142
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.733		0.764	120	130
<b>Government Effectiveness (152nd)</b>				<b>15%</b>		25.4	148	152	<b>Regulatory Quality (143rd)</b>				<b>15%</b>		33.6	135	143
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.23		-1.43	150	152	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.44		0.41	106	109
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	120	117	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.20		0.17	146	148
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.87		2.87	105	104	<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.62		3.62	129	105
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	131	130	<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	23.8		23.8	125	139
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	140	139	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.27		-1.43	152	153
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	137	154	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.474		0.421	90	122
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	142	144	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.95		2.95	121	110
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.485		0.400	71	112
<b>Institutional Trust (113th)</b>				<b>10%</b>		45.4	94	113									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	51.0		49.0	128	150									
<i>Public trust in politicians</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.14		3.14	56	65									
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.4		59.6	35	86									
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.0		45.0	91	106									
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.8		52.2	94	81									
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	57.0		56.0	129	140									



Congo: Social Capital (149th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Personal and Family Relationships (154th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	41.7		153	154	<b>Social Networks (155th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	57.3		111	155
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	63.0		56.0	145	154	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	81.0		71.0	122	160
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.0		48.0	154	144	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.0		69.0	71	135
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	12.0		16.0	103	74
<b>Interpersonal Trust (47th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	39.9		56	47	<b>Civic and Social Participation (127th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	35.0		108	127
<i>Generalised interpersonal trust</i>	WVS	percentage	1.0	22.8		22.8	79	65	Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	10.3		18.5	135	133
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	56.1		46.8	46	44	Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	69.4		42.2	59	130
									Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	10.0		23.0	138	51
									Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	25.0		27.0	38	34
<b>Social Tolerance (123rd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	49.0		75	123									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.0		58.0	76	140									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	9.0		13.0	119	115									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0		68.0	35	58									









Congo: Infrastructure and Market Access (147th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
<b>Communications (148th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	24.5	43.8	151	148	<b>Energy (140th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	28.7	29.8	144	140
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	33.6	41.7	127	135	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.051	0.107	133	126		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	38.9	80.4	150	139	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	21.5	21.5	154	156		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.006	0.018	156	162	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	34.3	34.3	166	166		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	5.0	8.7	131	163	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	8.5	8.5	12	17		
<b>Water (104th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	49.6	49.6	102	104	<b>Transport (133rd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	23.3	27.0	139	133
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	61.5	61.5	98	98	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.12	2.51	160	121		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	285.4	285.4	77	77	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	1,409.8	1,689.8	137	145		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.68	3.68	118	124	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.16	3.16	120	123		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	15.1	25.6	99	77		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2	3.2	108	122		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	5.0	5.0	144	144		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0023	0.0026	107	104		
<b>Border Administration (115th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	49.0	45.2	90	115	<b>Open Market Scale (156th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	9.4	9.4	154	156
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.80	2.27	160	130	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.13	0.11	161	162		
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	2.0	6.0	17	154	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0	0.0	119	119		
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	2.0	2.0	18	17	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.0	4.0	91	130		
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	2.0	2.0	61	90	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	31.8	31.8	106	115		
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	6.8	6.8	95	87										
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (127th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	46.9	46.9	124	127	<b>Market Distortions (152nd)</b>				<b>10%</b>	32.7	32.7	152	152
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	35.69	35.69	112	120	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	3.0	157	154		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	10.61	10.61	124	132	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.14	4.14	94	107		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.855	5.855	91	88	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	383.5	383.5	69	69		







Congo: Health (146th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (35th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	78.7	76.2	27	35	<b>Preventative Interventions (140th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	55.4	56.6	143	140
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	8.0	9.6	47	45	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	74.0	73.0	142	133		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	12.8	14.5	27	64	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	75.0	68.0	136	140		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,528.0	1,529.7	60	58	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	74.0	73.0	134	133		
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	12.7	18.3	143	142		
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	85.8	93.5	131	115		
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.3	0.3	134	116		
<b>Care Systems (149th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	20.3	33.1	152	149	<b>Mental Health (159th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	41.6	42.1	154	159
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	100.0	100.0	163	163	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.71	0.57	106	149		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.193	0.193	83	82	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	1,023.7	999.5	163	162		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.053	0.027	118	142	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	15.8	11.6	132	117		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	31.2	91.2	157	112										
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	62.0	53.0	115	138										
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	17.0	24.0	123	162										
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	25.7	35.8	154	146										
<b>Physical Health (144th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	55.5	49.8	134	144	<b>Longevity (137th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	54.0	62.8	133	137
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.6	45.2	120	142	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	506.0	378.0	143	140		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	20.9	39.8	54	149	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	62.0	44.6	124	128		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,535.5	1,381.6	139	143	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	12.0	8.1	128	126		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,431.9	6,482.1	74	72	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	308.0	254.2	146	146		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	27.5	26.2	103	98	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.7	16.5	149	155		



Congo: Education (116th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Pre-Primary Education (147th)</b>				<b>5%</b>			141	147	<b>Primary Education (118th)</b>				<b>20%</b>			122	118
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	11.6		14.3	141	147	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	86.2		87.9	126	116
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	69.1		87.1	122	107
									Primary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	342.5		329.9	125	138
<b>Secondary Education (103rd)</b>				<b>30%</b>			113	103	<b>Tertiary Education (118th)</b>				<b>20%</b>			113	118
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	50.1		50.1	114	121	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	6.3		12.7	138	128
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	29.8		55.7	138	116	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	19.9		19.9	74	80
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.28		1.59	119	105	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000		0.000	77	92
Secondary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	432.8		432.8	67	72	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.01		4.01	106	113
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.73		3.73	101	110
<b>Adult Skills (119th)</b>				<b>25%</b>			116	119									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	76.11		80.30	118	123									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.32		0.34	122	123									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	7.9		8.9	108	108									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.354		0.354	116	116									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.88		3.88	98	97									



Congo: Natural Environment (94th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
<b>Emissions (59th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	79.4		71.6	7	<b>59</b>	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (160th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	54.3		40.7	148	<b>160</b>
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.602		0.468	92	127	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	40.987		58.785	157	160		
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.898		0.813	12	36	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,697.2		1,963.7	121	140		
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.571		0.545	134	135	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	76.6		67.3	80	128		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.81		0.71	4	26											
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.981		0.944	2	5											
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (18th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	58.1		57.6	15	<b>18</b>	<b>Freshwater (59th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	60.7		60.3	59	<b>59</b>
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.7		1.7	25	25	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.02		0.02	1	1		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	64.64		64.26	14	14	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	214,647.7		158,646.7	3	4		
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.88		0.90	102	111	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.9		47.7	147	149		
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	16.7		16.7	91	91		
<b>Oceans (119th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	38.4		39.4	119	<b>119</b>	<b>Preservation Efforts (40th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	52.3		54.4	40	<b>40</b>
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	33.8		33.8	84	90	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	55.312		67.690	58	41		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	49.7		52.1	91	87	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	40.590		36.793	5	18		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	11.9		11.9	117	117	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	3.2059		3.0105	44	60		
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0		23.0	18	18		
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	24.61		35.84	112	97		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.9		57.5	40	58		

## Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro