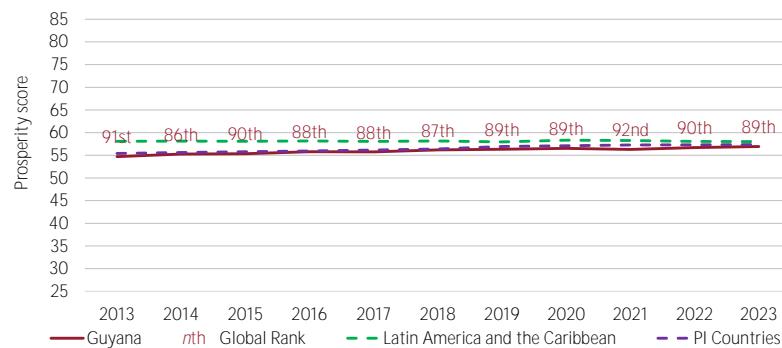


# Guyana: Prosperity score 56.9 (89th)

## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

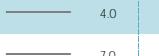
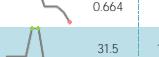
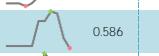
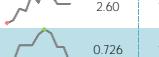
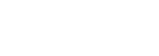
	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Latin America and the Caribbean (1 to 25) 2023
<b>Prosperity score</b>	54.7	56.9	89	▲ 2	16
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	55.0	58.2	71	▲ 17	12
Safety and Security	58.6	66.5	96	▲ 31	12
Personal Freedom	61.2	64.7	61	▲ 21	12
Governance	47.0	48.6	71	▲ 16	8
Social Capital	53.2	53.2	96	▼ 33	23
<b>Open Economies</b>	46.0	49.0	96	-	16
Investment Environment	49.7	46.2	101	▼ 18	18
Enterprise Conditions	49.6	47.8	113	▼ 13	15
Infrastructure and Market Access	39.2	47.0	109	▼ 2	22
Economic Quality	45.7	54.8	64	▲ 44	7
<b>Empowered People</b>	63.1	63.6	93	▼ 4	18
Living Conditions	71.2	74.5	85	-	12
Health	61.3	62.5	120	▼ 5	23
Education	57.5	56.9	96	▼ 7	16
Natural Environment	62.3	60.5	47	▼ 11	10

## Guyana (89th): Pillar and element scores

		Global Rank			Latin America and the Caribbean			Pillar			Global Rank			Latin America and the Caribbean		
		2023	10-yr rank change	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023	10-yr rank change	2023	10-yr rank change	2023	10-yr rank change	
 Safety and Security	58.6	96	▲ 31	12	 Personal Freedom	61.2	64.7	61	▲ 21	12						
War and Civil Conflict	20%	84.2	77	▲ 20	12	Agency	55.9	55.6	81	-	20					
Terrorism	15%	56.8	86	▲ 71	17	Freedom of Assembly and Association	78.9	79.9	53	▲ 7	11					
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	70.8	51	▲ 14	6	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	69.4	69.1	60	▲ 17	10					
Violent Crime	25%	27.8	161	▼ 11	21	Absence of Legal Discrimination	40.6	54.2	71	▲ 59	13					
Property Crime	10%	50.1	123	▲ 7	16											
 Governance	47.0	71	▲ 16	8	 Social Capital	53.2	53.2	96	▼ 33	23						
Executive Constraints	15%	49.6	63	▲ 10	7	Personal and Family Relationships	71.3	71.3	83	▼ 7	19					
Political Accountability	15%	69.9	65	▲ 8	12	Social Networks	54.6	54.6	136	▼ 14	24					
Rule of Law	15%	37.5	85	▲ 39	8	Interpersonal Trust	35.7	35.7	119	▼ 34	15					
Government Integrity	15%	42.5	78	▲ 6	10	Civic and Social Participation	55.0	54.9	35	▼ 5	2					
Government Effectiveness	15%	46.9	97	▼ 15	17	Social Tolerance	49.4	49.4	107	▼ 35	22					
Regulatory Quality	15%	39.2	101	▲ 8	15											
Institutional Trust	10%	41.7	114	▼ 6	4											
 Investment Environment	49.7	101	▼ 18	18	 Enterprise Conditions	49.6	47.8	113	▼ 13	15						
Property Rights	30%	44.9	107	▼ 20	19	Domestic Market Contestability	49.1	48.5	101	▼ 3	15					
Investor Protection	20%	39.6	124	▼ 12	19	Environment for Business Creation	43.6	43.0	132	▼ 10	20					
Contract Enforcement	20%	59.9	103	▼ 23	15	Burden of Regulation	45.9	44.2	123	▼ 11	13					
Financing Ecosystem	20%	53.4	91	▼ 11	17	Labour Market Flexibility	64.0	54.7	53	▼ 35	6					
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	57.0	86	▼ 16	16	Price Distortions	60.3	60.3	106	▼ 4	12					
 Infrastructure and Market Access	39.2	109	▼ 2	22	 Economic Quality	45.7	54.8	64	▲ 44	7						
Communications	25%	32.8	115	▲ 3	24	Fiscal Sustainability	52.4	61.6	40	▲ 62	4					
Energy	15%	37.5	117	▼ 8	22	Macroeconomic Stability	60.2	95.7	1	▲ 67	1					
Water	10%	54.4	91	▼ 3	16	Productivity and Competitiveness	46.3	50.6	92	▲ 11	13					
Transport	25%	24.5	138	▼ 2	22	Dynamism	26.2	41.2	51	▲ 48	5					
Border Administration	5%	44.5	103	▲ 7	15	Labour Force Engagement	43.5	42.1	126	▼ 5	24					
Open Market Scale	5%	53.8	66	▼ 38	13											
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	65.1	82	▼ 10	13											
Market Distortions	10%	56.8	86	▲ 1	14											
 Living Conditions	71.2	85	-	12	 Health	61.3	62.5	120	▼ 5	23						
Material Resources	20%	62.3	93	▲ 5	15	Behavioural Risk Factors	58.5	61.4	85	▲ 11	9					
Nutrition	20%	77.1	64	▲ 17	7	Preventative Interventions	80.8	80.3	78	▲ 9	12					
Basic Services	10%	82.2	103	▼ 5	21	Care Systems	48.0	52.7	86	▲ 2	9					
Shelter	20%	83.1	71	▲ 15	7	Mental Health	22.3	23.4	165	▲ 2	25					
Connectedness	15%	62.8	88	▼ 23	12	Physical Health	65.1	64.6	114	-	24					
Protection from Harm	15%	60.4	109	▼ 2	19	Longevity	69.4	70.4	119	▼ 4	24					
 Education	57.5	96	▼ 7	16	 Natural Environment	62.3	60.5	47	▼ 11	10						
Pre-Primary Education	5%	90.8	89	▼ 54	17	Emissions	56.7	56.9	141	▲ 5	23					
Primary Education	20%	77.2	97	▲ 2	16	Exposure to Air Pollution	66.5	69.2	106	▲ 16	25					
Secondary Education	30%	57.6	81	▼ 1	8	Forest, Land and Soil	69.4	64.8	8	▼ 2	2					
Tertiary Education	20%	23.3	131	▼ 11	23	Freshwater	66.1	66.0	45	▲ 1	9					
Adult Skills	25%	62.5	96	▼ 7	19	Oceans	67.8	59.9	49	▼ 32	13					
						Preservation Efforts	43.6	43.2	89	▼ 21	15					





Agency (81st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	2023	Freedom of Assembly and Association (53rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	2023				
				Value	10-yr trend	2023							Value	10-yr trend	2023						
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	79	77	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	10.0		11.0	54	28				
Due process and rights	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.338		0.400	134	96	Guarantee of assembly and association	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.65		0.61	83	76				
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.885		0.870	58	55				
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	71	71													
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.46		0.44	78	69													
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.738		0.664	94	110													
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	32.3		31.5	105	121													
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.0		66.0	96	134													
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (60th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	2023	Absence of Legal Discrimination (71st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	2023				
				Value	10-yr trend	2023							Value	10-yr trend	2023						
				25%	69.4				Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.387		0.555	158	89			
				Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	33.0		38.0	47	51	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.304		0.420	159	127
				Press freedom from physical repression	RF	index, 0-100	1.0	27.1		25.6	66	47	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.536		0.594	96	63
				Freedom of opinion and expression	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.587		0.586	84	69	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	114
				Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.15		2.60	110	73	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		5.0	60	50
				Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.714		0.726	110	89	Freedom of belief and religion	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.775		0.729	35	46
				Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.59		2.29	80	93	Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.00	116	1

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Guyana: Governance (71st): Element and Indicator Scores																		
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	
				Value	10-yr trend	2023							Value	10-yr trend	2023			
<b>Executive Constraints (63rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	49.6		50.3	73	63	<b>Political Accountability (65th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	69.9		72.1	73	65	
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WIP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.81		1.79	62	57	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BII	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.6		7.6	72	61	
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WIP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.30		1.50	119	75	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	2.0		2.0	44	38	
Transition of power is subject to the law	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.639		0.603	71	76	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	83	71	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	6.67		6.67	71	67	Complaint mechanisms	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.493		0.523	97	91	
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.387		0.394	109	89										
<b>Rule of Law (85th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	37.5		42.5	124	85	<b>Government Integrity (78th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	42.5		46.1	84	78	
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.19		3.31	95	93	Use of public office for private gain	WIP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.45		1.41	78	75	
Civil Justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.74		3.09	96	65	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.80		3.15	106	92	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.12		4.56	152	122	Anti-corruption policy	BII	expert survey, 7-10	1.0	4.4		4.4	79	79	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4		3.5	93	84	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.492		0.562	77	94	
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.02		2.64	65	46	
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.15		2.43	77	80	
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.702		0.473	107	86	
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.570		0.537	85	90	
<b>Government Effectiveness (97th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	46.9		44.6	82	97	<b>Regulatory Quality (101st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	39.2		39.6	109	101	
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 +2.5	2.0	-0.11		-0.44	79	96	Right to information	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.50		0.42	85	103	
Prioritisation	BII	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.6		5.6	81	83	Publicised laws and government data	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.30		0.29	131	114	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.53		3.09	49	84	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.17		3.71	80	95	
Efficient use of assets	BII	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.5		4.5	96	98	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	51.7		51.7	68	73	
Implementation	BII	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.1		5.1	85	85	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 +2.5	1.0	-0.58		-0.55	116	104	
Policy learning	BII	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.2		5.2	79	75	Enforcement of regulations	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.384		0.494	133	83	
Policy coordination	BII	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.6		5.6	99	92	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.24		3.43	95	72	
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.440		0.388	92	119	
<b>Institutional Trust (114th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	41.7		43.0	108	114										
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	49.0		49.0	139	150										
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.78		3.07	84	71										
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.1		62.1	77	77										
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.0		46.0	95	103										
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.5		46.5	96	101										
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	63.0		63.0	111	117										

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Communications (115th)												Energy (117th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023						
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	39.6	63.3	104	33		Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.428	0.424	85	92							
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	32.4	65.6	160	154		Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	8.5	8.5	134	143							
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	1.494	12.078	94	77		Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	2.9	2.9	49	55							
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	29.9	37.3	80	117		Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	36.9	36.9	97	102							
Water (91st)												Transport (138th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023						
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	73.3	73.3	78	78		Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.33	2.32	143	145							
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	348.7	348.7	46	46		Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	564.6	1,674.7	154	146							
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.07	4.07	108	107		Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.60	3.60	97	96							
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	11.0	9.2	116	133							
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7	3.2	82	119							
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	3.7	3.7	154	154							
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0006	0.0006	133	131							
Border Administration (103rd)												Open Market Scale (66th)											
	Source	Unit	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.29	2.55	116	88		Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	36.88	38.10	26	68							
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.1	3.1	92	108		Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	19.8	20.7	63	75							
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.9	3.9	106	86		Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.8	3.8	51	103							
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	2.3	2.3	91	124		Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	44.1	44.1	64	65							
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	11.5	11.5	146	148																
Import Tariff Barriers (82nd)												Market Distortions (86th)											
	Source	Unit	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	56.21	56.21	83	95		Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.4	7.4	81	85							
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	6.65	6.65	79	85		Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.18	4.21	89	100							
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.168	6.168	78	74		Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	252.0	252.0	42	42							



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Guyana: Health (120th): Element and indicator scores

Global Health Indicators														Italics: Indicator contains imputed values		
Indicator Category	Indicator Name	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Value		10-yr trend			2023		Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
					2013	2023	2013	2023	2013	2023	2013	2023	2013	2023		
Behavioural Risk Factors (85th)				10%	58.5	61.4	96	85	Value	10-yr trend	2013	2023	80.8	80.3	87	78
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	17.4	20.2	77	82	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	95.0	99.0	58	1	
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	19.1	12.1	71	42	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	95.0	98.0	55	13	
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,574.3	2,493.8	112	109	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	95.0	99.0	54	1	
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	40.0	28.6	95	122	
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	92.1	89.2	108	132	
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7	0.7	86	81	
Care Systems (86th)				15%	48.0	52.7	88	86	Value	10-yr trend	2013	2023	22.3	23.4	167	165
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	76.2	76.2	117	117	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.68	0.68	122	84	
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.258	0.251	56	59	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	941.5	915.4	157	155	
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.060	0.153	114	96	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	36.4	40.9	164	165	
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	88.8	97.6	99	86									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0	59.0	71	107									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	43.0	66.0	59	82									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.4	63.4	54	64									
Physical Health (114th)				20%	65.1	64.6	114	114	Value	10-yr trend	2013	2023	69.4	70.4	115	119
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	24.6	24.6	56	33	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	179.0	169.0	111	117	
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	24.4	24.4	90	84	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	37.4	28.4	108	110	
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	994.6	983.3	124	124	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	4.8	4.8	102	108	
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,774.1	6,884.4	118	126	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	216.4	223.4	116	135	
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	22.8	23.1	42	62	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.2	16.6	138	149	



## Guyana: Education (96th): Element and indicator scores

Pre-Primary Education (89th)												Primary Education (97th)											
			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	90.8	5%	90.8			62.3	35	89		Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	91.7			93.1	94	86	
													Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	96.5			98.3	73	69	
													Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	300.2			300.2	148	148	
Secondary Education (81st)												Tertiary Education (131st)											
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	86.8	30%	57.6			57.8	80	81		Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	11.7			11.6	118	133	
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	80.3		80.3			83.2	84	93		Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.7			2.7	143	150	
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.36		2.36			2.44	85	73		Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000			0.000	77	92	
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	396.1		396.1			396.1	104	102		Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.21			4.21	83	87	
													Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.99			3.99	77	83	
Adult Skills (96th)																							
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	84.99	25%	62.5			64.0	89	96												
Education level of adult population	Bl	index, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.47			0.46	81	101												
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	9.9		9.9			10.9	81	81												
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.180		0.180			0.180	66	66												
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.63		3.63			3.63	115	119												

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Exposure to Air Pollution (106th)																	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
Emissions (141st)			<b>15%</b>	56.7		56.9	146	141				66.5		69.2	122	106	
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	Index, 0-1	1.0	0.370		0.486	146	122	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.696		0.685	86	94	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	2,094.4		1,925.2	144	138
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.637		0.568	113	130	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	78.7		78.7	68	71
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.38	163	159									
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.629		0.615	127	130									
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (8th)</b>																	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023				20%	66.1		66.0	46	45
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.4		2.4	48	48	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.63		0.60	15	13
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	94.08		93.55	2	2	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	363,040.1		347,879.2	2	2
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	Index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.65		0.82	38	78	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.8		53.8	133	132
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	25.5		25.5	73	74
<b>Oceans (49th)</b>																	
	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023				15%	43.6		43.2	68	89
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	10.6		34.5	25	93	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	43.975		43.975	82	93
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	75.8		75.7	14	16	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	8.740		8.500	118	125
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	44.4		44.4	70	70	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0124		0.0189	118	117
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0		21.0	63	65
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	86.17		84.43	19	24
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.1		34.1	143	143

# Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECl	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Grande Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF / WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro