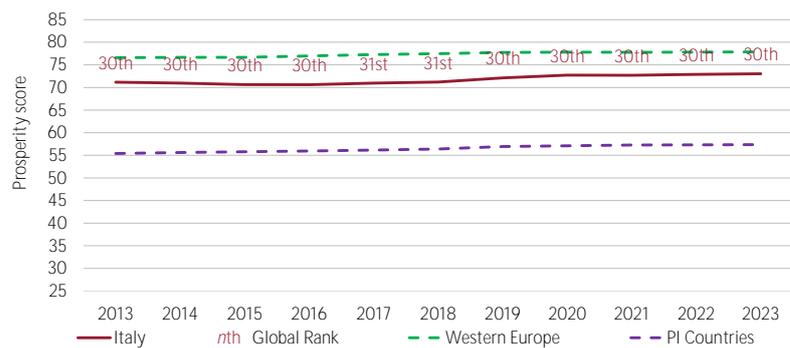


# Italy: Prosperity score 73.0 (30th)

## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Western Europe (1 to 20) 2023
<b>Prosperity score</b>	71.2		73.0	30	-	18
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	70.5		72.1	31	▲ 1	18
Safety and Security	83.0		86.5	27	▲ 2	15
Personal Freedom	77.6		78.4	31	▲ 3	18
Governance	60.8		62.3	39	▲ 4	19
Social Capital	60.4		61.0	41	▼ 13	17
<b>Open Economies</b>	65.7		67.9	34	▼ 1	18
Investment Environment	68.2		70.2	31	▲ 1	17
Enterprise Conditions	68.4		69.6	28	▼ 3	16
Infrastructure and Market Access	69.9		73.9	25	-	17
Economic Quality	56.4		57.8	54	▲ 5	19
<b>Empowered People</b>	77.3		79.1	27	▲ 1	16
Living Conditions	88.8		91.5	25	▲ 6	18
Health	79.3		80.9	17	▼ 4	10
Education	78.3		80.0	32	▼ 2	15
Natural Environment	62.7		64.1	31	▼ 1	14

Italy (30th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2023 Prosperity score	2023 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Western Europe Rank	2023 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2023 Prosperity score	2023 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Western Europe Rank	
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	83.0		86.5	27	▲ 2	15		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	77.6		31	▲ 3	18
War and Civil Conflict	20%	98.5		98.4	12	▼ 7	9	Agency	25%	75.6		29	▲ 2	19
Terrorism	15%	99.6		98.6	67	▼ 4	5	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	93.3		19	▼ 4	13
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	83.3		94.4	24	▲ 11	15	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	79.7		30	▲ 11	16
Violent Crime	25%	69.1		70.6	34	▼ 6	19	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	62.0		39	▲ 1	19
Property Crime	10%	61.2		60.9	95	▼ 4	20							
	<b>Governance</b>	60.8		62.3	39	▲ 4	19		<b>Social Capital</b>	60.4		41	▼ 13	17
Executive Constraints	15%	68.3		71.3	23	▲ 11	15	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	79.0		47	▼ 8	14
Political Accountability	15%	87.9		88.7	29	▲ 7	17	Social Networks	20%	60.7		78	▲ 20	15
Rule of Law	15%	51.9		53.1	51	▲ 4	19	Interpersonal Trust	20%	41.5		103	▼ 53	14
Government Integrity	15%	63.7		67.5	37	▲ 5	19	Civic and Social Participation	20%	53.6		96	▼ 58	17
Government Effectiveness	15%	58.1		57.1	53	▲ 4	20	Social Tolerance	20%	67.1		24	▲ 2	15
Regulatory Quality	15%	49.0		50.9	51	▲ 6	19							
Institutional Trust	10%	39.8		40.3	124	▼ 7	18							
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	68.2		70.2	31	▲ 1	17		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	68.4		28	▼ 3	16
Property Rights	30%	66.9		72.9	31	▲ 7	15	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	90.1		5	▲ 3	3
Investor Protection	20%	59.9		60.9	47	▼ 4	16	Environment for Business Creation	25%	85.9		2	▼ 1	1
Contract Enforcement	20%	86.1		85.8	22	▼ 4	15	Burden of Regulation	25%	43.9		112	▲ 13	20
Financing Ecosystem	20%	63.8		63.1	62	▼ 20	18	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	27.2		165	▼ 3	20
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	61.5		63.7	44	▲ 15	18	Price Distortions	10%	61.4		80	▲ 15	18
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	69.9		73.9	25	—	17		<b>Economic Quality</b>	56.4		54	▲ 5	19
Communications	25%	74.4		82.8	66	▼ 31	20	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	42.8		135	▲ 2	19
Energy	15%	66.7		68.2	13	▼ 2	8	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	55.7		69	▲ 36	8
Water	10%	70.7		70.6	42	▼ 2	18	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	81.2		25	▼ 3	15
Transport	25%	66.7		69.1	17	▲ 2	9	Dynamism	15%	35.9		52	▲ 9	19
Border Administration	5%	64.7		71.0	28	▲ 17	15	Labour Force Engagement	20%	52.1		78	▲ 15	19
Open Market Scale	5%	55.2		71.3	30	▼ 6	7							
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	87.5		86.5	32	▼ 10	15							
Market Distortions	10%	72.0		72.3	47	▼ 7	17							
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	88.8		91.5	25	▲ 6	18		<b>Health</b>	79.3		17	▼ 4	10
Material Resources	20%	83.4		86.9	34	▲ 5	17	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	54.2		107	—	3
Nutrition	20%	91.3		91.9	34	▼ 2	19	Preventative Interventions	15%	85.6		45	▲ 18	16
Basic Services	10%	99.6		99.6	21	▼ 4	15	Care Systems	15%	67.9		40	▼ 5	18
Shelter	20%	95.3		95.1	10	▲ 11	6	Mental Health	10%	70.0		56	▼ 2	10
Connectedness	15%	77.0		85.2	38	▲ 4	18	Physical Health	20%	76.1		19	▲ 18	7
Protection from Harm	15%	88.6		93.3	12	▲ 3	10	Longevity	30%	95.5		5	▼ 1	2
	<b>Education</b>	78.3		80.0	32	▼ 2	15		<b>Natural Environment</b>	62.7		31	▼ 1	14
Pre-Primary Education	5%	99.9		92.7	41	▼ 21	16	Emissions	15%	77.1		7	▲ 8	5
Primary Education	20%	94.3		94.6	24	▼ 6	12	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	84.0		64	▼ 3	20
Secondary Education	30%	81.0		82.1	26	▲ 5	12	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	46.6		41	▲ 14	9
Tertiary Education	20%	54.3		58.4	28	▲ 1	16	Freshwater	20%	73.7		22	▲ 6	11
Adult Skills	25%	77.0		80.6	46	▼ 2	17	Oceans	15%	53.1		73	—	11
								Preservation Efforts	15%	43.4		93	▼ 22	19





Italy: Personal Freedom (31st): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Agency (29th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	75.6		79.1	31	29	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (19th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	93.3		90.3	15	19
Personal autonomy and individual rights		FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	25	22	Right to associate and organise		FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	12.0		12.0	1	1
Due process and rights		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.689		0.705	35	31	Guarantee of assembly and association		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.82		0.78	26	26
Freedom of movement		CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.975		0.924	4	26
Women's agency		WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	1.0		1.0	6	6										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.77		0.82	25	24										
Freedom from forced labour		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.751		0.681	82	103										
Government response to slavery		GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	54.7		62.0	33	18										
Satisfaction with freedom		Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0		71.0	135	113										
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (30th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	79.7		80.5	41	30	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (39th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	62.0		63.9	40	39
Press freedom from government censorship		FH	index, 0-100	1.0	33.0		31.0	47	42	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.645		0.658	50	34
Press freedom from physical repression		Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	26.1		23.4	55	39	Non-discriminatory civil justice		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.610		0.651	60	40
Freedom of opinion and expression		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.751		0.684	30	38	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.580		0.588	74	67
Government media censorship		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.28		3.79	53	11	LGBT rights		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		2.0	23	30
Alternative sources of information		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.879		0.868	53	38	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		6.0	60	66
Political diversity of media perspectives		V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.77		2.77	46	31	Freedom of belief and religion		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.788		0.749	30	38
										Government religious intimidation and hostility		Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.05		0.24	36	83



Italy: Governance (39th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Executive Constraints (23rd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	68.3	71.3	34	23	<b>Political Accountability (29th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	87.9	88.7	36	29
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.11	2.13	37	27	<i>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.9	9.9	39	33		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	2.01	2.23	31	28	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	1.0	1.0	1	1		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.813	0.804	39	34	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	10.00	10.00	1	1	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.585	0.614	59	57		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.551	0.626	51	30										
<b>Rule of Law (51st)</b>				<b>15%</b>	51.9	53.1	55	51	<b>Government Integrity (37th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	63.7	67.5	42	37
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.77	4.02	68	59	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.82	1.99	44	40		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.39	3.35	51	52	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.95	3.29	88	78		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.78	7.11	49	41	<i>Anti-corruption policy</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	58	55		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.5	2.4	162	158	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.176	0.150	33	31		
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.16	2.84	62	32	
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.80	2.86	53	49	
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.072	0.052	25	18	
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.147	0.177	36	39	
<b>Government Effectiveness (53rd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	58.1	57.1	57	53	<b>Regulatory Quality (51st)</b>				<b>15%</b>	49.0	50.9	57	51
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.47	0.40	45	49	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.59	0.65	41	31		
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.5	6.5	65	60	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.58	0.61	32	41		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.51	2.00	134	157	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.12	3.07	156	148		
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.4	6.4	48	47	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	58.0	75.0	49	16		
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.4	6.4	63	57	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.90	0.50	36	48		
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.3	6.3	55	53	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.559	0.615	51	40		
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.7	6.7	64	63	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.62	2.44	145	150		
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.430	0.457	99	81	
<b>Institutional Trust (124th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	39.8	40.3	117	124									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	73.0	78.0	54	41										
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.79	1.86	154	149										
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	31.1	26.6	155	164										
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0	36.0	84	130										
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	26.0	35.4	152	129										
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	82.0	80.0	43	55										









Italy: Infrastructure and Market Access (25th): Element and Indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
<b>Communications (66th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	74.4		35	66	<b>Energy (13th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	66.7		68.2	11	13	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	45.8		49.5	75	106	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.770		1.971	27	31		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	93.0		99.8	28	12	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	22.078		29.984	30	39	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	3.5		3.5	69	70		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	53.7		70.5	41	79	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	10.2		10.2	19	23		
<b>Water (42nd)</b>				<b>10%</b>	70.7		70.6	40	42	<b>Transport (17th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	66.7		69.1	19	17
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	147.6		147.6	50	50	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.74		3.80	22	18		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	376.8		376.8	37	37	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	415,988.8		607,531.6	7	10		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.92		5.91	35	40	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.53		4.67	43	46		
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	65.3		72.8	14	12		
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.4	55	52		
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	161.8		161.8	20	20		
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0566		0.0567	15	16		
<b>Border Administration (28th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	64.7		71.0	45	28	<b>Open Market Scale (30th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	55.2		71.3	24	30
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.34		3.47	27	23	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	31.16		40.57	35	38		
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	4.0		2.0	98	25	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	27.2		36.2	20	28		
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0		3.0	68	49	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.0		3.5	101	68		
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.0		1.0	6	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	39.9		41.6	79	81		
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	5.5		5.5	72	64											
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (32nd)</b>				<b>5%</b>	87.5		86.5	22	32	<b>Market Distortions (47th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	72.0		72.3	40	47
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	88.44		87.74	28	40	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.4		9.4	45	45		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	0.84		1.04	4	5	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.59		4.61	46	48		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	3.082		2.894	139	139	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	654.0		654.0	113	113		





Italy: Living Conditions (25th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Material Resources (34th)						Nutrition (34th)								
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	
		<b>20%</b>	83.4		86.9	39 34			<b>20%</b>	91.3		91.9	32 34	
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5		19.8	66 72	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	10.4		8.4	26 8
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0		1.3	65 80	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.5		2.5	1 1
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0		1.6	40 53	<i>Prevalence of wasting in children under-5</i>	JME	percentage	1.0	2.9		2.9	60 70
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0		2.7	29 37	<i>Prevalence of stunting in children under-5</i>	JME	percentage	1.0	7.4		7.4	42 51
<i>Households with a refrigerator</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0		88.8	38 46								
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0		29.2	38 43								
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0		55.2	83 38								
Basic Services (21st)						Shelter (10th)								
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	
		<b>10%</b>	99.6		99.6	17 21			<b>20%</b>	95.3		95.1	21 10	
Access to electricity	IEA, IRENA, UNSD, WHO	percentage	1.0		100.0	1 1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	6.9		7.4	21 12
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0		99.81	28 32	<i>Housing deprivation</i>	OPHI	percentage	1.0	9.6		9.6	42 43
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0		98.62	26 39	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WHO	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1 1
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0		99.89	13 20	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3.1		2.1	29 29
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0		7.0	4 4								
Connectedness (38th)						Protection from Harm (12th)								
Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	
		<b>15%</b>	77.0		85.2	42 38			<b>15%</b>	88.6		93.3	15 12	
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0		71.0	47 26	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	422.6		391.6	23 23
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0		73.2	39 24	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	3.93		0.68	101 66
<i>Access to a cellphone</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0		99.0	1 1	Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	700.6		768.5	3 12
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5		98.0	10 10	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	2.9		1.5	36 15
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5		51.2	110 141								
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5		51.5	79 118								







## Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro