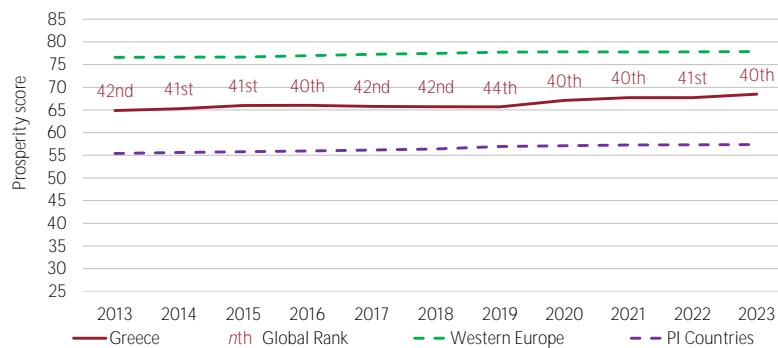
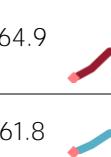
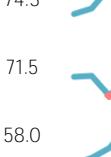
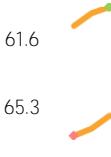
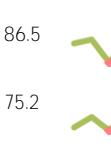


# Greece: Prosperity score 68.5 (40th)

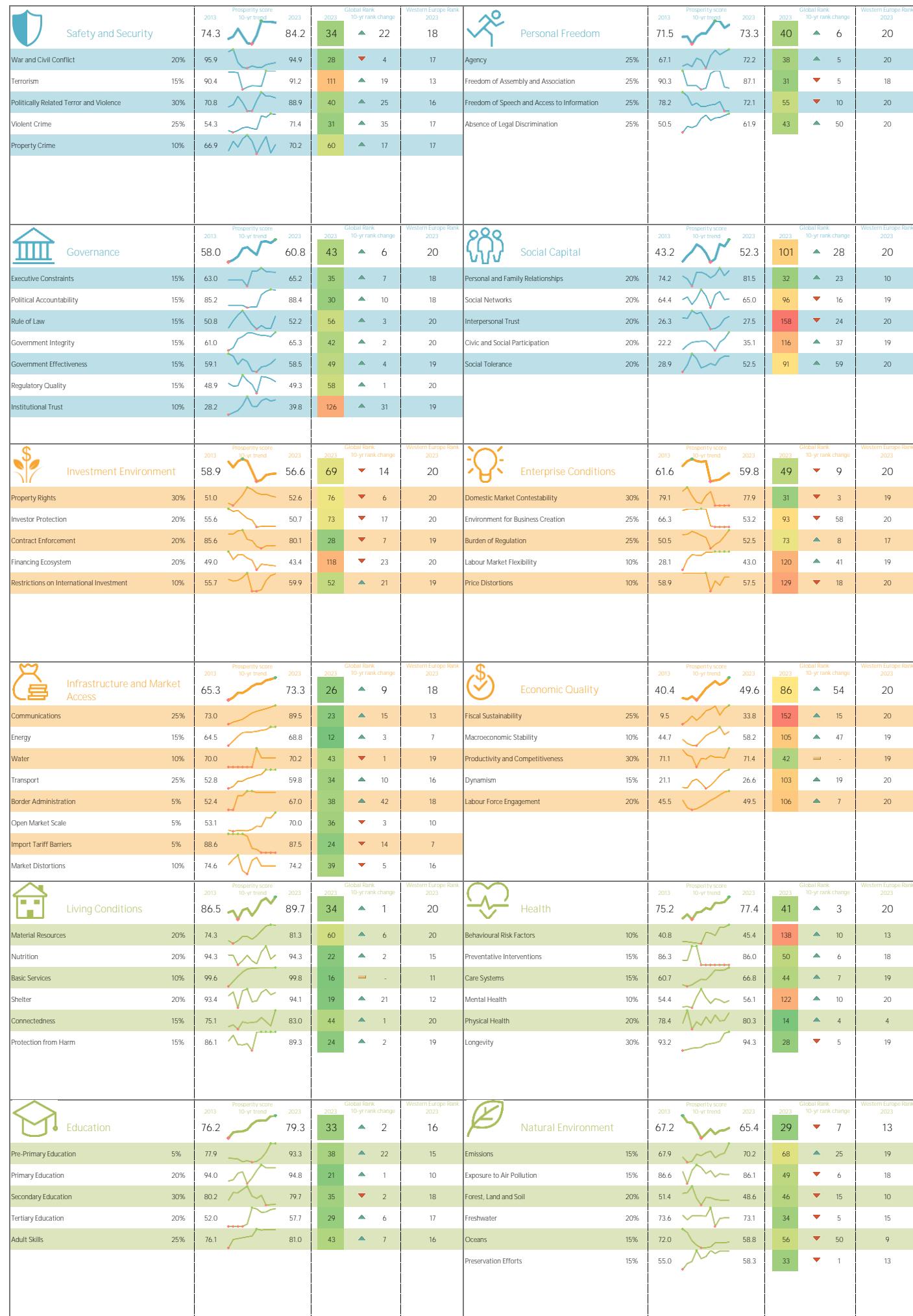
## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Western Europe (1 to 20) 2023
<b>Prosperity score</b>	64.9		68.5	40	▲ 2	20
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	61.8		67.7	40	▲ 11	20
🛡 Safety and Security	74.3		84.2	34	▲ 22	18
🌐 Personal Freedom	71.5		73.3	40	▲ 6	20
🏛 Governance	58.0		60.8	43	▲ 6	20
🤝 Social Capital	43.2		52.3	101	▲ 28	20
<b>Open Economies</b>	56.6		59.8	53	▲ 5	20
💰 Investment Environment	58.9		56.6	69	▼ 14	20
💡 Enterprise Conditions	61.6		59.8	49	▼ 9	20
📦 Infrastructure and Market Access	65.3		73.3	26	▲ 9	18
⌚ Economic Quality	40.4		49.6	86	▲ 54	20
<b>Empowered People</b>	76.3		78.0	32	▼ 3	17
🏡 Living Conditions	86.5		89.7	34	▲ 1	20
🕒 Health	75.2		77.4	41	▲ 3	20
🎓 Education	76.2		79.3	33	▲ 2	16
🌿 Natural Environment	67.2		65.4	29	▼ 7	13

### Greece (40th): Pillar and element scores





## Greece: Safety and Security (34th): Element and indicator scores

Terrorism (111th)												Violent Crime (31st)													
War and Civil Conflict (28th)												Terrorism (111th)								Violent Crime (31st)					
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023				
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	0.000	1	24	28	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.090	0.056	115	81	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.415	0.579	122	115
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	4.597	3.404	162	153	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	1																
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	4.9	8.2	-0.2	25	32																	
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (40th)</b>																									
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.5	2.3	-0.1	70.8	65	40	Violent Crime (31st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023					
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	70.8	65	40	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.62	0.75	48	24	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.459	0.329	82	137
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	2.0	-0.1	70.8	65	40	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.0	65.0	108	74	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	1.0	38	1
Disappearances cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	70.8	65	40																
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0	2.0	0.0	70.8	65	40																
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	0.000	1	1	1																
<b>Property Crime (60th)</b>																									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	15.0	10.0	-0.5	66.9	77	60																
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.67	4.94	-0.1	66.9	83	56																
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.27	4.72	-0.1	66.9	66	69																

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Value	10-yr trend	2023			Global Rank	2013	2023	
				2013	2023	Global Rank			2013	2023	Global Rank				
Agency (38th)			25%	67.1	72.2	43	38		Freedom of Assembly and Association (31st)		25%	90.3	87.1	26	31
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0	14.0	31	22		Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	12.0	1	28
Due process and rights	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.578	0.577	45	45		Guarantee of assembly and association	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.76	40	31
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	1	1		Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.951	16	17
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0	4.0	36	36								
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.65	0.66	42	38								
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.915	0.890	15	17								
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	44.8	55.1	55	39								
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	36.0	56.0	165	156								
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (55th)			25%	78.2	72.1	45	55		Absence of Legal Discrimination (43rd)		25%	50.5	61.9	93	43
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	41.0	44.0	60	62		Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.620	61	75
Press freedom from physical repression	RSF	index, 0-100	1.0	28.5	29.0	80	64		Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.684	38	46
Freedom of opinion and expression	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.686	0.682	51	39		Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.518	107	62
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.72	3.01	25	53		LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0	23	30
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.934	0.792	27	67		Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0	60	28
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.76	2.56	51	60		Freedom of belief and religion	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.661	95	65
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.50	141	94

Greece: Governance (43rd): Element and indicator scores



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*



Greece: Investment Environment (69th): Element and indicator scores																			
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Value 10-yr trend	2023			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023							
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023		2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023									
<b>Property Rights (76th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	51.0		52.6	70		76	<b>Investor Protection (73rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	55.6		50.7	56		73
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1		1	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.39		3.79	84		131
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.640		0.658	49		37	Insolvency regulatory framework	WEF	index, 0, 16	1.0	12.0		12.0	26		26
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.17		4.00	77		102	Recovery rate of insolvency	WEF	percentage	1.5	38.3		33.2	72		82
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.67		3.99	73		82	Shareholder governance	WEF	index, 0, 10	1.0	7.3		7.3	12		17
Quality of land administration	WEF	index, 0, 30	1.0	4.5		4.5	156		160	Regulation of conflict of interest	WEF	index, 1-7	1.0	5.3		5.3	98		100
<b>Contract Enforcement (28th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	85.6		80.1	21		28	<b>Financing Ecosystem (118th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	49.0		43.4	95		118
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.780		0.767	19		30	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1		1
Contract intensity	Harvard	index, 0, 3	1.0	2.6		2.1	41		57	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.8		2.3	154		139
CPIA property rights and rule-based governance rating	WB - CPIA	index, 1, 6	1.0	4.0		4.0	1		1	Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.14		2.67	164		164
										Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.12		2.60	166		159
										Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	14.8		35.9	43		124
										Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	41.3		18.2	14		52
										National credit registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	42.0		35.0	32		60
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (52nd)</b>			<b>10%</b>	55.7		59.9	73		52										
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1		1										
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	38.462		53.846	69		41										
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	6.4		5.0	44		15										
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.37		4.21	97		106										
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.19		3.82	160		140										
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1		1										

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Domestic Market Contestability (31st)												Environment for Business Creation (93rd)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023						
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1						
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	8.6		45.8	16	161						
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.74		3.66	69	88	Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.50		4.27	46	67						
State ownership of the economy	V-DEM	Index, -4-4	1.0	1.4		1.1	42	61	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.86		2.91	146	151						
Burden of Regulation (73rd)												Labour Market Flexibility (120th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023						
Taxes and bureaucracy (Scale of 1-9)	WB-ALT	number per year	0.5	3.1		4.7	96	38	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.47		4.02	153	131						
Ease of paying taxes	WEF	hours per year	0.5	77.7		78.2	42	58	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.33		3.76	133	97						
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	1.8		6.1	9	60	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.27		4.35	159	143						
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.22		2.57	163	151	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	19.5		15.9	96	78						
Days to obtain a construction related permit	WB-ALT	days	1.0	64.0		64.0	79	78	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-ES	index, 0-1	1.0	0.43		0.43	44	48						
Price Distortions (129th)																							
	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023						
Distortionary effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.05		3.26	142	122	Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	0.03		0.52	60	112						



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communications (23rd)												Energy (12th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023		
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	56.6	65.8	↑	21	21	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.396	1.920	↑	40	40	33	33	33	33		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	88.6	99.3	↑	40	34	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	0.9	0.9	→	71	71	78	78	78	78		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	20.690	40.842	↑	34	13	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	1.3	1.3	→	5	5	10	10	10	10		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	44.4	78.1	↑	54	60	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	11.6	11.6	→	25	25	27	27	27	27		
Water (43rd)												Transport (34th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023		
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	147.6	147.6	→	50	50	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.93	3.27	↑	67	67	42	42	42	42		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	371.3	371.3	→	40	40	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	89,668.6	162,979.7	↑	29	29	31	31	31	31		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.83	5.86	↑	42	41	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.56	4.75	↑	41	41	43	43	43	43		
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	32.8	60.9	↑	49	49	22	22	22	22		
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0	4.6	↑	70	70	43	43	43	43		
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	88.6	88.6	→	36	36	36	36	36	36		
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0198	0.0177	↓	46	46	50	50	50	50		
Border Administration (38th)												Open Market Scale (36th)											
	Source	Unit	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.38	2.84	↑	97	49	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	28.62	38.66	↑	47	47	53	53	53	53		
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0	2.0	↓	56	25	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	24.6	34.3	↑	39	39	44	44	44	44		
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0	3.0	→	68	49	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9	3.5	→	66	66	68	68	68	68		
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	2.0	1.0	↓	61	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	51.5	55.0	↑	31	31	31	31	31	31		
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	5.5	2.4	↓	72	14															
Import Tariff Barriers (24th)												Market Distortions (39th)											
	Source	Unit	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	91.18	90.33	↓	14	29	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.4	9.4	→	45	45	45	45	45	45		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	0.84	1.04	↑	4	5	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.77	4.74	↓	32	32	39	39	39	39		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	3.082	2.894	↓	139	139	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	654.0	654.0	→	113	113	113	113	113	113		



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Human Development Indicators												Healthcare Indicators				Education Indicators				Environment Indicators										
Indicator Group	Indicator Name	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Value & 10-yr trend		2023			Global Rank		2013			Value & 10-yr trend		2023			Global Rank							
					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	2013	2023	2013	2023	2013	2023	2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023							
Material Resources (60th)				20%	74.3		81.3	66	60	Nutrition (22nd)												24	22							
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	21.4	19.6		73	69	Availability of adequate food												Gallup	percentage	1.0	17.6		17.6	42	41		
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.0	0.7		56	61	Prevalence of undernourishment												FAO	percentage	1.0	2.5		2.5	1	1		
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.3	1.3		39	50	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5												JME	percentage	1.0	0.6		0.6	6	7		
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.6	3.9		27	39	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5												JME	percentage	1.0	1.5		1.5	1	1		
Households with a refrigerator	GDI	percentage	1.0	87.9	87.9		55	62	Shelter (19th)																					
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	49.9	42.9		120	75	Ability to live on household income												Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.8		161	73			
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	27.1	59.8		161	73	Shelter (19th)												Gallup	percentage	1.0	12.2		9.9	54	26		
Basic Services (16th)				10%	99.6		99.8	16	16	Shelter (19th)												Source	Unit	Weight	20%	93.4		94.1	40	19
Access to electricity	IEA,IRENA,UNSD,WHO	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0		1	1	Availability of adequate shelter												Gallup	percentage	1.0	10.3		10.3	62	63		
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	99.92	100.00		24	1	Housing deprivation												OPHI	percentage	1.0	10.3		10.3	62	63		
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	99.88	100.00		17	1	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking												WHO	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1		
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	98.57	98.99		31	40	Indoor air quality												IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	5.5		3.8	31	33		
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	7.4	7.8		5	13	Shelter (19th)																					
Connectedness (44th)				15%	75.1		83.0	45	44	Protection from Harm (24th)												Source	Unit	Weight	15%	86.1		89.3	26	24
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	77.9	94.9		38	34	Death and injury from road traffic accidents												IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	671.1		631.3	48	49		
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	61.0	91.4		54	33	Death and injury from forces of nature												IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.77		0.35	53	52		
Access to a cellphone	GDI	percentage	1.0	99.0	99.0		1	1	Unintentional death and injury												GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	909.4		903.6	29	26		
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	90.0	90.0		30	32	Occupational mortality												ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	2.4		0.5	30	2		
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	58.7	42.7		74	135	Shelter (19th)																					
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	45.0	42.8		99	120	Shelter (19th)																					

Greece: Health (41st): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Healthcare Indicator Performance Comparison															
Category	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value & 10-yr trend			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Value & 10-yr trend			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	
					2013	2023	10-yr trend			2013	2023	10-yr trend			
Behavioural Risk Factors (138th)				10%	40.8	45.4	↑	148	138	86.3	86.0	↓	56	50	
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	22.8	24.9	132	129	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	99.0	99.0	↓	1	1	
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	42.9	33.5	162	155	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	99.0	97.0	↓	1	20	
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,222.9	2,220.7	92	94	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	95.0	96.0	↑	54	29	
								Preventative Interventions (50th)							
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	33.6	33.6	↓	109	113	
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	97.9	97.9	↓	46	49	
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0	↓	1	1
Care Systems (44th)				15%	60.7	66.8	↑	51	44	54.4	56.1	↑	132	122	
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	0.60	0.61	↑	155	131	
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.263	0.257	55	56	Depressive disorders	GBD	975.5	927.8	↓	160	156	
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.621	0.631	5	11	Suicide	WHO	2.7	3.6	↑	7	20	
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	100.0	99.9	8	14								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0	80.0	7	52								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	42.0	67.0	60	79								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.0	46.2	142	116								
								Mental Health (122nd)							
								10% ↓	55.4	56.1	↑	132	122		
								Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	0.60	0.61	↑	155	131	
								Depressive disorders	GBD	975.5	927.8	↓	160	156	
								Suicide	WHO	2.7	3.6	↑	7	20	
Physical Health (14th)			Unit	20%	78.4	80.3	↑	18	14	93.2	94.3	↑	23	28	
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	28.9	28.4	97	62	Maternal mortality	WB-DL, UNFPA, et al	3.0	3.0	↓	3	6	
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	17.4	14.3	24	12	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	3.9	4.1	↑	14	29	
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	220.9	222.1	12	13	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	1.1	0.8	↓	25	25	
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,767.4	6,807.0	114	112	15-60 mortality	WHO	74.3	65.2	↓	26	29	
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	21.3	19.1	25	21	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	23.3	23.8	↓	22	33	

Greece: Education (33rd): Element and indicator scores



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Exposure to Air Pollution (49th)												
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	
			15%	67.9		70.2	93	68			15%	
Emissions (68th)												
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	Index, 0-1	1.0	0.777		0.776	30	35	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.629		0.676	123	100	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.829		0.814	33	37	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.61	109	87				
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.629		0.659	126	121				
Forest, Land and Soil (46th)												
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	
			20%	51.4		48.6	31	46	Freshwater (34th)		20%	
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.4		2.4	45	45	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	30.27		30.27	81	80	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.55		0.65	17	41	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0
Oceans (56th)												
	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	
				15%	72.0	58.8	6	56	Preservation Efforts (33rd)		15%	
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	28.8		64.1	66	120	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	71.1		67.6	26	39	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	81.0		81.0	9	9	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0

# Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECl	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Grande Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF / WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro