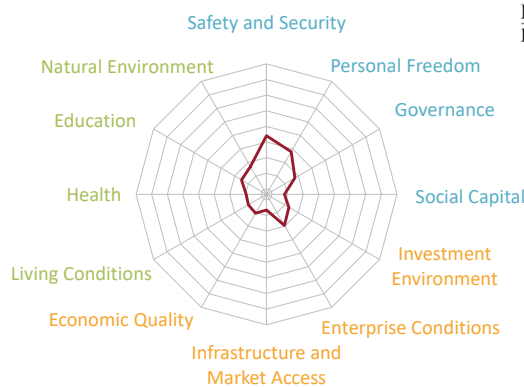
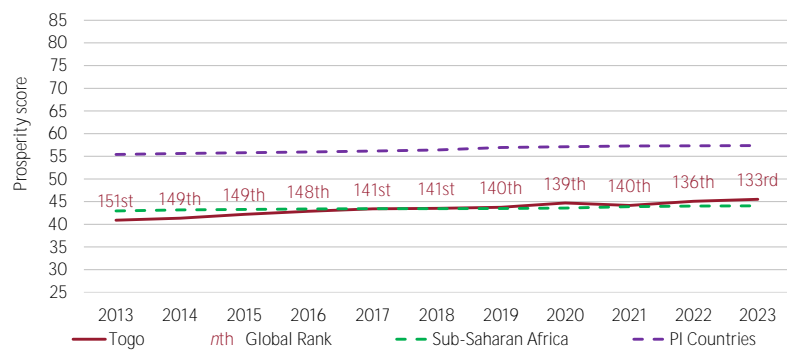





























































































# Togo: Prosperity score 45.5 (133rd)

## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2023
<b>Prosperity score</b>	40.9		45.5	133	▲ 18	24
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	44.1		49.2	121	▲ 22	27
Shield Safety and Security	58.6		66.7	93	▲ 33	15
Person Personal Freedom	52.9		49.9	105	▲ 2	25
Building Governance	35.7		37.2	126	▲ 9	29
People Social Capital	29.4		43.1	145	▲ 21	37
<b>Open Economies</b>	37.0		39.5	138	▲ 4	28
Plant Investment Environment	36.1		37.6	135	▲ 3	26
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	47.6		46.4	122	▼ 8	23
Truck Infrastructure and Market Access	27.3		35.4	148	▲ 5	34
Money Economic Quality	37.0		38.8	140	▲ 12	29
<b>Empowered People</b>	41.6		47.8	138	▲ 10	25
House Living Conditions	32.7		46.0	141	▲ 14	27
Heart Health	48.7		55.1	142	▲ 5	27
Book Education	34.6		40.0	131	▲ 4	18
Leaf Natural Environment	50.4		50.1	127	▼ 1	39

Pillar		2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023	2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023		
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	58.6		66.7	93	▲ 33	15		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	52.9		49.9	105	▲ 2	25
War and Civil Conflict	20%	67.1		84.3	92	▲ 39	18	Agency	25%	37.7		43.0	127	▲ 10	30
Terrorism	15%	100.0		100.0	1	■ -	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	60.8		48.8	113	▼ 9	31
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	50.0		66.6	85	▲ 32	18	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	59.7		57.5	97	▲ 8	25
Violent Crime	25%	45.8		40.3	117	▼ 23	26	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	53.4		50.1	91	▼ 6	19
Property Crime	10%	37.2		47.5	127	▲ 33	19								
	<b>Governance</b>	35.7		37.2	126	▲ 9	29		<b>Social Capital</b>	29.4		43.1	145	▲ 21	37
Executive Constraints	15%	27.1		29.3	138	▲ 9	38	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	4.8		38.9	153	▲ 14	42
Political Accountability	15%	42.3		42.5	123	▲ 5	34	Social Networks	20%	32.9		45.5	152	▲ 8	40
Rule of Law	15%	38.0		37.5	112	▲ 7	25	Interpersonal Trust	20%	19.7		36.7	110	▲ 48	32
Government Integrity	15%	32.3		30.0	132	▼ 15	32	Civic and Social Participation	20%	39.1		41.5	91	▼ 4	24
Government Effectiveness	15%	36.1		39.8	110	▲ 15	18	Social Tolerance	20%	50.3		52.9	89	▼ 21	19
Regulatory Quality	15%	32.2		34.7	120	▲ 20	20								
Institutional Trust	10%	45.0		51.6	77	▲ 20	22								
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	36.1		37.6	135	▲ 3	26		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	47.6		46.4	122	▼ 8	23
Property Rights	30%	38.5		38.2	134	▼ 13	30	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	38.9		42.1	124	▲ 9	27
Investor Protection	20%	28.1		28.1	149	▼ 2	37	Environment for Business Creation	25%	45.2		43.9	126	▼ 12	30
Contract Enforcement	20%	56.2		60.9	70	▲ 22	9	Burden of Regulation	25%	56.6		51.1	85	▼ 48	15
Financing Ecosystem	20%	28.1		31.1	151	▲ 3	37	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	46.1		46.1	105	▼ 13	24
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	21.0		20.7	154	■ -	42	Price Distortions	10%	58.6		54.3	139	▼ 24	43
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	27.3		35.4	148	▲ 5	34		<b>Economic Quality</b>	37.0		38.8	140	▲ 12	29
Communications	25%	26.9		52.9	132	▲ 6	21	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	41.0		45.8	119	▲ 25	26
Energy	15%	25.1		27.9	145	▲ 9	35	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	54.4		62.9	65	▲ 49	14
Water	10%	12.2		12.2	167	▼ 2	49	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	31.3		29.1	152	▼ 7	35
Transport	25%	25.8		27.8	131	■ -	25	Dynamism	15%	19.6		27.0	102	▲ 28	18
Border Administration	5%	45.4		49.6	95	▲ 7	11	Labour Force Engagement	20%	45.0		41.4	130	▼ 15	28
Open Market Scale	5%	15.0		15.0	137	▼ 21	34								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	42.9		42.9	134	▼ 2	27								
Market Distortions	10%	39.5		44.8	125	▲ 12	24								
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	32.7		46.0	141	▲ 14	27		<b>Health</b>	48.7		55.1	142	▲ 5	27
Material Resources	20%	13.2		32.6	146	▲ 19	29	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	87.6		88.2	4	■ -	4
Nutrition	20%	53.4		58.4	124	▲ 12	19	Preventative Interventions	15%	56.9		57.1	139	▲ 1	28
Basic Services	10%	26.3		38.3	152	▲ 2	35	Care Systems	15%	17.9		34.5	147	▲ 9	33
Shelter	20%	32.0		39.0	138	▲ 6	24	Mental Health	10%	44.6		48.3	149	■ -	34
Connectedness	15%	12.7		46.0	142	▲ 25	30	Physical Health	20%	43.6		48.0	148	▲ 7	31
Protection from Harm	15%	56.1		61.9	122	▲ 4	23	Longevity	30%	51.9		60.3	143	▼ 5	26
	<b>Education</b>	34.6		40.0	131	▲ 4	18		<b>Natural Environment</b>	50.4		50.1	127	▼ 1	39
Pre-Primary Education	5%	9.1		29.2	127	▲ 19	22	Emissions	15%	69.4		71.2	61	▲ 21	19
Primary Education	20%	57.2		69.9	123	▲ 9	12	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	76.7		71.8	97	▼ 7	29
Secondary Education	30%	34.8		35.9	125	▼ 4	17	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	34.6		36.0	114	▲ 11	28
Tertiary Education	20%	19.0		20.4	138	▲ 5	25	Freshwater	20%	44.4		45.2	138	▼ 1	42
Adult Skills	25%	33.7		38.9	143	▲ 1	28	Oceans	15%	47.6		45.5	110	▼ 11	23
								Preservation Efforts	15%	36.6		37.1	122	▼ 5	27





Togo: Personal Freedom (105th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Agency (127th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	37.7		43.0	137	127	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (113th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	60.8		48.8	104	113
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	107	102	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	6.0		5.0	101	105		
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.439		0.390	83	105	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.47	119	117		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0		3.0	138	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.832		0.575	80	114		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	146	146											
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.16		0.18	149	143											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.881		0.879	32	24											
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	31.8		23.6	110	142											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0		61.0	131	144											
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (97th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	59.7		57.5	105	97	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (91st)</b>				<b>25%</b>	53.4		50.1	85	91
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	70.0		57.0	132	94	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.650		0.574	48	74		
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	28.5		29.6	79	66	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.597		0.583	66	58		
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.415		0.406	122	118	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.609		0.516	65	103		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.70		1.65	81	113	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	114		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.785		0.672	84	100	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		9.0	131	118		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.38		2.49	110	69	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.729		0.713	57	56		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1		



Togo: Governance (126th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
<b>Executive Constraints (138th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	27.1		147	138	<b>Political Accountability (123rd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	42.3		128	123
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.09		139	127	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		97	85		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.88		161	137	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0		107	101		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.378		136	133	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-2.0		131	128		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.47		134	117	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.360		156	157		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.321		132	135										
<b>Rule of Law (112th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	38.0		119	112	<b>Government Integrity (132nd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	32.3		117	132
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.89		111	126	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.28		97	83		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.64		110	94	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.54		129	128		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.85		132	133	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		120	115		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		89	91	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.545		91	118		
								Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.58		83	97		
								Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.28		141	159		
								Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.764		124	144		
								Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.795		132	135		
<b>Government Effectiveness (110th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	36.1		125	110	<b>Regulatory Quality (120th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	32.2		140	120
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.39		156	120	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.28		160	157		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		120	117	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.20		148	126		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.64		126	123	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.13		155	145		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		99	65	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	31.0		114	123		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		87	87	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.88		134	108		
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		82	78	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.449		102	73		
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		66	95	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.96		118	109		
								Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.452		88	87		
<b>Institutional Trust (77th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	45.0		97	77									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	63.0		82	66										
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.73		86	103										
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.5		111	62										
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.0		100	79										
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.2		83	77										
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	64.0		108	90										











Togo: Infrastructure and Market Access (148th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
<b>Communications (132nd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	26.9	52.9	138	132	<b>Energy (145th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	25.1	27.9	154	145
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	34.3	43.9	124	129	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.024	0.009	148	162		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	41.2	88.2	141	121	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	7.2	5.5	133	131		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.424	0.637	111	133	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	5.7	2.1	119	35		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	3.0	24.0	141	142	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	53.9	71.9	142	148		
<b>Water (167th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	12.2	12.2	165	167	<b>Transport (131st)</b>				<b>25%</b>	25.8	27.8	131	131
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	0.0	0.0	151	151	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.62	2.47	104	127		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	46.9	46.9	158	158	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	647.5	1,437.5	151	148		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.83	2.83	141	145	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.20	3.20	115	117		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	16.1	29.0	94	69		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9	2.9	125	138		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	20.5	20.5	89	89		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0104	0.0104	63	65		
<b>Border Administration (95th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	45.4	49.6	102	95	<b>Open Market Scale (137th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	15.0	15.0	116	137
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.29	2.31	116	125	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.82	0.88	149	153		
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0	3.0	56	63	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0	0.0	119	119		
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0	3.0	68	49	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	2.6	2.6	6	26		
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	5.0	2.0	144	90	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	37.1	37.1	91	101		
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	6.7	8.2	90	108										
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (134th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	42.9	42.9	132	134	<b>Market Distortions (125th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	39.5	44.8	137	125
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	16.64	16.64	142	144	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	6.0	137	114		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	9.58	9.58	112	109	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.75	3.75	136	145		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.630	6.630	26	26	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	96.0	96.0	6	6		







Togo: Health (142nd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (4th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	87.6	88.2	4	4	<b>Preventative Interventions (139th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	56.9	57.1	140	139
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	6.8	8.4	38	36	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	83.0	82.0	125	114		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	9.8	6.8	11	7	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	68.0	69.0	143	139		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	769.3	787.5	11	11	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	83.0	82.0	118	112		
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	13.5	21.4	140	134		
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	71.6	77.9	151	156		
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7	0.3	86	116		
<b>Care Systems (147th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	17.9	34.5	156	147	<b>Mental Health (149th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	44.6	48.3	149	149
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	96.0	96.0	143	143	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.58	0.58	159	144		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.052	0.052	153	151	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	779.8	783.3	125	127		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.009	0.015	161	160	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	18.2	14.8	142	143		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	43.9	69.4	145	142										
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	57.0	79.0	127	56										
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	21.0	72.0	108	62										
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	22.6	28.2	159	158										
<b>Physical Health (148th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	43.6	48.0	155	148	<b>Longevity (143rd)</b>				<b>30%</b>	51.9	60.3	138	143
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	49.9	48.5	162	149	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	440.0	396.0	137	141		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	35.5	40.5	158	152	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	89.0	64.4	144	145		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,744.8	1,389.7	148	144	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	17.7	12.4	142	140		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,309.2	6,370.2	49	58	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	300.3	253.5	145	145		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	29.6	28.9	129	128	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.9	17.0	144	141		



Togo: Education (131st): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
<b>Pre-Primary Education (127th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	9.1	29.2	146	127	<b>Primary Education (123rd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	57.2	69.9	132	123
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	9.1	29.2	146	127	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	89.0	90.7	111	103		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	57.4	80.5	139	119		
								Primary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	322.9	325.2	141	141		
<b>Secondary Education (125th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	34.8	35.9	121	125	<b>Tertiary Education (138th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	19.0	20.4	143	138
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	41.0	41.0	133	140	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	9.3	15.4	128	121		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	26.9	42.3	143	140	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.9	2.9	139	147		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.52	3.04	34	47	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000	0.000	77	92		
Secondary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	339.5	339.5	151	153	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.81	3.81	130	133		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.72	3.72	106	112		
<b>Adult Skills (143rd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	33.7	38.9	144	143									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	57.09	66.54	139	140										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.25	0.30	136	132										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	3.6	4.2	147	147										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.445	0.445	134	134										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.25	3.25	148	148										



Togo: Natural Environment (127th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
<b>Emissions (61st)</b>				<b>15%</b>	69.4		71.2	82	<b>61</b>	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (97th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	76.7		71.8	90	<b>97</b>
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.358		0.321	149	152	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	9.428		17.962	98	112		
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.733		0.828	75	30	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,054.5		1,214.7	88	102		
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.738		0.751	73	68	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	65.2		73.9	138	96		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.63	56	76											
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.924		0.913	13	19											
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (114th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	34.6		36.0	125	<b>114</b>	<b>Freshwater (138th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	44.4		45.2	137	<b>138</b>
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.1		3.1	107	107	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.94		1.94	45	42		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	22.78		22.23	99	102	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	2,483.0		1,863.3	111	117		
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.88		0.82	104	82	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.0		45.6	156	154		
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	132	132		
<b>Oceans (110th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	47.6		45.5	99	<b>110</b>	<b>Preservation Efforts (122nd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	36.6		37.1	117	<b>122</b>
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	8.9		8.9	21	24	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	39.766		39.766	91	103		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	25.7		20.6	122	122	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	27.620		27.976	33	39		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	44.7		44.7	69	69	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.1997		0.1996	96	105		
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0		21.0	63	65		
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.29		7.19	159	146		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.3		42.2	96	119		

## Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Cilment and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro