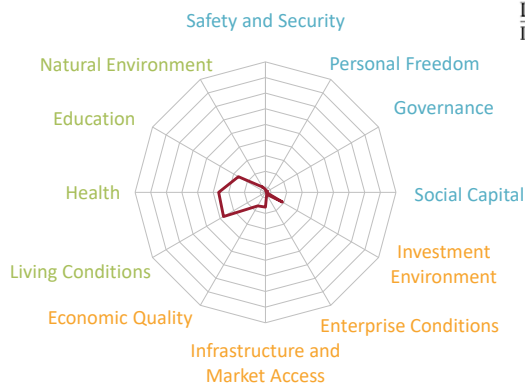
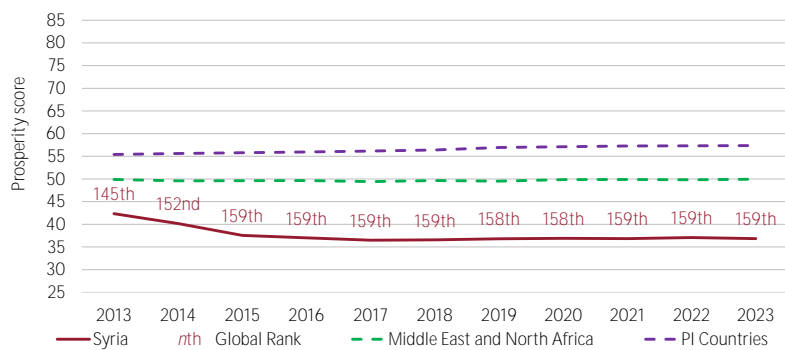


Syria: Prosperity score 36.8 (159th)




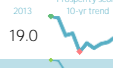

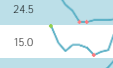










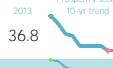
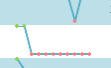








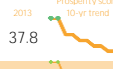





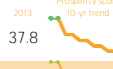

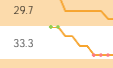

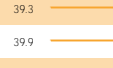

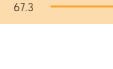



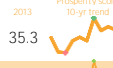



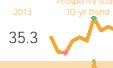


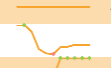
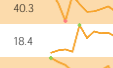

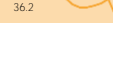












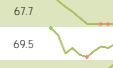

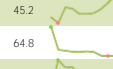

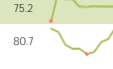





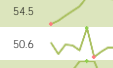





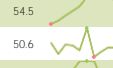

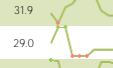

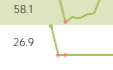





Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2023
Prosperity score	42.3		36.8	159	▼ 14	18
Inclusive Societies	33.4		20.9	167	▼ 4	19
Shield Safety and Security	50.6		23.1	164	▼ 19	18
Person Personal Freedom	19.0		16.2	167	▼ 3	19
Building Governance	27.1		21.3	165	▼ 6	18
People Social Capital	36.8		23.0	167	▼ 9	19
Open Economies	36.6		34.8	152	▼ 7	18
Plant Investment Environment	36.5		35.5	143	▼ 8	17
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	37.8		32.1	165	▼ 8	19
Truck Infrastructure and Market Access	36.7		35.1	149	▼ 33	18
Money Economic Quality	35.3		36.3	148	▲ 9	17
Empowered People	57.0		54.8	118	▼ 13	17
House Living Conditions	69.4		66.9	106	▼ 16	18
Heart Health	69.7		67.2	108	▼ 14	17
Book Education	48.4		43.0	128	▼ 21	18
Leaf Natural Environment	40.7		42.3	160	▲ 2	18

Syria (159th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		Pillar Score			Global Rank			Regional Rank							
2013	10-yr trend	2023	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023	2023	2023	10-yr rank change	2023					
	Safety and Security	50.6		23.1	164	▼ 19	18		Personal Freedom	19.0		16.2	167	▼ 3	19
War and Civil Conflict	20%	56.6		6.5	167	▼ 20	19	Agency	25%	24.5		17.4	166	▼ 5	19
Terrorism	15%	96.3		22.6	162	▼ 51	16	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	15.0		13.6	160	▲ 2	16
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	16.7		5.2	166	▼ 8	19	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	13.6		15.7	164	▼ 1	19
Violent Crime	25%	45.5		37.2	124	▼ 29	17	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	22.6		17.9	166	▼ 5	18
Property Crime	10%	84.5		75.4	34	▼ 25	7								
	Governance	27.1		21.3	165	▼ 6	18		Social Capital	36.8		23.0	167	▼ 9	19
Executive Constraints	15%	24.8		24.8	152	▲ 4	15	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	28.1		9.1	167	▼ 5	19
Political Accountability	15%	19.4		13.1	167	▼ 3	19	Social Networks	20%	44.1		3.1	167	▼ 15	19
Rule of Law	15%	33.8		31.1	142	▼ 6	15	Interpersonal Trust	20%	36.7		38.8	94	▼ 18	11
Government Integrity	15%	19.1		18.4	162	▼ 3	18	Civic and Social Participation	20%	33.9		25.9	147	▼ 36	10
Government Effectiveness	15%	33.6		9.8	163	▼ 31	18	Social Tolerance	20%	41.3		38.1	147	▼ 43	11
Regulatory Quality	15%	23.6		20.7	161	▲ -	17								
Institutional Trust	10%	40.0		36.0	138	▼ 24	17								
	Investment Environment	36.5		35.5	143	▼ 8	17		Enterprise Conditions	37.8		32.1	165	▼ 8	19
Property Rights	30%	41.0		37.3	138	▼ 30	16	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	29.7		20.1	165	▼ 10	19
Investor Protection	20%	41.9		41.9	105	▼ 2	12	Environment for Business Creation	25%	33.3		22.2	167	▼ 12	19
Contract Enforcement	20%	29.7		29.3	152	▼ 1	17	Burden of Regulation	25%	39.3		39.3	148	▲ 1	18
Financing Ecosystem	20%	39.2		36.2	139	▼ 10	16	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	39.9		39.9	137	▼ 7	16
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	20.7		27.8	137	▲ 18	16	Price Distortions	10%	67.3		67.3	72	▼ 8	10
	Infrastructure and Market Access	36.7		35.1	149	▼ 33	18		Economic Quality	35.3		36.3	148	▲ 9	17
Communications	25%	41.6		54.7	124	▼ 24	17	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	31.7		31.7	156	▲ 4	17
Energy	15%	28.2		22.4	158	▼ 12	17	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	52.8		73.0	12	▲ 114	1
Water	10%	40.5		40.5	129	▼ 2	18	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	40.3		38.5	125	▼ 3	18
Transport	25%	36.5		26.1	137	▼ 46	18	Dynamism	15%	18.4		18.1	142	▼ 2	15
Border Administration	5%	42.6		53.2	81	▲ 40	11	Labour Force Engagement	20%	36.2		34.3	154	▼ 6	15
Open Market Scale	5%	28.3		26.5	102	▼ 20	11								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	30.0		30.0	162	▼ 4	18								
Market Distortions	10%	38.5		20.2	166	▼ 27	18								
	Living Conditions	69.4		66.9	106	▼ 16	18		Health	69.7		67.2	108	▼ 14	17
Material Resources	20%	66.5		64.2	100	▼ 9	17	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	67.7		64.9	70	▼ 16	5
Nutrition	20%	57.7		56.8	134	▼ 11	18	Preventative Interventions	15%	69.5		51.0	147	▼ 22	18
Basic Services	10%	89.6		87.5	98	▼ 19	17	Care Systems	15%	45.2		48.9	100	▼ 5	14
Shelter	20%	91.6		87.4	63	▼ 15	11	Mental Health	10%	64.8		58.0	113	▼ 31	14
Connectedness	15%	34.6		28.4	162	▼ 32	19	Physical Health	20%	75.2		76.7	32	▲ 17	3
Protection from Harm	15%	80.6		81.3	50	▼ 12	6	Longevity	30%	80.7		81.9	92	▼ 6	16
	Education	48.4		43.0	128	▼ 21	18		Natural Environment	40.7		42.3	160	▲ 2	18
Pre-Primary Education	5%	10.4		5.5	161	▼ 17	17	Emissions	15%	54.5		68.7	80	▲ 68	5
Primary Education	20%	79.8		64.5	127	▼ 36	18	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	50.6		50.1	153	▲ -	15
Secondary Education	30%	45.2		33.6	130	▼ 28	18	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	31.9		31.6	136	▲ -	14
Tertiary Education	20%	23.6		27.5	109	▲ 9	16	Freshwater	20%	29.0		28.6	161	▼ 1	17
Adult Skills	25%	54.5		57.1	112	▼ 3	14	Oceans	15%	58.1		57.3	63	▼ 5	10
								Preservation Efforts	15%	26.9		25.7	153	▼ 7	16



Syria: Personal Freedom (167th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Agency (166th)				25%	24.5	17.4	161	166	Freedom of Assembly and Association (160th)				25%	15.0	13.6	162	160
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0	1.0	143	163	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	0.0	0.0	160	160		
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.252	0.252	160	158	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.37	0.37	143	138		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0	0.0	138	161	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.082	0.038	164	164		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0	13.0	129	129										
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.17	0.17	148	145										
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.729	0.616	97	122										
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	2.6	2.6	166	164										
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.0	39.0	162	164										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (164th)				25%	13.6	15.7	163	164	Absence of Legal Discrimination (166th)				25%	22.6	17.9	161	166
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	88.0	90.0	160	160	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.373	0.373	160	159		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfF	index, 0-100	1.0	78.5	70.6	165	161	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.320	0.320	156	152		
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.364	0.364	139	133	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.365	0.365	158	161		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.05	0.05	166	166	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0	0.0	111	114		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.058	0.065	159	161	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	12.0	13.0	158	164		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.24	0.35	158	155	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.379	0.379	150	150		
								Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.48	0.68	135	162		



Syria: Infrastructure and Market Access (149th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Communications (124th)				25%	41.6	54.7	100	124	Energy (158th)				15%	28.2	22.4	146	158
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	38.8	38.8	109	140	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.419	0.082	87	131		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	67.4	67.4	74	153	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	21.8	21.8	155	157		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.327	8.853	115	91	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	10.3	10.3	158	155		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	20.7	35.8	94	121	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	38.1	38.1	100	104		
Water (129th)				10%	40.5	40.5	127	129	Transport (137th)				25%	36.5	26.1	91	137
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	32.6	32.6	119	119	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.65	2.40	97	139		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	157.5	157.5	128	128	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	11,338.4	583.1	79	158		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.38	3.38	130	135	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.06	3.06	123	131		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	15.4	9.5	97	129		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9	3.9	71	74		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	37.7	37.7	64	64		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0116	0.0116	60	60		
Border Administration (81st)				5%	42.6	53.2	121	81	Open Market Scale (102nd)				5%	28.3	26.5	82	102
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.33	1.82	105	161	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	23.73	21.05	71	98		
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	5.0	2.0	131	25	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0	0.0	119	119		
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0	1.0	68	1	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.3	3.3	20	44		
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	3.0	1.0	98	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	38.3	38.3	88	97		
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	8.9	8.9	121	118										
Import Tariff Barriers (162nd)				5%	30.0	30.0	158	162	Market Distortions (166th)				10%	38.5	20.2	139	166
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	20.84	20.84	132	138	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	1.0	137	165		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	15.22	15.22	161	163	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.78	3.78	134	144		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.059	6.059	85	82	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	260.5	260.5	43	43		



Syria: Economic Quality (148th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
Fiscal Sustainability (156th)				25%	31.7		31.7	160	156	Macroeconomic Stability (12th)				10%	52.8		73.0	126	12
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-7.8		-7.8	154	159	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI and OECD	percentage	1.0	2.72		1.90	72	51		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	30.0		30.0	55	18	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	5.1		0.0	136	1		
<i>Country credit rating</i>	TE	<i>score, 0-100</i>	0.5	33.4		33.4	107	102											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	19.2		20.3	164	164											
Gross savings	WB-DI and OECD	percentage	1.0	14.7		14.7	124	138											
Productivity and Competitiveness (125th)				30%	40.3		38.5	122	125	Dynamism (142nd)				15%	18.4		18.1	140	142
Labour productivity	ILO	2017 US \$ PPP	1.0	22,621.1		11,024.2	98	132	<i>New business density</i>	WB-ES	<i>number /100 working age population</i>	1.0	0.02		0.02	159	159		
<i>Economic complexity</i>	ECI	<i>index, -3-3</i>	1.5	-0.66		-0.66	116	116	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.36		0.22	138	146		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-12	1.0	0.742		0.782	115	107	<i>Capacity to attract talented people</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	3.46		3.46	75	67		
High-tech manufactured exports	UNCOM	percentage	1.0	1.383		1.383	132	131											
Labour Force Engagement (154th)				20%	36.2		34.3	148	154										
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	45.0		46.8	161	160											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	13.9		15.8	165	164											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	63.2		60.5	84	96											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	8.7		10.6	111	123											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	20.47		26.22	113	127											



Syria: Education (128th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Pre-Primary Education (161st)				5%	10.4	5.5	144	161	Primary Education (127th)				20%	79.8	64.5	91	127
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	10.4	5.5	144	161	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	93.0	68.0	79	156		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.9	96.1	78	90		
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	341.1	341.1	127	127		
Secondary Education (130th)				30%	45.2	33.6	102	130	Tertiary Education (109th)				20%	23.6	27.5	118	109
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	68.8	48.5	97	124	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	25.9	43.0	88	79		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	42.8	43.6	121	136	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	11.4	11.4	102	107		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.55	0.52	107	153	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000	0.000	77	92		
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	423.4	403.3	76	95	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.87	3.87	119	127		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.38	3.38	138	144		
Adult Skills (112th)				25%	54.5	57.1	109	112									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	80.84	80.84	111	120										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.36	0.39	113	111										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	7.4	8.4	112	112										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.249	0.249	97	97										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.95	3.95	90	89										

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro