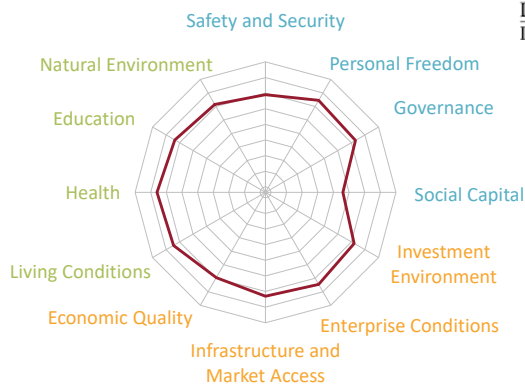
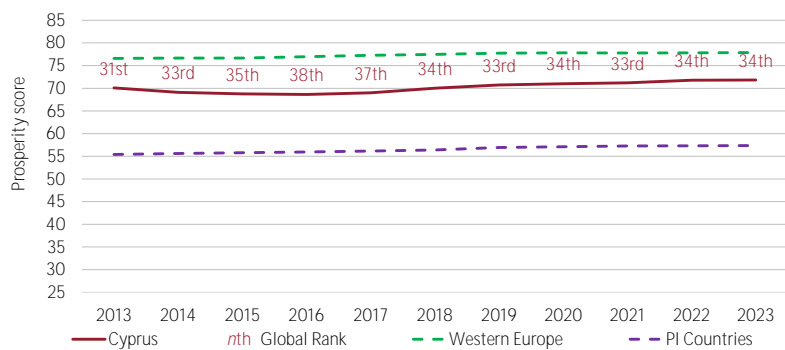





























































































Cyprus: Prosperity score 71.8 (34th)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Western Europe (1 to 20) 2023
Prosperity score	70.1		71.8	34	▼ 3	19
Inclusive Societies	69.6		70.3	34	▼ 1	19
Safety and Security	80.9		80.3	43	▼ 8	20
Personal Freedom	77.0		78.3	32	▲ 3	19
Governance	68.4		65.7	35	▼ 3	18
Social Capital	52.2		56.9	69	▲ 3	19
Open Economies	64.6		67.4	37	▼ 1	19
Investment Environment	68.8		68.1	37	▼ 6	18
Enterprise Conditions	66.9		67.6	32	▼ 3	19
Infrastructure and Market Access	61.8		71.1	35	▲ 8	19
Economic Quality	61.1		62.6	42	▼ 2	16
Empowered People	76.0		77.8	33	▼ 2	18
Living Conditions	89.3		90.2	32	▼ 4	19
Health	78.7		79.2	29	▼ 9	17
Education	74.1		79.1	34	▲ 6	17
Natural Environment	62.0		62.7	38	-	18

Pillar		2013 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2023 Prosperity score	2023 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Western Europe Rank	2023 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2023 Prosperity score	2023 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Western Europe Rank		
	Safety and Security	80.9		80.3	43	8	20		Personal Freedom	77.0		78.3	32	3	19
War and Civil Conflict	20%	70.0		71.4	128	1	20	Agency	25%	77.5		79.1	28	1	18
Terrorism	15%	99.4		95.8	88	16	9	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	86.2		86.1	35	5	19
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	87.5		87.5	43	16	17	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	84.6		79.4	32	4	18
Violent Crime	25%	72.7		70.8	33	9	18	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	59.6		68.6	32	20	18
Property Crime	10%	75.4		77.5	26	16	9								
	Governance	68.4		65.7	35	3	18		Social Capital	52.2		56.9	69	3	19
Executive Constraints	15%	63.3		63.8	39	2	20	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	74.5		77.2	59	6	17
Political Accountability	15%	88.8		88.4	31	3	19	Social Networks	20%	73.7		72.3	53	21	10
Rule of Law	15%	63.2		61.9	34	5	17	Interpersonal Trust	20%	23.9		29.8	146	-	19
Government Integrity	15%	71.2		69.1	36	1	18	Civic and Social Participation	20%	39.6		45.5	68	17	13
Government Effectiveness	15%	72.7		69.1	36	3	18	Social Tolerance	20%	49.5		59.4	56	15	19
Regulatory Quality	15%	65.2		60.5	31	4	15								
Institutional Trust	10%	47.4		37.7	132	45	20								
	Investment Environment	68.8		68.1	37	6	18		Enterprise Conditions	66.9		67.6	32	3	19
Property Rights	30%	67.3		70.5	37	1	18	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	71.0		67.1	42	-	20
Investor Protection	20%	71.5		68.3	30	2	14	Environment for Business Creation	25%	65.7		64.1	49	11	19
Contract Enforcement	20%	77.3		75.7	33	-	20	Burden of Regulation	25%	69.2		71.2	8	1	5
Financing Ecosystem	20%	57.6		56.2	83	23	19	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	40.9		54.0	56	70	7
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	73.0		69.6	25	3	14	Price Distortions	10%	77.1		82.2	22	8	11
	Infrastructure and Market Access	61.8		71.1	35	8	19		Economic Quality	61.1		62.6	42	2	16
Communications	25%	65.1		95.8	3	48	2	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	35.3		46.9	109	46	16
Energy	15%	53.8		54.9	52	6	17	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	55.0		67.0	36	74	4
Water	10%	65.4		67.9	48	4	20	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	80.8		71.3	43	20	20
Transport	25%	52.3		52.1	54	9	18	Dynamism	15%	66.8		59.5	22	10	12
Border Administration	5%	67.8		68.2	37	3	17	Labour Force Engagement	20%	62.8		69.4	36	8	12
Open Market Scale	5%	49.3		67.5	57	1	18								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	87.9		87.7	22	3	5								
Market Distortions	10%	76.0		79.2	25	7	13								
	Living Conditions	89.3		90.2	32	4	19		Health	78.7		79.2	29	9	17
Material Resources	20%	83.2		86.3	36	5	18	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	47.0		46.8	130	2	9
Nutrition	20%	90.7		89.4	42	5	20	Preventative Interventions	15%	86.3		84.8	57	2	20
Basic Services	10%	99.8		99.7	17	6	12	Care Systems	15%	65.4		64.8	49	8	20
Shelter	20%	95.9		93.7	23	8	15	Mental Health	10%	75.4		76.1	24	5	1
Connectedness	15%	80.5		84.6	39	8	19	Physical Health	20%	77.1		77.4	26	2	11
Protection from Harm	15%	88.4		90.8	19	2	16	Longevity	30%	94.4		96.7	8	3	4
	Education	74.1		79.1	34	6	17		Natural Environment	62.0		62.7	38	-	18
Pre-Primary Education	5%	79.5		86.7	55	1	20	Emissions	15%	71.2		73.3	41	27	16
Primary Education	20%	94.1		93.2	32	11	16	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	87.9		85.0	54	17	19
Secondary Education	30%	77.7		79.1	39	-	20	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	48.9		51.1	35	10	7
Tertiary Education	20%	40.7		55.6	36	16	19	Freshwater	20%	60.6		56.6	82	20	19
Adult Skills	25%	79.5		85.2	29	6	11	Oceans	15%	62.1		59.9	48	7	7
								Preservation Efforts	15%	45.9		56.3	36	24	15



Cyprus: Safety and Security (43rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (128th)						Terrorism (88th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
20% 70.0						15% 99.4									
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000	0.000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000	0.000	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	183,252.5	199,080.6	167	166	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.182	2.146	118	139
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	8.8	4.1	31	27	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1
30% 87.5						25% 72.7									
Politically Related Terror and Violence (43rd)						Violent Crime (33rd)									
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	1.5	1.5	30	32	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	0.72	1.24	13	45
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.590	0.590	45	47
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	19	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.0	73.0	45	49
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	2.0	2.0	12	11
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0	2.0	1	1								
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1								
10% 75.4						42 26									
Property Crime (26th)															
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	12.0	7.0	55	24								
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.65	5.13	28	38								
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.71	5.30	49	36								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Agency (28th)				25%	77.5		79.1	27	28	Freedom of Assembly and Association (35th)				25%	86.2		86.1	40	35
Personal autonomy and individual rights		FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	25	22	Right to associate and organise		FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	11.0		11.0	36	28
Due process and rights		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.703		0.703	30	33	Guarantee of assembly and association		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.73		0.74	51	32
Freedom of movement		CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.936		0.921	32	28
Women's agency		WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	2.0		2.0	19	19										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.82		0.82	20	21										
Freedom from forced labour		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.742		0.728	90	91										
Government response to slavery		GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	52.6		63.4	39	12										
Satisfaction with freedom		Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.0		71.0	85	113										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (32nd)				25%	84.6		79.4	28	32	Absence of Legal Discrimination (32nd)				25%	59.6		68.6	52	32
Press freedom from government censorship		FH	index, 0-100	1.0	25.0		23.0	31	22	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.636		0.611	55	51
Press freedom from physical repression		Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	13.8		19.9	22	25	Non-discriminatory civil justice		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.661		0.633	43	43
Freedom of opinion and expression		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.623		0.632	68	51	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.630		0.629	56	52
Government media censorship		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.57		2.70	36	67	LGBT rights		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		2.0	23	30
Alternative sources of information		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.945		0.882	13	33	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	4.0		4.0	31	28
Political diversity of media perspectives		V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.93		2.68	7	44	Freedom of belief and religion		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.782		0.793	32	23
										Government religious intimidation and hostility		Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.35		0.10	112	41



Cyprus: Governance (35th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Executive Constraints (39th)				15%	63.3	63.8	41	39	Political Accountability (31st)				15%	88.8	88.4	34	31
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.96	1.96	48	42	<i>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.7	9.7	40	34		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.93	1.99	39	36	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	1.0	1.0	1	1		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.786	0.783	44	37	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.30	8.33	33	30	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.639	0.626	39	53		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.537	0.545	58	45										
Rule of Law (34th)				15%	63.2	61.9	29	34	Government Integrity (36th)				15%	71.2	69.1	35	36
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.77	4.60	37	40	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	2.13	2.13	31	31		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.68	3.66	39	37	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.42	3.98	37	51		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	7.88	8.13	22	23	<i>Anti-corruption policy</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.8	6.8	46	43		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.6	3.4	31	96	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.198	0.255	40	46		
								Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.64	2.86	37	30		
								Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.13	3.24	36	28		
								Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.167	0.225	33	53		
								Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.182	0.202	41	44		
Government Effectiveness (36th)				15%	72.7	69.1	33	36	Regulatory Quality (31st)				15%	65.2	60.5	27	31
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	1.53	0.88	18	36	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.56	0.55	53	51		
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.6	7.6	44	44	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.63	0.62	25	40		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.88	3.74	34	41	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.90	4.45	30	47		
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.3	7.3	38	34	<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	65.7	65.7	31	35		
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.5	7.5	40	37	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	1.42	1.00	20	34		
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.3	7.3	37	38	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.692	0.659	26	35		
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.6	7.6	42	37	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.69	3.90	18	44		
								Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.551	0.583	41	35		
Institutional Trust (132nd)				10%	47.4	37.7	87	132									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	62.0	61.0	87	103										
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.49	2.79	41	101										
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.4	31.0	87	162										
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0	41.0	84	116										
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.0	32.2	114	136										
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	53.0	55.0	142	144										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
Communications (3rd)				25%	65.1		51	3	Energy (52nd)				15%	53.8		54.9	46	52	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	57.7		83.4	16	4	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.365		1.497	42	45		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM	index, 0-100	2.0	62.6		99.5	91	29	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	0.2		0.2	11	11		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	23.155		37.396	26	18	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	1.7		1.7	10	19		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	53.0		90.8	43	25	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	58.0		58.0	147	142		
Water (48th)				10%	65.4		67.9	52	48	Transport (54th)				25%	52.3		52.1	45	54
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	147.6		147.6	50	50	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.29		3.16	36	49		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	274.0		274.0	82	82	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	23,266.9		39,703.0	59	71		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.44		5.82	48	43	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.21		4.30	58	64		
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	16.6		18.6	92	93		
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.6		5.1	22	29		
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	140.6		140.6	23	23		
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	139	137		
Border Administration (37th)				5%	67.8		68.2	34	37	Open Market Scale (67th)				5%	49.3		67.5	58	57
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.02		3.05	41	37	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	28.33		38.45	61	64		
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	24.3		34.1	52	54		
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9		3.5	68	59		
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.0		1.0	6	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	25.5		37.9	119	100		
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	14.1		14.1	154	158											
Import Tariff Barriers (22nd)				5%	87.9		87.7	19	22	Market Distortions (25th)				10%	76.0		79.2	32	25
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	89.34		90.82	25	27	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.4		9.4	45	45		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	0.84		1.04	4	5	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.86		5.08	28	17		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	3.082		2.894	139	139	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	654.0		654.0	113	113		



Cyprus: Health (29th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
Behavioural Risk Factors (130th)			10%	47.0		46.8	128	130	Preventative Interventions (57th)			15%	86.3		84.8	55	57
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	20.1		21.8	105	102	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0		96.0	1	34
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	37.7		35.1	155	159	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	87.0		86.0	115	100
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,173.4		2,234.4	91	96	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	96.0		94.0	40	45
									<i>Contraceptive prevalence</i>	UNPD	percentage	1.0	45.0		45.0	84	90
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.2		99.2	20	23
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Care Systems (49th)			15%	65.4		64.8	41	49	Mental Health (24th)			10%	75.4		76.1	29	24
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	35.0		35.0	89	89	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.65		0.66	139	101
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.380		0.378	26	25	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	494.7		521.4	34	40
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.336		0.426	57	47	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	4.6		3.2	23	17
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.6		99.3	65	58									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		49.0	7	143									
<i>Antiretroviral HIV therapy</i>	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	65.3		65.3	31	90									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.8		71.0	60	47									
Physical Health (26th)			20%	77.1		77.4	28	26	Longevity (8th)			30%	94.4		96.7	11	8
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	25.5		27.7	63	54	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	8.0		6.0	25	23
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	20.2		20.9	46	57	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	3.4		2.8	10	10
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	217.5		216.5	11	11	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	1.6		1.2	39	38
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,960.7		6,973.9	139	137	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	57.4		47.2	6	5
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	22.1		19.8	30	34	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	23.5		24.9	17	11



Cyprus: Education (34th): Element and Indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Pre-Primary Education (55th)				5%	79.5	86.7	56	55	Primary Education (32nd)				20%	94.1	93.2	21	32
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	79.5	86.7	56	55	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.0	97.5	11	34		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1	1		
								Primary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	502.2	502.2	40	43		
Secondary Education (39th)				30%	77.7	79.1	39	39	Tertiary Education (36th)				20%	40.7	55.6	52	36
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	89.7	95.3	32	21	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	48.3	88.5	56	11		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.0	99.5	30	19	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	20.0	28.5	73	63		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.81	3.81	11	9	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000	0.125	77	42		
Secondary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	458.6	458.6	53	53	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.93	5.03	31	34		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.04	4.34	70	50		
Adult Skills (29th)				25%	79.5	85.2	35	29									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.68	98.68	47	53										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.57	0.77	54	20										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	13.9	14.6	17	17										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.222	0.222	84	84										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.03	4.86	28	34										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Emissions (41st)				15%	71.2	73.3	68	41	Exposure to Air Pollution (64th)				15%	87.9	85.0	37	54
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.817	0.831	15	19	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.010	12,154	44	96		
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.656	0.667	112	107	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	688.3	502.9	50	36		
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.877	0.859	11	14	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	72.8	69.7	103	113		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.63	0.68	84	40										
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.636	0.686	124	112										
Forest, Land and Soil (35th)				20%	48.9	51.1	45	35	Freshwater (82nd)				20%	60.6	56.6	62	82
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	21.04	26.54	111	122		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	18.71	18.67	107	106	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	733.3	655.9	150	148		
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.06	0.99	150	127	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.0	69.2	52	91		
								Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	50.0	50.0	49	54		
Oceans (48th)				15%	62.1	59.9	41	48	Preservation Efforts (36th)				15%	45.9	56.3	60	36
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	44.7	52.1	107	111	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	43.596	53.422	83	68		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	61.9	62.6	55	57	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	18.650	38.598	64	10		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	78.5	78.5	11	11	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.1231	8.6205	102	43		
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	22.0	22.0	49	51		
								Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	61.98	66.08	47	44		
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.7	42.8	86	117		

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro